

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	63,105	69,983	290	289	191	182	815	983
Land in farms acres	10,732,951	10,874,238	36,580	38,411	17,969	14,006	95,387	126,061
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,509	5,803	32	38	27	22	86	120
10 to 49 acres	24,298	25,836	138	115	89	96	313	378
50 to 179 acres	21,766	25,147	69	100	68	50	314	353
180 to 499 acres	8,562	9,204	42	23	3	6	74	94
500 acres or more	3,970	(NA)	9	13	4	8	28	38
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	61,316	67,678	281	281	191	180	774	919
..... acres	7,033,136	7,012,103	22,620	24,429	14,273	13,165	60,606	80,625
Rented or leased land in farms farms	14,765	18,381	57	68	17	12	213	263
..... acres	3,699,815	3,862,135	13,960	13,982	3,696	841	34,781	45,436
TENURE								
Full owners farms	48,340	51,602	233	221	174	170	602	720
..... acres	4,760,167	4,657,452	17,133	15,116	12,879	12,465	47,404	58,469
Part owners farms	12,976	16,076	48	60	17	10	172	199
..... acres	5,597,337	5,779,566	18,549	23,146	5,090	(D)	46,006	62,798
Tenants farms	1,789	2,305	9	8	-	2	41	64
..... acres	375,447	437,220	898	149	-	(D)	1,977	4,794
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	63,105	69,983	290	289	191	182	815	983
..... \$1,000	5,216,728	3,914,879	17,797	12,421	145,135	48,568	72,098	25,350
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	63,105	69,983	290	289	191	182	815	983
..... \$1,000	5,161,034	3,798,934	17,552	12,271	144,999	48,486	70,569	24,327
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	29,378	30,751	145	141	91	80	340	357
..... \$1,000	3,003,794	2,182,397	6,353	2,656	5,150	2,004	21,701	18,754
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	31,963	39,447	163	167	126	99	334	507
..... \$1,000	2,157,240	1,616,537	11,199	9,615	139,850	46,482	48,868	5,573
Government payments farms	6,007	18,539	21	46	11	21	164	310
..... \$1,000	55,693	115,945	245	149	135	82	1,529	1,023
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	15,831	19,357	58	87	31	45	191	292
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,117	9,662	75	32	45	24	138	133
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,090	8,867	36	42	35	31	112	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,891	9,949	35	57	24	28	114	154
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,202	10,049	44	36	14	23	133	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,040	5,190	16	21	13	9	58	63
\$50,000 or more	6,934	(NA)	26	14	29	22	69	68
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	195	307	-	-	-	-	3	2
..... \$1,000	89,613	83,645	-	-	-	-	252	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	2,570	2,423	3	3	-	4	109	73
..... \$1,000	9,685	11,442	(D)	12	-	12	346	267
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3,818	17,576	19	45	11	19	69	279
..... \$1,000	46,008	104,503	(D)	137	135	71	1,183	757
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4,237	3,494	21	7	7	2	83	82
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,184	1,329	11	13	19	19	31	38
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,282	1,043	5	4	13	4	11	22
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,099	946	6	7	12	10	12	1
Other crop farming (1119)	19,208	18,378	79	71	48	53	285	231
Tobacco farming (11191)	154	421	-	-	-	-	1	8
Cotton farming (11192)	246	204	-	-	-	-	15	5
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	18,808	17,753	79	71	48	53	269	218
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	24,447	31,562	82	91	40	45	274	483
Cattle feedlots (11212)	396	191	-	-	-	-	4	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	224	430	2	1	-	1	-	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	312	371	3	12	-	2	18	28
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,269	1,330	28	13	26	23	22	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,230	3,260	18	20	14	5	45	34
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,217	7,649	35	50	12	18	30	55
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	61,507	68,447	282	282	186	177	761	943
Limited Liability Company	2,122	1,569	6	4	12	5	50	31

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	47	24	61,929	68,676	687	529
Land in farms acres	16,824	13,614	10,586,544	10,728,489	78,315	61,703
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3	-	4,399	5,649	74	54
10 to 49 acres	19	4	23,797	25,344	318	198
50 to 179 acres	15	7	21,365	24,669	204	197
180 to 499 acres	5	8	8,451	9,064	60	67
500 acres or more	5	5	3,917	3,950	31	13
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	43	24	60,194	66,449	661	505
..... acres	13,409	11,584	6,944,235	6,913,112	50,283	44,903
Rented or leased land in farms farms	13	10	14,481	18,041	108	119
..... acres	3,415	2,030	3,642,309	3,815,377	28,032	16,800
TENURE						
Full owners farms	34	14	47,448	50,635	579	410
..... acres	8,350	(D)	4,695,973	4,588,017	39,376	(D)
Part owners farms	9	10	12,746	15,814	82	95
..... acres	7,954	(D)	5,518,169	5,708,137	32,488	22,602
Tenants farms	4	-	1,735	2,227	26	24
..... acres	520	-	372,402	432,335	6,451	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	47	24	61,929	68,676	687	529
..... \$1,000	7,972	2,258	4,999,989	3,835,315	32,719	18,521
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	47	24	61,929	68,676	687	529
..... \$1,000	(D)	2,177	4,946,158	3,720,578	32,442	17,837
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	23	19	28,862	30,221	332	252
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,197	2,966,606	2,162,872	23,975	14,038
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	28	17	31,435	38,762	366	334
..... \$1,000	(D)	980	1,979,552	1,557,706	8,467	3,800
Government payments farms	1	12	5,809	18,169	50	105
..... \$1,000	(D)	81	53,831	114,737	277	683
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6	-	15,536	18,984	189	135
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9	4	8,938	9,493	120	84
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	2	7,929	8,667	82	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	4	8,727	9,727	108	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	3	9,032	9,897	98	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,963	5,107	35	26
\$50,000 or more	11	11	6,804	6,801	55	31
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	192	305	-	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	89,361	82,447	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	2	2,453	2,349	20	17
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	9,337	11,201	71	93
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	12	3,719	17,236	34	101
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	44,494	103,536	206	591
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4	1	4,130	3,406	39	18
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	1	1,133	1,267	23	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	3	1,264	1,016	15	29
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	6	1	1,075	942	29	9
Other crop farming (1119)	17	5	18,812	18,043	230	135
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	153	413	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	238	200	3	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	17	5	18,421	17,430	227	135
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	9	12	24,053	30,972	178	185
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	390	189	4	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	219	424	7	2
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	296	340	9	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	11	-	2,231	1,310	51	19
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	2,168	3,207	40	42
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	1	6,158	7,560	62	66
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	47	22	60,382	67,176	678	521
Limited Liability Company	3	1	2,052	1,537	37	12

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	58,952	65,172	263	274	166	154	721	881
Partnership	2,477	2,989	11	6	6	15	36	62
Corporation	1,090	1,211	14	3	13	12	30	27
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	586	611	2	6	6	1	28	13
Number of producers:								
1 producer	27,401	33,070	74	84	29	24	458	595
2 producers	29,245	31,926	163	171	131	151	243	296
3 producers	3,910	3,271	27	16	13	4	60	62
4 producers	1,811	1,342	19	13	12	3	26	15
5 or more producers	738	374	7	5	6	-	28	15
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	49,764	57,387	222	224	153	158	596	776
2 producers	6,934	6,196	44	44	25	11	86	68
3 producers	1,431	988	11	4	6	-	27	36
4 producers	320	188	2	1	-	-	11	4
5 or more producers	118	55	-	-	-	-	10	6
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	32,547	35,247	177	184	137	156	311	344
2 producers	2,482	2,058	23	18	16	7	40	22
3 producers	428	276	6	-	6	-	10	20
4 producers	90	52	-	1	-	-	2	-
5 or more producers	31	13	1	-	-	-	4	3
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	47,864	50,875	254	209	166	135	535	601
Dial-up	1,113	1,410	6	6	5	-	10	31
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	30,798	(NA)	165	(NA)	107	(NA)	312	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	28,820	20,120	167	71	101	57	297	232
Satellite	5,647	7,496	35	44	26	22	107	94
Don't know	1,947	2,971	9	4	4	8	28	32
Other	299	864	5	3	1	4	7	5
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	52,403	58,749	228	232	143	148	626	773
2 households	8,598	9,022	45	47	36	31	137	176
3 households	1,410	1,403	7	4	11	2	25	19
4 households	488	536	8	4	1	-	11	6
5 or more households	206	273	2	2	-	1	16	9

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	44	22	57,876	63,997	651	475
Partnership	3	1	2,434	2,907	20	35
Corporation	-	-	1,059	1,178	11	17
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	1	560	594	5	2
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7	9	26,607	32,196	226	162
2 producers	27	13	28,947	31,567	371	299
3 producers	10	1	3,860	3,221	43	42
4 producers	2	-	1,802	1,332	32	22
5 or more producers	1	1	713	360	15	4
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	34	21	48,868	56,338	512	427
2 producers	7	2	6,853	6,134	73	51
3 producers	5	-	1,411	962	19	4
4 producers	-	-	313	184	8	1
5 or more producers	1	1	109	50	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	31	14	32,120	34,762	430	360
2 producers	-	-	2,461	2,045	50	36
3 producers	2	-	416	258	11	6
4 producers	-	-	88	52	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	27	10	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	31	18	47,053	50,043	567	439
Dial-up	-	-	1,094	1,383	16	10
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	25	(NA)	30,319	(NA)	371	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	18	5	28,347	19,818	385	174
Satellite	1	-	5,532	7,377	75	53
Don't know	-	-	1,901	2,925	23	27
Other	-	-	287	854	-	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	34	22	51,450	57,707	599	441
2 households	9	2	8,439	8,801	69	69
3 households	4	-	1,374	1,379	16	16
4 households	-	-	476	527	2	2
5 or more households	-	-	190	262	1	1