

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm .....	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 or more .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....				
\$2,500,000 or more .....				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	497	32,599	656	42,149
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	252	36,841	281	39,407
\$250,000 or more .....	143	98,683	101	57,979
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	90	34,690	71	24,124
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	41	25,811	19	11,873
\$1,000,000 or more .....	12	38,182	11	21,982
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 11,548	(X)	12,610	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	1,299,668	(X)	1,448,500
percent of total .....	(X)	17.0	(X)	21.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,097	1,300	4,516	1,307
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,519	8,516	3,240	7,452
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	958	6,471	1,163	7,719
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,092	16,136	1,002	15,320
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	314	10,989	583	20,205
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	375	25,416	502	36,059
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	317	50,038	775	120,706
\$250,000 or more .....	876	1,180,802	829	1,239,733
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	415	137,595	410	141,993
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	272	204,602	248	168,737
\$1,000,000 or more .....	189	838,606	171	929,002
Feed purchased .....	farms 55,030	(X)	64,196	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	2,361,906	(X)	1,683,093
percent of total .....	(X)	30.8	(X)	25.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	6,856	3,449	10,847	5,518
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	21,250	54,800	30,473	75,219
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10,930	73,648	11,149	73,452
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,345	138,235	7,686	112,228
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,678	127,963	2,002	66,779
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,246	84,270	861	55,857
\$100,000 or more .....	1,725	1,879,541	1,178	1,294,041
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	996	153,120	625	91,299
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	331	114,168	239	80,170
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	139	95,602	169	117,391
\$1,000,000 or more .....	259	1,516,651	145	1,005,181
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms 67,602	(X)	75,668	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	382,458	(X)	326,900
percent of total .....	(X)	5.0	(X)	4.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	24,196	9,966	33,429	12,964
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	27,224	62,160	28,714	63,536
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,879	51,186	6,855	44,631
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,503	80,120	4,515	65,528
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,660	55,019	1,385	45,517
\$50,000 or more .....	1,140	124,007	770	94,725
Utilities .....	farms 46,946	(X)	50,834	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	187,013	(X)	158,494
percent of total .....	(X)	2.4	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	7,215	2,064	11,007	2,985
\$500 to \$999 .....	8,125	5,344	9,746	6,370
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	24,194	53,611	23,932	50,724
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,315	27,294	3,767	23,905
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,218	30,662	1,780	25,193
\$25,000 or more .....	879	68,037	602	49,317
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	554	17,581	376	12,271
\$50,000 or more .....	325	50,456	226	37,047
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms 59,237	(X)	65,335	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	495,976	(X)	413,186
percent of total .....	(X)	6.5	(X)	6.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	12,343	5,476	19,008	8,319
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	26,212	62,322	28,089	63,685
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9,628	62,623	8,887	57,393
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,142	105,090	6,398	93,341
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,279	74,071	1,830	60,080
\$50,000 or more .....	1,633	186,394	1,123	130,367
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,108	71,223	829	53,812
\$100,000 or more .....	525	115,171	294	76,556
Hired farm labor .....	farms 13,181	(X)	16,794	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	441,546	(X)	336,632
percent of total .....	(X)	5.8	(X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,571	1,207	4,179	1,941
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,492	8,341	5,631	13,041
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,054	14,262	1,800	11,872
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,777	28,309	2,324	36,032
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,486	49,521	1,608	54,677

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,072	74,506	763	51,480
\$100,000 or more .....	729	265,400	489	167,589
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	524	74,943	370	51,697
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	120	41,482	60	19,643
\$500,000 or more .....	85	148,976	59	96,250
Contract labor .....	farms 7,604	(X)	farms 7,385	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	82,366	(X)	74,304
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,187	602	1,735	871
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,093	7,916	2,873	6,723
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,216	7,992	1,014	6,699
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,295	19,739	1,123	17,481
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	528	18,645	426	14,762
\$50,000 or more .....	285	27,473	214	27,768
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	191	12,078	139	9,067
\$100,000 or more .....	94	15,395	75	18,701
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms 12,000	(X)	farms 13,069	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	133,948	(X)	125,556
percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,455	1,236	3,433	1,582
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,252	12,996	5,377	12,685
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,391	9,302	1,770	11,819
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,581	22,989	1,351	20,567
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	799	27,725	681	23,150
\$50,000 or more .....	522	59,699	457	55,752
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	371	25,466	339	23,713
\$100,000 or more .....	151	34,233	118	32,039
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms 17,993	(X)	farms 22,179	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	246,899	(X)	208,458
percent of total	(X)	3.2	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	1,182	334	2,095	569
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,761	1,230	2,504	1,748
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,666	19,090	9,777	23,451
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,626	18,049	3,117	21,269
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,613	41,278	2,891	44,821
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	980	34,827	1,036	35,302
\$50,000 or more .....	1,165	132,091	759	81,298
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms 3,843	(X)	farms 3,570	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	31,043	(X)	24,499
percent of total	(X)	0.4	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	730	168	1,012	211
\$500 to \$999 .....	363	235	474	312
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,531	3,925	1,092	2,400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	514	3,716	402	2,624
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	424	6,795	373	5,621
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	178	5,853	141	4,549
\$50,000 or more .....	103	10,352	76	8,782
Interest expense .....	farms 24,239	(X)	farms 26,233	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	317,785	(X)	290,618
percent of total	(X)	4.2	(X)	4.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,856	1,374	3,852	1,891
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8,309	22,092	9,752	25,299
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,903	41,720	5,319	36,768
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,472	67,807	4,836	73,121
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,531	52,135	1,496	50,738
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	744	50,534	690	46,077
\$100,000 or more .....	424	82,122	288	56,723
Secured by real estate .....	farms 18,302	(X)	farms 20,259	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	232,699	(X)	202,704
percent of total	(X)	3.0	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,723	850	2,490	1,214
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,272	17,286	7,944	20,882
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,930	33,437	4,412	30,485
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,522	52,624	3,694	54,612
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,024	35,005	1,072	36,249
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	35,932	490	32,451
\$100,000 or more .....	300	57,565	157	26,811
Not secured by real estate .....	farms 13,980	(X)	farms 15,086	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	85,086	(X)	87,913
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,387	1,606	4,785	2,298
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,960	16,084	6,769	15,543
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,863	13,119	1,684	11,048
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,041	15,556	1,257	18,667
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	514	17,073	378	12,798
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	159	10,322	150	10,137
\$100,000 or more .....	56	11,328	63	17,422

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	67,004	(X)	74,820	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	175,183	(X)	151,165
..... percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	13,089	3,342	19,723	4,822
\$500 to \$999 .....	11,384	8,206	16,045	11,447
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	35,718	73,437	33,100	69,481
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,262	28,168	3,976	26,323
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,919	27,739	1,611	23,487
\$25,000 or more .....	632	34,292	365	15,606
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	39,560	(X)	50,682	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	151,127	(X)	167,240
..... percent of total	(X)	2.0	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	21,080	8,915	30,968	11,367
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	13,352	28,040	15,476	30,877
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,799	17,180	2,371	15,492
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,643	24,166	1,334	18,676
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	434	15,420	363	11,914
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	136	9,205	88	5,983
\$100,000 or more .....	116	48,201	82	72,932
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	77	12,143	49	6,659
\$250,000 or more .....	39	36,058	33	66,273
All other production expenses ..... farms	39,258	(X)	27,810	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	250,036	(X)	257,583
..... percent of total	(X)	3.3	(X)	3.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	11,898	4,398	6,591	3,001
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	17,943	41,917	12,518	29,811
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,646	32,019	4,032	27,362
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,842	41,832	2,958	43,391
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	965	30,084	1,101	37,679
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	738	46,720	380	24,554
\$100,000 or more .....	226	53,066	230	91,785
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	175	24,749	175	24,969
\$250,000 or more .....	51	28,316	55	66,816
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	2,006	(X)	1,903	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	36,261	(X)	27,337
..... percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	168	43	149	43
\$500 to \$999 .....	130	90	155	110
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	553	1,339	655	1,617
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	336	2,263	323	2,251
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	392	6,270	351	5,465
\$25,000 or more .....	427	26,255	270	17,852
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	232	7,328	182	6,241
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	137	9,150	53	3,299
\$100,000 or more .....	58	9,777	35	8,312
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	35,234	(X)	28,955	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	812,379	(X)	594,408
..... percent of total	(X)	10.6	(X)	8.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	2,013	499	1,685	407
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,981	1,343	1,769	1,199
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9,750	25,884	8,230	21,640
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,233	43,281	5,130	34,757
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,794	121,048	6,351	98,183
\$25,000 or more .....	7,463	620,324	5,790	438,223
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,789	129,160	3,064	105,093
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,043	135,990	1,721	115,701
\$100,000 or more .....	1,631	355,174	1,005	217,430

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.