

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	5,640	5,663	2,864	1,908	11,511	11,741
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	3,339	3,377	1,426	885	7,862	8,365
Female .....	2,301	2,286	1,438	1,023	3,649	3,376
Hired managers .....	114	57	232	105	179	188
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	2,293	2,132	983	679	5,158	5,167
Other .....	3,347	3,531	1,881	1,229	6,353	6,574
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	4,292	4,321	1,759	1,213	6,336	6,607
Not on farm operated .....	1,348	1,342	1,105	695	5,175	5,134
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	1,786	1,756	803	539	4,292	4,409
Any .....	3,854	3,907	2,061	1,369	7,219	7,332
1 to 49 days .....	492	490	490	291	1,052	1,117
50 to 99 days .....	357	333	261	122	852	790
100 to 199 days .....	634	631	277	235	1,358	1,283
200 days or more .....	2,371	2,453	1,033	721	3,957	4,142
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	382	396	279	192	650	649
3 or 4 years .....	534	581	351	332	932	781
5 to 9 years .....	1,286	980	1,150	491	1,938	1,563
10 years or more .....	3,438	3,706	1,084	893	7,991	8,748
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	923	1,004	833	593	1,726	1,409
6 to 10 years .....	1,091	843	862	473	1,644	1,465
11 years or more .....	3,626	3,816	1,169	842	8,141	8,867
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	120	126	130	47	161	184
25 to 34 years .....	331	332	234	149	535	374
35 to 44 years .....	764	527	376	275	850	753
45 to 54 years .....	1,061	1,152	770	542	1,543	1,836
55 to 64 years .....	1,574	1,725	778	522	2,923	3,223
65 to 74 years .....	1,161	1,191	443	312	3,315	3,303
75 years and over.....	629	610	133	61	2,184	2,068
Average age .....	56.8	57.5	52.6	52.7	61.9	61.8
Young producers (see text) .....	451	(NA)	364	(NA)	696	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	989	901	155	97	449	466
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	4,877	4,671	2,674	1,774	9,310	9,181
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	763	992	190	134	2,201	2,560
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	10,552	10,523	4,891	3,428	21,041	22,319
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	5,048	5,057	2,349	1,550	9,788	9,966
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	4,352	4,337	1,765	1,271	7,672	8,481
Livestock decisions .....	4,270	4,595	1,703	1,272	8,494	9,174
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	3,527	(NA)	1,511	(NA)	5,896	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	4,124	4,294	1,829	1,322	7,529	8,595
Estate planning or succession planning .....	3,248	3,276	1,383	1,020	5,674	6,890

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	637	298	386,155	392,339	39,907	41,143
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	370	168	234,914	241,531	25,699	27,243
Female .....	267	130	151,241	150,808	14,208	13,900
Hired managers .....	17	4	9,281	8,006	1,171	1,032
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	218	102	145,942	141,043	14,206	13,690
Other .....	419	196	240,213	251,296	25,701	27,453
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	444	242	259,229	274,095	23,161	23,879
Not on farm operated .....	193	56	126,926	118,244	16,746	17,264
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	154	103	134,750	134,121	10,406	10,931
Any .....	483	195	251,405	258,218	29,501	30,212
1 to 49 days .....	96	20	36,638	34,683	4,685	4,510
50 to 99 days .....	34	27	20,858	20,422	3,143	3,107
100 to 199 days .....	72	35	34,884	36,793	4,699	4,729
200 days or more .....	281	113	159,025	166,320	16,974	17,866
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	33	48	21,879	25,277	2,897	3,268
3 or 4 years .....	82	45	32,817	33,842	4,326	4,407
5 to 9 years .....	215	41	80,128	62,064	9,419	8,137
10 years or more .....	307	164	251,331	271,156	23,265	25,331
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	159	85	56,907	59,649	7,944	8,016
6 to 10 years .....	146	41	67,009	54,594	8,133	7,608
11 years or more .....	332	172	262,239	278,096	23,830	25,519
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	35	14	5,249	4,675	1,082	904
25 to 34 years .....	37	32	18,509	19,161	2,545	2,404
35 to 44 years .....	97	38	40,672	39,721	5,137	5,875
45 to 54 years .....	178	71	60,369	69,636	8,486	9,797
55 to 64 years .....	169	58	101,187	110,733	11,182	11,426
65 to 74 years .....	84	66	99,103	94,489	7,654	7,397
75 years and over.....	37	19	61,066	53,924	3,821	3,340
Average age .....	52.2	52.8	59.9	59.2	55.8	55.2
Young producers (see text) .....	72	(NA)	23,758	(NA)	3,627	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	219	89	38,724	40,016	39,907	41,143
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	560	240	346,532	343,123	36,088	36,330
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	77	58	39,623	49,216	3,819	4,813
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,141	485	682,902	711,637	78,087	85,369
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	519	248	333,478	343,150	33,954	35,173
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	405	202	274,272	289,610	25,666	27,762
Livestock decisions .....	420	218	274,993	294,757	28,474	31,011
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	264	(NA)	212,578	(NA)	18,125	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	340	212	271,540	294,410	24,801	28,136
Estate planning or succession planning.....	260	167	203,761	227,014	17,441	21,105