

Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	14,106	13,935	540	433	1,375	1,478
Land in farms acres	5,449,591	3,837,767	71,664	81,752	341,175	321,052
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	772	986	52	49	111	119
10 to 49 acres	3,079	3,649	207	129	380	430
50 to 179 acres	4,851	4,791	202	181	462	517
180 to 499 acres	3,195	2,899	59	50	277	272
500 acres or more	2,209	1,610	20	24	145	140
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	13,477	13,220	533	425	1,283	1,381
..... acres	3,433,249	2,414,759	55,634	61,477	209,086	199,127
Rented or leased land in farms farms	4,888	4,620	58	62	445	567
..... acres	2,016,342	1,423,008	16,030	20,275	132,089	121,925
TENURE						
Full owners farms	9,218	9,315	482	371	930	911
..... acres	1,918,058	1,399,934	44,472	44,628	126,300	124,469
Part owners farms	4,259	3,905	51	54	353	470
..... acres	3,291,787	2,209,884	26,452	(D)	197,732	189,674
Tenants farms	629	715	7	8	92	97
..... acres	239,746	227,949	740	(D)	17,143	6,909
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	14,106	13,935	540	433	1,375	1,478
..... \$1,000	1,082,079	588,876	535,414	251,831	50,957	26,125
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	14,106	13,935	540	433	1,375	1,478
..... \$1,000	1,007,236	572,731	534,756	251,330	46,342	25,235
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	4,016	3,996	144	101	377	343
..... \$1,000	175,703	113,716	4,535	3,010	7,844	6,073
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	10,002	9,856	374	321	843	1,020
..... \$1,000	831,533	459,014	530,221	248,320	38,498	19,162
Government payments farms	4,874	2,324	74	44	424	261
..... \$1,000	74,844	16,145	658	501	4,614	890
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2,570	3,496	108	98	326	439
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,460	1,692	61	37	146	194
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,288	1,462	33	45	154	170
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,640	2,006	55	48	161	182
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,558	2,369	75	31	252	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,799	1,338	40	18	162	111
\$50,000 or more	2,791	1,572	168	156	174	128
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	5	3	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	76	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	234	221	9	8	22	32
..... \$1,000	909	1,096	25	25	113	130
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4,769	2,232	66	43	417	252
..... \$1,000	73,934	15,050	632	476	4,501	760
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	278	176	3	1	19	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	91	66	12	20	38	14
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	259	260	23	12	29	19
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	87	40	18	-	9	7
Other crop farming (1119)	2,125	2,023	53	46	210	167
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	48	13	-	-	7	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,077	2,010	53	46	203	167
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,846	8,762	179	151	864	974
Cattle feedlots (11212)	14	17	-	-	3	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	33	52	-	-	3	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	124	185	8	5	10	11
Poultry and egg production (1123)	635	584	157	147	39	29
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	508	584	37	26	36	53
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,106	1,461	50	25	115	171
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	13,757	13,660	524	424	1,343	1,446
Limited Liability Company	844	505	101	53	134	70

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Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	168	99	64,704	73,090	2,114	2,200
Land in farms acres	46,240	30,950	31,049,108	32,663,181	750,918	733,063
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	7	3	4,287	4,451	149	221
10 to 49 acres	52	34	14,957	16,946	668	643
50 to 179 acres	57	37	21,298	23,117	706	671
180 to 499 acres	29	16	12,763	14,504	319	390
500 acres or more	23	9	11,399	14,072	272	275
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	161	95	61,445	68,820	2,005	2,050
..... acres	25,867	10,564	18,858,076	19,132,478	416,795	392,293
Rented or leased land in farms farms	50	29	19,485	24,981	582	667
..... acres	20,373	20,386	12,191,032	13,530,703	334,123	340,770
TENURE						
Full owners farms	118	70	45,219	48,109	1,532	1,533
..... acres	16,092	(D)	9,839,386	9,747,787	205,515	243,330
Part owners farms	43	25	16,226	20,711	473	517
..... acres	29,179	24,112	19,350,534	20,749,835	464,150	440,982
Tenants farms	7	4	3,259	4,270	109	150
..... acres	969	(D)	1,859,188	2,165,559	81,253	48,751
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	168	99	64,704	73,090	2,114	2,200
..... \$1,000	27,266	6,115	8,097,958	7,236,836	198,673	352,486
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	168	99	64,704	73,090	2,114	2,200
..... \$1,000	26,656	5,785	7,693,744	7,009,933	189,999	348,644
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	48	33	19,203	24,206	492	571
..... \$1,000	4,482	2,197	1,523,723	1,464,004	28,040	26,714
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	124	81	41,320	47,716	1,514	1,477
..... \$1,000	22,174	3,589	6,170,020	5,545,929	161,959	321,930
Government payments farms	60	10	21,461	19,743	640	461
..... \$1,000	610	329	404,214	226,897	8,674	3,842
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	33	29	13,722	18,634	403	696
\$1,000 to \$2,499	14	6	7,173	7,123	260	263
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	9	6,999	7,579	260	251
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	11	8,176	9,235	302	270
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33	18	9,712	10,940	289	331
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	8	6,345	6,600	235	152
\$50,000 or more	22	18	12,577	12,979	365	237
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	64	194	-	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	1,254	8,798	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	6	2	2,946	3,289	64	76
..... \$1,000	21	(D)	15,035	20,737	323	310
Other Federal farm program payments farms	59	9	19,558	18,356	601	430
..... \$1,000	589	(D)	389,180	206,160	8,351	3,532
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	13	4	3,243	3,445	48	75
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	6	268	296	19	10
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,377	1,377	40	40
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	1	380	311	22	10
Other crop farming (1119)	28	10	11,892	13,122	258	335
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	6	-	350	461	7	7
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	22	10	11,542	12,661	251	328
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	81	50	35,002	42,110	1,198	1,259
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	95	90	4	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	6	-	136	238	5	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	651	653	28	42
Poultry and egg production (1123)	17	1	2,850	1,147	134	62
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	8	4	2,352	2,674	129	126
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	15	23	6,458	7,627	229	239
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	166	99	62,425	71,084	2,051	2,125
Limited Liability Company	6	20	4,836	3,588	207	110

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Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	13,112	13,029	478	393	1,252	1,385
Partnership	443	409	37	17	38	61
Corporation	340	254	24	13	52	22
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	211	243	1	10	33	10
Number of producers:						
1 producer	3,900	4,039	134	116	591	807
2 producers	8,733	8,755	317	270	584	522
3 producers	817	687	45	24	131	63
4 producers	492	355	21	15	42	59
5 or more producers	164	99	23	8	27	27
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	11,742	11,920	396	352	1,050	1,158
2 producers	1,253	1,003	72	32	182	95
3 producers	269	163	27	5	37	42
4 producers	55	52	5	3	4	30
5 or more producers	22	3	-	2	10	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	9,492	9,615	365	306	661	700
2 producers	718	534	38	32	76	54
3 producers	84	66	4	4	25	5
4 producers	32	18	6	1	3	-
5 or more producers	4	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	11,476	10,707	398	334	1,024	974
Dial-up	220	290	10	8	42	37
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	5,886	(NA)	232	(NA)	465	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	7,663	5,220	243	157	740	471
Satellite	2,451	2,973	77	81	229	231
Don't know	429	656	18	10	41	85
Other	210	435	4	18	19	22
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	11,763	11,899	423	332	1,106	1,247
2 households	1,899	1,648	83	77	196	183
3 households	290	237	12	3	55	28
4 households	117	107	8	7	7	16
5 or more households	37	44	14	14	11	4

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Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	153	87	58,520	66,705	1,917	2,008
Partnership	2	7	2,841	2,987	85	94
Corporation	12	3	1,934	1,944	86	55
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	2	1,409	1,454	26	43
Number of producers:						
1 producer	30	29	22,825	30,847	522	688
2 producers	103	48	35,021	37,427	1,308	1,285
3 producers	11	8	3,949	3,041	158	99
4 producers	18	3	2,117	1,365	79	87
5 or more producers	6	11	792	410	47	41
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	118	63	51,528	61,370	1,708	1,860
2 producers	20	10	6,356	5,042	216	168
3 producers	16	4	1,387	847	76	40
4 producers	-	6	318	160	9	22
5 or more producers	-	-	123	62	1	8
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	133	63	39,373	42,039	1,415	1,385
2 producers	16	11	3,011	2,193	134	94
3 producers	-	3	439	294	21	28
4 producers	-	1	104	78	11	8
5 or more producers	-	-	86	13	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	142	87	50,667	53,486	1,664	1,629
Dial-up	1	-	981	1,583	27	63
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	91	(NA)	25,042	(NA)	816	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	83	44	33,367	23,837	1,151	748
Satellite	23	28	11,611	13,858	421	436
Don't know	2	6	2,368	4,382	76	117
Other	-	2	748	2,221	27	76
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	127	72	52,693	62,011	1,737	1,870
2 households	33	20	9,147	8,716	304	260
3 households	7	6	1,711	1,465	37	21
4 households	-	1	755	545	25	33
5 or more households	1	-	398	353	11	16