

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	63,105	69,983	2,689	2,011	1,206	794	60,416	67,972
Land in farms ..... acres	10,732,951	10,874,238	1,297,577	1,176,682	71,520	34,171	9,435,374	9,697,556
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	877,007	608,739	2,347,473	2,238,697	557,982	310,589	811,559	560,516
Average per acre ..... dollars	5,156	3,918	4,865	3,826	9,409	7,217	5,197	3,929
Irrigated land ..... acres	206,906	184,899	206,906	184,899	20,821	8,513	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	47,817	51,216	2,650	1,948	1,206	794	45,167	49,268
acres	5,273,992	5,286,321	1,075,755	1,006,636	28,905	14,635	4,198,237	4,279,685
Harvested cropland ..... farms	40,553	44,704	2,605	1,938	1,206	794	37,948	42,766
acres	4,441,229	4,566,352	1,036,372	966,683	20,389	8,493	3,404,857	3,599,669
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	41,355	49,478	1,156	850	489	255	40,199	48,628
acres	2,537,665	2,835,517	71,616	66,064	14,262	4,959	2,466,049	2,769,453
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2,570	2,423	89	108	12	14	2,481	2,315
acres	103,202	139,099	5,106	6,812	561	227	98,096	132,287
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	61,316	67,678	2,536	1,874	1,120	726	58,780	65,804
acres	7,033,136	7,012,103	558,045	443,068	57,879	28,356	6,475,091	6,569,035
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	14,765	18,381	807	734	216	137	13,958	17,647
acres	3,699,815	3,862,135	739,532	733,614	13,641	5,815	2,960,283	3,128,521
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	5,161,034	3,798,934	1,310,333	914,742	240,906	179,646	3,850,701	2,884,192
Average per farm ..... dollars	81,785	54,284	487,294	454,869	199,756	226,255	63,736	42,432
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	29,378	30,751	2,423	1,891	1,075	773	26,955	28,860
\$1,000	3,003,794	2,182,397	1,223,930	865,132	232,754	175,853	1,779,864	1,317,265
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	31,963	39,447	987	743	381	217	30,976	38,704
\$1,000	2,157,240	1,616,537	86,403	49,610	8,152	3,794	2,070,838	1,566,927
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	4,421,280	3,360,912	962,787	701,485	172,432	144,429	3,458,493	2,659,427
Average per farm ..... dollars	70,062	48,025	358,046	348,824	142,979	181,900	57,245	39,125
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	28,739	37,191	1,941	1,656	743	564	26,798	35,535
\$1,000	521,944	382,152	156,714	108,325	7,930	12,416	365,230	273,827
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	24,775	27,384	1,814	1,467	632	467	22,961	25,917
\$1,000	278,131	218,006	107,456	77,193	6,333	4,794	170,675	140,814
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	18,162	19,208	2,076	1,541	814	540	16,086	17,667
\$1,000	339,158	259,373	132,995	100,170	25,913	12,201	206,162	159,203
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	3,584	3,965	521	479	175	93	3,063	3,486
\$1,000	8,429	6,748	2,656	1,827	(D)	48	5,772	4,921
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	15,150	19,190	526	424	190	124	14,624	18,766
\$1,000	426,874	342,237	32,491	10,197	1,814	264	394,382	332,040
Feed purchased ..... farms	41,311	50,219	1,158	836	475	254	40,153	49,383
\$1,000	773,901	533,854	18,668	13,598	3,573	2,186	755,233	520,257
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	61,064	67,232	2,563	1,941	1,105	741	58,501	65,291
\$1,000	257,154	177,872	55,982	32,774	14,520	5,844	201,172	145,098
Utilities ..... farms	37,216	39,482	1,992	1,571	796	537	35,224	37,911
\$1,000	109,737	87,971	18,152	15,672	4,860	6,378	91,586	72,298
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	51,320	56,195	2,361	1,786	987	644	48,959	54,409
\$1,000	338,009	259,273	63,900	43,731	9,821	10,117	274,109	215,542
Hired farm labor ..... farms	11,222	14,170	1,010	933	332	278	10,212	13,237
\$1,000	390,331	310,544	145,583	129,549	53,664	62,340	244,748	180,995
Contract labor ..... farms	4,388	4,261	369	348	103	106	4,019	3,913
\$1,000	77,752	58,792	20,942	16,721	6,796	4,287	56,809	42,072
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	6,805	7,960	336	328	72	40	6,469	7,632
\$1,000	69,602	52,361	12,622	8,503	2,634	996	56,980	43,858
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	9,305	11,391	646	543	160	76	8,659	10,848
\$1,000	228,952	152,758	77,347	51,724	2,419	1,892	151,605	101,034
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	3,012	3,140	266	260	64	47	2,746	2,880
\$1,000	39,456	32,123	13,060	15,233	836	(D)	26,396	16,891
Interest expense ..... farms	15,977	18,566	952	826	317	229	15,025	17,740
\$1,000	169,405	173,256	29,004	23,163	4,025	2,155	140,401	150,094
Property taxes paid ..... farms	60,562	67,883	2,532	1,860	1,111	713	58,030	66,023
\$1,000	145,159	131,329	12,347	7,228	3,150	1,491	132,812	124,101
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	24,990	35,006	644	555	219	130	24,346	34,451
\$1,000	48,213	42,075	1,974	1,195	221	(D)	46,239	40,881
All other production expenses ..... farms	29,444	21,305	1,673	1,099	625	328	27,771	20,206
\$1,000	207,502	146,935	63,550	46,510	23,923	13,054	143,952	100,424
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	195	307	59	86	-	-	136	221
\$1,000	89,613	83,645	46,956	49,900	-	-	42,657	33,745
Government payments ..... farms	6,007	18,539	365	591	64	64	5,642	17,948
\$1,000	55,693	115,945	9,913	17,766	1,623	263	45,780	98,179
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	19,128	21,988	920	788	337	196	18,208	21,200
\$1,000	281,333	209,596	43,720	20,152	10,732	2,468	237,614	189,444
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	63,105	69,983	2,689	2,011	1,206	794	60,416	67,972
\$1,000	6,504,403	5,629,954	821,123	640,679	105,471	56,064	5,683,280	4,989,275
Average per farm ..... dollars	103,073	80,447	305,364	318,587	87,455	70,609	94,069	73,402
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	29,742	37,288	587	427	204	83	29,155	36,861
number	1,636,047	1,820,101	45,872	42,002	5,980	1,229	1,590,175	1,778,099
Milk cows ..... farms	680	986	58	64	13	10	622	922
number	24,525	40,623	501	1,512	63	23	24,024	39,111
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,643	1,898	123	83	42	17	1,520	1,815
number	281,105	225,044	40,157	34,119	(D)	(D)	240,948	190,925

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	2,083 54,827	2,503 60,809	107 2,236	78 2,209	47 706	27 372	1,976 52,591	2,425 58,600

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	29,742	1,636,047	37,288	1,820,101	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	680	24,525	986	40,623
1 to 9	6,624	34,114	8,256	42,584	Milk cows				
10 to 19	6,176	85,448	7,844	108,889	Farms with-	501	1,200	659	1,440
20 to 49	8,725	269,871	11,536	359,183	1 to 9	46	579	50	594
50 to 99	4,205	288,951	5,340	363,899	10 to 19	38	1,149	57	1,765
100 to 199	2,492	330,652	2,757	374,656	20 to 49	24	1,707	87	5,796
200 to 499	1,227	359,124	1,320	383,129	50 to 99	41	5,911	82	11,233
500 to 999	211	136,006	185	114,443	100 to 199	21	5,912	41	11,200
1,000 to 2,499	74	105,099	47	64,332	200 to 499	6	4,171	8	(D)
2,500 to 4,999	8	26,782	3	8,986	500 to 999	3	3,896	2	(D)
5,000 or more	-	-	-	-	1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	(D)
					2,500 or more	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved	27,589	881,852	33,329	946,731	Other cattle	23,743	754,195	29,677	873,370
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	8,429	41,823	10,467	51,173	1 to 9	9,576	44,762	12,000	54,006
10 to 19	6,652	90,812	8,069	109,384	10 to 19	5,632	76,105	6,884	92,222
20 to 49	7,761	228,820	9,742	288,192	20 to 49	5,297	156,848	6,590	195,978
50 to 99	2,951	197,668	3,424	225,461	50 to 99	1,889	123,599	2,539	166,280
100 to 199	1,233	160,370	1,256	160,547	100 to 199	848	112,125	998	132,442
200 to 499	522	131,739	339	88,364	200 to 499	357	100,309	577	156,226
500 to 999	32	20,194	26	15,935	500 to 999	93	59,722	65	41,415
1,000 to 2,499	9	10,426	6	7,675	1,000 to 2,499	46	62,675	23	(D)
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	2,500 or more	5	18,050	1	(D)
Beef cows	27,341	857,327	32,960	906,108	Cattle on feed	301	18,173	47	6,325
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	8,301	41,444	10,316	50,656	1 to 19	135	1,877	-	-
10 to 19	6,629	90,420	8,070	109,357	20 to 49	100	2,841	39	925
20 to 49	7,756	228,634	9,722	287,400	50 to 99	39	2,664	-	-
50 to 99	2,927	195,803	3,370	221,606	100 to 199	9	1,121	-	-
100 to 199	1,204	155,943	1,170	148,576	200 to 499	14	3,770	3	750
200 to 499	494	124,210	290	73,923	500 to 999	1	(D)	3	(D)
500 to 999	25	15,473	19	10,930	1,000 to 2,499	3	(D)	2	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	5	5,400	3	3,660	2,500 or more	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-					