

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	107,817	113,599	351	329	221	211	1,176	1,372
Sex of producers:								
Male	69,313	73,502	223	202	93	70	837	990
Female	38,504	40,097	128	127	128	141	339	382
Hired managers	1,718	1,743	13	3	12	3	15	12
Primary occupation:								
Farming	40,388	40,928	171	137	78	66	488	565
Other	67,429	72,671	180	192	143	145	688	807
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	83,424	90,850	282	264	178	156	686	859
Not on farm operated	24,393	22,749	69	65	43	55	490	513
Days of work off farm:								
None	38,861	41,149	122	95	68	45	510	560
Any	68,956	72,450	229	234	153	166	666	812
1 to 49 days	8,977	8,686	39	47	17	26	109	112
50 to 99 days	5,169	5,190	20	9	18	22	59	69
100 to 199 days	9,213	9,807	39	39	24	20	107	90
200 days or more	45,597	48,767	131	139	94	98	391	541
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	5,596	7,198	31	19	25	6	76	80
3 or 4 years	8,607	9,549	22	26	27	43	59	74
5 to 9 years	20,155	16,070	101	70	53	40	194	182
10 years or more	73,459	80,782	197	214	116	122	847	1,036
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	15,266	16,893	77	57	49	51	137	159
6 to 10 years	16,430	14,060	67	61	59	57	187	183
11 years or more	76,121	82,646	207	211	113	103	852	1,030
Age group:								
Under 25 years	1,762	1,633	12	4	8	4	12	10
25 to 34 years	6,262	6,582	23	20	6	14	25	30
35 to 44 years	12,022	12,550	48	36	38	44	60	67
45 to 54 years	17,390	21,841	67	62	71	80	127	234
55 to 64 years	28,182	30,466	104	123	53	37	210	399
65 to 74 years	26,354	26,968	61	58	36	26	482	455
75 years and over.....	15,845	13,559	36	26	9	6	260	177
Average age	58.9	58.0	55.9	56.6	53.1	50.5	65.1	62.2
Young producers (see text)	8,024	(NA)	35	(NA)	14	(NA)	37	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1,105	1,205	36	26	8	4	16	20
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	95,685	99,136	269	275	199	193	934	1,132
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	12,132	14,463	82	54	22	18	242	240
Number of persons living in producers' households	196,352	211,560	719	569	345	305	2,124	2,788
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	93,902	99,796	307	297	187	185	935	1,158
Land use and/or crop decisions	78,383	85,217	283	241	152	142	727	945
Livestock decisions	69,183	80,154	251	231	121	120	604	908
Marketing decisions (see text)	58,372	(NA)	222	(NA)	101	(NA)	533	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	74,090	84,107	252	234	138	137	726	955
Estate planning or succession planning	55,286	63,043	213	189	100	116	554	708

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Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	49	24	105,222	111,050	798	613
Sex of producers:						
Male	31	17	67,642	71,872	487	351
Female	18	7	37,580	39,178	311	262
Hired managers	3	2	1,672	1,721	3	2
Primary occupation:						
Farming	23	11	39,304	39,923	324	226
Other	26	13	65,918	71,127	474	387
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	38	21	81,582	89,051	658	499
Not on farm operated	11	3	23,640	21,999	140	114
Days of work off farm:						
None	13	10	37,894	40,269	254	170
Any	36	14	67,328	70,781	544	443
1 to 49 days	12	3	8,728	8,447	72	51
50 to 99 days	1	-	5,023	5,027	48	63
100 to 199 days	5	-	8,956	9,580	82	78
200 days or more	18	11	44,621	47,727	342	251
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	9	3	5,388	7,046	67	44
3 or 4 years	4	3	8,405	9,347	90	56
5 to 9 years	6	3	19,588	15,670	213	105
10 years or more	30	15	71,841	78,987	428	408
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	11	5	14,839	16,501	153	120
6 to 10 years	8	2	15,955	13,682	154	75
11 years or more	30	17	74,428	80,867	491	418
Age group:						
Under 25 years	5	-	1,685	1,595	40	20
25 to 34 years	-	5	6,153	6,470	55	43
35 to 44 years	8	1	11,736	12,312	132	90
45 to 54 years	13	9	16,970	21,356	142	100
55 to 64 years	15	2	27,596	29,715	204	190
65 to 74 years	5	6	25,612	26,297	158	126
75 years and over.....	3	1	15,470	13,305	67	44
Average age	51.5	51.6	58.9	58.0	54.1	55.1
Young producers (see text)	5	(NA)	7,838	(NA)	95	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	25	3	990	1,139	30	13
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	41	18	93,582	96,988	660	530
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	8	6	11,640	14,062	138	83
Number of persons living in producers' households	74	101	191,418	206,637	1,672	1,160
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	31	20	91,736	97,567	706	569
Land use and/or crop decisions	36	15	76,592	83,360	593	514
Livestock decisions	31	13	67,637	78,432	539	450
Marketing decisions (see text)	26	(NA)	57,029	(NA)	461	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	34	13	72,399	82,302	541	466
Estate planning or succession planning	34	13	53,949	61,685	436	332