

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	230,662	248,416	18,813	17,932	10,836	8,028	211,849	230,484
Land in farms ..... acres	125,471,325	127,036,184	22,462,972	21,537,034	10,304,166	6,041,294	103,008,353	105,499,150
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,359,449	980,409	2,728,481	2,033,705	2,178,294	1,449,218	1,237,874	898,461
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,499	1,917	2,285	1,693	2,291	1,926	2,546	1,963
Irrigated land ..... acres	3,765,438	4,363,345	3,765,438	4,363,345	2,169,853	1,362,984	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	116,986	127,510	16,997	15,353	10,836	8,028	99,989	112,157
acres	27,903,626	29,360,229	10,339,287	11,266,464	4,466,039	2,357,059	17,564,339	18,093,765
Harvested cropland ..... farms	81,443	97,015	15,983	14,449	10,836	8,028	65,460	82,566
acres	12,467,602	17,595,330	5,111,038	7,748,854	1,872,981	1,288,001	7,356,564	9,846,476
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	167,879	187,516	9,851	10,550	4,580	3,663	158,028	176,966
acres	91,207,008	91,381,312	11,510,461	10,178,421	5,358,215	3,582,797	79,696,547	81,202,891
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	9,427	9,729	1,357	1,527	809	495	8,070	8,202
acres	2,259,888	2,913,311	393,682	505,462	210,379	131,203	1,866,206	2,407,849
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	219,667	234,843	17,376	16,509	9,864	7,491	202,291	218,334
acres	72,031,471	72,692,916	11,641,183	10,547,640	5,256,592	3,537,417	60,390,288	62,145,276
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	51,535	64,137	6,000	6,468	3,153	2,083	45,535	57,669
acres	53,439,854	54,343,268	10,821,789	10,989,394	5,047,574	2,503,877	42,618,065	43,353,874
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	32,166,561	24,924,041	11,407,052	9,447,456	5,118,194	4,083,146	20,759,509	15,476,586
Average per farm ..... dollars	100,453	92,221	606,339	526,849	472,132	508,613	97,992	67,148
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	54,591	66,273	13,562	12,175	9,074	6,403	41,029	54,098
\$1,000	7,246,647	6,894,307	4,881,430	4,491,535	2,327,167	1,468,548	2,365,217	2,402,772
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	134,136	146,812	7,913	8,235	3,552	3,067	126,223	138,577
\$1,000	24,919,914	18,029,734	6,525,622	4,955,921	2,791,027	2,614,598	18,394,292	13,073,814
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	27,877,396	22,909,279	9,141,182	7,970,053	4,273,232	3,460,406	18,736,214	14,939,225
Average per farm ..... dollars	120,858	92,221	485,897	444,460	394,355	431,042	88,441	64,817
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	74,348	91,760	12,793	12,654	7,572	5,625	61,555	79,106
\$1,000	1,334,249	1,050,689	664,241	532,041	307,403	152,696	670,008	518,648
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	81,232	90,626	12,928	11,792	7,504	5,057	68,304	78,834
\$1,000	865,320	750,063	480,485	430,588	215,423	96,381	384,836	319,475
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	50,554	49,139	11,319	9,781	6,635	3,951	39,235	39,358
\$1,000	869,134	855,881	517,026	518,743	253,295	142,754	352,109	337,139
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	7,616	6,366	2,063	1,548	1,310	719	5,553	4,818
\$1,000	23,355	10,298	13,015	6,376	7,941	1,616	10,339	3,922
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	61,500	74,149	4,125	4,783	1,783	1,767	57,375	69,366
\$1,000	6,413,793	5,855,780	1,594,980	1,735,703	761,187	1,088,836	4,818,813	4,120,077
Feed purchased ..... farms	176,459	197,956	9,373	10,523	4,278	3,947	167,086	187,433
\$1,000	8,123,612	5,206,042	2,097,778	1,398,283	851,060	674,074	6,025,835	3,807,759
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	219,143	236,705	18,301	17,603	10,491	7,824	200,842	219,102
\$1,000	1,174,351	988,676	427,909	362,057	212,507	102,663	746,442	626,619
Utilities ..... farms	145,352	151,426	15,193	14,446	8,632	6,178	130,159	136,980
\$1,000	784,397	663,294	345,518	297,503	182,328	95,008	438,880	365,791
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	188,185	199,759	17,091	16,083	9,694	6,967	171,094	183,676
\$1,000	1,609,173	1,345,262	539,992	442,257	260,204	157,397	1,069,181	903,005
Hired farm labor ..... farms	40,327	50,892	6,989	7,880	3,936	3,212	33,338	43,012
\$1,000	1,941,580	1,736,122	952,136	800,935	490,073	391,901	989,445	935,187
Contract labor ..... farms	28,858	28,365	4,446	3,813	2,637	1,610	24,412	24,552
\$1,000	399,225	287,743	153,996	96,005	78,132	42,431	245,228	191,738
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	34,580	37,664	4,843	4,579	2,738	1,796	29,737	33,085
\$1,000	526,320	449,403	210,223	179,937	104,915	59,698	316,097	269,466
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	38,737	48,765	4,821	4,660	2,479	1,575	33,916	44,105
\$1,000	750,898	576,969	259,673	192,401	118,867	56,877	491,224	384,568
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	11,678	11,007	1,843	1,862	1,033	651	9,835	9,145
\$1,000	125,924	95,744	58,353	46,144	29,263	17,315	67,572	49,600
Interest expense ..... farms	54,968	56,629	6,884	6,643	3,886	2,409	48,084	49,986
\$1,000	840,242	724,769	246,011	203,793	114,599	67,712	594,231	520,976
Property taxes paid ..... farms	217,990	236,030	17,567	16,727	9,973	7,542	200,423	219,303
\$1,000	795,839	698,248	129,337	103,626	64,916	41,523	666,502	594,622
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	99,923	130,901	6,108	7,544	2,634	2,660	93,815	123,357
\$1,000	463,361	664,020	114,981	204,939	33,466	129,469	348,380	459,081
All other production expenses ..... farms	112,124	69,595	12,887	8,821	7,314	3,383	99,237	60,774
\$1,000	859,975	960,573	348,544	425,097	195,596	143,670	511,431	535,476
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	279	409	129	192	60	54	150	217
\$1,000	30,525	33,653	25,040	22,403	9,166	6,025	5,485	11,251
Government payments ..... farms	47,694	35,705	6,532	5,765	3,706	1,880	41,162	29,940
\$1,000	1,098,793	749,231	425,038	297,401	223,307	78,430	673,755	451,830
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	55,548	62,130	7,552	7,131	4,480	2,868	47,996	54,999
\$1,000	1,958,386	1,193,523	792,080	422,909	487,622	132,611	1,166,306	770,614
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	230,654	248,413	18,813	17,932	10,836	8,028	211,841	230,481
\$1,000	23,558,911	20,773,993	5,411,850	4,947,921	2,602,750	1,442,323	18,147,060	15,826,072
Average per farm ..... dollars	102,140	83,627	287,665	275,927	240,195	179,662	85,664	68,665
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	131,815	152,882	6,619	7,358	2,867	2,570	125,196	145,524
number	12,543,300	12,573,876	2,919,014	2,709,885	1,231,703	1,230,498	9,624,286	9,863,991
Milk cows ..... farms	479	467	146	137	33	32	333	330
number	639,506	531,849	355,347	275,344	117,664	90,750	284,159	256,505
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	5,837	5,894	420	478	186	170	5,417	5,416
number	1,188,820	1,026,418	(D)	151,939	1,136	1,852	(D)	874,479

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	12,344 612,917	14,672 729,438	885 57,048	1,098 61,535	421 26,876	461 27,459	11,459 555,869	13,574 667,903

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....farms number	131,815	12,543,300	152,882	12,573,876	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	479	639,506	467	531,849
1 to 9 .....	41,288	214,041	46,646	235,747	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	30,244	411,457	32,886	451,534	Farms with-	121	459	42	150
20 to 49 .....	32,831	988,703	39,095	1,189,501	1 to 9 .....	47	587	27	371
50 to 99 .....	13,096	888,811	17,050	1,158,082	10 to 19 .....	19	530	36	1,103
100 to 199 .....	7,038	960,400	8,956	1,205,485	20 to 49 .....	15	1,054	46	2,928
200 to 499 .....	4,286	1,285,742	5,456	1,608,058	50 to 99 .....	19	2,457	59	8,240
500 to 999 .....	1,564	1,065,428	1,592	1,077,170	100 to 199 .....	68	23,604	73	22,331
1,000 to 2,499 .....	1,000	1,482,072	785	1,136,695	200 to 499 .....	58	39,204	51	33,178
2,500 to 4,999 .....	228	776,357	213	717,911	500 to 999 .....	49	76,357	61	95,176
5,000 or more .....	240	4,470,289	203	3,793,693	1,000 to 2,499 .....	83	495,254	72	368,372
2,500 or more .....					2,500 or more .....				
Cows and heifers that calved .....farms number	118,136	4,999,532	134,557	5,104,591	Other cattle .....	102,045	7,543,768	118,091	7,469,285
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	46,412	220,181	50,275	236,757	1 to 9 .....	54,117	234,937	61,778	263,661
10 to 19 .....	27,364	367,101	30,070	405,720	10 to 19 .....	21,663	285,980	24,420	320,687
20 to 49 .....	26,981	779,266	33,068	975,965	20 to 49 .....	15,538	449,860	18,281	531,648
50 to 99 .....	8,808	593,418	12,161	805,319	50 to 99 .....	5,070	336,968	6,289	423,336
100 to 199 .....	4,594	609,400	5,617	734,572	100 to 199 .....	2,422	318,342	3,722	500,284
200 to 499 .....	2,737	803,803	2,413	690,465	200 to 499 .....	1,692	504,047	2,043	604,220
500 to 999 .....	846	562,599	606	392,963	500 to 999 .....	691	456,448	831	553,655
1,000 to 2,499 .....	271	387,134	234	328,260	1,000 to 2,499 .....	533	790,234	454	648,917
2,500 or more .....	123	676,630	113	534,570	2,500 or more .....	319	4,166,952	273	3,622,877
Beef cows .....	117,838	4,360,026	134,250	4,572,742	Cattle on feed .....	373	2,846,095	360	2,656,923
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	46,382	220,024	50,282	236,773	1 to 19 .....	4	54	28	447
10 to 19 .....	27,361	367,009	30,075	405,812	20 to 49 .....	12	394	69	2,113
20 to 49 .....	26,966	778,880	33,070	976,043	50 to 99 .....	23	1,619	76	5,224
50 to 99 .....	8,799	592,699	12,142	804,074	100 to 199 .....	96	12,803	55	7,139
100 to 199 .....	4,596	609,664	5,567	727,048	200 to 499 .....	94	29,173	33	7,452
200 to 499 .....	2,686	784,884	2,351	671,652	500 to 999 .....	50	32,317	4	3,269
500 to 999 .....	785	520,930	553	357,712	1,000 to 2,499 .....	4	7,305	4	6,690
1,000 to 2,499 .....	223	310,536	170	230,349	2,500 or more .....	90	2,762,430	91	2,624,589
2,500 or more .....	40	175,400	40	163,279					