

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	1,265	1,242	46	40	19	16
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	863	838	17	15	11	10
Female .....	402	404	29	25	8	6
Hired managers .....	74	68	-	1	3	4
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	727	777	14	13	7	4
Other .....	538	465	32	27	12	12
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1,036	1,047	34	21	12	9
Not on farm operated .....	229	195	12	19	7	7
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	554	555	11	15	2	3
Any .....	711	687	35	25	17	13
1 to 49 days .....	117	118	6	3	6	1
50 to 99 days .....	49	51	1	2	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	108	88	6	2	1	-
200 days or more .....	437	430	22	18	10	12
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	47	66	14	3	5	4
3 or 4 years .....	120	103	2	4	1	6
5 to 9 years .....	230	127	15	7	3	2
10 years or more .....	868	946	15	26	10	4
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	185	157	14	5	6	10
6 to 10 years .....	191	121	16	7	3	2
11 years or more .....	889	964	16	28	10	4
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	36	30	-	4	6	1
25 to 34 years .....	217	114	13	2	-	8
35 to 44 years .....	197	193	4	7	5	3
45 to 54 years .....	182	235	9	4	3	2
55 to 64 years .....	281	326	10	16	3	-
65 to 74 years .....	227	226	10	5	2	2
75 years and over.....	125	118	-	2	-	-
Average age .....	52.7	54.5	50.3	52.9	41.5	40.1
Young producers (see text) .....	253	(NA)	13	(NA)	6	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	24	11	6	13	2	5
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,190	1,082	44	31	19	13
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	75	160	2	9	-	3
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,814	2,703	100	57	17	35
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,124	1,124	35	26	15	14
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	985	979	34	23	12	13
Livestock decisions .....	994	1,024	19	6	11	11
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	871	(NA)	25	(NA)	8	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	956	968	29	25	10	14
Estate planning or succession planning .....	777	721	27	22	7	7

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	17	21	50,018	47,828	264	289
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	9	8	34,436	33,320	164	187
Female .....	8	13	15,582	14,508	100	102
Hired managers .....	-	-	3,080	2,676	24	13
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	6	6	23,663	25,274	90	164
Other .....	11	15	26,355	22,554	174	125
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	11	12	31,086	34,387	198	199
Not on farm operated .....	6	9	18,932	13,441	66	90
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	6	5	20,526	21,363	92	104
Any .....	11	16	29,492	26,465	172	185
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	5,289	4,358	27	21
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	1,895	1,856	18	16
100 to 199 days .....	3	4	3,253	3,165	14	27
200 days or more .....	8	12	19,055	17,086	113	121
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	1	2,351	1,877	8	12
3 or 4 years .....	3	-	3,259	2,841	40	30
5 to 9 years .....	2	3	8,089	5,915	70	65
10 years or more .....	12	17	36,319	37,195	146	182
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	3	1	5,863	4,672	68	56
6 to 10 years .....	4	3	6,477	5,257	52	38
11 years or more .....	10	17	37,678	37,899	144	195
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	837	645	12	4
25 to 34 years .....	2	-	4,353	4,399	29	48
35 to 44 years .....	7	3	6,487	6,066	47	45
45 to 54 years .....	4	-	7,358	7,930	64	44
55 to 64 years .....	-	10	12,550	14,095	44	87
65 to 74 years .....	1	4	12,435	10,098	31	39
75 years and over.....	3	4	5,998	4,595	37	22
Average age .....	51.2	63.0	57.3	56.2	53.0	52.5
Young producers (see text) .....	2	(NA)	5,190	(NA)	41	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	2	4	241	266	264	289
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	14	21	45,864	43,136	241	255
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	3	-	4,154	4,692	23	34
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	30	10	101,020	97,314	553	626
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	14	9	41,113	41,054	207	241
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	8	9	36,173	36,298	167	213
Livestock decisions .....	9	7	25,137	28,009	153	200
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	7	(NA)	29,727	(NA)	166	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	14	14	36,252	37,505	191	234
Estate planning or succession planning.....	8	12	28,221	28,889	149	188