

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	70,378	78,531	2,988	2,668	1,419	1,021	67,390	75,863
Land in farms ..... acres	32,897,563	34,156,290	3,909,299	3,371,365	1,046,490	719,833	28,988,264	30,784,925
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,024,758	754,099	2,365,218	1,818,834	1,461,308	1,111,450	965,323	716,654
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,192	1,734	1,808	1,439	1,981	1,576	2,244	1,766
Irrigated land ..... acres	450,417	573,776	450,417	573,776	184,055	144,970	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	41,301	46,801	2,809	2,460	1,419	1,021	38,492	44,341
acres	10,892,263	11,715,717	1,738,148	1,842,842	318,877	273,264	9,154,115	9,872,875
Harvested cropland ..... farms	32,708	38,606	2,715	2,353	1,419	1,021	29,993	36,253
acres	6,557,891	7,812,594	1,106,709	1,273,242	172,739	137,459	5,451,182	6,539,352
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	54,372	62,523	1,910	1,823	792	530	52,462	60,700
acres	19,828,827	20,726,179	2,022,761	1,573,673	664,941	460,037	17,806,066	19,152,506
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	3,033	3,390	187	231	61	72	2,846	3,159
acres	614,107	685,150	69,781	65,558	25,190	19,689	544,326	619,592
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	66,823	73,914	2,844	2,474	1,349	938	63,979	71,440
acres	20,046,054	20,008,343	2,228,726	1,755,726	687,191	468,124	17,817,328	18,252,617
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	21,415	26,895	1,161	1,190	395	302	20,254	25,705
acres	12,851,509	14,147,947	1,680,573	1,615,639	359,299	251,709	11,170,936	12,532,308
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	8,540,529	7,465,512	1,675,334	1,397,048	794,143	417,648	6,865,195	6,068,465
Average per farm ..... dollars	108,800	84,602	560,687	523,631	559,649	409,558	101,873	79,992
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	20,815	25,642	2,181	2,029	1,067	803	18,634	23,613
\$1,000	1,588,132	1,516,751	703,659	606,069	264,656	177,601	884,473	910,682
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	45,070	51,485	1,638	1,519	647	416	43,432	49,966
\$1,000	6,952,396	5,948,761	971,674	790,978	529,486	240,047	5,980,722	5,157,783
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	7,657,150	6,643,914	1,263,997	1,119,056	592,161	336,640	6,393,153	5,524,858
Average per farm ..... dollars	108,800	84,602	423,024	419,436	417,308	329,716	94,868	72,827
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	23,671	31,363	2,034	2,015	861	750	21,637	29,348
\$1,000	409,000	322,910	107,577	76,433	27,733	17,341	301,423	246,477
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	26,718	33,811	1,975	1,952	819	702	24,743	31,859
\$1,000	230,920	205,670	60,917	56,688	13,368	10,177	170,003	148,982
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	15,820	16,663	1,922	1,728	859	628	13,898	14,935
\$1,000	186,384	168,746	62,136	56,402	17,414	11,457	124,248	112,345
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	2,269	1,947	364	309	181	118	1,905	1,638
\$1,000	6,411	3,055	1,811	848	804	214	4,599	2,207
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	22,474	27,604	957	999	355	303	21,517	26,605
\$1,000	1,573,559	1,728,859	250,658	317,486	154,926	106,449	1,322,901	1,411,373
Feed purchased ..... farms	55,030	64,196	1,840	1,716	743	495	53,190	62,480
\$1,000	2,361,906	1,683,093	268,598	184,521	160,187	45,717	2,093,308	1,498,573
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	67,602	75,668	2,912	2,633	1,359	1,000	64,690	73,035
\$1,000	382,458	326,900	63,214	54,708	22,891	15,195	319,244	272,192
Utilities ..... farms	46,946	50,834	2,463	2,237	1,089	800	44,483	48,597
\$1,000	187,013	158,494	31,007	26,366	12,845	9,865	156,006	132,128
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	59,237	65,335	2,725	2,445	1,267	885	56,512	62,890
\$1,000	495,976	413,186	70,839	57,648	25,415	18,176	425,137	355,538
Hired farm labor ..... farms	13,181	16,794	1,120	1,200	427	369	12,061	15,594
\$1,000	441,546	336,632	140,755	96,036	80,041	48,227	300,791	240,596
Contract labor ..... farms	7,604	7,385	587	503	247	164	7,017	6,882
\$1,000	82,366	74,304	15,394	12,321	8,060	4,011	66,972	61,983
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	12,000	13,069	790	726	278	195	11,210	12,343
\$1,000	133,948	125,556	20,341	19,208	6,105	4,950	113,607	106,348
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	17,993	22,179	1,098	1,033	372	268	16,895	21,146
\$1,000	246,899	208,458	46,306	25,952	9,025	5,560	200,593	182,506
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	3,843	3,570	289	212	118	72	3,554	3,358
\$1,000	31,043	24,499	5,504	4,875	1,644	1,416	25,539	19,624
Interest expense ..... farms	24,239	26,233	1,291	1,226	517	395	22,948	25,007
\$1,000	317,785	290,618	38,034	35,260	14,140	10,374	279,751	255,357
Property taxes paid ..... farms	67,004	74,820	2,863	2,502	1,356	945	64,141	72,318
\$1,000	175,183	151,165	15,787	12,221	5,895	3,662	159,396	138,944
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	39,560	50,682	1,432	1,480	533	394	38,128	49,202
\$1,000	151,127	167,240	27,283	29,019	17,987	7,652	123,844	138,222
All other production expenses ..... farms	39,258	27,810	2,061	1,643	836	508	37,197	26,167
\$1,000	250,036	257,583	39,645	53,913	14,485	16,410	210,391	203,670
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	66	197	19	37	2	3	47	160
\$1,000	1,271	8,804	570	2,791	(D)	(D)	701	6,013
Government payments ..... farms	23,277	20,627	1,190	1,187	408	315	22,087	19,440
\$1,000	429,108	232,018	55,839	40,111	12,255	6,581	373,269	191,907
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	18,500	21,171	1,176	1,128	511	360	17,324	20,043
\$1,000	405,848	238,527	50,542	38,417	16,366	12,521	355,306	200,110
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	70,378	78,531	2,988	2,668	1,419	1,021	67,390	75,863
Average per farm ..... dollars	7,586,178	7,102,490	796,009	737,599	248,638	173,254	6,790,169	6,364,891
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	43,223	52,048	1,398	1,372	519	332	41,825	50,676
number	4,512,794	5,090,919	532,258	469,405	213,083	115,654	3,980,536	4,621,514
Milk cows ..... farms	298	471	30	16	8	3	268	455
number	40,687	46,369	25,301	23,848	(D)	5	15,386	22,521
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,219	2,264	130	93	64	44	2,089	2,171
number	2,157,879	2,165,552	86,447	112,563	57,725	72,837	2,071,432	2,052,989

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	1,976 76,524	2,216 69,094	91 2,061	65 2,508	32 927	16 691	1,885 74,463	2,151 66,586

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....farms number	43,223	4,512,794	52,048	5,090,919	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	298	40,687	471	46,369
1 to 9 .....	8,294	41,387	10,055	50,689	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	7,728	106,847	9,156	125,942	Farms with-	169	553	244	592
20 to 49 .....	11,878	369,866	13,829	430,625	1 to 9 .....	33	434	37	500
50 to 99 .....	6,594	456,255	7,851	541,975	10 to 19 .....	15	470	61	1,967
100 to 199 .....	4,204	575,545	5,466	748,949	20 to 49 .....	21	1,535	61	4,224
200 to 499 .....	2,902	871,759	4,141	1,241,461	50 to 99 .....	44	5,812	46	6,039
500 to 999 .....	994	676,602	1,068	721,848	100 to 199 .....	9	2,855	13	3,819
1,000 to 2,499 .....	518	714,388	382	538,702	200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	4	(D)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	81	272,485	71	222,358	500 to 999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
5,000 or more .....	30	427,660	29	468,370	1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	23,800	3	22,950
Cows and heifers that calved .....	39,478	2,055,431	46,267	2,175,772	2,500 or more .....				
Farms with-					Other cattle .....	36,851	2,457,363	43,343	2,915,147
1 to 9 .....	10,155	48,517	11,743	55,736	Farms with-				
10 to 19 .....	8,095	110,692	9,564	128,941	1 to 9 .....	14,248	64,014	16,304	72,607
20 to 49 .....	11,181	334,630	13,035	393,624	10 to 19 .....	7,873	104,786	8,695	116,174
50 to 99 .....	5,102	347,540	6,515	441,777	20 to 49 .....	7,716	229,366	8,810	265,169
100 to 199 .....	2,860	383,115	3,731	491,518	50 to 99 .....	3,234	218,752	3,893	263,458
200 to 499 .....	1,659	479,128	1,376	382,643	100 to 199 .....	1,771	238,251	2,800	384,689
500 to 999 .....	354	223,325	226	148,159	200 to 499 .....	1,189	359,420	2,031	601,655
1,000 to 2,499 .....	64	85,486	69	92,224	500 to 999 .....	491	338,266	530	365,061
2,500 or more .....	8	42,998	8	41,150	1,000 to 2,499 .....	247	337,782	212	297,148
Beef cows .....	39,338	2,014,744	46,080	2,129,403	2,500 or more .....	82	566,726	68	549,186
Farms with-					Cattle on feed .....	136	289,519	110	329,926
1 to 9 .....	10,107	48,327	11,689	55,715	Farms with-				
10 to 19 .....	8,075	110,421	9,562	128,928	1 to 19 .....	13	122	9	135
20 to 49 .....	11,173	334,235	13,037	393,708	20 to 49 .....	3	79	24	672
50 to 99 .....	5,092	346,702	6,460	437,902	50 to 99 .....	19	1,520	31	1,880
100 to 199 .....	2,821	377,633	3,676	483,783	100 to 199 .....	52	6,803	11	1,346
200 to 499 .....	1,653	477,019	1,363	379,026	200 to 499 .....	31	8,810	17	3,708
500 to 999 .....	350	219,823	222	145,017	500 to 999 .....	6	(D)	4	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	62	81,386	66	87,124	1,000 to 2,499 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 or more .....	5	19,198	5	18,200	2,500 or more .....	11	267,351	13	318,218