

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	34,622	36,819	31,252	33,555	23,814	26,975
Land in farms .....	14,948,356	15,343,912	14,062,326	14,927,592	11,790,529	12,139,726
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	11,082	12,270	9,553	10,815	7,539	9,059
10 to 49 acres .....	12,189	12,444	11,006	11,323	8,569	9,349
50 to 179 acres .....	5,450	5,922	5,071	5,532	3,728	4,237
180 to 499 acres .....	2,622	2,631	2,498	2,482	1,751	1,845
500 acres or more .....	3,279	3,552	3,124	3,403	2,227	2,485
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	32,988	34,811	29,796	31,716	22,882	25,731
acres .....	10,514,371	10,703,265	9,813,934	10,512,455	8,530,382	8,833,829
Rented or leased land in farms .....	5,895	7,115	5,507	6,676	3,859	4,900
acres .....	4,433,985	4,640,647	4,248,392	4,415,137	3,260,147	3,305,897
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	28,727	29,704	25,745	26,879	19,955	22,075
acres .....	7,256,609	7,346,737	6,631,436	7,247,125	5,862,303	6,120,946
Part owners .....	4,261	5,107	4,051	4,837	2,927	3,656
acres .....	6,254,062	6,442,709	6,081,581	6,237,391	4,918,641	5,026,661
Tenants .....	1,634	2,008	1,456	1,839	932	1,244
acres .....	1,437,685	1,554,466	1,349,309	1,443,076	1,009,585	992,119
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	34,622	36,819	31,252	33,555	23,814	26,975
\$1,000 .....	6,840,682	5,052,131	6,550,914	4,841,312	3,502,891	2,495,177
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	34,622	36,819	31,252	33,555	23,814	26,975
\$1,000 .....	6,707,539	4,962,273	6,422,835	4,754,966	3,415,467	2,440,797
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	16,975	17,543	16,032	16,689	8,275	9,563
\$1,000 .....	4,599,840	3,247,042	4,490,845	3,155,813	1,394,896	857,875
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	16,043	18,396	14,360	16,652	15,010	17,440
\$1,000 .....	2,107,699	1,715,231	1,931,989	1,599,153	2,020,571	1,582,922
Government payments .....	3,461	3,918	3,292	3,747	2,410	2,489
\$1,000 .....	133,142	89,858	128,080	86,346	87,424	54,380
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,471	10,655	7,254	9,370	6,409	8,334
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	5,095	5,265	4,402	4,648	3,836	4,185
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,027	4,527	3,603	4,114	2,981	3,633
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,924	4,213	3,593	3,870	2,876	3,232
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,100	3,700	3,826	3,490	2,801	2,673
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,290	2,155	2,148	2,028	1,446	1,411
\$50,000 or more .....	6,715	6,304	6,426	6,035	3,465	3,507
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	14	31	14	33	9	14
\$1,000 .....	2,513	3,650	2,513	4,243	1,253	1,045
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	1,153	1,476	1,093	1,380	671	914
\$1,000 .....	22,627	27,257	20,957	24,974	13,192	16,886
Other Federal farm program payments .....	2,835	3,412	2,706	3,283	2,065	2,168
\$1,000 .....	110,515	62,601	107,123	61,372	74,232	37,494
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	743	794	714	768	269	301
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,092	1,100	1,056	1,083	518	546
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	4,089	4,238	3,856	4,001	1,291	1,454
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	3,082	2,710	2,929	2,605	856	915
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,704	7,418	7,172	6,928	4,083	4,232
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,704	7,418	7,172	6,928	4,083	4,232
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	9,358	11,647	8,256	10,429	8,975	11,208
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	136	147	127	136	135	136
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	198	269	191	265	197	268
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	324	432	272	371	317	424
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,513	721	1,265	639	1,306	658
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	2,063	2,524	1,724	2,195	1,994	2,449
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,320	4,819	3,690	4,135	3,873	4,384
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	33,106	35,606	29,889	32,473	23,026	26,335
Limited Liability Company .....	4,889	3,522	4,601	3,317	3,004	2,197
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	28,513	31,029	25,513	28,148	20,582	23,681

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	25,416	(NA)	31,917	34,766	22,477	24,550
Land in farms .....	12,393,641	(NA)	14,097,612	15,085,179	10,895,966	12,020,125
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	7,546	(NA)	9,876	11,395	6,211	7,264
10 to 49 acres .....	8,746	(NA)	11,163	11,717	7,825	8,263
50 to 179 acres .....	4,288	(NA)	5,169	5,653	3,969	4,303
180 to 499 acres .....	2,099	(NA)	2,510	2,527	1,976	1,972
500 acres or more .....	2,737	(NA)	3,199	3,474	2,496	2,748
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	24,090	(NA)	30,408	32,846	21,618	23,429
acres .....	8,380,451	(NA)	9,739,242	10,581,258	7,692,659	8,499,050
Rented or leased land in farms .....	4,956	(NA)	5,575	6,864	3,949	4,792
acres .....	4,013,190	(NA)	4,358,370	4,503,921	3,203,307	3,521,075
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	20,460	(NA)	26,342	27,902	18,528	19,758
acres .....	5,484,330	(NA)	6,545,114	7,285,356	5,111,266	5,703,256
Part owners .....	3,630	(NA)	4,066	4,944	3,090	3,671
acres .....	5,626,163	(NA)	6,144,737	6,312,704	5,006,870	5,300,415
Tenants .....	1,326	(NA)	1,509	1,920	859	1,121
acres .....	1,283,148	(NA)	1,407,761	1,487,119	777,830	1,016,454
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	25,416	(NA)	31,917	34,766	22,477	24,550
farms .....	5,290,407	(NA)	6,538,112	4,842,441	4,687,728	3,641,020
\$1,000 .....	25,416	(NA)	31,917	34,766	22,477	24,550
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	5,174,655	(NA)	6,407,337	4,753,594	4,583,630	3,568,512
farms .....	12,878	(NA)	15,818	16,651	11,238	11,625
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	3,789,884	(NA)	4,390,770	3,075,797	3,380,261	2,414,683
farms .....	12,905	(NA)	15,052	17,624	10,754	12,626
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	1,384,772	(NA)	2,016,567	1,677,797	1,203,369	1,153,830
farms .....	2,873	(NA)	3,389	3,839	2,611	3,033
Government payments .....	115,752	(NA)	130,776	88,847	104,098	72,508
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	5,113	(NA)	7,420	9,727	5,049	6,791
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3,489	(NA)	4,563	5,004	3,043	3,339
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,953	(NA)	3,702	4,292	2,549	2,929
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,978	(NA)	3,704	4,000	2,548	2,778
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,248	(NA)	3,866	3,562	2,766	2,569
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,879	(NA)	2,172	2,058	1,590	1,481
\$50,000 or more .....	5,756	(NA)	6,490	6,123	4,932	4,663
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	14	(NA)	14	33	11	23
farms .....	2,513	(NA)	2,513	4,243	1,797	2,703
\$1,000 .....	846	(NA)	1,151	1,439	932	1,174
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	16,895	(NA)	22,740	26,893	18,437	20,978
farms .....	2,491	(NA)	2,772	3,350	2,115	2,641
Other Federal farm program payments .....	98,857	(NA)	108,036	61,954	85,662	51,530
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	643	(NA)	733	774	493	549
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	925	(NA)	1,013	1,075	708	669
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,936	(NA)	3,828	4,004	2,681	2,770
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,358	(NA)	2,893	2,575	1,886	1,631
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5,277	(NA)	7,114	6,981	5,256	5,068
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5,277	(NA)	7,114	6,981	5,256	5,068
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6,961	(NA)	8,605	11,019	6,149	8,083
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	124	(NA)	132	138	99	99
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	158	(NA)	180	265	151	181
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	266	(NA)	299	426	217	266
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,101	(NA)	1,351	682	890	456
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,601	(NA)	1,914	2,376	1,256	1,583
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,066	(NA)	3,855	4,451	2,691	3,195
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	24,279	(NA)	30,462	33,649	21,546	23,788
Limited Liability Company .....	4,072	(NA)	4,739	3,400	3,393	2,449
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	20,491	(NA)	25,979	29,203	18,137	20,286

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	2,382	2,318	2,246	2,195	1,344	1,452
Corporation .....	3,004	2,679	2,845	2,531	1,441	1,312
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	723	793	648	681	447	530
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	9,370	12,164	8,353	11,034	6,329	8,560
2 producers .....	20,401	21,252	18,325	19,306	14,397	16,128
3 producers .....	2,653	1,979	2,477	1,865	1,745	1,362
4 producers .....	1,493	994	1,424	934	980	677
5 or more producers .....	705	430	673	416	363	248
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	25,866	28,755	23,173	26,140	18,102	21,323
2 producers .....	3,795	2,891	3,590	2,743	2,275	1,823
3 producers .....	957	578	919	552	540	322
4 producers .....	249	149	226	148	127	69
5 or more producers .....	145	87	140	88	44	34
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	23,696	24,984	21,281	22,681	16,867	18,995
2 producers .....	2,397	1,815	2,211	1,675	1,750	1,424
3 producers .....	356	275	356	250	242	206
4 producers .....	87	45	83	42	47	22
5 or more producers .....	85	42	83	40	31	26
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	30,591	31,658	27,838	29,062	21,147	23,310
Dial-up .....	964	892	851	834	675	697
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	17,756	(NA)	16,250	(NA)	11,968	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	18,156	10,305	16,698	9,615	12,605	7,639
Satellite .....	7,711	6,957	7,081	6,440	5,571	5,343
Don't know .....	1,184	2,135	1,033	1,898	844	1,509
Other .....	447	1,452	403	1,371	297	947
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	29,271	31,791	26,293	28,928	20,460	23,670
2 households .....	4,016	3,731	3,692	3,393	2,627	2,533
3 households .....	715	766	695	729	429	471
4 households .....	390	316	357	306	198	176
5 or more households .....	230	215	215	199	100	125

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	1,935	(NA)	2,313	2,255	1,638	1,714
Corporation .....	2,484	(NA)	2,929	2,600	2,170	2,004
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	506	(NA)	696	708	532	546
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	6,809	(NA)	8,417	11,161	5,975	8,019
2 producers .....	14,749	(NA)	18,795	20,290	12,913	13,955
3 producers .....	2,124	(NA)	2,563	1,927	1,906	1,484
4 producers .....	1,172	(NA)	1,444	962	1,164	777
5 or more producers .....	562	(NA)	698	426	519	315
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	18,765	(NA)	23,593	27,072	16,437	18,889
2 producers .....	2,985	(NA)	3,641	2,817	2,705	2,135
3 producers .....	761	(NA)	924	550	714	440
4 producers .....	205	(NA)	232	149	199	97
5 or more producers .....	113	(NA)	145	86	94	58
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	17,274	(NA)	21,989	23,781	15,260	16,518
2 producers .....	1,866	(NA)	2,308	1,777	1,780	1,385
3 producers .....	244	(NA)	340	267	235	201
4 producers .....	72	(NA)	85	49	57	35
5 or more producers .....	76	(NA)	88	36	58	32
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	22,748	(NA)	28,442	30,088	20,026	21,192
Dial-up .....	715	(NA)	891	852	655	677
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	13,228	(NA)	16,604	(NA)	11,462	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	13,772	(NA)	17,035	9,959	12,075	7,250
Satellite .....	5,807	(NA)	7,194	6,631	5,274	4,834
Don't know .....	846	(NA)	1,077	1,981	769	1,351
Other .....	334	(NA)	420	1,419	305	988
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	21,317	(NA)	26,848	29,991	18,778	21,047
2 households .....	3,086	(NA)	3,780	3,533	2,722	2,566
3 households .....	581	(NA)	689	723	540	568
4 households .....	251	(NA)	372	315	279	225
5 or more households .....	181	(NA)	228	204	158	144