

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	35,547	37,616	557	553	504	530	65	62
Land in farms acres	15,295,779	15,962,322	190,472	660,626	58,198	66,494	8,939	12,149
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	11,327	12,536	174	193	172	203	19	22
10 to 49 acres	12,502	12,707	199	191	183	194	31	28
50 to 179 acres	5,616	6,051	74	80	103	80	7	6
180 to 499 acres	2,720	2,689	72	46	26	22	6	1
500 acres or more	3,382	(NA)	38	43	20	31	2	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	33,885	35,555	524	518	474	485	59	61
..... acres	10,792,684	11,245,189	145,041	586,260	33,604	48,529	3,808	5,729
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5,992	7,237	89	99	75	94	16	8
..... acres	4,503,095	4,717,133	45,431	74,366	24,594	17,965	5,131	6,420
TENURE								
Full owners farms	29,555	30,379	468	454	429	436	49	54
..... acres	7,471,365	7,832,104	67,893	569,120	27,815	36,941	2,464	(D)
Part owners farms	4,330	5,176	56	64	45	49	10	7
..... acres	6,379,234	6,543,897	109,039	33,803	18,029	27,229	6,405	(D)
Tenants farms	1,662	2,061	33	35	30	45	6	1
..... acres	1,445,180	1,586,321	13,540	57,703	12,354	2,324	70	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	35,547	37,616	557	553	504	530	65	62
..... \$1,000	6,907,291	5,099,228	52,408	24,304	136,205	110,148	2,276	2,685
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	35,547	37,616	557	553	504	530	65	62
..... \$1,000	6,771,166	5,006,822	50,417	23,617	135,415	109,476	2,276	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	17,419	17,894	226	206	329	351	38	42
..... \$1,000	4,650,743	3,283,355	36,565	19,557	122,400	106,050	1,839	1,766
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	16,284	18,648	282	305	174	173	30	36
..... \$1,000	2,120,423	1,723,466	13,853	4,060	13,015	3,426	437	(D)
Government payments farms	3,596	4,032	65	47	29	41	-	3
..... \$1,000	136,125	92,406	1,990	688	789	672	-	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	8,779	10,961	137	178	78	144	11	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,230	5,388	81	112	73	61	17	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,148	4,602	63	79	66	61	8	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,000	4,283	97	49	48	60	11	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,191	3,778	47	41	55	54	5	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,350	2,186	29	43	48	44	4	3
\$50,000 or more	6,849	(NA)	103	51	136	106	9	6
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	14	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	2,513	4,243	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1,245	1,529	13	15	8	7	-	3
..... \$1,000	23,960	28,299	277	287	113	71	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2,909	3,506	55	41	22	37	-	1
..... \$1,000	112,164	64,107	1,713	401	677	602	-	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	793	819	8	7	5	14	1	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,103	1,111	16	13	34	39	6	7
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	4,172	4,316	41	35	137	170	11	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,157	2,775	42	39	89	60	5	6
Other crop farming (1119)	8,069	7,671	115	106	89	89	15	9
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8,069	7,671	115	106	89	89	15	9
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	9,565	11,872	201	214	66	79	11	9
Cattle feedlots (11212)	138	150	4	-	2	-	-	9
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	200	269	2	-	3	1	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	324	434	17	7	-	5	4	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,524	736	23	8	24	12	4	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,098	2,569	24	26	24	32	3	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,404	4,894	64	98	31	29	5	3
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	33,969	36,367	523	541	454	506	61	62
Limited Liability Company	5,005	3,593	63	43	100	64	18	10

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	95	106	35,003	37,005	769	698
Land in farms acres	18,109	11,467	14,710,927	15,031,404	631,979	383,063
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	26	55	11,153	12,305	297	248
10 to 49 acres	47	31	12,320	12,486	251	277
50 to 179 acres	9	8	5,514	5,967	111	97
180 to 499 acres	7	7	2,667	2,653	59	41
500 acres or more	6	5	3,349	3,594	51	35
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	90	101	33,393	35,008	733	657
..... acres	8,146	7,610	10,273,527	10,391,979	561,434	333,663
Rented or leased land in farms farms	25	14	5,884	7,119	107	106
..... acres	9,963	3,857	4,437,400	4,639,425	70,545	49,400
TENURE						
Full owners farms	70	92	29,119	29,886	662	592
..... acres	2,342	4,833	6,968,739	6,996,214	531,090	302,846
Part owners farms	20	9	4,274	5,122	71	65
..... acres	11,847	6,469	6,318,704	6,509,032	92,095	61,516
Tenants farms	5	5	1,610	1,997	36	41
..... acres	3,920	165	1,423,484	1,526,158	8,794	18,701
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	95	106	35,003	37,005	769	698
..... \$1,000	20,413	11,768	6,762,981	5,024,560	100,202	56,740
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	95	106	35,003	37,005	769	698
..... \$1,000	20,357	(D)	6,628,754	4,933,105	98,479	55,867
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	55	57	17,136	17,598	357	290
..... \$1,000	19,502	11,517	4,524,595	3,213,942	87,050	44,193
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	31	56	16,068	18,406	400	357
..... \$1,000	854	(D)	2,104,158	1,719,162	11,429	11,674
Government payments farms	5	4	3,535	3,982	62	35
..... \$1,000	56	(D)	134,228	91,455	1,722	873
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	22	44	8,666	10,734	185	263
\$1,000 to \$2,499	18	18	5,165	5,305	136	107
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	16	4,091	4,533	109	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	10	3,924	4,219	95	100
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	6	4,125	3,736	111	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	4	2,311	2,149	31	17
\$50,000 or more	27	8	6,721	6,329	102	65
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	14	33	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	2,513	4,243	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	1	1,230	1,518	19	8
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	23,763	28,033	212	120
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4	3	2,861	3,464	50	29
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	110,465	63,422	1,511	753
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4	-	784	798	7	8
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	8	9	1,079	1,082	28	38
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	12	14	4,086	4,217	78	62
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	20	8	3,094	2,715	68	50
Other crop farming (1119)	19	18	7,969	7,572	156	107
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	19	18	7,969	7,572	156	107
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	14	27	9,423	11,726	223	203
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	135	150	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	198	266	-	5
Hog and pig farming (1122)	2	-	317	427	7	7
Poultry and egg production (1123)	9	-	1,499	720	60	25
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	19	2,074	2,521	33	46
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5	11	4,345	4,811	108	147
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	87	102	33,462	35,792	744	676
Limited Liability Company	19	8	4,915	3,553	116	75

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	29,265	31,673	468	458	339	413	55	49
Partnership	2,429	2,362	37	32	62	31	3	3
Corporation	3,086	2,752	36	35	92	82	6	10
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	767	829	16	28	11	4	1	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer	9,794	12,550	104	129	77	136	13	6
2 producers	20,760	21,604	370	387	326	318	40	40
3 producers	2,722	2,011	38	13	49	62	2	7
4 producers	1,532	1,003	29	18	19	9	6	9
5 or more producers	739	448	16	6	33	5	4	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	26,454	29,345	420	457	368	417	49	44
2 producers	3,942	2,947	72	24	60	63	8	11
3 producers	973	584	8	6	14	11	1	3
4 producers	254	157	-	-	9	1	1	-
5 or more producers	159	94	1	1	21	2	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	24,160	25,431	416	435	367	376	46	48
2 producers	2,455	1,850	40	22	37	26	7	8
3 producers	375	279	20	7	7	1	-	-
4 producers	94	49	1	1	7	-	-	1
5 or more producers	92	43	1	4	12	-	3	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	31,286	32,224	498	469	451	457	56	54
Dial-up	988	914	25	10	8	5	2	4
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	18,091	(NA)	294	(NA)	298	(NA)	27	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	18,480	10,503	299	173	266	166	35	22
Satellite	7,883	7,056	113	147	119	66	9	9
Don't know	1,250	2,190	14	25	17	18	1	1
Other	452	1,476	4	10	-	29	-	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	29,976	32,422	472	459	410	413	48	53
2 households	4,166	3,856	61	87	62	98	15	6
3 households	753	789	8	4	16	5	-	-
4 households	407	329	16	2	7	6	-	3
5 or more households	245	220	-	1	9	8	2	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	77	92	28,846	31,176	647	596
Partnership	5	6	2,377	2,341	62	53
Corporation	7	7	3,032	2,692	43	33
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	6	1	748	796	17	16
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7	12	9,452	12,119	141	148
2 producers	59	86	20,606	21,439	489	461
3 producers	15	1	2,697	2,000	84	55
4 producers	6	6	1,515	1,000	45	23
5 or more producers	4	1	733	447	10	11
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	55	88	26,091	28,920	564	555
2 producers	30	12	3,920	2,929	107	50
3 producers	4	2	965	576	21	23
4 producers	-	-	254	157	1	1
5 or more producers	3	-	153	94	7	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	66	84	23,885	25,131	555	517
2 producers	11	6	2,425	1,837	71	53
3 producers	-	1	366	279	8	10
4 producers	-	-	94	49	2	1
5 or more producers	3	-	86	43	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	84	98	30,855	31,728	693	608
Dial-up	-	4	978	893	24	20
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	42	(NA)	17,850	(NA)	399	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	43	29	18,235	10,303	430	196
Satellite	31	17	7,773	6,964	173	123
Don't know	8	6	1,228	2,166	21	38
Other	-	3	448	1,465	25	33
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	86	88	29,509	31,904	673	613
2 households	7	15	4,116	3,774	54	67
3 households	2	3	746	784	20	8
4 households	-	-	398	325	9	3
5 or more households	-	-	234	218	13	7