

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	578	530	327	250	339	344
Sex of producers:						
Male	364	331	160	121	220	214
Female	214	199	167	129	119	130
Hired managers	10	6	19	9	17	14
Primary occupation:						
Farming	226	220	89	61	124	145
Other	352	310	238	189	215	199
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	480	448	241	210	239	274
Not on farm operated	98	82	86	40	100	70
Days of work off farm:						
None	194	171	94	67	99	112
Any	384	359	233	183	240	232
1 to 49 days	35	38	28	35	31	34
50 to 99 days	21	32	23	14	16	33
100 to 199 days	71	44	36	19	49	21
200 days or more	257	245	146	115	144	144
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	28	27	33	26	23	36
3 or 4 years	75	44	58	37	38	48
5 to 9 years	117	99	79	39	75	47
10 years or more	358	360	157	148	203	213
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	91	69	90	57	59	82
6 to 10 years	100	90	73	51	83	41
11 years or more	387	371	164	142	197	221
Age group:						
Under 25 years	13	6	11	7	23	28
25 to 34 years	50	36	19	14	48	24
35 to 44 years	90	45	72	46	44	15
45 to 54 years	118	137	79	78	59	79
55 to 64 years	134	155	73	48	69	106
65 to 74 years	89	109	44	33	67	53
75 years and over.....	84	42	29	24	29	39
Average age	55.3	56.8	52.8	53.5	52.2	55.7
Young producers (see text)	63	(NA)	30	(NA)	71	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	45	24	8	9	19	25
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	473	438	303	238	288	301
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	105	92	24	12	51	43
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,192	1,075	510	416	750	727
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	507	476	253	211	281	279
Land use and/or crop decisions	458	420	204	169	263	235
Livestock decisions	386	378	144	118	205	172
Marketing decisions (see text)	368	(NA)	188	(NA)	205	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	445	410	225	154	223	234
Estate planning or succession planning	359	348	183	136	171	149

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	75	31	132,267	128,100	984	954
Sex of producers:						
Male	42	23	88,635	85,089	577	572
Female	33	8	43,632	43,011	407	382
Hired managers	1	-	4,974	4,598	37	39
Primary occupation:						
Farming	20	3	50,126	48,465	328	321
Other	55	28	82,141	79,635	656	633
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	62	29	99,451	101,299	780	816
Not on farm operated	13	2	32,816	26,801	204	138
Days of work off farm:						
None	24	5	48,285	46,393	272	289
Any	51	26	83,982	81,707	712	665
1 to 49 days	10	-	11,193	10,164	80	104
50 to 99 days	4	1	5,174	5,009	54	34
100 to 199 days	4	5	10,232	10,531	107	92
200 days or more	36	20	57,383	56,003	471	435
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	15	4	6,447	7,224	69	105
3 or 4 years	13	5	10,539	9,534	111	134
5 to 9 years	25	7	24,097	18,374	265	173
10 years or more	22	15	91,184	92,968	539	542
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	33	12	18,705	17,110	228	229
6 to 10 years	18	9	20,113	16,555	211	160
11 years or more	24	10	93,449	94,435	545	565
Age group:						
Under 25 years	9	2	3,052	2,464	50	44
25 to 34 years	6	1	11,613	10,731	110	115
35 to 44 years	12	8	19,065	16,961	155	130
45 to 54 years	15	11	21,221	24,137	268	229
55 to 64 years	16	5	31,810	36,247	200	238
65 to 74 years	9	4	29,634	24,612	130	114
75 years and over.....	8	-	15,872	12,948	71	84
Average age	52.6	47.6	56.3	55.8	51.3	52.0
Young producers (see text)	15	(NA)	14,665	(NA)	160	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	8	5	925	924	984	954
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	55	25	121,600	115,928	921	879
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	20	6	10,667	12,172	63	75
Number of persons living in producers' households	96	70	272,395	268,584	2,071	2,052
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	48	26	113,648	111,079	864	793
Land use and/or crop decisions	35	20	96,967	95,349	685	650
Livestock decisions	34	18	67,376	70,965	530	559
Marketing decisions (see text)	32	(NA)	77,523	(NA)	571	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	28	22	94,337	94,726	656	682
Estate planning or succession planning.....	27	18	69,688	70,166	509	505