

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Farms ..... number	28,299	29,968	1,707	1,798	462	429	26,592	28,170
Land in farms ..... acres	42,304,601	43,243,742	4,322,151	4,123,215	490,040	527,854	37,982,450	39,120,527
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	3,875,318	2,984,426	7,849,991	5,590,549	1,858,170	1,434,840	3,620,175	2,818,085
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,592	2,068	3,100	2,438	1,752	1,166	2,535	2,029
Irrigated land ..... acres	410,870	492,452	410,870	492,452	53,477	62,889	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	23,793	25,182	1,685	1,780	462	429	22,108	23,402
..... acres	18,488,619	19,813,517	2,083,480	2,277,234	71,291	87,371	16,405,139	17,536,283
Harvested cropland ..... farms	19,032	20,828	1,662	1,772	462	429	17,370	19,056
..... acres	15,274,584	16,371,543	1,887,434	2,053,083	49,849	59,291	13,387,150	14,318,460
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	15,595	17,870	971	1,047	260	260	14,624	16,823
..... acres	22,742,213	22,493,221	2,172,892	1,791,460	410,172	429,918	20,569,321	20,701,761
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	9,930	9,688	361	404	33	20	9,569	9,284
..... acres	1,640,785	986,598	66,639	28,735	14,421	1,731	1,574,146	957,863
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	25,528	27,164	1,558	1,675	423	391	23,970	25,489
..... acres	24,649,158	25,677,973	2,280,091	2,302,893	315,413	387,669	22,369,067	23,375,080
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	12,728	14,568	966	1,123	127	141	11,762	13,445
..... acres	17,655,443	17,565,769	2,042,060	1,820,322	174,627	140,185	15,613,383	15,745,447
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	12,935,225	9,721,522	1,984,822	1,526,138	83,492	117,328	10,950,403	8,195,385
Average per farm ..... dollars	355,936	324,397	1,162,755	848,797	180,719	273,491	411,793	290,926
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	16,319	17,734	1,478	1,600	407	332	14,841	16,134
..... \$1,000	7,677,280	5,166,557	1,190,447	818,671	42,573	23,143	6,486,833	4,347,886
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	13,104	15,461	903	1,012	198	246	12,201	14,449
..... \$1,000	5,257,945	4,554,966	794,376	707,467	40,919	94,184	4,463,569	3,847,499
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	10,072,625	8,338,429	1,430,027	1,200,057	67,804	95,008	8,642,598	7,138,372
Average per farm ..... dollars	355,936	278,244	837,743	667,440	146,762	221,463	325,007	253,403
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	14,411	16,206	1,241	1,425	229	225	13,170	14,781
..... \$1,000	1,105,617	791,283	152,515	115,730	3,016	1,496	953,101	675,553
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	16,337	17,194	1,283	1,401	232	201	15,054	15,793
..... \$1,000	687,809	541,873	89,965	69,187	1,518	950	597,844	472,685
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	14,756	14,705	1,337	1,402	287	205	13,419	13,303
..... \$1,000	867,860	861,696	120,765	120,164	3,596	2,756	747,094	741,532
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	1,689	1,750	222	197	52	39	1,467	1,553
..... \$1,000	8,509	6,026	1,348	636	96	52	7,162	5,390
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	8,002	9,995	597	691	131	127	7,405	9,304
..... \$1,000	1,085,170	1,047,551	146,905	188,417	6,302	39,207	938,265	859,134
Feed purchased ..... farms	14,213	17,045	902	1,025	189	247	13,311	16,020
..... \$1,000	1,481,579	1,096,941	246,047	164,564	11,049	16,960	1,235,532	932,378
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	26,398	27,852	1,680	1,772	450	417	24,718	26,080
..... \$1,000	483,569	361,948	62,714	51,636	4,399	3,502	420,855	310,312
Utilities ..... farms	21,632	23,386	1,579	1,686	390	387	20,053	21,700
..... \$1,000	207,199	176,980	29,232	28,534	2,510	2,664	177,968	148,447
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	24,201	25,907	1,626	1,723	419	392	22,575	24,184
..... \$1,000	668,626	503,680	82,142	65,850	6,101	4,703	586,484	437,829
Hired farm labor ..... farms	8,330	9,251	805	935	127	162	7,525	8,316
..... \$1,000	588,977	354,049	92,464	51,547	8,581	6,995	496,513	302,502
Contract labor ..... farms	2,801	2,410	265	238	59	46	2,536	2,172
..... \$1,000	57,696	37,161	7,937	5,982	371	229	49,759	31,179
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	9,089	10,077	638	746	103	117	8,451	9,331
..... \$1,000	215,555	179,979	27,226	24,185	1,416	1,595	188,328	155,794
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	12,748	14,084	999	1,109	149	152	11,749	12,975
..... \$1,000	1,071,875	1,036,192	164,526	138,665	5,420	3,438	907,349	897,527
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,771	3,272	223	306	28	33	2,548	2,966
..... \$1,000	94,128	71,878	17,245	10,474	255	539	76,883	61,404
Interest expense ..... farms	13,079	15,083	985	1,158	166	186	12,094	13,925
..... \$1,000	465,472	444,441	64,766	59,878	4,431	2,460	400,706	384,563
Property taxes paid ..... farms	25,889	27,308	1,606	1,688	431	394	24,283	25,620
..... \$1,000	320,152	261,307	34,007	27,178	3,286	2,778	286,145	234,129
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	11,872	15,379	776	975	139	220	11,096	14,404
..... \$1,000	177,472	131,637	23,240	15,360	1,120	1,203	154,232	116,277
All other production expenses ..... farms	21,021	18,951	1,463	1,455	313	250	19,558	17,496
..... \$1,000	493,869	439,833	68,331	62,707	4,643	3,531	425,538	377,126
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	189	731	23	103	-	7	166	628
..... \$1,000	12,570	107,870	1,511	22,182	-	12	11,060	85,688
Government payments ..... farms	19,483	21,606	1,062	1,355	164	219	18,421	20,251
..... \$1,000	743,984	419,508	57,682	40,385	4,815	3,235	686,303	379,123
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	17,065	19,612	1,009	1,189	180	225	16,056	18,423
..... \$1,000	905,951	647,678	94,980	41,319	6,854	3,036	810,972	606,359
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	28,299	29,968	1,707	1,798	462	429	26,592	28,170
..... \$1,000	8,991,887	8,455,820	1,096,483	1,053,870	84,575	67,022	7,895,404	7,401,950
Average per farm ..... dollars	317,746	282,162	642,345	586,135	183,063	156,229	296,909	262,760
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	11,304	13,928	735	878	131	196	10,569	13,050
..... number	3,478,908	3,988,183	404,327	448,313	40,152	70,739	3,074,581	3,539,870
Milk cows ..... farms	255	509	32	44	3	-	223	465
..... number	188,382	127,325	19,535	9,519	4	-	168,847	117,806
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	548	571	68	75	13	5	480	496
..... number	2,039,066	1,560,522	425,125	387,631	(D)	26	1,613,941	1,172,891

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	1,233 231,246	1,337 233,006	115 30,383	109 26,935	26 5,073	46 7,802	1,118 200,863	1,228 206,071

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	11,304	3,478,908	13,928	3,988,183	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	255	188,382	509	127,325
1 to 9	1,030	4,962	1,103	5,298	Milk cows				
10 to 19	884	12,172	843	11,820	Farms with-	134	(D)	246	525
20 to 49	1,759	57,125	2,000	64,746	1 to 9	2	(D)	8	106
50 to 99	1,590	112,019	2,092	147,391	10 to 19	22	743	45	1,487
100 to 199	1,802	254,162	2,342	328,926	20 to 49	10	684	80	5,606
200 to 499	2,332	729,230	3,280	1,022,093	50 to 99	9	1,217	44	6,193
500 to 999	1,141	793,238	1,573	1,098,288	100 to 199	26	9,276	43	12,929
1,000 to 2,499	637	904,247	595	833,500	200 to 499	9	6,534	10	7,322
2,500 to 4,999	97	315,638	71	226,259	500 to 999	23	37,746	23	38,215
5,000 or more	32	296,115	29	249,862	1,000 to 2,499	20	131,865	10	59,942
2,500 or more					2,500 or more	20			
Cows and heifers that calved	10,371	1,726,702	12,838	1,927,126	Other cattle	10,422	1,752,206	12,401	2,061,057
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,161	5,437	1,250	(D)	1 to 9	2,034	9,338	2,271	9,924
10 to 19	985	13,518	955	(D)	10 to 19	1,333	18,099	1,434	19,156
20 to 49	2,099	65,590	2,498	79,593	20 to 49	2,131	67,055	2,370	73,406
50 to 99	1,718	120,920	2,345	164,951	50 to 99	1,450	99,983	1,814	125,392
100 to 199	1,765	242,738	2,622	361,179	100 to 199	1,337	185,727	1,714	237,856
200 to 499	1,911	572,326	2,551	754,561	200 to 499	1,292	390,279	1,810	562,104
500 to 999	594	382,723	501	315,326	500 to 999	558	391,256	732	500,633
1,000 to 2,499	109	144,593	99	135,692	1,000 to 2,499	226	325,876	206	293,072
2,500 or more	29	178,857	17	96,878	2,500 or more	61	264,593	50	239,514
Beef cows	10,249	1,538,320	12,613	1,799,801	Cattle on feed	860	446,684	1,308	541,201
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,137	5,372	1,224	5,669	1 to 19	64	894	77	1,101
10 to 19	987	13,537	955	13,154	20 to 49	94	2,856	175	5,625
20 to 49	2,093	65,431	2,494	79,542	50 to 99	135	9,181	202	14,502
50 to 99	1,711	120,424	2,277	160,176	100 to 199	142	19,426	231	31,110
100 to 199	1,753	241,113	2,573	353,658	200 to 499	203	63,768	340	104,219
200 to 499	1,890	564,769	2,519	743,410	500 to 999	109	81,369	191	132,893
500 to 999	584	375,354	489	306,323	1,000 to 2,499	78	113,367	62	95,738
1,000 to 2,499	85	105,379	75	96,160	2,500 or more	35	155,823	30	156,013
2,500 or more	9	46,941	7	41,709					