

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	28,299	29,968	743	814	34	24	10	13
Land in farms acres	42,304,601	43,243,742	3,631,135	3,565,695	11,690	11,333	10,520	21,277
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	1,115	1,237	31	17	6	-	1	-
10 to 49 acres	4,524	4,546	51	52	12	3	2	-
50 to 179 acres	5,917	5,909	102	117	7	7	2	6
180 to 499 acres	5,119	4,959	73	110	1	4	2	2
500 acres or more	11,624	(NA)	486	518	8	10	3	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	25,528	27,164	612	696	34	22	8	7
..... acres	24,649,158	25,677,973	2,026,442	2,072,324	(D)	7,779	3,694	18,045
Rented or leased land in farms farms	12,728	14,568	433	469	5	5	5	9
..... acres	17,655,443	17,565,769	1,604,693	1,493,371	(D)	3,554	6,826	3,232
TENURE								
Full owners farms	15,571	15,400	310	345	29	19	5	4
..... acres	9,955,894	10,225,555	1,425,239	1,465,049	5,615	7,021	374	16,520
Part owners farms	9,957	11,764	302	351	5	3	3	3
..... acres	28,865,183	29,905,605	1,597,997	1,689,783	6,075	(D)	(D)	3,365
Tenants farms	2,771	2,804	131	118	-	2	2	6
..... acres	3,483,524	3,112,582	607,899	410,863	-	(D)	(D)	1,392
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	28,299	29,968	743	814	34	24	10	13
..... \$1,000	13,679,209	10,141,030	202,888	148,881	2,114	1,418	3,445	1,579
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	28,299	29,968	743	814	34	24	10	13
..... \$1,000	12,935,225	9,721,522	173,224	135,726	1,741	998	3,381	1,551
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	16,319	17,734	210	202	20	12	6	9
..... \$1,000	7,677,280	5,166,557	55,135	34,268	1,085	774	2,848	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	13,104	15,461	590	623	16	6	3	6
..... \$1,000	5,257,945	4,554,966	118,089	101,458	656	224	532	(D)
Government payments farms	19,483	21,606	525	491	10	19	6	8
..... \$1,000	743,984	419,508	29,664	13,154	373	420	64	28
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	1,886	2,589	50	104	-	-	1	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,648	1,553	18	21	8	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,693	1,698	31	29	2	1	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,230	2,210	42	40	11	4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,229	3,312	73	72	3	7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,473	2,566	51	69	3	2	-	3
\$50,000 or more	15,140	(NA)	478	479	7	10	8	9
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	189	731	2	4	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	12,570	107,870	(D)	368	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	9,930	9,688	43	53	9	17	2	-
..... \$1,000	105,768	81,711	1,413	644	78	293	(D)	-
Other Federal farm program payments farms	14,213	18,649	512	481	7	9	4	8
..... \$1,000	638,216	337,797	28,251	12,510	295	127	(D)	28
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	10,140	10,066	42	41	7	7	3	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	131	92	5	1	1	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	111	85	-	1	2	1	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	117	116	1	3	6	-	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	7,345	6,743	87	82	7	12	4	-
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,345	6,743	87	82	7	12	4	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,055	8,759	503	555	5	4	1	5
Cattle feedlots (11212)	403	702	2	7	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	117	215	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	245	230	-	-	-	-	1	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	319	99	2	2	6	-	-	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	675	650	10	6	-	-	1	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,641	2,211	90	116	-	-	-	-
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	26,207	28,462	689	765	34	22	9	10
Limited Liability Company	2,040	1,486	40	29	12	6	1	1

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	11	11	27,784	29,367	248	205
Land in farms acres	3,834	2,749	39,573,688	40,405,623	592,821	465,605
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	2	1,092	1,225	11	16
10 to 49 acres	-	-	4,488	4,499	24	23
50 to 179 acres	4	4	5,839	5,815	51	23
180 to 499 acres	5	3	5,049	4,876	45	32
500 acres or more	2	2	11,316	12,952	117	111
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	9	11	25,111	26,654	206	172
..... acres	1,202	(D)	22,922,367	23,857,123	211,989	246,256
Rented or leased land in farms farms	8	1	12,439	14,233	141	106
..... acres	2,632	(D)	16,651,321	16,548,500	380,832	219,349
TENURE						
Full owners farms	3	10	15,345	15,134	107	99
..... acres	(D)	(D)	8,586,890	8,802,461	72,508	134,668
Part owners farms	6	1	9,766	11,520	99	73
..... acres	3,110	(D)	27,866,710	28,812,598	410,661	277,282
Tenants farms	2	-	2,673	2,713	42	33
..... acres	(D)	-	3,120,088	2,790,564	109,652	53,655
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	11	11	27,784	29,367	248	205
..... \$1,000	1,745	405	13,553,591	10,038,940	60,248	40,089
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	11	11	27,784	29,367	248	205
..... \$1,000	1,696	327	12,827,350	9,628,428	54,954	37,671
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7	3	16,183	17,604	84	78
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	7,649,505	5,143,581	25,158	13,680
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	1	3	12,710	15,025	174	138
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	5,177,845	4,484,846	29,797	23,991
Government payments farms	4	7	19,116	21,256	148	139
..... \$1,000	49	78	726,241	410,512	5,294	2,418
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3	-	1,850	2,502	25	24
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	1	1,635	1,536	10	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	2	1,671	1,678	11	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	2	2,197	2,176	10	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	1	3,179	3,253	23	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	1	2,435	2,522	33	11
\$50,000 or more	3	4	14,817	15,700	136	115
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	189	727	-	7
..... \$1,000	-	-	12,570	107,502	-	169
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	3	4	9,905	9,639	28	42
..... \$1,000	(D)	54	105,094	81,084	299	384
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3	5	13,858	18,309	132	124
..... \$1,000	(D)	23	621,147	329,428	4,995	2,035
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5	1	10,109	10,033	35	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	-	127	90	-	4
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	111	85	1	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	2	117	116	1	1
Other crop farming (1119)	3	5	7,284	6,674	32	39
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3	5	7,284	6,674	32	39
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	3	3	6,713	8,388	143	105
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	401	696	2	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	116	215	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	245	230	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	319	98	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	672	644	7	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	-	1,570	2,098	27	20
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	10	5	25,729	27,914	238	191
Limited Liability Company	3	4	2,016	1,467	23	14

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	22,903	24,925	629	674	25	19	9	10
Partnership	2,400	2,306	52	64	5	4	-	1
Corporation	2,269	1,908	19	21	4	1	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	727	829	43	55	-	-	1	2
Number of producers:								
1 producer	12,471	14,950	304	378	2	3	2	5
2 producers	11,202	12,188	306	357	24	12	4	8
3 producers	2,308	1,733	88	52	5	4	4	-
4 producers	1,500	785	29	24	-	1	-	-
5 or more producers	818	312	16	3	3	4	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	20,759	23,728	538	647	27	13	7	9
2 producers	4,146	3,482	93	89	4	7	3	4
3 producers	1,348	836	40	20	-	2	-	-
4 producers	391	182	18	2	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	241	64	-	-	3	2	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	11,975	12,916	375	415	29	14	7	4
2 producers	1,440	835	34	24	2	1	1	-
3 producers	363	103	7	-	-	2	-	-
4 producers	122	57	2	1	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	72	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	23,114	24,285	635	658	32	17	8	9
Dial-up	675	672	29	28	-	-	-	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	16,558	(NA)	451	(NA)	17	(NA)	6	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	14,597	8,748	389	176	20	12	4	5
Satellite	2,279	3,119	87	117	10	3	1	4
Don't know	1,309	2,143	23	70	-	-	-	-
Other	73	321	2	3	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	21,216	23,425	549	648	29	13	9	13
2 households	4,407	4,578	113	113	3	7	1	-
3 households	1,453	1,181	48	29	2	2	-	-
4 households	698	417	19	14	-	-	-	-
5 or more households	525	367	14	10	-	2	-	-

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	10	3	22,466	24,461	220	169
Partnership	1	6	2,368	2,254	9	16
Corporation	-	-	2,256	1,880	15	15
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	2	694	772	4	5
Number of producers:						
1 producer	2	-	12,108	14,509	53	55
2 producers	8	6	11,101	12,070	138	118
3 producers	1	1	2,273	1,704	29	20
4 producers	-	4	1,490	773	20	12
5 or more producers	-	-	812	311	8	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	10	4	20,368	23,256	175	162
2 producers	-	3	4,105	3,435	48	27
3 producers	1	-	1,335	819	9	7
4 producers	-	4	379	181	2	-
5 or more producers	-	-	241	64	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	8	5	11,827	12,731	154	144
2 producers	-	-	1,427	829	34	9
3 producers	-	-	359	103	2	-
4 producers	-	-	120	57	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	72	14	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	8	10	22,696	23,816	211	183
Dial-up	-	-	654	648	14	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	5	(NA)	16,270	(NA)	165	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	5	6	14,339	8,604	139	70
Satellite	2	1	2,210	3,039	25	28
Don't know	-	2	1,293	2,100	7	8
Other	-	-	72	319	-	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	7	8	20,818	22,948	177	165
2 households	-	3	4,338	4,501	51	31
3 households	4	-	1,426	1,157	15	6
4 households	-	-	683	403	5	1
5 or more households	-	-	519	358	-	2