

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	12,470	12,309	33	23	32	14	21	17
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	7,393	7,189	19	14	10	7	14	6
Female .....	5,077	5,120	14	9	22	7	7	11
Hired managers .....	977	880	-	-	1	1	2	2
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	5,408	5,276	20	5	14	10	7	14
Other .....	7,062	7,033	13	18	18	4	14	3
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	9,909	10,247	24	23	23	13	17	13
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	2,062	9	-	9	1	4	4
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	4,632	4,474	18	5	6	9	3	10
Any .....	7,838	7,835	15	18	26	5	18	7
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	1,079	-	-	9	-	3	2
50 to 99 days .....	668	696	2	5	2	-	2	1
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	1,304	3	6	6	1	-	3
200 days or more .....	4,543	4,756	10	7	9	4	13	1
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	633	689	2	-	7	-	-	-
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	1,226	4	-	2	2	3	1
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	2,128	7	8	12	6	8	-
10 years or more .....	8,262	8,266	20	15	11	6	10	16
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	1,780	1,856	6	-	11	2	3	1
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	1,898	6	3	10	6	8	-
11 years or more .....	8,438	8,555	21	20	11	6	10	16
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	236	237	3	-	4	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	974	968	2	-	7	-	-	-
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	1,601	2	2	3	4	3	-
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	2,321	8	3	4	5	6	12
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	3,424	11	18	10	4	5	2
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	2,643	7	-	4	1	7	3
75 years and over.....	1,512	1,115	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average age .....	57.7	55.9	52.5	57.0	45.9	49.7	56.3	51.2
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	(NA)	5	(NA)	11	(NA)	-	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	124	2	7	2	1	-	6
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	11,298	33	18	32	14	21	17
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	1,011	-	5	-	-	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	22,243	46	49	34	18	43	28
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	10,896	30	23	26	12	21	16
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	9,007	28	20	27	13	19	15
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	7,238	27	11	8	7	15	10
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	(NA)	25	(NA)	16	(NA)	17	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	8,935	27	15	18	12	17	12
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	6,382	27	12	17	7	11	11

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	10	6	12,266	12,148	108	101
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	-	-	7,284	7,113	66	49
Female .....	10	6	4,982	5,035	42	52
Hired managers .....	-	-	967	876	7	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5	3	5,307	5,194	55	50
Other .....	5	3	6,959	6,954	53	51
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	10	6	9,739	10,100	96	92
Not on farm operated .....	-	-	2,527	2,048	12	9
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	-	-	4,552	4,409	53	41
Any .....	10	6	7,714	7,739	55	60
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	1,388	1,067	8	10
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	659	682	3	8
100 to 199 days .....	-	3	1,204	1,283	6	8
200 days or more .....	10	3	4,463	4,707	38	34
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	609	681	15	8
3 or 4 years .....	-	3	1,025	1,199	24	21
5 to 9 years .....	10	-	2,461	2,100	19	14
10 years or more .....	-	3	8,171	8,168	50	58
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	10	3	1,718	1,823	32	27
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	2,212	1,872	16	17
11 years or more .....	-	3	8,336	8,453	60	57
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	226	233	3	4
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	949	955	16	13
35 to 44 years .....	5	3	1,583	1,574	23	18
45 to 54 years .....	-	3	1,912	2,282	29	16
55 to 64 years .....	5	-	2,725	3,366	24	34
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	3,361	2,630	11	9
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,510	1,108	2	7
Average age .....	49.5	44.5	57.8	55.9	49.4	50.8
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	1,175	(NA)	19	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	10	3	109	101	10	6
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	10	6	11,328	11,155	103	88
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	938	993	5	13
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	15	-	21,329	21,981	183	167
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	10	6	10,709	10,746	89	93
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	6	8,843	8,872	86	81
Livestock decisions .....	-	3	6,323	7,127	75	80
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	-	(NA)	7,958	(NA)	71	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	-	3	8,736	8,814	70	79
Estate planning or succession planning .....	-	3	6,158	6,287	42	62