

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	124,743	129,619	12,790	11,912	661	490	1,377	1,769
Sex of producers:								
Male	75,347	79,858	7,698	7,051	350	222	961	1,264
Female	49,396	49,761	5,092	4,861	311	268	416	505
Hired managers	2,545	2,312	227	162	34	47	15	27
Primary occupation:								
Farming	48,285	48,874	4,669	3,815	331	290	659	776
Other	76,458	80,745	8,121	8,097	330	200	718	993
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	91,695	99,352	10,214	9,647	536	388	884	1,208
Not on farm operated	33,048	30,267	2,576	2,265	125	102	493	561
Days of work off farm:								
None	43,715	45,814	3,723	3,329	179	164	516	731
Any	81,028	83,805	9,067	8,583	482	326	861	1,038
1 to 49 days	9,338	8,257	897	757	58	47	108	114
50 to 99 days	5,655	5,617	671	536	53	33	92	120
100 to 199 days	11,162	11,797	1,418	1,292	91	55	164	184
200 days or more	54,873	58,134	6,081	5,998	280	191	497	620
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	7,369	9,221	902	1,051	77	88	60	72
3 or 4 years	11,743	12,106	1,299	1,411	144	46	150	138
5 to 9 years	24,815	20,275	2,643	1,973	195	110	220	222
10 years or more	80,816	88,017	7,946	7,477	245	246	947	1,337
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	19,772	20,954	2,193	2,408	256	117	221	224
6 to 10 years	20,050	17,723	2,146	1,791	129	109	151	188
11 years or more	84,921	90,942	8,451	7,713	276	264	1,005	1,357
Age group:								
Under 25 years	2,291	2,226	428	347	46	10	42	29
25 to 34 years	9,431	9,739	1,289	1,256	79	47	67	71
35 to 44 years	16,512	16,382	2,300	2,174	151	99	124	200
45 to 54 years	20,144	23,384	2,555	2,593	168	160	172	261
55 to 64 years	29,747	34,215	2,812	2,968	163	108	329	498
65 to 74 years	28,881	27,795	2,305	1,851	44	50	419	439
75 years and over.....	17,737	15,878	1,101	723	10	16	224	271
Average age	57.7	57.0	53.2	52.2	47.6	50.1	60.4	59.7
Young producers (see text)	11,722	(NA)	1,717	(NA)	125	(NA)	109	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	2,555	2,621	213	212	43	17	17	17
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	112,847	115,077	11,839	10,884	637	474	1,143	1,452
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	11,896	14,542	951	1,028	24	16	234	317
Number of persons living in producers' households	222,242	235,801	23,596	22,477	1,370	945	2,540	3,500
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	109,001	114,633	11,413	10,653	554	430	1,177	1,491
Land use and/or crop decisions	90,972	97,986	9,486	9,057	431	282	980	1,339
Livestock decisions	92,557	101,676	10,221	9,757	435	332	1,007	1,472
Marketing decisions (see text)	76,372	(NA)	8,160	(NA)	361	(NA)	805	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	91,986	101,274	9,585	9,428	440	345	1,000	1,352
Estate planning or succession planning	70,264	79,817	7,308	7,297	354	262	762	1,145

--continued

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	122	60	103,967	110,035	5,826	5,353
Sex of producers:						
Male	75	22	62,657	67,918	3,606	3,381
Female	47	38	41,310	42,117	2,220	1,972
Hired managers	-	2	2,163	1,989	106	85
Primary occupation:						
Farming	17	13	40,249	42,040	2,360	1,940
Other	105	47	63,718	67,995	3,466	3,413
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	88	44	75,403	83,648	4,570	4,417
Not on farm operated	34	16	28,564	26,387	1,256	936
Days of work off farm:						
None	9	22	37,529	39,918	1,759	1,650
Any	113	38	66,438	70,117	4,067	3,703
1 to 49 days	4	2	7,833	6,947	438	390
50 to 99 days	10	3	4,519	4,666	310	259
100 to 199 days	19	6	8,911	9,691	559	569
200 days or more	80	27	45,175	48,813	2,760	2,485
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	7	14	5,964	7,579	359	417
3 or 4 years	30	12	9,451	9,949	669	550
5 to 9 years	42	5	20,414	17,073	1,301	892
10 years or more	43	29	68,138	75,434	3,497	3,494
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	49	22	16,046	17,260	1,007	923
6 to 10 years	27	13	16,596	14,859	1,001	763
11 years or more	46	25	71,325	77,916	3,818	3,667
Age group:						
Under 25 years	5	6	1,605	1,639	165	195
25 to 34 years	36	1	7,230	7,829	730	535
35 to 44 years	24	16	12,884	13,074	1,029	819
45 to 54 years	18	17	16,258	19,466	973	887
55 to 64 years	23	11	25,088	29,243	1,332	1,387
65 to 74 years	10	7	24,984	24,409	1,119	1,039
75 years and over.....	6	2	15,918	14,375	478	491
Average age	45.4	49.1	58.6	57.7	53.1	54.3
Young producers (see text)	41	(NA)	8,835	(NA)	895	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	17	8	2,082	2,242	183	125
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	97	53	93,825	97,452	5,306	4,762
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	25	7	10,142	12,583	520	591
Number of persons living in producers' households	277	108	183,127	198,537	11,332	10,234
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	112	48	90,519	97,231	5,226	4,780
Land use and/or crop decisions	89	31	75,400	83,165	4,586	4,112
Livestock decisions	87	38	76,054	85,680	4,753	4,397
Marketing decisions (see text)	68	(NA)	62,982	(NA)	3,996	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	70	34	76,337	85,943	4,554	4,172
Estate planning or succession planning	54	38	58,201	67,803	3,585	3,272