

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	18,211	17,102	803	589	1,911	2,074
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	11,061	10,346	416	257	1,319	1,480
Female .....	7,150	6,756	387	332	592	594
Hired managers .....	322	243	42	50	18	32
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	6,879	5,713	378	317	895	886
Other .....	11,332	11,389	425	272	1,016	1,188
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	14,482	13,945	635	468	1,289	1,411
Not on farm operated .....	3,729	3,157	168	121	622	663
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	5,391	4,940	215	190	660	833
Any .....	12,820	12,162	588	399	1,251	1,241
1 to 49 days .....	1,289	1,135	69	50	168	145
50 to 99 days .....	945	790	60	37	137	130
100 to 199 days .....	1,942	1,850	105	58	218	230
200 days or more .....	8,644	8,387	354	254	728	736
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1,202	1,428	95	111	128	110
3 or 4 years .....	1,927	1,942	164	51	197	155
5 to 9 years .....	3,843	2,829	237	135	332	269
10 years or more .....	11,239	10,903	307	292	1,254	1,540
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	3,095	3,268	297	149	342	284
6 to 10 years .....	3,045	2,521	170	132	243	238
11 years or more .....	12,071	11,313	336	308	1,326	1,552
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	548	527	55	13	88	50
25 to 34 years .....	1,971	1,768	90	59	128	113
35 to 44 years .....	3,246	2,977	181	109	222	223
45 to 54 years .....	3,450	3,423	210	199	253	324
55 to 64 years .....	4,085	4,333	183	131	434	558
65 to 74 years .....	3,357	2,872	67	54	519	509
75 years and over.....	1,554	1,202	17	24	267	297
Average age .....	53.3	52.9	47.9	50.3	57.8	58.7
Young producers (see text) .....	2,519	(NA)	145	(NA)	216	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	365	327	61	28	69	58
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	16,808	15,497	763	564	1,595	1,704
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1,403	1,605	40	25	316	370
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	34,244	32,494	1,606	1,104	3,522	4,072
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	16,297	15,295	666	513	1,643	1,730
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	13,775	13,065	523	344	1,406	1,543
Livestock decisions .....	14,669	14,035	521	408	1,468	1,714
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	11,940	(NA)	425	(NA)	1,161	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	13,872	13,477	527	418	1,405	1,569
Estate planning or succession planning .....	10,651	10,477	428	317	1,111	1,323

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	196	123	109,604	115,212	2,555	2,621
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	116	51	66,133	71,173	1,533	1,645
Female .....	80	72	43,471	44,039	1,022	976
Hired managers .....	-	3	2,269	2,069	49	43
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	34	26	42,533	43,917	775	847
Other .....	162	97	67,071	71,295	1,780	1,774
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	154	92	79,834	87,965	1,780	1,920
Not on farm operated .....	42	31	29,770	27,247	775	701
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	18	33	39,234	41,500	528	718
Any .....	178	90	70,370	73,712	2,027	1,903
1 to 49 days .....	14	2	8,251	7,329	206	233
50 to 99 days .....	12	5	4,818	4,916	147	148
100 to 199 days .....	26	9	9,445	10,234	368	291
200 days or more .....	126	74	47,856	51,233	1,306	1,231
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	9	48	6,299	7,965	235	326
3 or 4 years .....	41	26	10,104	10,484	384	401
5 to 9 years .....	58	14	21,676	17,944	743	498
10 years or more .....	88	35	71,525	78,819	1,193	1,396
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	58	70	17,017	18,138	697	744
6 to 10 years .....	43	24	17,570	15,599	595	472
11 years or more .....	95	29	75,017	81,475	1,263	1,405
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	5	18	1,762	1,821	73	99
25 to 34 years .....	44	18	7,947	8,348	401	279
35 to 44 years .....	44	22	13,881	13,883	552	458
45 to 54 years .....	37	35	17,199	20,311	514	671
55 to 64 years .....	32	13	26,374	30,592	528	615
65 to 74 years .....	23	15	26,063	25,405	365	327
75 years and over.....	11	2	16,378	14,852	122	172
Average age .....	47.6	45.0	58.3	57.5	50.0	51.4
Young producers (see text) .....	49	(NA)	9,709	(NA)	474	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	23	8	2,247	2,362	2,555	2,621
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	160	108	98,969	102,080	2,365	2,343
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	36	15	10,635	13,132	190	278
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	400	172	194,072	208,438	4,978	5,352
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	181	106	95,580	101,883	2,281	2,348
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	143	83	79,841	87,168	1,758	1,912
Livestock decisions .....	148	91	80,644	89,933	1,959	2,062
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	101	(NA)	66,863	(NA)	1,460	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	124	83	80,755	89,994	1,796	1,973
Estate planning or succession planning.....	111	80	61,668	70,971	1,332	1,472