

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	230,662	248,416	2,705	2,533	1,748	1,259	7,235	8,132
Land in farms acres	125,471,325	127,036,184	825,480	636,920	181,705	177,333	855,704	972,552
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	24,486	27,889	352	361	362	195	1,074	1,080
10 to 49 acres	81,719	81,616	997	1,017	719	539	3,158	3,031
50 to 179 acres	61,942	67,015	676	685	511	393	2,163	2,780
180 to 499 acres	31,927	36,372	373	259	111	85	624	973
500 acres or more	30,588	(NA)	307	211	45	47	216	268
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	219,667	234,843	2,618	2,415	1,711	1,224	6,713	7,532
..... acres	72,031,471	72,692,916	412,377	341,006	151,141	113,876	608,164	636,432
Rented or leased land in farms farms	51,535	64,137	674	566	118	143	1,873	2,509
..... acres	53,439,854	54,343,268	413,103	295,914	30,564	63,457	247,540	336,120
TENURE								
Full owners farms	179,127	184,279	2,031	1,967	1,630	1,116	5,362	5,623
..... acres	50,187,898	50,128,508	278,312	281,185	138,036	96,253	484,999	476,365
Part owners farms	40,540	50,564	587	448	81	108	1,351	1,909
..... acres	58,794,545	61,029,115	468,158	302,789	38,143	42,533	316,915	428,505
Tenants farms	10,995	13,573	87	118	37	35	522	600
..... acres	16,488,882	15,878,561	79,010	52,946	5,526	38,547	53,790	67,682
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	230,662	248,416	2,705	2,533	1,748	1,259	7,235	8,132
..... \$1,000	33,265,354	25,673,272	136,734	271,644	969,509	336,657	148,184	99,158
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	230,662	248,416	2,705	2,533	1,748	1,259	7,235	8,132
..... \$1,000	32,166,561	24,924,041	126,307	268,583	964,037	335,457	143,379	95,774
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	54,591	66,273	695	558	535	395	1,292	1,990
..... \$1,000	7,246,647	6,894,307	51,134	16,755	51,545	40,541	32,428	31,963
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	134,136	146,812	1,679	1,509	971	658	3,998	5,006
..... \$1,000	24,919,914	18,029,734	75,173	251,828	912,491	294,916	110,951	63,812
Government payments farms	47,694	35,705	572	204	159	80	974	472
..... \$1,000	1,098,793	749,231	10,428	3,061	5,472	1,200	4,805	3,383
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	65,117	81,829	718	1,057	451	489	2,840	2,845
\$1,000 to \$2,499	32,315	32,800	354	326	225	164	927	1,111
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29,325	29,981	379	399	272	110	942	1,150
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29,347	31,723	379	288	207	125	944	988
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30,171	30,238	389	207	188	117	901	1,348
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,605	15,415	142	130	75	42	311	385
\$50,000 or more	28,782	(NA)	344	126	330	212	370	305
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	279	409	3	-	2	6	3	4
..... \$1,000	30,525	33,653	6	-	(D)	17	(D)	5
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	9,427	9,729	77	49	23	18	75	35
..... \$1,000	72,000	104,034	427	405	257	305	263	151
Other Federal farm program payments farms	42,353	31,905	529	187	139	73	932	451
..... \$1,000	1,026,792	645,197	10,000	2,656	5,215	895	4,542	3,232
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5,115	4,997	41	27	7	12	50	71
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,503	1,478	15	5	66	51	131	119
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	5,794	4,992	97	87	172	73	92	74
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,648	1,336	20	21	66	53	81	24
Other crop farming (1119)	44,955	47,628	515	364	246	178	907	1,265
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	3,487	4,440	30	15	7	10	20	12
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	41,468	43,188	485	349	239	168	887	1,253
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	119,487	135,749	1,261	1,283	575	497	4,588	5,328
Cattle feedlots (11212)	301	282	2	2	-	-	10	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	394	429	2	-	-	-	6	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,234	1,350	37	28	1	-	33	73
Poultry and egg production (1123)	9,112	3,516	161	66	300	136	190	43
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	16,651	19,225	232	296	164	125	223	273
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	24,468	27,434	322	354	151	134	924	858
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	221,546	240,685	2,618	2,465	1,673	1,209	7,001	7,915
Limited Liability Company	15,104	11,250	179	113	234	85	382	312

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	306	163	221,037	238,109	3,067	2,836
Land in farms acres	66,608	20,695	124,062,222	125,395,681	1,000,462	881,136
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	73	38	23,062	26,506	414	393
10 to 49 acres	120	54	77,759	77,790	1,171	1,081
50 to 179 acres	53	49	59,048	63,609	763	759
180 to 499 acres	38	15	30,973	35,157	421	337
500 acres or more	22	7	30,195	35,047	298	266
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	281	163	210,669	225,208	2,934	2,752
..... acres	37,011	17,572	71,065,269	71,646,443	573,141	555,752
Rented or leased land in farms farms	60	18	49,231	61,249	597	603
..... acres	29,597	3,123	52,996,953	53,749,238	427,321	325,384
TENURE						
Full owners farms	246	145	171,806	176,860	2,470	2,233
..... acres	32,457	16,607	49,422,680	49,327,003	442,993	399,379
Part owners farms	35	18	38,863	48,348	464	519
..... acres	26,582	4,088	58,230,992	60,281,238	333,291	443,638
Tenants farms	25	-	10,368	12,901	133	84
..... acres	7,569	-	16,408,550	15,787,440	224,178	38,119
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	306	163	221,037	238,109	3,067	2,836
..... \$1,000	32,838	2,482	32,168,993	25,015,238	146,125	104,543
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	306	163	221,037	238,109	3,067	2,836
..... \$1,000	31,608	(D)	31,085,978	24,273,594	135,521	98,522
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	54	45	52,562	63,698	798	744
..... \$1,000	849	(D)	7,159,847	6,826,826	56,293	37,185
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	183	95	128,811	140,671	1,911	1,693
..... \$1,000	30,759	1,990	23,926,130	17,446,768	79,228	61,336
Government payments farms	43	8	46,238	34,943	574	331
..... \$1,000	1,230	(D)	1,083,015	741,643	10,604	6,022
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	98	65	61,678	78,124	877	1,090
\$1,000 to \$2,499	52	27	31,112	31,415	449	475
\$2,500 to \$4,999	52	9	28,020	28,588	464	343
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	33	28,113	30,491	385	338
\$10,000 to \$24,999	37	16	28,983	28,701	386	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	10	15,139	14,957	196	100
\$50,000 or more	21	3	27,992	25,833	310	199
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	276	399	6	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	30,465	33,631	72	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	4	1	9,287	9,619	83	89
..... \$1,000	14	(D)	71,174	102,932	400	1,171
Other Federal farm program payments farms	40	8	40,988	31,195	529	301
..... \$1,000	1,216	5	1,011,841	638,711	10,204	4,851
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	11	-	5,033	4,872	50	55
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	6	1,324	1,309	34	19
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	5	3	5,551	4,826	134	91
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	12	-	1,510	1,264	30	28
Other crop farming (1119)	39	33	43,526	46,043	497	486
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	5	3,455	4,404	13	21
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	39	28	40,071	41,639	484	465
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	123	68	113,904	129,461	1,511	1,396
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	297	278	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	387	427	1	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3	-	1,181	1,261	17	24
Poultry and egg production (1123)	47	2	8,625	3,304	231	83
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	18	19	16,243	18,740	236	273
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	48	32	23,456	26,324	326	378
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	306	158	212,191	230,652	2,961	2,778
Limited Liability Company	25	3	14,463	10,833	230	99

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	205,473	223,284	2,396	2,314	1,425	1,096	6,696	7,555
Partnership	13,566	14,211	157	124	117	82	254	310
Corporation	8,830	7,267	119	63	199	63	162	138
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2,793	3,654	33	32	7	18	123	129
Number of producers:								
1 producer	93,328	113,686	713	738	464	322	3,685	4,949
2 producers	113,116	116,539	1,691	1,563	1,021	782	2,742	2,512
3 producers	13,556	11,022	186	116	138	103	394	365
4 producers	7,205	5,191	73	83	84	43	254	208
5 or more producers	3,457	1,978	42	33	41	9	160	98
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	178,996	201,785	2,171	2,109	1,287	1,044	5,610	6,584
2 producers	22,891	18,317	235	187	226	113	776	603
3 producers	5,311	3,634	58	38	45	21	193	207
4 producers	1,233	780	22	13	6	9	66	27
5 or more producers	486	288	-	-	19	-	13	2
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	130,624	135,807	1,848	1,742	1,187	894	3,201	3,040
2 producers	10,504	8,232	160	130	113	57	327	255
3 producers	2,023	1,311	33	22	12	12	76	77
4 producers	512	345	-	1	3	2	15	27
5 or more producers	244	139	6	-	3	-	21	12
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	175,486	180,246	2,179	1,948	1,316	894	4,555	4,848
Dial-up	3,583	4,722	50	36	25	15	108	189
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	81,720	(NA)	1,011	(NA)	669	(NA)	2,069	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	113,589	76,515	1,390	832	834	372	3,185	2,231
Satellite	49,500	51,225	590	682	314	216	1,330	1,403
Don't know	7,893	12,520	95	79	44	68	252	363
Other	3,169	8,477	60	103	22	43	49	114
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	192,161	212,514	2,269	2,176	1,380	1,001	5,995	6,843
2 households	28,025	27,025	374	292	247	178	914	940
3 households	5,885	5,099	39	34	49	39	166	199
4 households	2,879	2,334	21	8	44	27	108	88
5 or more households	1,712	1,444	2	23	28	14	52	62

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	285	142	196,669	213,760	2,734	2,578
Partnership	8	10	13,199	13,807	149	135
Corporation	11	11	8,476	7,057	141	90
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2	-	2,693	3,485	43	33
Number of producers:						
1 producer	61	25	87,483	106,719	922	933
2 producers	194	127	110,098	113,809	1,708	1,602
3 producers	29	9	13,125	10,662	223	141
4 producers	16	1	7,004	5,033	132	107
5 or more producers	6	1	3,327	1,886	82	53
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	243	148	171,576	193,501	2,344	2,266
2 producers	41	12	22,073	17,687	327	218
3 producers	14	-	5,147	3,459	83	46
4 producers	3	1	1,182	751	11	19
5 or more producers	-	-	470	286	7	10
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	211	136	126,729	132,152	1,898	1,810
2 producers	20	2	10,172	7,977	269	192
3 producers	-	-	1,963	1,259	48	15
4 producers	-	-	497	318	10	19
5 or more producers	-	-	218	127	14	12
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	218	125	169,325	173,987	2,497	2,253
Dial-up	6	-	3,447	4,519	43	60
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	84	(NA)	78,952	(NA)	1,141	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	147	63	109,368	73,683	1,711	1,094
Satellite	56	23	47,882	49,534	652	599
Don't know	17	5	7,547	12,039	99	142
Other	6	16	3,095	8,301	64	148
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	247	129	184,083	203,779	2,586	2,415
2 households	41	23	26,882	25,873	347	327
3 households	12	11	5,688	4,863	66	42
4 households	-	-	2,742	2,226	47	30
5 or more households	6	-	1,642	1,368	21	22