

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	1,047	1,036	931	926	638	732
Land in farms	acres	58,675	54,294	48,600	50,110	31,760	37,192
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		451	377	379	322	259	258
10 to 49 acres		375	376	342	339	245	279
50 to 179 acres		164	222	157	209	99	152
180 to 499 acres		44	52	41	48	27	38
500 acres or more		13	9	12	8	8	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	883	924	777	825	536	656
	acres	47,902	43,542	37,941	39,587	25,701	32,018
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	277	253	265	236	178	174
	acres	10,773	10,752	10,659	10,523	6,059	5,174
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	770	783	666	690	460	558
	acres	42,845	36,712	32,958	32,787	22,174	27,351
Part owners	farms	113	141	111	135	76	98
	acres	12,367	13,594	12,274	13,414	7,335	9,115
Tenants	farms	164	112	154	101	102	76
	acres	3,463	3,988	3,368	3,909	2,251	726
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	1,047	1,036	931	926	638	732
	\$1,000	95,353	57,727	89,710	55,013	49,424	27,482
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	1,047	1,036	931	926	638	732
	\$1,000	92,526	56,706	86,941	54,021	47,201	26,607
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	632	572	597	539	296	307
	\$1,000	71,908	39,769	68,758	38,423	27,800	10,131
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	474	458	414	399	410	429
	\$1,000	20,618	16,937	18,183	15,598	19,402	16,477
Government payments	farms	147	72	139	69	88	56
	\$1,000	2,826	1,021	2,769	992	2,222	875
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		200	275	153	228	127	240
\$1,000 to \$2,499		145	116	133	98	99	88
\$2,500 to \$4,999		90	120	74	108	59	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999		139	121	125	117	89	78
\$10,000 to \$24,999		152	117	145	108	97	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999		120	106	110	97	58	61
\$50,000 or more		201	181	191	170	109	91
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	1	1	1	1	1	1
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	147	72	139	69	88	56
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		9	6	10	6	7	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		200	147	190	139	110	80
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		100	71	98	68	40	30
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		187	186	173	176	56	62
Other crop farming (1119)		119	116	113	107	46	78
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		119	116	113	107	46	78
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		116	122	102	102	96	124
Cattle feedlots (11212)		1	-	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		10	14	10	11	10	14
Hog and pig farming (1122)		10	17	6	14	10	17
Poultry and egg production (1123)		58	59	45	45	45	59
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		57	85	50	81	56	85
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		180	213	133	177	161	177
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		979	982	870	880	612	700
Limited Liability Company		170	123	150	102	103	79
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		754	795	659	712	491	602

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	778	(NA)	950	971	659	694
Land in farms	37,829	(NA)	48,311	51,864	40,550	39,242
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	329	(NA)	390	354	245	206
10 to 49 acres	285	(NA)	353	349	253	275
50 to 179 acres	122	(NA)	155	209	121	166
180 to 499 acres	33	(NA)	40	50	32	40
500 acres or more	9	(NA)	12	9	8	7
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	640	(NA)	786	866	555	636
acres	28,293	(NA)	37,505	43,712	34,411	32,829
Rented or leased land in farms	230	(NA)	274	235	184	155
acres	9,536	(NA)	10,806	8,152	6,139	6,413
TENURE						
Full owners	548	(NA)	676	736	475	539
farms	23,689	(NA)	32,488	37,036	29,987	27,793
Part owners	92	(NA)	110	130	80	97
farms	11,397	(NA)	12,308	12,992	8,592	10,025
acres	138	(NA)	164	105	104	58
Tenants	2,743	(NA)	3,515	1,836	1,971	1,424
acres						
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	778	(NA)	950	971	659	694
farms	85,394	(NA)	89,040	55,224	71,198	43,222
\$1,000						
Market value of agricultural products sold	778	(NA)	950	971	659	694
farms	82,640	(NA)	86,233	54,230	68,641	42,527
\$1,000						
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	483	(NA)	596	544	390	381
farms	64,253	(NA)	67,405	38,870	50,883	28,776
\$1,000						
Livestock, poultry, and their products	385	(NA)	448	437	343	317
farms	18,387	(NA)	18,828	15,360	17,757	13,751
\$1,000						
Government payments	118	(NA)	140	71	106	54
farms	2,754	(NA)	2,807	994	2,557	695
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	102	(NA)	151	245	101	181
\$1,000 to \$2,499	111	(NA)	141	108	103	81
\$2,500 to \$4,999	67	(NA)	87	112	66	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	(NA)	124	120	81	75
\$10,000 to \$24,999	125	(NA)	146	108	108	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	(NA)	106	101	64	67
\$50,000 or more	179	(NA)	195	177	136	126
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
farms	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
\$1,000						
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	1	(NA)	1	1	1	1
farms	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000						
Other Federal farm program payments	118	(NA)	140	71	106	54
farms	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000						
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	9	(NA)	10	6	8	5
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	157	(NA)	191	138	112	88
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	83	(NA)	94	64	69	44
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	154	(NA)	174	177	108	118
Other crop farming (1119)	63	(NA)	110	110	82	84
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	63	(NA)	110	110	82	84
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	78	(NA)	105	103	64	84
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1	(NA)	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10	(NA)	10	13	9	13
Hog and pig farming (1122)	7	(NA)	7	14	6	14
Poultry and egg production (1123)	41	(NA)	49	59	40	33
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	43	(NA)	44	85	38	81
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	132	(NA)	155	202	122	130
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	729	(NA)	889	919	627	669
Limited Liability Company	141	(NA)	161	119	115	94
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	540	(NA)	675	738	487	542

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	70	71	62	62	24	36
Corporation	177	135	170	121	95	69
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	46	35	40	31	28	25
Number of producers:						
1 producer	381	433	318	380	238	311
2 producers	526	499	478	447	310	349
3 producers	68	67	66	64	46	48
4 producers	41	15	41	13	18	5
5 or more producers	31	22	28	22	26	19
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	746	825	670	735	461	585
2 producers	125	70	116	68	66	39
3 producers	27	17	27	17	17	10
4 producers	10	6	10	6	7	6
5 or more producers	3	4	2	4	1	4
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	620	601	549	531	368	424
2 producers	81	42	78	40	61	34
3 producers	10	21	9	19	6	15
4 producers	7	1	7	1	6	1
5 or more producers	4	-	3	-	4	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	905	871	813	773	551	618
Dial-up	16	15	9	15	3	11
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	730	(NA)	662	(NA)	459	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	614	271	551	244	380	200
Satellite	29	16	18	16	14	13
Don't know	35	72	29	67	22	57
Other	-	3	-	3	-	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	902	903	797	810	588	666
2 households	104	95	94	79	31	48
3 households	18	35	18	35	12	16
4 households	13	1	12	-	5	-
5 or more households	10	2	10	2	2	2

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	53	(NA)	62	70	34	49
Corporation	152	(NA)	170	129	109	83
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	33	(NA)	43	34	29	20
Number of producers:						
1 producer	286	(NA)	342	403	231	310
2 producers	376	(NA)	473	466	318	320
3 producers	58	(NA)	69	64	63	36
4 producers	35	(NA)	41	15	24	9
5 or more producers	23	(NA)	25	23	23	19
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	546	(NA)	677	769	466	547
2 producers	95	(NA)	112	64	87	43
3 producers	21	(NA)	22	17	15	14
4 producers	10	(NA)	10	6	10	6
5 or more producers	2	(NA)	3	5	2	1
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	454	(NA)	576	564	391	390
2 producers	63	(NA)	72	42	50	34
3 producers	8	(NA)	10	21	9	10
4 producers	7	(NA)	7	2	7	1
5 or more producers	4	(NA)	4	-	4	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	689	(NA)	829	812	576	582
Dial-up	8	(NA)	16	15	5	15
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	552	(NA)	679	(NA)	472	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	469	(NA)	563	264	400	170
Satellite	16	(NA)	23	16	14	15
Don't know	28	(NA)	31	72	19	51
Other	-	(NA)	-	3	-	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	662	(NA)	820	865	565	630
2 households	77	(NA)	89	77	66	40
3 households	16	(NA)	18	26	16	21
4 households	13	(NA)	13	1	6	1
5 or more households	10	(NA)	10	2	6	2