

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	16,721	17,883	15,114	16,383	13,291	14,856
Land in farms acres	10,233,053	10,626,434	9,029,183	10,426,256	6,918,197	9,951,620
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	5,492	6,025	4,737	5,322	4,250	5,033
10 to 49 acres	5,349	5,083	4,892	4,641	4,243	4,172
50 to 179 acres	2,581	3,074	2,396	2,905	2,105	2,527
180 to 499 acres	1,442	1,711	1,353	1,612	1,159	1,398
500 acres or more	1,857	1,990	1,736	1,903	1,534	1,726
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	15,988	16,845	14,466	15,490	12,687	14,007
..... acres	8,613,258	8,912,922	7,494,872	8,758,903	5,474,024	8,393,940
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,746	4,825	3,463	4,474	3,169	4,156
..... acres	1,619,795	1,713,512	1,534,311	1,667,353	1,444,173	1,557,680
TENURE						
Full owners farms	12,613	12,482	11,295	11,357	9,771	10,129
..... acres	6,991,834	6,881,664	5,950,035	6,765,486	4,035,543	6,523,643
Part owners farms	3,029	3,850	2,831	3,647	2,579	3,368
..... acres	2,834,352	3,201,900	2,696,262	3,153,487	2,493,168	2,929,650
Tenants farms	1,079	1,551	988	1,379	941	1,359
..... acres	406,867	542,870	382,886	507,283	389,486	498,327
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	16,721	17,883	15,114	16,383	13,291	14,856
..... \$1,000	2,363,303	1,799,969	2,126,034	1,518,239	1,888,515	1,325,604
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	16,721	17,883	15,114	16,383	13,291	14,856
..... \$1,000	2,300,243	1,772,860	2,065,390	1,492,266	1,833,795	1,305,912
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7,079	8,132	6,724	7,830	4,742	5,962
..... \$1,000	698,085	550,381	668,211	538,767	376,837	306,825
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	8,482	9,510	7,695	8,657	7,984	9,079
..... \$1,000	1,602,158	1,222,479	1,397,178	953,499	1,456,959	999,088
Government payments farms	2,122	2,116	2,030	2,032	1,815	1,535
..... \$1,000	63,060	27,109	60,645	25,973	54,719	19,692
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	4,680	5,482	4,006	4,847	3,805	4,672
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,980	2,032	1,745	1,826	1,544	1,639
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,652	1,953	1,510	1,777	1,304	1,594
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,091	2,135	1,955	1,968	1,651	1,767
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,124	2,146	1,970	2,039	1,690	1,814
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,299	1,202	1,220	1,160	1,061	1,010
\$50,000 or more	2,895	2,933	2,708	2,766	2,236	2,360
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	10	37	10	37	8	23
..... \$1,000	147	793	147	793	106	489
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	313	398	310	365	172	226
..... \$1,000	3,151	4,483	3,050	4,119	1,976	2,658
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1,904	1,961	1,813	1,891	1,713	1,450
..... \$1,000	59,909	22,625	57,594	21,854	52,744	17,034
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	256	411	256	402	137	221
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	461	406	433	376	265	226
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	475	404	450	398	198	205
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	310	212	284	201	111	73
Other crop farming (1119)	5,073	4,962	4,767	4,739	3,252	3,310
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	5,073	4,962	4,767	4,739	3,252	3,310
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	5,059	5,801	4,601	5,250	4,777	5,521
Cattle feedlots (11212)	105	176	96	171	102	172
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	161	239	143	223	157	223
Hog and pig farming (1122)	172	181	123	135	146	161
Poultry and egg production (1123)	464	181	382	161	413	172
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,094	1,248	968	1,145	1,025	1,227
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,091	3,662	2,611	3,182	2,708	3,345
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	15,688	16,951	14,204	15,543	12,526	14,164
Limited Liability Company	2,863	2,126	2,641	1,962	2,227	1,716
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	13,228	14,427	11,882	13,203	10,661	12,185

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	11,604	(NA)	14,690	16,598	11,318	12,475
Land in farms	6,411,134	(NA)	8,987,611	10,362,169	7,844,681	6,478,364
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3,485	(NA)	4,632	5,460	3,418	3,932
10 to 49 acres	3,533	(NA)	4,584	4,664	3,562	3,504
50 to 179 acres	1,968	(NA)	2,368	2,920	1,885	2,230
180 to 499 acres	1,112	(NA)	1,355	1,619	1,059	1,252
500 acres or more	1,506	(NA)	1,751	1,935	1,394	1,557
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	11,064	(NA)	14,040	15,631	10,925	11,926
acres	5,002,036	(NA)	7,462,164	8,724,882	6,624,357	5,105,848
Rented or leased land in farms	3,067	(NA)	3,478	4,563	2,594	3,257
acres	1,409,098	(NA)	1,525,447	1,637,287	1,220,324	1,372,516
TENURE						
Full owners	8,207	(NA)	10,879	11,499	8,419	8,785
farms	3,584,977	(NA)	5,910,562	6,761,867	5,312,102	3,521,534
acres	2,540	(NA)	2,842	3,655	2,214	2,761
Part owners	2,457,711	(NA)	2,689,698	3,076,918	2,238,675	2,534,561
acres	857	(NA)	969	1,444	685	929
Tenants	368,446	(NA)	387,351	523,384	293,904	422,269
acres						
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	11,604	(NA)	14,690	16,598	11,318	12,475
farms	1,959,336	(NA)	2,217,490	1,604,498	1,799,595	1,252,456
\$1,000						
Market value of agricultural products sold	11,604	(NA)	14,690	16,598	11,318	12,475
farms	1,903,490	(NA)	2,156,986	1,578,035	1,749,446	1,231,070
\$1,000						
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	5,155	(NA)	6,322	7,598	4,840	5,664
farms	605,121	(NA)	664,346	529,224	567,019	390,246
\$1,000						
Livestock, poultry, and their products	6,621	(NA)	7,776	9,007	6,007	6,880
farms	1,298,370	(NA)	1,492,640	1,048,811	1,182,427	840,824
\$1,000						
Government payments	1,779	(NA)	2,034	2,065	1,619	1,599
farms	55,845	(NA)	60,504	26,463	50,150	21,386
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2,681	(NA)	3,791	4,889	3,039	3,706
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,241	(NA)	1,657	1,868	1,274	1,333
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,142	(NA)	1,465	1,814	1,074	1,344
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,507	(NA)	1,900	2,018	1,408	1,465
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,568	(NA)	1,939	2,064	1,445	1,569
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,019	(NA)	1,205	1,159	943	872
\$50,000 or more	2,446	(NA)	2,733	2,786	2,135	2,186
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	9	(NA)	9	36	9	32
farms	135	(NA)	135	756	135	582
\$1,000						
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	187	(NA)	304	407	242	298
farms	2,028	(NA)	3,063	4,458	2,362	3,442
\$1,000						
Other Federal farm program payments	1,670	(NA)	1,818	1,901	1,445	1,489
farms	53,817	(NA)	57,441	22,006	47,787	17,945
\$1,000						
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	209	(NA)	248	400	185	266
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	314	(NA)	379	374	296	231
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	307	(NA)	414	392	303	265
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	254	(NA)	296	192	192	121
Other crop farming (1119)	3,365	(NA)	4,435	4,599	3,428	3,441
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3,365	(NA)	4,435	4,599	3,428	3,441
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	3,736	(NA)	4,536	5,399	3,516	4,142
Cattle feedlots (11212)	90	(NA)	102	167	74	133
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	139	(NA)	151	225	111	184
Hog and pig farming (1122)	113	(NA)	140	168	88	117
Poultry and egg production (1123)	298	(NA)	400	177	286	144
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	832	(NA)	947	1,190	787	866
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,947	(NA)	2,642	3,315	2,052	2,565
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	10,901	(NA)	13,735	15,716	10,617	11,908
Limited Liability Company	2,205	(NA)	2,702	1,998	2,123	1,593
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	8,988	(NA)	11,432	13,313	8,692	9,958

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,238	1,319	1,156	1,249	917	1,072
Corporation	1,402	1,366	1,287	1,253	1,026	1,057
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	853	771	789	678	687	542
Number of producers:						
1 producer	5,320	7,122	4,723	6,499	4,007	5,814
2 producers	8,738	8,687	7,908	7,928	7,153	7,368
3 producers	1,382	1,169	1,297	1,088	1,125	954
4 producers	766	599	733	566	636	500
5 or more producers	515	306	453	302	370	220
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	12,490	13,940	11,190	12,773	9,966	11,591
2 producers	2,294	1,940	2,192	1,807	1,793	1,598
3 producers	670	561	631	543	560	470
4 producers	217	136	193	123	165	94
5 or more producers	135	83	99	83	92	60
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	9,506	9,533	8,551	8,679	7,797	8,088
2 producers	980	752	943	698	800	605
3 producers	215	155	198	146	156	121
4 producers	43	37	42	38	31	32
5 or more producers	36	23	32	22	22	15
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	13,774	13,951	12,559	12,915	11,096	11,711
Dial-up	307	408	279	377	236	350
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	8,226	(NA)	7,522	(NA)	6,619	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	9,159	4,782	8,390	4,464	7,524	4,072
Satellite	2,579	2,685	2,370	2,493	2,116	2,304
Don't know	586	1,168	505	1,100	443	983
Other	88	414	85	403	70	325
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	13,577	14,631	12,204	13,379	10,840	12,214
2 households	2,092	2,114	1,935	1,912	1,647	1,729
3 households	508	616	489	591	427	500
4 households	295	247	258	243	214	198
5 or more households	249	275	228	258	163	215

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	931	(NA)	1,171	1,286	886	937
Corporation	1,076	(NA)	1,320	1,294	1,060	1,011
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	609	(NA)	767	705	680	569
Number of producers:						
1 producer	3,504	(NA)	4,361	6,440	3,463	4,869
2 producers	6,117	(NA)	7,818	8,144	5,835	6,029
3 producers	1,018	(NA)	1,309	1,112	1,023	879
4 producers	617	(NA)	728	589	588	468
5 or more producers	348	(NA)	474	313	409	230
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	8,509	(NA)	10,787	12,874	8,231	9,598
2 producers	1,700	(NA)	2,183	1,845	1,627	1,360
3 producers	524	(NA)	627	550	528	433
4 producers	159	(NA)	202	132	192	106
5 or more producers	90	(NA)	119	87	83	62
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	6,609	(NA)	8,451	8,918	6,433	6,732
2 producers	746	(NA)	910	729	760	611
3 producers	158	(NA)	198	150	184	97
4 producers	27	(NA)	41	43	36	35
5 or more producers	27	(NA)	40	26	25	20
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	9,892	(NA)	12,350	13,096	9,427	9,806
Dial-up	224	(NA)	271	388	212	323
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	5,939	(NA)	7,414	(NA)	5,579	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	6,755	(NA)	8,320	4,577	6,367	3,414
Satellite	1,883	(NA)	2,329	2,514	1,817	1,962
Don't know	363	(NA)	481	1,064	369	812
Other	68	(NA)	81	403	68	272
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	9,235	(NA)	11,796	13,505	9,049	10,124
2 households	1,565	(NA)	1,893	1,993	1,424	1,528
3 households	429	(NA)	486	600	421	454
4 households	208	(NA)	270	237	223	168
5 or more households	167	(NA)	245	263	201	201