

# 2022 | CENSUS *OF* AGRICULTURE

## Vermont

### State and County Data

Volume 1 • Geographic Area Series • Part 45

AC-22-A-45

Issued February 2024

United States Department of Agriculture  
**Tom Vilsack**, Secretary  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
**Hubert Hamer**, Administrator

## Acknowledgments

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) conducted the 2022 Census of Agriculture, analyzed the data, and prepared this and other reports. The census provides a comprehensive picture of U.S. agriculture in 2022, and NASS recognizes and appreciates that many individuals and organizations contributed to the effort.

Most importantly, the success of the agriculture census depends directly on the cooperation of farmers and ranchers across the country. Agricultural producers took the time to provide the information requested, recognizing that participating in the census is their responsibility and gives them a voice in their future. We are grateful to every producer who participated in the 2022 census.

Also essential were the many partners who communicated about the census and encouraged producers to respond. Farm organizations, stakeholder groups, agriculture media, community-based organizations, and land grant and other universities helped build awareness of the census and its importance to producers, their communities, and U.S. agriculture as a whole. We appreciate their help in reaching all kinds of agricultural operations, thereby ensuring a comprehensive census.

Various USDA agencies and State departments of agriculture provided valuable advice during the planning, data collection, and processing phases of the census, as well as critical assistance at the local level to farmers and ranchers completing census forms. Our thanks to them and to the enumerators who collected data locally through NASS' cooperative agreement with the National Association of State Departments of Agriculture.

Members of the Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics offered advice on census questions, as well as their strong and consistent support and thoughtful recommendations for census and other programs. Representatives of public and private organizations provided input as well.

Finally, we acknowledge and appreciate the support services of the U.S. Department of Commerce National Processing Center in Jeffersonville, IN.

To learn more about the census of agriculture, visit [www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus](http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus), where you can access new and historic data in a variety of formats, including the Quick Stats database. To learn about other NASS reports and activities, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). For additional information, contact NASS Customer Service through email ([nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)) or phone (800-727-9540).

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# Introduction

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## HISTORY

The 2022 Census of Agriculture is the 30th Federal census of agriculture and the sixth conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS). The U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census conducted the census of agriculture for 156 years (1840-1996). The 1997 Appropriations Act contained a provision that transferred the responsibility for the census of agriculture to NASS.

The history of collecting data on U.S. agriculture dates back as far as President George Washington, who kept meticulous statistical records describing his own and other farms. In 1791, President Washington wrote to farmers requesting information on land values, crop acreages, crop yields, livestock prices, and taxes. Washington compiled the results on an area extending roughly 250 miles from north to south and 100 miles from east to west which today lies in Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia, where most of the young country's population lived. In effect, Washington's inquiry was an attempt to fulfill the need for sound agricultural data for a nation that was heavily reliant on the success of agriculture. Such informal inquiries worked while the Nation was young, but were insufficient as the country expanded.

In 1839, Congress appropriated \$1,000 for "carrying out agricultural investigations, and procuring agricultural statistics." The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. As the country expanded and agriculture evolved, the decade between agriculture censuses became too long an interval to capture the changes in agricultural production. After the 1920 census, the census interval was changed to every five years resulting in a separate, mid-decade census of agriculture that was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. The agriculture census continued as part of the decennial census through 1950. From 1954 to 1974, the census was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year so it coincided with other economic censuses. This adjustment in timing established the census of agriculture on a 5-year cycle collecting data for years ending in 2 and 7.

## USES OF CENSUS DATA

The census of agriculture provides a detailed picture of U.S. farms and ranches every five years. It is the leading source of uniform, comprehensive agricultural data for every State and county or county equivalent. Census of agriculture data are routinely used by agriculture organizations, businesses, State departments of agriculture, elected representatives, and legislative bodies at all levels of government, public and private sector analysts, the news media, and colleges and universities. census of agriculture data are frequently used to:

- Show the importance and value of agriculture at the county, State, and national levels;
- Provide agricultural news media and agricultural associations benchmark statistics for stories and articles on U.S. agriculture and the foods produced;
- Compare the income and costs of production;
- Provide important data about the demographics and financial well-being of producers;
- Evaluate historical agricultural trends to formulate farm and rural policies and develop programs that help agricultural producers;
- Allocate local and national funds for farm programs, e.g. extension service projects, agricultural research, soil conservation programs, and land-grant colleges and universities;
- Identify the assets needed to support agricultural production such as land, buildings, machinery, and other equipment;
- Create an extensive database of information on uncommon crops and livestock and the value of those commodities for assessing the need to develop policies and programs to support those commodities;
- Provide geographic data on production so agribusinesses will locate near major production areas for efficiencies for both producers and agribusinesses;

- Measure the usage of modern technologies such as conservation practices, organic production, renewable energy systems, internet access, and specialized marketing strategies;
- Develop new and improved methods to increase agricultural production and profitability;
- Plan for operations during drought and emergency outbreaks of diseases or infestations of pests;
- Analyze and report the current state of food, fuel, and fiber production in the United States; and
- Make energy projections and forecast needs for agricultural producers and their communities.

## LEGAL AUTHORITY

The 2022 Census of Agriculture is required by law under the “Census of Agriculture Act of 1997,” Public Law 105-113 (Title 7, United States Code, Section 2204g). The law directs the Secretary of Agriculture to conduct a census of agriculture every fifth year. The census of agriculture includes every State, Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, the Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands, and American Samoa.

## FARM DEFINITION

The agriculture census definition of a farm is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year. The definition has changed nine times since it was established in 1850. The current definition was first used for the 1974 Census of Agriculture and was used in each subsequent census of agriculture. This definition is consistent with the definition used for current USDA surveys. The farm definition used for each U.S. territory varies. The report for each territory includes a discussion of its farm definition.

## DATA COMPARABILITY

Most commodity data are comparable between the 2022 and 2017 censuses. Changes were made to the 2022 census that affect the comparability for some data items. Demographic data for the 2022 Census of Agriculture are not fully comparable to 2017 and earlier census data due to terminology and definition changes. Dollar figures are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition. See Appendix B, General Explanation and Census of

Agriculture Report Form, Data Changes for a detailed discussion of these changes.

## REFERENCE PERIOD

Reference periods for the 2022 Census of Agriculture were similar to those used in the 2017 Census of Agriculture. Reference periods used were:

- Crop production is measured for the calendar year, except for a few crops such as avocados, citrus, and olives for which the production year overlaps the calendar year. See Appendix B, General Explanation and Census of Agriculture Report Form for details.
- Livestock, poultry, machinery and equipment inventories, and market value of land and buildings are measured as of December 31 of the census year.
- Crop and livestock sales, other farm-related income, direct sales income, income from federal farm programs, Commodity Credit Corporation loans, Conservation Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, Conservation Reserve Enhancement, and Wetlands Reserve Program participation, farm expenses, chemical and fertilizer use, irrigated acreage, and hired farm labor data are measured for the calendar year.

## TABLES AND APPENDICES

**Chapter 1.** Table 1 shows State-level historical data through the 1992 census and tables 2 through 51 show detailed State-level data usually accompanied by historical data from the 2017 census. Tables 52 through 70 show detailed producer and farm operation data compared to the previous census when applicable. Tables 71 through 77 show detailed State-level data cross-tabulated by several categories for the 2022 census only.

**Chapter 2.** County-level data are presented in 57 tables in 2 different table formats - county and county summary. Most tables include 2017 historical data. County tables include general data for all counties within the State. The county names are listed in alphabetical order in the column headings. County summary tables provide comprehensive data for all counties reporting a data item.

**Appendix A.** Provides information about data collection and data processing activities and discusses the statistical methodology used in conducting and evaluating the census. Table A summarizes coverage, nonresponse, and misclassification adjustment for selected items for the United States. Table B provides reliability estimates of U.S. totals for selected items. Table C summarizes coverage, nonresponse, and misclassification adjustment



for selected items at the State/county level. Table D provides total number of American Indian or Alaska Native farm producers both on and off reservations by State.

**Appendix B.** Includes definitions of specific terms and phrases used in this publication, including items in the publication tables that carry the note "see text." It also provides facsimiles of the report form and instruction sheet used to collect data.

## RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY

In keeping with the provisions of Title 7 of the United States Code, no data are published that would disclose information about the operations of an individual farm or ranch. All tabulated data are subjected to an extensive disclosure review prior to publication. Any tabulated item that identifies data reported by a respondent or allows a respondent's data to be accurately estimated or derived, was suppressed and coded with a 'D'. However, the number of farms reporting an item is not considered confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

## SPECIAL EFFORTS DIRECTED AT MINORITIES

NASS implemented several activities to improve coverage of minority farm producers. These activities included, but were not limited to:

- Obtaining mail lists from organizations likely to contain names and addresses of historically underserved farm producers;
- Conducting pre-census promotion activities that targeted historically underserved audiences including women, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Black and African American, and Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin farm producers.

## SPECIAL STUDIES AND CUSTOM TABULATIONS

Special studies such as the 2023 Irrigation and Water Management Survey and the 2023 Census of Aquaculture are part of the census program and provide supplemental information to the 2022 Census of Agriculture in the

respective subject area. Results are published on the internet.

Custom-designed tabulations may be developed when data are not published elsewhere. These tabulations are developed to individual user specifications on a cost reimbursable basis and shared with the public. Quick Stats, NASS's online database that allows data users to build customized queries, should be investigated before requesting a custom tabulation.

All special tabulations are subject to a thorough disclosure review prior to release to prevent the disclosure of any individual respondent data. Instructions to request a special tabulation can be found on the [NASS website](#), including information about timing, fees, and the submission form. Questions can be directed to [SM.NASS.Data.Lab@usda.gov](mailto:SM.NASS.Data.Lab@usda.gov).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
- (H) Coefficient of variation is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent or the standard error is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent of mean.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (L) Coefficient of variation is less than 0.05 percent or the standard error is less than 0.05 percent of the mean.
- (NA) Not available.
- (X) Not applicable.
- (Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
- cwt Hundredweight.
- sq ft Square feet.









**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Selected crops harvested: - Con.								
Wheat for grain, all - Con.								
Winter wheat for grain .....	farms 15	12	15	5	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres 1,216	354	269	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	bushels 46,608	10,363	14,719	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain .....	farms 7	7	18	12	26	25	26	28
	acres 91	78	125	211	412	331	351	489
	bushels 4,224	4,770	8,540	11,525	15,663	13,319	13,659	28,885
Barley for grain .....	farms 3	3	4	4	11	14	13	(NA)
	acres 210	165	304	(D)	(D)	464	463	(NA)
	bushels 10,500	11,325	19,146	(D)	(D)	21,104	21,064	(NA)
Sorghum for grain .....	farms -	-	-	1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres -	-	-	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	bushels -	-	-	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghum for silage or greenchop .....	farms 2	1	3	5	5	13	11	(NA)
	acres (D)	(D)	43	(D)	173	377	363	(NA)
	tons (D)	(D)	(D)	464	1,401	3,384	3,210	(NA)
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 44	28	35	21	25	18	18	(NA)
	acres 5,876	4,804	4,478	2,011	1,562	1,178	1,178	(NA)
	bushels 201,113	200,845	222,023	75,318	51,289	37,867	37,867	(NA)
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms 3	5	20	6	6	13	12	(NA)
	acres 3	17	48	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	(NA)
	cwt 75	344	177	(D)	177	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 2,766	3,099	3,364	3,624	3,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres 265,275	310,127	337,694	330,984	350,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons, dry equivalent 840,810	905,807	1,005,411	962,986	1,017,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	1	6	2	3	2	2	(NA)
	acres 4	(D)	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
	pounds 200	(D)	(D)	(D)	60,100	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Sugarbeets for sugar .....	farms -	-	6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres -	-	6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons -	-	48	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>4</sup> .....	farms 744	709	789	494	413	365	333	(NA)
	acres 3,959	3,453	3,897	2,927	2,893	2,984	2,893	(NA)
Potatoes .....	farms 241	198	359	202	93	69	65	80
	acres 342	248	267	285	247	236	232	231
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 28	26	15	3	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres 45	31	7	(D)	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land in orchards <sup>5</sup> .....	farms 441	461	378	310	261	247	228	258
	acres 3,136	2,803	2,360	3,547	3,552	4,127	4,311	4,894

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1997 and prior years exclude cost of lime and manure.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 2017 and prior years exclude sugarcane for seed.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years exclude potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

<sup>5</sup> Data for 2012 and prior years exclude pineapples.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Landlord's Share, Food Marketing Practices, and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	Percent of total in 2022	2017
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
Total sales .....	farms 6,537	100.0	6,808
	\$1,000 1,033,194	100.0	780,968
Average per farm .....	dollars 158,053	(X)	114,713
By value of sales:			
Less than \$1,000 .....	farms 1,360	20.8	1,526
	\$1,000 265	(Z)	374
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	farms 732	11.2	785
	\$1,000 1,203	0.1	1,290
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms 665	10.2	825
	\$1,000 2,393	0.2	2,923
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 756	11.6	854
	\$1,000 5,401	0.5	6,086
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	farms 729	11.2	696
	\$1,000 10,148	1.0	9,897
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 227	3.5	211
	\$1,000 5,007	0.5	4,626
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	farms 407	6.2	339
	\$1,000 12,868	1.2	10,619
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 178	2.7	121
	\$1,000 7,890	0.8	5,328
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	farms 418	6.4	374
	\$1,000 29,583	2.9	25,996
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	farms 460	7.0	465
	\$1,000 73,606	7.1	76,456
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	farms 280	4.3	315
	\$1,000 101,355	9.8	110,560
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	farms 143	2.2	136
	\$1,000 102,303	9.9	96,696
\$1,000,000 or more .....	farms 182	2.8	161
	\$1,000 681,173	65.9	430,119
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	farms 105	1.6	103
	\$1,000 162,925	15.8	149,693
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	farms 36	0.6	39
	\$1,000 130,005	12.6	135,043
\$5,000,000 or more .....	farms 41	0.6	19
	\$1,000 388,242	37.6	145,383
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group:			
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms 4,320	66.1	4,427
	\$1,000 326,483	31.6	187,096
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	farms 262	4.0	276
	\$1,000 24,067	2.3	17,348
Corn .....	farms 208	3.2	239
	\$1,000 20,562	2.0	15,404
Wheat .....	farms 15	0.2	12
	\$1,000 499	(Z)	115
Soybeans .....	farms 44	0.7	27
	\$1,000 2,598	0.3	1,597
Sorghum .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Barley .....	farms 3	(Z)	3
	\$1,000 77	(Z)	22
Rice .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	farms 41	0.6	30
	\$1,000 331	(Z)	210
Tobacco .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....	farms 752	11.5	716
	\$1,000 40,562	3.9	23,853
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	farms 649	9.9	614
	\$1,000 25,927	2.5	19,417
Fruits and tree nuts .....	farms 359	5.5	335
	\$1,000 19,340	1.9	15,760
Berries .....	farms 457	7.0	400
	\$1,000 6,586	0.6	3,657
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod .....	farms 507	7.8	541
	\$1,000 25,574	2.5	24,794
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops .....	farms 181	2.8	163
	\$1,000 4,460	0.4	2,614
Cultivated Christmas trees .....	farms 181	2.8	163
	\$1,000 4,460	0.4	2,614
Short rotation woody crops .....	farms -	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-
Other crops and hay .....	farms 3,141	48.0	3,312
	\$1,000 205,892	19.9	99,069
Maple syrup .....	farms 1,433	21.9	1,411
	\$1,000 112,125	10.9	58,013
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms 2,762	42.3	3,377
	\$1,000 706,712	68.4	593,872
Poultry and eggs .....	farms 1,032	15.8	1,029
	\$1,000 21,990	2.1	11,729
Cattle and calves .....	farms 1,288	19.7	1,807
	\$1,000 66,442	6.4	60,755

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Landlord's Share, Food Marketing Practices, and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	Percent of total in 2022	2017
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>			
Total sales - Con.			
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.			
Livestock, poultry, and their products - Con.			
Milk from cows .....	farms 449	6.9	744
	\$1,000 598,694	57.9	505,426
Hogs and pigs .....	farms 303	4.6	424
	\$1,000 2,948	0.3	1,857
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....	farms 565	8.6	698
	\$1,000 6,480	0.6	6,595
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....	farms 119	1.8	229
	\$1,000 2,047	0.2	2,913
Aquaculture .....	farms 14	0.2	8
	\$1,000 2,143	0.2	1,574
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....	farms 404	6.2	356
	\$1,000 5,967	0.6	3,023
<b>LANDLORD'S SHARE OF TOTAL SALES</b>			
Value of landlord's share of total sales .....	farms 37	0.6	59
	\$1,000 525	0.1	295
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>			
Value of food sold directly to consumers .....	farms 1,639	25.1	1,833
	\$1,000 42,979	4.2	49,971
Average per farm .....	dollars 26,222	(X)	27,262
By value of sales:			
\$1 to \$499 .....	farms 255	3.9	256
	\$1,000 62	(Z)	63
\$500 to \$999 .....	farms 162	2.5	169
	\$1,000 108	(Z)	114
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	farms 506	7.7	718
	\$1,000 1,189	0.1	1,716
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 208	3.2	218
	\$1,000 1,426	0.1	1,460
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 226	3.5	226
	\$1,000 3,536	0.3	3,472
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 122	1.9	90
	\$1,000 4,127	0.4	2,965
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 160	2.4	156
	\$1,000 32,531	3.1	40,182
Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....	farms 1,066	16.3	737
	\$1,000 100,726	9.7	54,134
Average per farm .....	dollars 94,490	(X)	73,451
By value of sales:			
\$1 to \$499 .....	farms 96	1.5	72
	\$1,000 27	(Z)	19
\$500 to \$999 .....	farms 80	1.2	65
	\$1,000 47	(Z)	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	farms 253	3.9	227
	\$1,000 607	0.1	569
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 134	2.0	94
	\$1,000 912	0.1	683
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 145	2.2	84
	\$1,000 2,110	0.2	1,311
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 110	1.7	58
	\$1,000 4,058	0.4	2,168
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 248	3.8	137
	\$1,000 92,965	9.0	49,339
<b>VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold .....	farms 855	13.1	848
	\$1,000 48,504	4.7	49,487
Average per farm .....	dollars 56,730	(X)	58,357
By value of sales:			
\$1 to \$499 .....	farms 129	2.0	178
	\$1,000 28	(Z)	33
\$500 to \$999 .....	farms 57	0.9	81
	\$1,000 38	(Z)	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	farms 236	3.6	240
	\$1,000 575	0.1	567
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms 124	1.9	77
	\$1,000 843	0.1	502
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms 146	2.2	127
	\$1,000 2,218	0.2	2,053
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms 52	0.8	43
	\$1,000 1,850	0.2	1,537
\$50,000 or more .....	farms 111	1.7	102
	\$1,000 42,951	4.2	44,747



**Table 3. Economic Class of Farms by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold and Government Payments: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022			2017		
	Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments	Market value of agricultural products sold	Government payments	Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments	Market value of agricultural products sold	Government payments
Total ..... farms	6,537	6,537	982	6,808	6,808	682
\$1,000	1,041,823	1,033,194	8,629	786,666	780,968	5,698
Average per farm ..... dollars	159,373	158,053	8,787	115,550	114,713	8,355
By economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,282	1,282	29	1,459	1,459	13
\$1,000	267	258	9	372	(D)	(D)
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	756	756	52	807	807	49
\$1,000	1,241	1,164	77	1,318	(D)	(D)
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	692	692	50	828	828	31
\$1,000	2,489	2,406	82	2,934	2,870	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	755	755	42	862	862	54
\$1,000	5,393	5,316	77	6,147	6,043	104
\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	961	961	79	924	924	70
\$1,000	15,338	14,885	453	14,754	14,364	391
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	596	596	108	469	469	65
\$1,000	21,152	20,719	433	16,310	15,919	392
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	426	426	87	376	376	45
\$1,000	30,269	29,651	618	26,090	25,888	202
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	457	457	125	470	470	103
\$1,000	72,935	72,225	709	77,504	76,649	855
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	276	276	153	316	316	94
\$1,000	98,544	97,793	751	111,492	110,788	704
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	151	151	112	135	135	55
\$1,000	106,062	104,665	1,397	96,147	95,698	448
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	185	185	145	162	162	103
\$1,000	688,132	684,111	4,022	433,599	431,117	2,482
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 ..... farms	107	107	79	104	104	61
\$1,000	164,914	163,374	1,540	151,538	150,691	847
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	37	37	33	38	38	26
\$1,000	133,475	132,494	980	130,893	(D)	(D)
\$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	41	41	33	20	20	16
\$1,000	389,744	388,242	1,501	151,168	(D)	(D)

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	6,537	794,317	6,808	652,052
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	121,511	(X)	95,777
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	604	1,829	1,031	3,081
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,344	10,077	1,447	10,752
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,981	32,154	2,004	31,848
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	999	35,193	906	31,602
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	585	41,448	470	33,531
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	592	94,820	481	75,613
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	180	64,925	229	77,591
\$500,000 or more .....	252	513,873	240	388,034
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	112	81,912	116	79,491
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	86	129,301	79	114,609
\$2,500,000 or more .....	54	302,660	45	193,933
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,236	26,439	2,555	21,388
	\$1,000	3.3	(X)	3.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	601	120	703	146
\$500 to \$999 .....	298	195	356	225
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	759	1,706	876	1,991
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	203	1,382	240	1,619
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	186	2,852	214	3,055
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	3,109	80	2,604
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	49	3,592	40	2,782
\$100,000 or more .....	54	13,485	46	8,966
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	1,414	10,872	1,173	8,258
	\$1,000	1.4	(X)	1.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	583	100	518	79
\$500 to \$999 .....	147	99	126	81
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	343	786	274	601
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	144	996	101	693
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	1,581	80	1,205
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	1,310	46	1,578
\$50,000 or more .....	53	6,000	28	4,022
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	34	2,407	18	1,203
\$100,000 or more .....	19	3,594	10	2,819
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,259	20,449	1,825	16,278
	\$1,000	2.6	(X)	2.5
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	663	149	681	138
\$500 to \$999 .....	307	211	219	150
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	1,528	437	980
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	229	1,568	180	1,216
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	169	2,576	172	2,652
\$25,000 or more .....	177	14,418	136	11,142
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	3,087	62	2,260
\$50,000 or more .....	91	11,331	74	8,883
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	684	1,093	660	790
	\$1,000	0.1	(X)	0.1
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	421	65	407	58
\$500 to \$999 .....	86	59	63	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	132	293	153	325
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	24	163	21	122
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	12	161	15	210
\$25,000 or more .....	9	351	1	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	194	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more .....	3	157	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	1,449	18,266	1,778	14,892
	\$1,000	2.3	(X)	2.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	634	222	943	323
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	444	1,001	496	1,087
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	139	969	141	900
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	114	1,722	100	1,590
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	48	1,554	51	1,753
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	1,116	19	1,260
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	5,957	17	2,727
\$250,000 or more .....	13	5,724	11	5,252
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	8	2,428	7	2,342
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	4	(D)	3	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	581	9,945	803	9,424
	\$1,000	1.3	(X)	1.4
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	168	70	332	130
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	226	506	272	563
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	67	453	87	543
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	59	948	44	687
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	564	37	1,322

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	14	919	15	1,056
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	25	3,476	9	1,215
\$250,000 or more .....	6	3,008	7	3,908
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	3	762	4	1,549
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	1,248	(X)
\$1,000 .....	1,087	8,322	(X)	5,468
percent of total .....	(X)	1.0	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	603	194	840	244
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	283	580	265	576
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	81	552	62	385
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	65	922	54	916
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	28	900	12	369
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	7	582	4	237
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	13	2,103	7	1,398
\$250,000 or more .....	7	2,489	4	1,343
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	5	(D)	3	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Feed purchased .....	farms	(X)	4,045	(X)
\$1,000 .....	3,371	201,246	(X)	173,573
percent of total .....	(X)	25.3	(X)	26.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	836	372	875	377
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,251	3,016	1,615	3,765
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	403	2,668	584	3,860
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	352	5,417	291	4,499
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	148	5,117	166	5,787
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	106	7,663	179	12,898
\$100,000 or more .....	275	176,994	335	142,387
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	19,347	198	31,312
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	61	21,655	59	20,068
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	51	34,853	41	27,989
\$1,000,000 or more .....	41	101,139	37	63,017
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	(X)	6,478	(X)
\$1,000 .....	6,252	51,683	(X)	35,005
percent of total .....	(X)	6.5	(X)	5.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,736	1,015	3,381	1,191
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,197	4,967	1,977	4,236
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	543	3,657	526	3,550
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	434	6,284	344	5,059
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	5,145	133	4,394
\$50,000 or more .....	189	30,615	117	16,575
Utilities .....	farms	(X)	4,712	(X)
\$1,000 .....	4,634	29,658	(X)	25,739
percent of total .....	(X)	3.7	(X)	3.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	982	234	1,186	269
\$500 to \$999 .....	640	423	793	522
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	4,319	1,733	3,756
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	546	3,773	425	2,980
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	343	4,990	378	5,756
\$25,000 or more .....	202	15,919	197	12,456
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	3,954	118	4,043
\$50,000 or more .....	88	11,965	79	8,413
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	(X)	5,834	(X)
\$1,000 .....	5,666	83,101	(X)	68,809
percent of total .....	(X)	10.5	(X)	10.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,429	612	1,720	687
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,081	4,870	2,237	5,063
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	792	5,359	694	4,687
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	759	11,711	602	9,127
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	9,716	287	9,880
\$50,000 or more .....	316	50,834	294	39,365
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	172	11,597	172	11,276
\$100,000 or more .....	144	39,237	122	28,089
Hired farm labor .....	farms	(X)	2,042	(X)
\$1,000 .....	1,813	144,357	(X)	107,524
percent of total .....	(X)	18.2	(X)	16.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	209	104	294	129
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	345	756	398	984
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	163	1,118	255	1,816
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	255	4,455	388	6,217
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	253	8,674	247	8,683

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	278	20,636	210	14,890
\$100,000 or more .....	310	108,412	250	74,805
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	29,553	156	23,591
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	58	19,535	56	18,603
\$500,000 or more .....	61	59,325	38	32,610
Contract labor .....	648	(X)	546	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	10,030	(X)	6,377
percent of total	(X)	1.3	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	68	160	74
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	453	160	370
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	117	787	103	720
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	103	1,509	59	918
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	1,761	38	1,269
\$50,000 or more .....	54	5,452	26	3,025
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	38	2,527	19	1,323
\$100,000 or more .....	16	2,925	7	1,702
Customwork and custom hauling .....	994	(X)	1,200	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	25,140	(X)	19,523
percent of total	(X)	3.2	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	95	359	139
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	763	356	837
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	85	557	158	1,089
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	135	2,223	164	2,504
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	2,027	79	2,654
\$50,000 or more .....	112	19,475	84	12,300
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	52	3,736	39	2,731
\$100,000 or more .....	60	15,739	45	9,570
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	1,171	(X)	1,258	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	17,467	(X)	11,880
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	1.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	135	29	169	36
\$500 to \$999 .....	117	81	176	117
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	398	966	466	1,099
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	1,151	163	1,116
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	3,180	164	2,710
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	92	3,184	84	2,636
\$50,000 or more .....	68	8,876	36	4,166
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	398	(X)	396	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,299	(X)	2,958
percent of total	(X)	0.4	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	103	25	99	22
\$500 to \$999 .....	40	27	58	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	309	118	329
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	58	385	54	387
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	624	32	432
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	741	28	1,012
\$50,000 or more .....	10	1,187	7	735
Interest expense .....	1,880	(X)	1,827	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	30,277	(X)	27,101
percent of total	(X)	3.8	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	295	125	305	141
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	661	1,809	690	1,762
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	333	2,328	314	2,184
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	354	5,158	316	4,740
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	120	4,089	92	3,158
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	68	4,561	62	4,317
\$100,000 or more .....	49	12,207	48	10,798
Secured by real estate .....	1,360	(X)	1,370	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	22,729	(X)	19,271
percent of total	(X)	2.9	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	73	200	105
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	1,279	510	1,371
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	275	1,906	243	1,663
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	298	4,330	260	3,923
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	2,828	68	2,330
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	52	3,483	58	4,102
\$100,000 or more .....	42	8,829	31	5,777
Not secured by real estate .....	1,167	(X)	1,062	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	7,548	(X)	7,829
percent of total	(X)	1.0	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	154	313	127
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	1,413	504	1,110
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	124	808	132	868
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	1,409	65	913
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	722	27	1,015
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	772	12	792
\$100,000 or more .....	8	2,269	9	3,004

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	6,179	(X)	6,421	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	42,598	(X)	34,885
..... percent of total	(X)	5.4	(X)	5.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	238	64	402	91
\$500 to \$999 .....	264	195	362	268
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,619	8,329	3,105	8,953
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	13,758	1,765	12,036
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	11,887	688	9,415
\$25,000 or more .....	159	8,365	99	4,123
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	2,323	(X)	3,243	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	20,133	(X)	20,647
..... percent of total	(X)	2.5	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,035	415	1,734	582
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	807	1,682	930	1,912
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	202	1,296	267	1,761
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	151	2,182	173	2,532
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	1,890	54	1,979
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	2,132	43	2,880
\$100,000 or more .....	43	10,537	42	9,001
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	26	4,302	31	5,351
\$250,000 or more .....	17	6,235	11	3,650
All other production expenses ..... farms	3,806	(X)	3,247	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	59,303	(X)	57,215
..... percent of total	(X)	7.5	(X)	8.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	885	388	785	365
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,570	3,867	1,270	2,996
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	573	3,971	450	2,957
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	422	6,398	374	5,734
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	5,255	150	5,435
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	7,101	102	6,951
\$100,000 or more .....	91	32,323	116	32,777
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	53	7,544	76	11,986
\$250,000 or more .....	38	24,779	40	20,791
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	107	(X)	67	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	753	(X)	603
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	26	5	15	3
\$500 to \$999 .....	10	7	7	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	31	75	13	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	69	15	96
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	21	291	9	146
\$25,000 or more .....	8	306	8	324
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	306	7	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	3,720	(X)	2,952	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	94,117	(X)	68,997
..... percent of total	(X)	11.8	(X)	10.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	232	61	195	45
\$500 to \$999 .....	242	175	187	132
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,120	2,994	874	2,357
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	596	4,057	497	3,439
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	739	11,314	616	9,619
\$25,000 or more .....	791	75,517	583	53,404
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	413	14,197	312	10,648
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	193	14,002	140	9,499
\$100,000 or more .....	185	47,318	131	33,258

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

**Table 5. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Income (\$1,000)	Farms	Income (\$1,000)
Net cash farm income of the operations .....	6,537	310,620	6,808	178,469
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	47,517	(X)	26,215
Farms with net gains <sup>1</sup> .....	2,813	396,104	2,864	247,676
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	140,812	(X)	86,479
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	154	78	222	102
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	450	1,226	494	1,336
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	375	2,763	335	2,492
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	7,600	519	8,415
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	14,772	400	14,049
\$50,000 or more .....	963	369,665	894	221,284
Farms with net losses .....	3,724	85,484	3,944	69,207
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	22,955	(X)	17,547
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	183	91	288	149
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	2,733	1,052	3,211
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	875	6,520	1,078	7,864
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	16,182	953	14,974
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	14,492	328	11,007
\$50,000 or more .....	355	45,467	245	32,002
Net cash farm income of producers .....	6,537	309,532	6,808	178,839
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	47,351	(X)	26,269
Producers reporting net gains <sup>1</sup> .....	2,823	394,569	2,864	248,082
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	139,770	(X)	86,621
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	155	79	221	100
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	456	1,247	491	1,327
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	387	2,873	339	2,526
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	455	7,424	519	8,422
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	14,752	401	14,114
\$50,000 or more .....	968	368,195	893	221,593
Producers reporting net losses .....	3,714	85,038	3,944	69,243
Average per farm .....dollars	(X)	22,897	(X)	17,556
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000 .....	180	90	288	148
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	2,745	1,053	3,207
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	874	6,519	1,073	7,834
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,008	16,120	956	14,998
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	14,553	330	11,110
\$50,000 or more .....	352	45,012	244	31,946

<sup>1</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table 6. Federal Government Payments and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)		Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Government payments .....	982	8,629	682	5,698	Government payments - Con.				
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	8,787	(X)	8,355	Amount from other Federal farm programs - Con.				
Farms with receipts of-					Farms with receipts of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	296	124	200	80	\$1 to \$999 .....	240	101	176	67
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	344	800	251	580	\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	314	734	219	511
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	134	978	63	435	\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	131	960	60	417
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	133	2,081	112	1,756	\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	122	1,906	109	1,697
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	40	1,370	39	1,332	\$25,000 or more .....	67	4,267	55	2,767
\$50,000 or more .....	35	3,276	17	1,515	Commodity Credit Corporation Loans .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	172	660	166	238	Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	(D)	(X)	(D)
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	3,839	(X)	1,433	Farms with receipts of-				
Farms with receipts of-					\$1 to \$999 .....	-	-	2	(D)
\$1 to \$999 .....	93	40	92	(D)	\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	56	124	69	152	\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	(D)	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	58	2	(D)	\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	129	3	(D)	\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 or more .....	7	308	-	-	\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Amount from other Federal farm programs ....	874	7,968	619	5,460	\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	9,117	(X)	8,821	Amount spent to repay CCC loans .....	1	(D)	5	40

**Table 7. Income from Farm-Related Sources: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)		Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Total income from farm-related sources	2,511	63,114	2,821	43,855	Total income from farm-related sources - Con.				
Average per farm	(X)	25,135	(X)	15,546	Agri-tourism and recreational services - Con.				
Farms with receipts of-					Farms with receipts of- - Con.				
\$1 to \$999	472	199	569	250	\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	192	37	228
\$1,000 to \$4,999	707	1,792	974	2,498	\$10,000 to \$24,999	57	849	26	397
\$5,000 to \$9,999	360	2,466	414	2,796	\$25,000 or more	60	3,441	16	963
\$10,000 to \$24,999	445	6,692	466	7,405	Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	501	3,318	727	4,685
\$25,000 to \$49,999	234	7,706	197	6,832	Average per farm	(X)	6,624	(X)	6,444
\$50,000 or more	293	44,261	201	24,074	Farms with receipts of-				
Customwork and other agricultural services	385	7,787	475	5,338	\$1 to \$999	162	49	238	87
Average per farm	(X)	20,226	(X)	11,238	\$1,000 to \$4,999	184	457	329	806
Farms with receipts of-					\$5,000 to \$9,999	71	498	70	469
\$1 to \$999	76	34	106	44	\$10,000 to \$24,999	53	829	56	858
\$1,000 to \$4,999	99	240	176	435	\$25,000 or more	31	1,485	34	2,464
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	552	59	405	Crop and livestock insurance payments	129	1,826	123	1,636
\$10,000 to \$24,999	56	797	77	1,106	Average per farm	(X)	14,158	(X)	13,297
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	650	36	1,296	Farms with receipts of-				
\$50,000 or more	53	5,514	21	2,052	\$1 to \$999	24	13	27	15
Gross cash rent or share payments	642	4,285	641	3,701	\$1,000 to \$4,999	49	126	41	106
Average per farm	(X)	6,674	(X)	5,774	\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	99	19	134
Farms with receipts of-					\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	205	16	209
\$1 to \$999	144	59	148	75	\$25,000 or more	29	1,383	20	1,171
\$1,000 to \$4,999	284	694	302	715	Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	205	1,161	127	832
\$5,000 to \$9,999	119	780	106	722	Average per farm	(X)	5,661	(X)	6,555
\$10,000 to \$24,999	57	898	64	1,030	Farms with receipts of-				
\$25,000 or more	38	1,854	21	1,160	\$1 to \$999	75	36	60	26
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	835	16,589	903	9,009	\$1,000 to \$4,999	57	119	47	106
Average per farm	(X)	19,867	(X)	9,977	\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	294	10	58
Farms with receipts of-					\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	348	3	41
\$1 to \$999	161	73	222	104	\$25,000 or more	8	364	7	601
\$1,000 to \$4,999	216	547	332	792	Other farm-related income sources	386	23,478	552	16,945
\$5,000 to \$9,999	149	1,036	108	703	Average per farm	(X)	60,823	(X)	30,697
\$10,000 to \$24,999	167	2,528	149	2,356	Farms with receipts of-				
\$25,000 or more	142	12,405	92	5,054	\$1 to \$999	44	11	76	28
Agri-tourism and recreational services	323	4,671	186	1,709	\$1,000 to \$4,999	93	216	141	374
Average per farm	(X)	14,461	(X)	9,187	\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	403	82	579
Farms with receipts of-					\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	686	120	1,963
\$1 to \$999	110	36	61	26	\$25,000 or more	146	22,162	133	14,100
\$1,000 to \$4,999	62	153	46	94					

**Table 8. Land: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022		2017	All farms	2022		2017
	Total	Percent of total in 2022			Total	Percent of total in 2022	
<b>LAND USE</b>				<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>			
Farms	6,537	100.0	6,808	Total cropland - Con.			
Land in farms	1,173,890	100.0	1,193,437	Other cropland - Con.			
Total cropland	4,844	74.1	4,810	Cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned	211	3.2	297
Harvested cropland	436,297	37.2	479,680	Cropland in summer fallow	1,894	0.2	6,052
Farms by acres harvested:	4,171	63.8	4,328		411	6.3	295
1 to 49 acres	372,554	31.7	417,925		7,115	0.6	4,965
1 to 9 acres	2,962	45.3	2,787	Total woodland	4,744	72.6	4,934
10 to 19 acres	1,533	23.5	1,337	Woodland pastured	569,494	48.5	527,520
20 to 29 acres	529	8.1	503	Woodland not pastured	797	12.2	1,012
30 to 49 acres	428	6.5	430	Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	18,223	1.6	24,024
50 to 99 acres	472	7.2	517		4,528	69.3	4,577
100 to 199 acres	350	5.4	481		551,271	47.0	503,496
200 to 499 acres	247	3.8	358	Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	4,675	71.5	4,589
500 to 999 acres	69	1.1	81		79,523	6.8	73,889
1,000 to 1,999 acres	51	0.8	44	<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>			
2,000 acres or more	20	0.3	16	Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	172	(X)	166
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvement	642	9.8	688		2,115	(X)	2,723
	22,386	1.9	21,932	Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	456	(X)	478
Other cropland	1,529	23.4	1,395		110,084	(X)	111,403
	41,357	3.5	39,823				
Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	1,119	17.1	988				
	32,348	2.8	28,806				

**Table 9. Land in Farms, Harvested Cropland, and Irrigated Land by Size of Farm: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	Farms		Land in farms (acres)		Harvested cropland (acres)		Irrigated land (acres)	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Land in farms .....	6,537	6,808	1,173,890	1,193,437	372,554	417,925	3,758	3,017
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	816	874	3,385	3,502	918	873	294	307
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	1,924	47,095	48,196	8,865	8,521	762	460
50 to 69 acres .....	509	517	29,685	30,102	6,242	5,737	161	163
70 to 99 acres .....	553	581	46,368	48,287	9,283	12,063	221	207
100 to 139 acres .....	609	683	70,101	79,649	12,469	17,476	278	322
140 to 179 acres .....	430	407	67,639	64,098	14,993	15,456	276	147
180 to 219 acres .....	324	302	64,535	59,954	12,450	17,813	128	268
220 to 259 acres .....	263	277	62,605	65,879	12,393	18,881	420	224
260 to 499 acres .....	693	766	241,982	268,552	65,380	86,997	1,057	761
500 to 999 acres .....	296	323	196,013	214,469	61,089	82,821	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	118	113	159,257	151,132	75,031	72,653	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999 acres .....	43	36	133,529	115,094	75,371	57,622	(D)	(D)
5,000 acres or more .....	6	5	49,696	44,523	18,070	21,012	-	-
Farms with harvested cropland .....	4,171	4,328	883,064	964,268	372,554	417,925	3,737	2,943
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	453	388	1,786	1,563	918	873	294	245
10 to 49 acres .....	1,046	949	26,863	24,461	8,865	8,521	750	448
50 to 69 acres .....	308	284	18,027	16,659	6,242	5,737	155	163
70 to 99 acres .....	348	410	28,944	34,285	9,283	12,063	221	207
100 to 139 acres .....	373	473	42,962	55,456	12,469	17,476	275	322
140 to 179 acres .....	310	300	48,639	47,141	14,993	15,456	276	147
180 to 219 acres .....	224	247	44,424	49,012	12,450	17,813	128	268
220 to 259 acres .....	184	221	43,861	52,410	12,393	18,881	420	224
260 to 499 acres .....	542	635	188,414	223,610	65,380	86,997	1,057	761
500 to 999 acres .....	243	286	163,057	188,819	61,089	82,821	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	98	96	130,755	129,408	75,031	72,653	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999 acres .....	39	35	123,029	112,694	75,371	57,622	(D)	(D)
5,000 acres or more .....	3	4	22,303	28,750	18,070	21,012	-	-
Farms with irrigated land .....	777	672	68,194	61,025	13,957	13,352	3,758	3,017
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	232	190	(D)	710	364	359	294	307
10 to 49 acres .....	282	231	6,329	5,367	1,464	1,213	762	460
50 to 69 acres .....	46	43	2,747	2,518	407	506	161	163
70 to 99 acres .....	51	43	4,215	3,557	1,079	839	221	207
100 to 139 acres .....	48	66	5,379	7,588	820	965	278	322
140 to 179 acres .....	36	27	5,764	4,093	821	555	276	147
180 to 219 acres .....	17	15	3,322	(D)	(D)	615	128	268
220 to 259 acres .....	14	18	3,374	4,320	724	928	420	224
260 to 499 acres .....	36	27	12,440	9,711	3,416	2,864	1,057	761
500 to 999 acres .....	10	6	6,171	3,997	452	530	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999 acres .....	4	4	15,858	12,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 10. Irrigation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Farms with irrigation	2022	2017	Farms with irrigation	2022	2017
Irrigated farms (see text) .....	777	672	Irrigated land - Con.		
Proportion of farms .....	11.9	9.9	Acres irrigated: - Con.		
Irrigated land .....	3,758	3,017	1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	farms	-
Average per farm .....	5	4	acres	-	-
Acres irrigated:			2,000 acres or more .....	farms	-
1 to 9 acres .....	719	622	acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	1,319	1,039	Irrigated land use:		
50 to 69 acres .....	49	39	Harvested cropland .....	farms	762
70 to 99 acres .....	1,037	746	acres	3,614	2,680
100 to 139 acres .....	1	4	Pastureland and other land .....	farms	32
140 to 179 acres .....	(D)	(D)	acres	144	337
180 to 219 acres .....	6	6	Land in irrigated farms .....	acres	68,194
200 to 499 acres .....	807	741	Cropland .....	acres	18,350
500 to 999 acres .....	2	1	Harvested cropland .....	acres	13,957
acres	(D)	(D)	Land with irrigation systems or equipment		
acres	-	-	present (see text) .....	farms	856
acres	-	-	acres	5,096	(NA)



**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	6,537	6,808	777	672	413	275	5,760	6,136
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	1,193,437	68,194	61,025	13,289	9,834	1,105,696	1,132,412
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	741,648	620,691	508,905	421,144	316,608	275,777	773,044	642,545
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,130	3,541	5,798	4,638	9,840	7,712	4,027	3,482
Irrigated land ..... acres	3,758	3,017	3,758	3,017	1,577	748	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	4,844	4,810	772	666	413	275	4,072	4,144
acres	436,297	479,680	18,350	17,534	2,573	1,494	417,947	462,146
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,171	4,328	766	658	413	275	3,405	3,670
acres	372,554	417,925	13,957	13,352	1,573	694	358,597	404,573
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	3,432	4,026	303	244	139	80	3,129	3,782
acres	110,962	134,280	6,419	5,506	1,762	1,286	104,543	128,774
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	172	166	11	10	4	1	161	156
acres	2,115	2,723	143	124	(D)	(D)	1,972	2,599
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	6,211	6,416	700	601	359	232	5,511	5,815
acres	954,055	942,157	61,767	53,479	12,830	8,373	892,288	888,678
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,724	2,218	175	172	81	58	1,549	2,046
acres	219,835	251,280	6,427	7,546	459	1,461	213,408	243,734
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,033,194	780,968	88,281	65,493	19,500	15,137	944,914	715,476
Average per farm ..... dollars	158,053	114,713	113,617	97,459	47,215	55,043	164,048	116,603
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	4,320	4,427	756	647	404	273	3,564	3,780
\$1,000	326,483	187,096	75,420	57,430	18,874	(D)	251,063	129,666
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,762	3,377	275	261	120	85	2,487	3,116
\$1,000	706,712	593,872	12,861	8,063	626	(D)	693,851	585,810
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	794,317	652,052	72,049	54,248	16,993	11,672	722,268	597,804
Average per farm ..... dollars	121,511	95,777	92,728	80,726	41,145	42,444	125,394	97,426
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,236	2,555	545	531	270	203	1,691	2,024
\$1,000	26,439	21,388	2,112	1,946	464	590	24,327	19,442
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,414	1,173	402	286	170	107	1,012	887
\$1,000	10,872	8,258	2,416	1,869	249	58	8,456	6,389
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	1,825	680	512	356	207	1,579	1,313
\$1,000	20,449	16,278	4,398	3,537	1,351	1,095	16,051	12,741
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	660	275	232	137	68	409	428
\$1,000	1,093	790	147	115	32	18	945	675
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	1,778	153	206	70	75	1,296	1,572
\$1,000	18,266	14,892	560	395	83	85	17,706	14,497
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	4,045	282	273	135	90	3,089	3,772
\$1,000	201,246	173,573	2,938	2,896	334	212	198,307	170,677
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	6,478	743	635	381	252	5,509	5,843
\$1,000	51,683	35,005	4,932	3,648	1,082	710	46,751	31,357
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	4,712	569	506	241	186	4,065	4,206
\$1,000	29,658	25,739	2,724	2,191	647	507	26,934	23,548
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	5,834	701	595	354	224	4,965	5,239
\$1,000	83,101	68,809	7,479	4,567	1,638	1,059	75,622	64,242
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	2,042	299	282	104	83	1,514	1,760
\$1,000	144,357	107,524	27,776	19,507	6,686	4,702	116,581	88,016
Contract labor ..... farms	648	546	112	73	54	15	536	473
\$1,000	10,030	6,377	1,240	1,200	251	51	8,790	5,178
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	1,200	103	107	29	26	891	1,093
\$1,000	25,140	19,523	584	460	(D)	116	24,556	19,062
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,171	1,258	130	114	62	41	1,041	1,144
\$1,000	17,467	11,880	1,224	621	486	173	16,243	11,258
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	398	396	76	52	37	19	322	344
\$1,000	3,299	2,958	335	143	(D)	20	2,965	2,815
Interest expense ..... farms	1,880	1,827	218	197	75	62	1,662	1,630
\$1,000	30,277	27,101	1,363	1,559	254	326	28,914	25,542
Property taxes paid ..... farms	6,179	6,421	699	594	354	225	5,480	5,827
\$1,000	42,598	34,885	3,930	3,076	1,579	867	38,668	31,809
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	2,323	3,243	141	148	59	41	2,182	3,095
\$1,000	20,133	20,647	277	310	(D)	16	19,856	20,337
All other production expenses ..... farms	3,806	3,247	538	392	236	141	3,268	2,855
\$1,000	59,303	57,215	7,762	6,321	1,667	1,084	51,541	50,894
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	982	682	153	61	59	25	829	621
\$1,000	8,629	5,698	1,086	307	362	157	7,543	5,391
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	2,511	2,821	277	236	100	70	2,234	2,585
\$1,000	63,114	43,855	3,794	3,210	1,157	1,132	59,320	40,645
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	6,537	6,808	777	672	413	275	5,760	6,136
\$1,000	742,302	685,372	59,039	50,060	18,065	13,366	683,263	635,312
Average per farm ..... dollars	113,554	100,672	75,983	74,494	43,740	48,602	118,622	103,538
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,691	2,317	71	78	28	22	1,620	2,239
number	214,567	254,796	3,679	4,969	168	399	210,888	249,827
Milk cows ..... farms	528	841	19	20	2	4	509	821
number	105,514	128,742	1,727	2,487	(D)	(D)	103,787	126,255
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	272	353	33	45	9	9	239	308
number	5,602	4,736	517	328	33	21	5,085	4,408

--continued

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	676 17,888	704 17,367	81 1,642	50 1,038	43 513	23 222	595 16,246	654 16,329

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....	1,691	214,567	2,317	254,796	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	528	105,514	841	128,742
1 to 9 .....	554	2,602	714	3,220	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	352	4,919	411	5,592	Farms with-	121	343	136	386
20 to 49 .....	269	8,258	417	12,627	1 to 9 .....	20	277	34	433
50 to 99 .....	145	10,289	255	18,221	10 to 19 .....	67	2,462	147	5,454
100 to 199 .....	172	23,452	280	39,072	20 to 49 .....	123	8,701	255	17,953
200 to 499 .....	101	31,190	133	39,444	50 to 99 .....	75	10,875	124	16,861
500 to 999 .....	45	(D)	56	37,484	100 to 199 .....	64	20,199	86	26,551
1,000 to 2,499 .....	41	61,132	39	58,466	200 to 499 .....	35	(D)	38	26,723
2,500 to 4,999 .....	10	31,872	12	40,670	500 to 999 .....	21	31,293	21	34,381
5,000 or more .....	2	(D)	-	-	1,000 to 2,499 .....	2	(D)	-	-
					2,500 or more .....				
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526	119,892	2,063	144,459	Other cattle .....	1,236	94,675	1,772	110,337
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	706	3,029	827	3,402	1 to 9 .....	457	2,019	664	2,956
10 to 19 .....	282	3,649	368	4,809	10 to 19 .....	197	2,715	283	3,839
20 to 49 .....	183	5,621	307	9,715	20 to 49 .....	245	7,812	343	10,341
50 to 99 .....	149	10,631	281	19,649	50 to 99 .....	130	8,909	241	15,921
100 to 199 .....	82	(D)	131	17,655	100 to 199 .....	93	12,772	127	16,680
200 to 499 .....	66	20,986	90	27,620	200 to 499 .....	71	20,271	75	22,624
500 to 999 .....	32	22,314	37	25,965	500 to 999 .....	30	21,027	24	16,783
1,000 to 2,499 .....	24	34,996	22	35,644	1,000 to 2,499 .....	11	(D)	15	21,193
2,500 or more .....	2	(D)	-	-	2,500 or more .....	2	(D)	-	-
Beef cows .....	1,156	14,378	1,399	15,717	Cattle on feed .....	15	1,759	14	1,232
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	708	(D)	837	3,394	1 to 19 .....	-	-	5	(D)
10 to 19 .....	272	3,489	345	4,497	20 to 49 .....	8	259	4	113
20 to 49 .....	138	3,803	188	5,083	50 to 99 .....	3	150	3	185
50 to 99 .....	27	1,713	20	1,325	100 to 199 .....	1	(D)	-	-
100 to 199 .....	7	937	7	(D)	200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499 .....	3	763	2	(D)	500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	-	-	1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-					

**Table 13. Cattle and Calves - Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Number sold	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Cattle and calves .....	1,288	78,518	66,442	1,807	96,151	60,755
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 9 .....	594	2,134	2,343	850	3,045	3,122
10 to 19 .....	178	2,429	2,728	226	3,002	2,547
20 to 49 .....	183	5,681	5,482	323	10,294	7,488
50 to 99 .....	144	9,841	7,489	188	12,671	8,255
100 to 199 .....	93	13,221	11,086	100	13,721	8,694
200 to 499 .....	68	20,240	18,867	86	24,988	14,639
500 to 999 .....	21	13,872	9,718	24	16,113	9,862
1,000 to 2,499 .....	7	11,100	8,729	10	12,317	6,148
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247	41,402	(NA)	1,682	47,353	(NA)
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 9 .....	636	2,285	(NA)	906	3,440	(NA)
10 to 19 .....	219	2,976	(NA)	275	3,595	(NA)
20 to 49 .....	212	6,379	(NA)	300	8,884	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	87	5,751	(NA)	103	6,887	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	37	5,326	(NA)	49	6,917	(NA)
200 to 499 .....	51	14,380	(NA)	40	11,418	(NA)
500 to 999 .....	3	(D)	(NA)	6	3,197	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	2	(D)	(NA)	3	3,015	(NA)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
5,000 or more .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Cattle on feed .....	25	1,946	(NA)	16	1,259	(NA)
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 19 .....	12	161	(NA)	5	(D)	(NA)
20 to 49 .....	3	67	(NA)	6	185	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	4	280	(NA)	3	189	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	3	322	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
200 to 499 .....	2	(D)	(NA)	1	(D)	(NA)
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	(NA)	1	(D)	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
5,000 or more .....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	566	37,116	(NA)	879	48,798	(NA)
Farms by number sold-						
1 to 9 .....	182	687	(NA)	271	909	(NA)
10 to 19 .....	68	904	(NA)	132	1,706	(NA)
20 to 49 .....	127	3,937	(NA)	249	7,487	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	96	6,465	(NA)	101	6,560	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	50	6,608	(NA)	65	8,640	(NA)
200 to 499 .....	31	9,195	(NA)	44	12,302	(NA)
500 to 999 .....	10	(D)	(NA)	15	(D)	(NA)
1,000 or more .....	2	(D)	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)

**Table 14. Cattle and Calves Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	554	2,602	477	1,693	269	909	242	(D)	(D)
10 to 19 .....	352	4,919	332	3,003	238	1,916	230	1,438	1,599
20 to 49 .....	269	8,258	235	3,746	229	4,512	219	2,839	2,905
50 to 99 .....	145	10,289	140	5,400	138	4,889	145	4,287	4,216
100 to 199 .....	172	23,452	154	11,773	165	11,679	165	11,031	8,968
200 to 499 .....	101	31,190	91	16,271	100	14,919	100	12,555	9,703
500 to 999 .....	45	(D)	44	(D)	45	(D)	45	10,384	7,543
1,000 to 2,499 .....	41	61,132	41	35,393	40	25,739	41	20,018	14,956
2,500 to 4,999 .....	10	31,872	10	18,624	10	13,248	10	7,864	5,474
5,000 or more .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 inventory .....	1,691	214,567	1,526	119,892	1,236	94,675	1,199	74,407	59,928
Farms with no cattle and calves inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	4,111	6,514
Total .....	1,691	214,567	1,526	119,892	1,236	94,675	1,288	78,518	66,442

**Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd <sup>1</sup>	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	706	6,566	706	3,029	421	3,537	384	1,875	2,115
10 to 19 .....	282	6,587	282	3,649	168	2,938	203	(D)	(D)
20 to 49 .....	183	11,231	183	5,621	143	5,610	165	3,423	3,508
50 to 99 .....	149	17,924	149	10,631	142	7,293	148	8,201	5,798
100 to 199 .....	82	(D)	82	(D)	75	(D)	82	8,697	5,517
200 to 499 .....	66	37,587	66	20,986	65	16,601	66	11,759	8,104
500 to 999 .....	32	39,021	32	22,314	32	16,707	32	12,806	9,266
1,000 to 2,499 .....	24	57,263	24	34,996	23	22,267	24	17,075	12,095
2,500 or more .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory .....	1,526	207,247	1,526	119,892	1,071	87,355	1,106	68,616	51,901
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	165	7,320	-	-	165	7,320	182	9,902	14,540
Total .....	1,691	214,567	1,526	119,892	1,236	94,675	1,288	78,518	66,442

<sup>1</sup> Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

**Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9 .....	708	18,276	708	9,783	708	(D)	436	8,493
10 to 19 .....	272	12,453	272	6,926	272	3,489	167	5,527
20 to 49 .....	138	39,366	138	22,038	138	3,803	103	17,328
50 to 99 .....	27	10,937	27	6,080	27	1,713	27	4,857
100 to 199 .....	7	1,922	7	(D)	7	937	7	(D)
200 to 499 .....	3	(D)	3	1,713	3	763	3	(D)
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory .....	1,156	87,605	1,156	48,777	1,156	14,378	743	38,828
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	535	126,962	370	71,115	-	-	493	55,847
Total .....	1,691	214,567	1,526	119,892	1,156	14,378	1,236	94,675

  

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
Farms				Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	418	5,053	4,195	398	2,574	-	-	120	2,479
10 to 19 .....	203	3,280	(D)	194	2,092	7	88	53	1,188
20 to 49 .....	121	10,262	9,123	121	4,862	5	139	45	5,400
50 to 99 .....	26	4,871	4,246	26	1,951	4	219	15	2,920
100 to 199 .....	7	(D)	718	7	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
200 to 499 .....	3	998	1,373	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory .....	779	26,753	24,273	750	13,904	19	912	238	12,849
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	509	51,765	42,168	497	27,498	6	1,034	328	24,267
Total .....	1,288	78,518	66,442	1,247	41,402	25	1,946	566	37,116

**Table 17. Milk Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Milk cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory								
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Milk cows		Other cattle		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	121	1,236	121	671	121	343	83	565	
10 to 19 .....	20	(D)	20	(D)	20	277	14	(D)	
20 to 49 .....	67	4,380	67	2,610	67	2,462	63	1,770	
50 to 99 .....	123	14,887	123	8,959	123	8,701	116	5,928	
100 to 199 .....	75	18,332	75	11,029	75	10,875	68	7,303	
200 to 499 .....	64	36,087	64	20,423	64	20,199	63	15,664	
500 to 999 .....	35	43,687	35	25,774	35	(D)	34	17,913	
1,000 to 2,499 .....	21	52,597	21	31,536	21	31,293	21	21,061	
2,500 or more .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	
All farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow inventory .....	528	182,497	528	108,005	528	105,514	464	74,492	
Farms with no milk cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	1,163	32,070	998	11,887	-	-	772	20,183	
Total .....	1,691	214,567	1,526	119,892	528	105,514	1,236	94,675	

  

Milk cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle		Calves		Milk sales	
	Farms	Number	(\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	(\$1,000)
Farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow herd size of-									
1 to 9 .....	58	457	458	56	355	22	102	42	379
10 to 19 .....	15	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	14	(D)	17	(D)
20 to 49 .....	67	1,774	1,297	65	818	57	956	67	10,330
50 to 99 .....	123	5,658	3,669	121	2,141	115	3,517	123	41,801
100 to 199 .....	75	8,008	4,800	75	3,355	74	4,653	75	57,829
200 to 499 .....	64	11,261	7,159	63	3,898	63	7,363	64	107,078
500 to 999 .....	35	15,102	11,554	35	7,746	32	7,356	35	152,753
1,000 to 2,499 .....	21	14,779	9,807	20	6,018	21	8,761	21	173,339
2,500 or more .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 milk cow inventory .....	460	60,303	42,443	447	25,729	400	34,574	446	598,475
Farms with no milk cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	828	18,215	23,999	800	15,673	166	2,542	3	219
Total .....	1,288	78,518	66,442	1,247	41,402	566	37,116	449	598,694

**Table 18. Cattle and Calves - Number Sold per Farm by Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Number sold	Cattle and calves			Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more		Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total .....	1,288	78,518	66,442	1,247	41,402	566	37,116
Farms by number of cattle and calves sold-							
1 to 9 .....	594	2,134	2,343	562	1,860	107	274
10 to 19 .....	178	2,429	2,728	176	1,996	64	433
20 to 49 .....	183	5,681	5,482	178	3,589	118	2,092
50 to 99 .....	144	9,841	7,489	144	4,785	126	5,056
100 to 199 .....	93	13,221	11,086	92	6,276	79	6,945
200 to 499 .....	68	20,240	18,867	67	12,030	45	8,210
500 to 999 .....	21	13,872	9,718	21	6,297	20	7,575
1,000 to 2,499 .....	7	11,100	8,729	7	4,569	7	6,531
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 19. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	2022		2017		Hogs and pigs	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs .....	272	5,602	353	4,736	Total hogs and pigs - Con.				
Farms with-					Farms with- - Con.				
1 to 24 .....	246	1,671	317	1,611	500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	-	-
25 to 49 .....	14	(D)	19	660	1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	8	578	2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	628	5	725	5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	6	2,063	4	1,162					

**Table 20. Hogs and Pigs - Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs sold .....	303	9,787	2,948	424	10,369	1,857
Farms with sales of-						
1 to 24 .....	249	1,752	511	337	1,825	487
25 to 49 .....	28	984	285	53	1,708	258
50 to 99 .....	10	(D)	-	11	736	107
100 to 199 .....	7	776	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
200 to 499 .....	5	1,477	296	11	3,712	607
500 to 999 .....	3	1,745	424	2	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 21. Hogs and Pigs Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Hogs and pigs inventory		Hogs and pigs sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Farms with December 31, 2022 herd size of-					
1 to 24 .....	246	1,671	186	2,936	632
25 to 49 .....	14	(D)	14	(D)	160
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	628	5	976	(D)
200 to 499 .....	6	2,063	6	2,316	563
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 inventory .....	272	5,602	212	9,232	2,626
Farms with no hog or pig inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	-	-	91	555	322
Total .....	272	5,602	303	9,787	2,948

**Table 22. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory and Sales by Number Sold per Farm: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of-					
1 to 24 .....	161	1,180	249	1,752	511
25 to 49 .....	26	436	28	984	285
50 to 99 .....	9	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
100 to 199 .....	7	862	7	776	(D)
200 to 499 .....	5	929	5	1,477	296
500 to 999 .....	3	981	3	1,745	424
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with sales .....	212	5,347	303	9,787	2,948
Farms with December 31, 2022 inventory and no sales .....	60	255	-	-	-
Total .....	272	5,602	303	9,787	2,948

**Table 23. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory by Type of Producer: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Independent grower		Contractor or integrator		Contract grower (Contractee)	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total inventory .....	272	5,602	-	-	-	-
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	246	1,671	-	-	-	-
25 to 49 .....	14	(D)	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	628	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	6	2,063	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 24. Hogs and Pigs - Number Sold by Type of Producer: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	Independent grower		Contractor or integrator		Contract grower (Contractee)	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs sold .....	300	9,778	-	-	3	9
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	246	1,743	-	-	3	9
25 to 49 .....	28	984	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	10	(D)	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	7	776	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	5	1,477	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	3	1,745	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 25. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory by Type of Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Herd size	Farrow to wean		Farrow to finish		Finish only		Farrow to feeder		Nursery		Other	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total inventory .....	29	280	110	3,987	103	798	-	-	-	-	30	537
Farms with-												
1 to 24 .....	27	(D)	91	730	99	573	-	-	-	-	29	(D)
25 to 49 .....	2	(D)	9	315	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	5	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)
500 to 999 .....	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 26. Hogs and Pigs - Number Sold by Type of Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Hogs and pigs	Farrow to wean		Farrow to finish		Finish only		Farrow to feeder		Nursery		Other	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs sold .....	25	765	97	6,141	170	2,240	-	-	-	-	11	641
Farms with-												
1 to 24 .....	13	203	72	532	157	977	-	-	-	-	7	40
25 to 49 .....	7	225	10	(D)	9	351	-	-	-	-	2	(D)
50 to 99 .....	5	337	3	204	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	6	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)
200 to 499 .....	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	1	(D)
500 to 999 .....	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 4,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 27. Sheep and Lambs Flock Size by Inventory, Sales, and Wool Production: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Flock size	Sheep and lambs inventory		Sheep and lambs sold			Wool production		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Pounds	Value (\$1,000)
Farms with December 31, 2022 flock size of-								
1 to 24 .....	483	4,314	195	1,410	329	205	13,845	(D)
25 to 99 .....	163	6,853	119	3,887	791	132	33,477	14
100 to 299 .....	24	3,534	24	2,341	568	22	12,671	9
300 to 999 .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 inventory .....	676	17,888	344	9,472	2,052	363	71,853	33
Farms with no sheep or lamb inventory, on December 31, 2022 .....	-	-	20	307	67	6	960	-
Total .....	676	17,888	364	9,779	2,120	369	72,813	33

**Table 28. Goats, Kids, and Mohair - Inventory, Mohair Production, and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Inventory				Sales					
	2022		2017		2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Goats, all .....	419	10,245	480	9,801	176	5,065	1,223	203	4,361	768
Angora goats and kids .....	42	239	65	482	5	16	2	19	74	10
Milk goats and kids .....	191	7,349	270	8,032	101	3,561	841	145	3,553	680
Meat goats and other goats and kids .....	213	2,657	200	1,287	87	1,488	380	63	734	77
Mohair clipped ..... pounds	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	31	1,674	6	44	2,079	3

**Table 29. Equine - Inventory and Sales: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Equine	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Equine	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>INVENTORY</b>				<b>SALES</b>			
Total horses and ponies .....	1,012	7,633	(X)	Total horses and ponies .....	117	431	(D)
Farms with-				Farms by number sold-			
1 to 24 .....	943	5,202	(X)	1 to 24 .....	116	(D)	(D)
25 to 49 .....	64	1,918	(X)	25 to 49 .....	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	4	(D)	(X)	50 to 99 .....	-	-	-
100 or more .....	1	(D)	(X)	100 or more .....	1	(D)	(D)
Total mules, burros, and donkeys .....	158	319	(X)	Total mules, burros, and donkeys .....	2	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				Farms by number sold-			
1 to 24 .....	158	319	(X)	1 to 24 .....	2	(D)	(D)
25 to 49 .....	-	-	(X)	25 to 49 .....	-	-	-
50 or more .....	-	-	(X)	50 or more .....	-	-	-



**Table 30. Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>INVENTORY</b>					<b>NUMBER SOLD - Con.</b>				
Layers .....	1,345	163,054	1,486	173,241	Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	46	8,837	35	4,838
Farms with inventory of-					Farms by number sold-				
1 to 49 .....	1,120	18,739	1,269	20,425	1 to 1,999 .....	43	2,257	35	4,838
50 to 99 .....	108	(D)	122	(D)	2,000 to 15,999 .....	3	6,580	-	-
100 to 399 .....	101	17,037	78	11,298	16,000 to 29,999 .....	-	-	-	-
400 to 3,199 .....	11	8,650	12	11,600	30,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	(D)	4	70,070	100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	92,447	-	-	Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	274	467,308	256	345,831
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)	Farms by number sold-				
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	1 to 1,999 .....	255	(D)	252	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	156	8,782	189	13,286	2,000 to 15,999 .....	17	110,530	3	9,800
Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	227	102,822	237	57,968	16,000 to 29,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-
Turkeys .....	123	4,940	143	4,706	30,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Chukars .....	-	-	8	194	60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Ducks .....	235	2,249	219	3,005	100,000 to 199,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Emus .....	-	-	1	(D)	200,000 to 299,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Geese .....	93	445	70	241	300,000 to 499,999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Guineas .....	88	773	137	1,054	500,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Hungarian partridge .....	-	-	2	(D)	Turkeys .....	139	(D)	121	82,918
Ostriches .....	-	-	-	-	Farms by number sold-				
Peacocks or peahens .....	18	101	26	157	1 to 1,999 .....	137	5,378	119	(D)
Pheasants .....	2	(D)	8	(D)	2,000 to 7,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Pigeons or squab .....	3	48	12	225	8,000 to 15,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Quail .....	3	(D)	4	(D)	16,000 to 29,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Rheas .....	-	-	-	-	30,000 to 59,999 .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
Roosters .....	216	3,371	141	2,933	60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
Other poultry .....	-	-	14	53	100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
<b>NUMBER SOLD</b>					Chukars .....	-	-	2	(D)
Layers .....	218	98,228	212	107,028	Ducks .....	59	846	71	1,888
Farms by number sold-					Emus .....	-	-	1	(D)
1 to 99 .....	173	(D)	169	3,669	Geese .....	6	13	7	50
100 to 399 .....	28	5,191	33	5,980	Guineas .....	5	100	21	568
400 to 3,199 .....	15	10,375	7	6,110	Hungarian partridge .....	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	Ostriches .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	Peacocks or peahens .....	3	18	4	20
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	1	(D)	Pheasants .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	Pigeons or squab .....	1	(D)	2	(D)
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	Quail .....	5	(D)	1	(D)
					Rheas .....	-	-	-	-
					Roosters .....	37	3,054	32	3,008
					Other poultry .....	-	-	-	-
					Poultry hatched .....	200	6,445	209	(D)

**Table 31. Aquaculture Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Catfish .....	-	-	-	-
Trout .....	14	1,421	8	1,317
Other food fish .....	6	721	3	(D)
Baitfish .....	-	-	-	-
Crustaceans .....	-	-	1	(D)
Mollusks .....	-	-	-	-
Ornamental fish .....	-	-	-	-
Sport or game fish .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other aquaculture products .....	-	-	-	-

**Table 32. Other Animals - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Colonies of honey bees .....	431	13,226	399	10,205	Llamas .....	30	161	60	193
Bison .....	5	219	7	149	Mink, live .....	-	-	-	-
Deer in captivity .....	12	2,190	3	(D)	Rabbits, live .....	57	662	78	11,563
Elk in captivity .....	3	130	1	(D)	Other livestock .....	4	(X)	4	(X)
Alpacas .....	108	1,548	150	1,776					

**Table 33. Other Animals and Animal Products - Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Honey collected <sup>1</sup> (pounds) .....	316	565,491	3,885	281	436,475	1,757
Milk from sheep and goats .....	58	(NA)	3,099	91	(NA)	4,175
Bison .....	4	56	137	7	32	63
Deer in captivity .....	6	270	132	2	(D)	(D)
Elk in captivity .....	3	90	180	1	(D)	(D)
Alpacas .....	15	67	242	23	169	323
Llamas .....	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)
Mink, live .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rabbits, live .....	19	989	22	42	33,629	269
Equine products .....	34	(X)	1,087	24	(X)	161
Other livestock .....	9	(X)	63	7	(X)	85
Other livestock products <sup>1</sup> .....	103	(X)	220	68	(X)	254

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 34. Specified Crops Harvested - Yield per Acre Irrigated and Nonirrigated: 2022**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	Entire crop irrigated			Part of crop irrigated				None of crop irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Average yield per acre	Farms	Acres irrigated	Acres not irrigated	Average yield per acre	Farms	Acres	Average yield per acre
Barley for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	210	50.0
Corn for grain (bushels) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	81	(D)	(D)
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons) .....	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	337	(D)	(D)
Cotton, all (bales) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upland cotton (bales) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pima cotton (bales) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (cwt) .....	3	3	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	91	46.4
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice (cwt) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	5,876	34.2
Sugarbeets for sugar (tons) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane for sugar or seed (tons) (see text) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1,216	38.3
Winter wheat for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1,216	38.3
Durum wheat for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other spring wheat for grain (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, dry equivalent) .....	20	712	(X)	9	101	147	(X)	2,737	264,315	(X)
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) .....	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	446	(D)	(D)
Other dry hay (tons, dry) .....	20	712	3.0	9	(D)	(D)	1.8	1,677	107,168	2.2
Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures (tons, green) .....	-	-	-	4	(D)	(D)	14.6	241	33,636	9.3
All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	963	124,996	6.4
Land in vegetables .....	248	711	(X)	43	276	213	(X)	453	2,451	(X)
Land in orchards .....	18	40	(X)	19	586	346	(X)	404	2,165	(X)
Land in berries .....	123	174	(X)	32	83	88	(X)	324	398	(X)

**Table 35. Specified Crops by Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022					2017				
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land	
				Farms	Acres				Farms	Acres
<b>FIELD CROPS</b>										
Barley for grain (bushels) .....	3	210	10,500	-	-	3	165	11,325	-	-
Corn for grain (bushels) .....	82	12,028	2,109,952	1	(D)	73	8,923	1,182,071	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons) .....	338	74,880	1,405,875	1	(D)	424	81,293	1,424,058	1	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	37	306	5,869	-	-	40	349	6,544	-	-
15 to 24 acres .....	25	522	8,773	-	-	33	643	11,281	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	52	1,723	30,137	-	-	73	2,638	41,883	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	82	5,483	92,650	-	-	97	6,768	114,619	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	65	10,314	195,946	-	-	97	14,770	258,649	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	30	10,469	217,634	-	-	45	15,669	306,857	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	32	22,633	386,041	-	-	25	16,433	292,994	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	15	23,430	468,825	1	(D)	14	24,023	391,231	1	(D)
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (cwt) .....	3	3	75	3	3	5	17	344	-	-
Hemp for floral (CBD and other cannabinoid usage) (pounds) (see text) .....	44	201	(D)	20	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hemp usage (pounds) (see text) .....	12	17	1,340	10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hops (pounds) .....	7	(D)	(D)	4	1	4	4	825	-	-
Oats for grain (bushels) .....	7	91	4,224	-	-	7	78	4,770	-	-
Popcorn (pounds, shelled) .....	20	35	52,775	5	14	7	11	11,550	1	(D)
Rye for grain (bushels) .....	4	241	24,060	-	-	19	656	25,182	-	-
Sorghum for silage or greenchop (tons) .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Soybeans for beans (bushels) .....	44	5,876	201,113	-	-	28	4,804	200,845	-	-
Sunflower seed, all (pounds) .....	4	4	200	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sunflower seed - oil varieties (pounds) .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed - non-oil varieties (pounds) .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Wheat for grain, all (bushels) .....	15	1,216	46,608	-	-	12	354	10,363	-	-
Winter wheat for grain (bushels) .....	15	1,216	46,608	-	-	12	354	10,363	-	-
<b>FIELD AND GRASS SEEDS, FORAGE, AND HAY</b>										
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	4	10	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, dry equivalent) .....	2,766	265,275	840,810	29	813	3,099	310,127	905,807	10	216
1 to 14 acres .....	653	4,993	7,275	11	100	607	4,661	6,903	7	32
15 to 24 acres .....	419	7,864	11,774	5	(D)	434	8,202	13,691	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	579	19,466	28,880	10	295	607	20,894	34,098	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	455	30,340	52,405	2	(D)	550	36,555	66,640	2	(D)
100 to 249 acres .....	431	64,497	178,944	-	-	634	97,569	256,140	1	(D)
250 to 499 acres .....	144	48,293	154,432	1	(D)	180	59,472	187,223	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	51	34,897	124,746	-	-	60	39,577	138,421	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	34	54,925	282,354	-	-	27	43,197	202,691	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	26	34,305	145,511	-	-	21	28,945	127,231	-	-
2,000 to 2,999 acres .....	6	(D)	(D)	-	-	5	(D)	(D)	-	-
3,000 to 4,999 acres .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
5,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay - All hay including alfalfa and other dry (tons, dry) .....	2,045	130,608	288,687	29	785	2,335	142,177	261,954	9	128
1 to 14 acres .....	492	3,707	6,440	11	(D)	560	4,330	6,926	7	(D)
15 to 24 acres .....	358	6,712	11,516	9	120	381	7,231	12,014	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	476	16,177	25,069	6	215	542	18,526	30,952	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	388	25,516	42,775	2	(D)	430	27,635	45,101	1	(D)
100 to 249 acres .....	249	34,255	77,018	-	-	330	47,053	95,332	1	(D)
250 to 499 acres .....	56	18,430	40,003	1	(D)	73	24,172	44,187	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	16	11,436	25,712	-	-	16	9,890	21,463	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	10	14,375	60,154	-	-	3	3,340	5,979	-	-
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) .....	447	22,534	46,453	1	(D)	499	25,739	46,278	1	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	157	(D)	1,955	1	(D)	146	981	2,185	-	-
15 to 24 acres .....	70	1,294	2,794	-	-	87	1,692	2,908	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	84	2,839	4,451	-	-	116	3,916	6,860	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	70	4,611	8,882	-	-	84	5,427	8,950	1	(D)
100 to 249 acres .....	56	7,858	15,202	-	-	54	7,975	12,078	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	6	2,012	5,117	-	-	7	2,405	4,409	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	3	1,798	(D)	-	-	5	3,343	8,888	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay (tons, dry) .....	1,706	108,074	242,234	29	(D)	1,969	116,438	215,676	8	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	383	2,872	5,057	11	(D)	476	(D)	(D)	7	(D)
15 to 24 acres .....	317	5,942	9,853	9	120	331	6,228	10,453	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	410	13,991	21,350	7	219	469	15,964	26,500	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	326	21,368	35,015	1	(D)	339	22,016	35,654	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	206	28,649	65,876	-	-	276	39,112	83,608	1	(D)
250 to 499 acres .....	41	13,461	33,551	1	(D)	66	21,202	39,846	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	15	10,132	28,438	-	-	10	5,894	10,500	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	8	11,659	43,094	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-

--continued

**Table 35. Specified Crops by Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022					2017				
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land	
				Farms	Acres				Farms	Acres
<b>FIELD AND GRASS SEEDS, FORAGE, AND HAY - Con.</b>										
All haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) .....	1,102	158,680	1,117,088	4	(D)	1,257	187,729	1,302,592	1	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	236	1,937	4,376	4	(D)	156	1,197	2,908	-	-
15 to 24 acres .....	125	2,398	5,847	-	-	119	2,244	7,784	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	165	5,444	16,266	-	-	182	6,394	23,172	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	169	11,371	43,100	-	-	233	15,764	72,067	1	(D)
100 to 249 acres .....	256	39,210	228,176	-	-	383	58,899	345,511	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	82	27,710	199,781	-	-	116	38,847	265,375	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	45	29,546	215,613	-	-	46	29,479	228,415	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	24	41,064	403,929	-	-	22	34,905	357,360	-	-
Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures (tons, green) .....	245	33,684	312,531	4	(D)	314	42,611	330,709	-	-
1 to 14 acres .....	49	401	2,050	4	(D)	48	379	1,363	-	-
15 to 24 acres .....	26	512	2,265	-	-	48	932	4,505	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	49	1,747	11,450	-	-	57	2,026	14,132	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	39	3,092	22,933	-	-	43	2,933	22,303	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	57	8,522	69,057	-	-	78	12,095	92,323	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	13	4,178	34,205	-	-	21	7,381	60,193	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	6	3,874	34,146	-	-	12	7,115	49,790	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	6	11,358	136,425	-	-	7	9,750	86,100	-	-
All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons, green) .....	963	124,996	804,557	-	-	1,054	145,118	971,883	1	(D)
1 to 14 acres .....	195	1,579	2,889	-	-	122	937	2,385	-	-
15 to 24 acres .....	114	2,148	4,850	-	-	92	1,741	6,131	-	-
25 to 49 acres .....	158	5,245	14,670	-	-	160	5,607	17,049	-	-
50 to 99 acres .....	155	10,305	32,909	-	-	198	13,427	55,696	1	(D)
100 to 249 acres .....	219	32,835	187,599	-	-	352	53,602	313,593	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	69	24,187	180,339	-	-	85	28,665	173,457	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	39	25,339	160,503	-	-	33	20,834	173,012	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	14	23,358	220,798	-	-	12	20,305	230,560	-	-
<b>OTHER SPECIFIED CROPS</b>										
Land in vegetables .....	744	3,650	(X)	291	987	709	3,317	(X)	238	1,121
Land in orchards .....	441	3,136	(X)	37	626	461	2,803	(X)	55	466
Land in berries .....	479	743	(X)	155	257	478	662	(X)	124	223

**Table 36. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	744	3,959	728	3,834	125	125	709	3,453	692	3,370	77	83
Artichokes (excluding Jerusalem) .....	4	2	4	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Asparagus, bearing age .....	73	47	67	46	6	1	60	44	50	43	10	1
Beans, lima .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Beans, snap (bush and pole) .....	209	82	197	75	26	8	171	61	151	56	24	5
Beets .....	164	85	155	83	9	1	116	56	107	55	9	1
Broccoli .....	131	50	120	49	14	2	111	76	106	75	5	1
Brussels sprouts .....	69	20	66	17	5	2	56	22	55	(D)	1	(D)
Cabbage, Chinese (nappa, bok choy, etc.) .....	53	11	53	(D)	2	(D)	34	6	29	5	6	1
Cabbage, head .....	105	59	101	58	7	1	100	61	93	60	7	1
Cabbage, mustard .....	10	1	10	1	(X)	(X)	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)
Cantaloupes and muskmelons .....	69	18	69	(D)	1	(D)	50	28	45	27	5	1
Carrots .....	201	112	191	108	15	4	135	69	130	68	9	1
Cauliflower .....	70	14	67	13	3	(Z)	52	18	52	18	-	-
Celery .....	44	10	44	10	-	-	19	4	18	(D)	1	(D)
Chicory .....	11	1	8	1	3	(Z)	11	5	11	5	(X)	(X)
Collards .....	21	14	21	14	-	-	13	7	10	7	3	(Z)
Cucumbers and pickles .....	245	102	223	90	47	11	179	69	163	64	26	5
Daikon .....	32	11	32	(D)	1	(D)	19	2	15	2	4	(Z)
Eggplant .....	106	35	102	34	4	(Z)	71	20	67	19	4	(Z)
Escarole and endive .....	17	2	17	2	(X)	(X)	10	1	10	1	(X)	(X)
Garlic .....	280	116	273	106	23	10	242	70	224	66	29	4
Ginger root .....	14	5	14	5	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Ginseng, (cultivated only) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Gourds (see text) .....	47	33	47	33	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Herbs, fresh cut .....	134	41	134	41	(X)	(X)	84	30	84	30	(X)	(X)
Honeydew melons .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	9	2	9	2	(X)	(X)
Horseradish .....	19	5	15	4	4	(Z)	8	1	7	(D)	1	(D)
Kale .....	154	63	150	62	4	(Z)	121	55	113	53	8	2
Lettuce, all .....	228	(D)	228	(D)	(X)	(X)	185	149	185	149	(X)	(X)
Lettuce, head .....	111	34	111	34	(X)	(X)	82	42	82	42	(X)	(X)
Lettuce, leaf .....	179	107	179	107	(X)	(X)	138	85	138	85	(X)	(X)
Lettuce, romaine .....	77	(D)	77	(D)	(X)	(X)	52	23	52	23	(X)	(X)
Mustard greens .....	57	17	54	17	3	(Z)	24	11	24	11	-	-
Okra .....	10	5	7	1	3	5	6	1	6	1	-	-
Onions, dry .....	157	64	154	63	3	(Z)	109	45	104	44	5	1
Onions, green .....	121	27	118	27	3	(Z)	57	21	53	21	4	(Z)
Parsley .....	65	11	60	10	5	1	42	7	41	(D)	1	(D)
Parsnips (see text) .....	31	6	28	6	3	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peas, Chinese (sugar, snow) .....	59	11	55	10	6	1	39	5	38	(D)	1	(D)
Peas, green .....	109	55	97	54	12	1	88	(D)	79	30	9	(D)
Peas, southern (cowpeas) - blackeyed, crowder, etc. ....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peppers, Bell (excluding pimientos) .....	179	64	157	62	22	2	135	55	120	53	16	2
Peppers, other than Bell (including chile) .....	162	41	138	31	37	10	80	18	70	15	15	2
Potatoes .....	241	342	231	335	14	7	198	248	195	(D)	7	(D)
Pumpkins .....	253	570	240	548	14	22	170	437	162	(D)	10	(D)
Radishes .....	99	22	97	(D)	2	(D)	38	6	38	6	-	-
Rhubarb .....	90	18	71	15	19	3	41	5	37	4	4	(Z)
Spinach .....	133	33	122	32	11	1	88	27	80	26	8	1

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**Table 36. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Squash, all (including zucchini) (see text) .....	244	286	231	281	18	5	232	234	218	219	23	15
Sweet corn (see text) .....	199	837	190	829	15	8	159	775	153	773	6	2
Sweet potatoes .....	28	45	27	(D)	1	(D)	26	31	26	31	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	240	123	213	107	45	16	206	95	182	89	40	6
Turnip greens .....	10	4	10	4	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Turnips .....	55	17	55	17	-	-	25	15	25	15	-	-
Watercress .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Watermelons .....	77	21	77	21	-	-	46	16	45	(D)	1	(D)
Other vegetables .....	95	213	95	(D)	1	(D)	220	516	218	514	4	2

**Table 37. Specified Fruits and Nuts by Acres: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Noncitrus fruit, all .....	434	3,103	366	2,586	207	516	454	2,779	343	2,420	251	359
Apples .....	311	2,648	273	2,257	143	391	343	2,483	242	2,191	191	292
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	102	36	84	26	37	9	156	54	103	34	87	21
1.0 to 4.9 acres .....	121	246	105	175	59	72	128	242	84	133	76	109
5.0 to 14.9 acres .....	60	563	57	445	30	119	34	241	30	182	17	59
15.0 to 24.9 acres .....	15	271	15	244	11	27	11	208	11	(D)	3	(D)
25.0 to 49.9 acres .....	4	160	4	160	-	-	5	(D)	5	155	4	(D)
50.0 to 99.9 acres .....	4	249	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
100.0 acres or more .....	5	1,123	5	(D)	3	(D)	7	1,449	7	1,380	4	69
Apricots .....	8	3	7	3	3	(Z)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Cherries, sweet .....	3	1	-	-	3	1	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Cherries, tart .....	30	11	20	6	11	5	35	11	18	7	18	4
Figs .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	107	333	86	249	42	84	97	223	87	177	54	46
Kiwifruit .....	4	1	4	1	3	(Z)	5	3	5	2	3	(Z)
Pawpaws (see text) .....	18	2	-	-	18	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches, all .....	53	51	47	34	30	17	40	13	32	10	20	3
Peaches, clingstone .....	26	13	24	11	9	2	11	3	7	2	10	1
Peaches, freestone .....	33	38	29	24	21	15	30	10	26	8	10	2
Pears, all .....	71	29	48	24	38	5	71	31	40	23	40	9
Pears, Bartlett .....	6	6	6	6	-	-	20	9	13	8	12	1
Pears, other than Bartlett .....	68	23	45	18	38	5	58	22	32	15	30	8
Persimmons .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumcots, pluots, and other plum-apricot hybrids .....	5	(D)	2	(D)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plums and prunes .....	47	22	20	11	36	11	23	11	13	9	11	2
Plums .....	47	(D)	20	(D)	36	11	23	11	13	9	11	2
Prunes .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other noncitrus fruit (see text) .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	7	(D)	4	(D)	7	2
Nuts, all .....	50	33	25	9	42	25	37	25	15	4	33	20
Chestnuts .....	18	14	6	2	17	12	17	11	4	2	17	9
Hazelnuts (Filberts) .....	19	7	8	2	13	5	20	8	5	1	17	7
Walnuts, English .....	19	5	7	2	16	3	3	3	-	-	3	3
Other nuts .....	12	8	9	4	9	4	9	2	8	1	4	1

**Table 38. Berries by Acres: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Berries, all (see text) .....	479	743	457	640	150	103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Aronia berries .....	25	12	12	7	18	5	23	10	10	7	16	3
Blackberries and dewberries (including marionberries) .....	38	11	37	8	9	3	47	20	36	16	13	5
Blueberries, all .....	294	413	282	381	68	32	294	326	254	293	67	33
Blueberries, tame .....	286	404	274	375	65	29	289	317	249	287	67	30
Blueberries, wild .....	8	10	8	7	3	3	11	9	5	6	6	3
Cranberries .....	9	6	9	6	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Currants (black or red) .....	62	21	57	20	10	1	57	36	45	31	15	5
Elderberries .....	65	20	56	15	28	5	38	10	13	2	25	9
Gooseberries (see text) .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mulberries (see text) .....	3	1	-	-	3	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Raspberries, all .....	140	88	129	84	19	4	158	81	137	75	31	6
Strawberries .....	125	168	111	117	55	51	136	172	126	136	46	36
Other berries (see text) .....	13	3	5	1	8	2	8	(D)	5	(D)	4	1



**Table 39. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	Under glass or other protection		In the open		Value of sales		
	Farms	Square feet	Farms	Acres	Farms	Dollars	
<b>FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS</b>							
Bedding/Garden plants, cut flowers and cut florist greens, foliage plants, potted flowering plants, and other floriculture and bedding crops, total .....	2022 2017	214 220	1,609,465 1,770,038	214 204	256 230	315 328	15,751,764 15,439,008
Bedding/Garden plants - annuals, herbaceous perennials, vegetable plants (include hanging baskets) .....	2022 2017	138 181	1,120,381 1,329,274	95 114	73 95	198 245	10,482,313 12,360,864
Cut flowers and cut florist greens .....	2022 2017	77 32	182,395 134,061	130 88	180 127	144 96	2,530,865 1,206,971
Foliage plants, indoor (include hanging baskets) .....	2022 2017	15 11	(D) (D)	- -	- -	15 11	660,792 310,563
Potted flowering plants .....	2022 2017	17 34	266,331 273,363	2 14	(D) 5	19 42	2,064,148 1,544,100
Other floriculture and bedding crops .....	2022 2017	2 1	(D) (D)	3 6	(D) 4	5 7	13,646 16,510
<b>NURSERY CROPS</b>							
Nursery stock crops .....	2022 2017	16 13	(D) 25,558	100 103	177 189	104 107	3,521,728 3,615,364
Aquatic plants .....	2022 2017	1 1	(D) (D)	- 1	- (D)	1 1	(D) (D)
<b>HEMP</b>							
Hemp clones or transplants sold for transplants to others (see text) .....	2022 2017	7 (NA)	(D) (NA)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	7 (NA)	192,600 (NA)
Hemp complete grows (see text) .....	2022 2017	7 (NA)	7,000 (NA)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	7 (NA)	60,000 (NA)
<b>PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS SOLD</b>							
Bulbs, corms, rhizomes, and tubers - dry .....	2022 2017	2 5	(D) 680	9 4	9 (D)	9 9	(D) (D)
Cuttings, seedlings, liners, and plugs .....	2022 2017	17 16	10,228 5,392	2 16	(D) 14	18 28	335,136 159,515
Flower seeds .....	2022 2017	- 3	- 570	- 3	- 2	- 6	- 4,000
<b>SOD</b>							
Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years (see text) .....	2022 2017	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	1 (NA)	(D) (NA)	1 (NA)	(D) (NA)
<b>FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER GLASS OR OTHER PROTECTION</b>							
Total greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs .....	2022 2017	213 220	973,149 961,683	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	213 220	5,357,559 5,251,865
2022 farms by area:							
1 to 999 square feet .....		69	31,925	(X)	(X)	69	119,028
1,000 to 1,999 square feet .....		35	49,048	(X)	(X)	35	214,141
2,000 to 2,999 square feet .....		42	93,208	(X)	(X)	42	443,806
3,000 to 3,999 square feet .....		10	31,892	(X)	(X)	10	130,982
4,000 to 5,999 square feet .....		19	93,017	(X)	(X)	19	426,654
6,000 to 9,999 square feet .....		11	84,910	(X)	(X)	11	282,812
10,000 or more square feet .....		27	589,149	(X)	(X)	27	3,740,136
10,000 to 19,999 square feet .....		20	268,785	(X)	(X)	20	1,165,793
20,000 to 39,999 square feet .....		4	98,804	(X)	(X)	4	(D)
40,000 or more square feet .....		3	221,560	(X)	(X)	3	(D)
Greenhouse tomatoes .....	2022 2017	170 199	567,426 639,098	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	170 199	4,156,811 3,893,930
Other greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs .....	2022 2017	150 139	405,723 322,585	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	150 139	1,200,748 1,357,935
Vegetable seeds (see text) .....	2022 2017	6 3	13,916 (D)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	6 5	(D) (D)
Vegetable transplants to farm fields .....	2022 2017	58 34	101,523 40,061	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	58 36	251,258 282,534
Greenhouse fruits and berries .....	2022 2017	2 16	(D) 24,411	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	2 16	(D) 37,740
<b>MUSHROOM CROPS</b>							
Mushrooms .....	2022 2017	24 54	9,308 9,960	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	24 54	176,964 123,879
Mushroom spawn .....	2022 2017	2 -	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	2 -	(D) -

**Table 40. Woodland Crops Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	Acres in production		Trees cut		Irrigated		Value of sales (\$1,000)
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Number	Farms	Acres	
Cultivated Christmas trees .....	266	3,495	181	127,121	17	113	4,460
..... 2022	260	3,650	163	110,459	15	27	2,614
..... 2017							
2022 farms by acres in production:							
1 to 2 acres .....	95	124	67	3,042	1	(D)	108
3 to 4 acres .....	30	104	14	1,067	3	(D)	34
5 to 9 acres .....	41	235	27	7,487	6		261
10 to 19 acres .....	48	587	35	23,963	5	10	925
20 to 49 acres .....	36	963	22	33,333	-	-	1,094
50 to 99 acres .....	8	492	8	19,355	-	-	912
100 acres or more .....	8	990	8	38,874	2	(D)	1,127
2017 farms by acres in production:							
1 to 2 acres .....	88	119	40	1,007	7	(D)	24
3 to 4 acres .....	44	153	26	2,429	7	17	71
5 to 9 acres .....	46	308	38	9,187	-	-	271
10 to 19 acres .....	36	438	24	15,275	-	-	505
20 to 49 acres .....	27	769	16	14,583	1	(D)	380
50 to 99 acres .....	11	709	11	34,789	-	-	650
100 acres or more .....	8	1,154	8	33,189	-	-	713

  

Crop	Acres in production		Harvested		Irrigated		Value of sales (\$1,000)
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	
Short rotation woody crops .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2022	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-
..... 2017							

  

Crop	Taps set		Syrup produced		Value of sales (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Gallons	
Maple syrup .....	1,433	8,499,720	1,433	3,153,026	112,125
..... 2022	1,411	5,894,508	1,411	2,020,159	58,013
..... 2017					
2022 farms by number of taps:					
1 to 99 taps .....	69	2,273	69	455	17
100 to 499 taps .....	279	73,100	279	15,227	523
500 to 999 taps .....	197	132,712	197	31,120	1,002
1,000 to 1,999 taps .....	179	231,986	179	58,509	1,821
2,000 to 2,999 taps .....	143	329,502	143	104,704	2,963
3,000 to 4,999 taps .....	152	557,724	152	178,629	5,597
5,000 to 9,999 taps .....	191	1,344,383	191	498,037	16,027
10,000 taps or more .....	223	5,828,040	223	2,266,345	84,176
10,000 to 14,999 taps .....	94	1,104,740	94	462,601	15,394
15,000 to 19,999 taps .....	37	618,078	37	255,399	8,001
20,000 taps or more .....	92	4,105,222	92	1,548,345	60,781
2017 farms by number of taps:					
1 to 99 taps .....	73	3,015	73	599	21
100 to 499 taps .....	315	83,316	315	15,707	492
500 to 999 taps .....	213	142,410	213	28,943	908
1,000 to 1,999 taps .....	260	344,997	260	86,765	2,568
2,000 to 2,999 taps .....	112	262,746	112	77,526	2,243
3,000 to 4,999 taps .....	162	604,429	162	188,152	5,239
5,000 to 9,999 taps .....	129	838,813	129	304,612	9,420
10,000 taps or more .....	147	3,614,762	147	1,317,855	37,122
10,000 to 14,999 taps .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15,000 to 19,999 taps .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20,000 taps or more .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Table 41. Farms by Concentration of Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms	Fewest number of farms accounting for-			
		10 percent of sales	25 percent of sales	50 percent of sales	75 percent of sales
Farms ..... number	6,537	5	21	77	309
..... percent	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	4.7
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	31,432	86,341	194,998	364,837
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	6,286	4,111	2,532	1,181
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	6,537	5	21	77	309
..... \$1,000	4,848,153	155,894	331,398	702,111	1,293,218
Average per farm ..... dollars	741,648	31,178,820	15,780,873	9,118,329	4,185,171
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,130	4,960	3,838	3,601	3,545
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	742,302	25,120	60,522	133,495	262,352
..... percent	100.0	3.4	8.2	18.0	35.3
Land in farms according to use:					
Total cropland ..... acres	436,297	26,506	66,877	134,199	223,855
Harvested cropland ..... acres	372,554	26,470	65,682	130,524	211,622
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... acres	110,962	(D)	2,312	(D)	26,037
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,033,194	116,833	265,456	518,247	775,174
Average per farm ..... dollars	158,053	23,366,549	12,640,755	6,730,483	2,508,654
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	262	3	5	18	59
..... \$1,000	24,067	(D)	3,007	5,255	14,099
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	752	-	1	3	38
..... \$1,000	40,562	-	(D)	(D)	14,698
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	649	-	-	-	19
..... \$1,000	25,927	-	-	-	9,081
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	359	-	-	-	13
..... \$1,000	19,340	-	-	-	8,343
Berries ..... farms	457	-	-	-	12
..... \$1,000	6,586	-	-	-	738
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	-	-	1	20
..... \$1,000	25,574	-	-	(D)	12,355
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	181	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	4,460	-	-	-	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	181	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	4,460	-	-	-	(D)
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	3,141	4	9	28	160
..... \$1,000	205,892	23,839	40,908	56,330	100,597
Maple syrup ..... farms	1,433	1	3	13	72
..... \$1,000	112,125	(D)	(D)	21,292	42,107
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,288	5	19	71	243
..... \$1,000	66,442	(D)	11,813	27,486	44,443
Milk from cows ..... farms	449	5	19	71	228
..... \$1,000	598,684	85,067	199,986	412,059	557,413
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	303	-	-	1	10
..... \$1,000	2,948	-	-	(D)	1,211
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	565	-	-	-	4
..... \$1,000	6,480	-	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	119	-	1	1	2
..... \$1,000	2,047	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,032	-	1	3	24
..... \$1,000	21,990	-	(D)	(D)	18,239
Aquaculture ..... farms	14	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,143	-	-	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	404	1	2	4	6
..... \$1,000	5,967	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,396
Value of organically produced commodities ..... farms	687	1	2	6	79
..... \$1,000	137,422	(D)	(D)	18,474	72,989
Value of landlords' share of total sales ..... farms	37	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	525	-	-	-	(D)
Total farm production expenses ..... farms	6,537	5	21	77	309
..... \$1,000	794,317	74,857	163,917	341,884	524,278
Selected farm production expenses:					
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,236	5	20	72	264
..... \$1,000	26,439	2,804	5,270	12,833	19,245
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,414	5	19	71	234
..... \$1,000	10,872	1,025	2,227	4,855	8,007
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	3	14	31	110
..... \$1,000	18,266	1,728	3,555	6,040	10,304
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	5	20	73	256
..... \$1,000	201,246	35,729	66,303	119,581	170,348
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	5	21	77	309
..... \$1,000	51,683	3,969	10,417	21,967	32,923
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	5	21	77	309
..... \$1,000	29,658	1,880	4,647	10,550	16,885
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	5	21	77	294
..... \$1,000	144,357	11,431	28,306	57,928	91,824
Interest expense ..... farms	1,880	5	19	66	243
..... \$1,000	30,277	2,240	5,292	11,270	18,168
Government payments ..... farms	982	5	19	65	236
..... \$1,000	8,629	240	948	2,443	5,020
Inventory of selected livestock:					
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,691	5	20	72	241
..... number	214,567	20,873	55,449	116,181	168,839
Milk cows ..... farms	528	5	19	71	228
..... number	105,514	12,827	33,096	67,941	96,062
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	272	-	-	-	11
..... number	5,602	-	-	-	1,049

**Table 42. Commodities Raised and Delivered Under Production Contracts: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Commodity	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	3	36,000	-	-
Eggs, chicken (dozens) .....	3	1,380,000	1	(D)
Layers .....	-	-	1	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement .....	-	-	-	-
Turkeys .....	-	-	-	-
Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter .....	-	-	2	(D)
Hogs and pigs .....	-	-	1	(D)
Replacement dairy heifers .....	27	3,396	23	2,208
Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry .....	-	(X)	1	(X)
Grains, oilseeds, vegetables, melons, potatoes, and other crops .....	-	(X)	-	(X)
Value of commodities (\$1,000) .....	33	7,990	27	3,009
Total payments received (\$1,000) .....	33	2,050	27	603

**Table 43. Value of Land and Buildings: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Value of land and buildings	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	6,537	4,848,153	6,808	4,225,665
Average per farm .....	(X)	741,648	(X)	620,691
Average per acre .....	(X)	4,130	(X)	3,541
By value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	6,688	433	9,123
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	17,085	369	27,541
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	91,000	912	136,013
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	842,051	2,742	897,089
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	1,171,232	1,392	942,263
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	950,587	626	820,666
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	882,094	257	726,213
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	453,207	60	389,622
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	434,208	17	277,135

**Table 44. Value of Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Value of machinery and equipment	2022		2017	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment .....	6,537	742,302	6,808	685,372
Average per farm .....	(X)	113,554	(X)	100,672
By value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	820	497	1,337
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	2,526	456	3,099
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	9,989	877	11,710
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	700	16,382	801	18,777
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,102	41,051	1,051	38,967
\$50,000 to \$69,999 .....	903	50,436	832	46,434
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	586	47,032	532	42,887
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	130,365	910	118,523
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	163,492	634	180,863
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	162	107,526	143	87,355
\$1,000,000 or more .....	99	172,684	75	135,420

**Table 45. Selected Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Selected machinery and equipment	2022						2017			
	Total		Manufactured 2018 to 2022		Manufactured prior to 2018		Total		Manufactured 2013 to 2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Trucks, including pickups .....	4,741	7,701	1,250	1,474	3,895	6,227	5,133	8,248	1,532	1,825
Tractors .....	5,419	13,175	972	1,206	4,885	11,969	5,466	13,895	988	1,348
2 or 3 .....	1,665	3,865	153	319	1,527	3,563	1,859	4,408	192	422
4 or more .....	1,130	6,686	16	84	1,024	6,072	1,240	7,120	26	156
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	2,866	3,901	360	381	2,591	3,520	3,062	4,310	387	431
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	3,660	6,788	543	610	3,299	6,178	3,716	7,061	537	645
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	1,019	2,486	160	215	944	2,271	1,121	2,524	181	272
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	96	111	4	4	92	107	73	85	3	3
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	179	208	47	61	135	147	189	222	38	41
Hay balers .....	1,934	2,515	178	190	1,821	2,325	2,291	2,940	263	279

**Table 46. Fertilizers and Chemicals Applied: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	Item	2022	2017
Any fertilizer, manure, or chemicals used ..... farms	2,577	2,977	Chemical expenses ..... farms	1,414	1,173
				\$1,000	8,258
Any fertilizer or chemical expenses ..... farms	2,495	2,711	Acres treated to control-		
\$1,000	37,311	29,646	Insects .....	636	395
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	1,582	2,008	Weeds, grass, or brush .....	16,505	18,760
acres treated	161,726	209,352	Nematodes .....	939	677
Manure used ..... farms	1,444	1,914	Diseases in crops and orchards .....	105,064	96,667
acres treated	121,869	196,114	Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	139	49
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	478	545	acres	2,155	3,864
acres treated	7,133	13,290	acres	323	235
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners expenses ..... farms	2,236	2,555	acres on which used	7,098	8,033
\$1,000	26,439	21,388		179	55
				4,010	2,186

**Table 47. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Land use practices	2022		2017	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land drained by tile .....	494	33,540	634	32,361
Average per farm .....	(X)	68	(X)	51
Acres drained:				
1 to 9 acres .....	152	562	225	892
10 to 49 acres .....	209	4,953	262	5,689
50 to 99 acres .....	58	3,534	72	4,607
100 to 199 acres .....	41	5,411	39	4,806
200 to 499 acres .....	19	5,561	23	5,772
500 to 999 acres .....	11	7,869	10	6,415
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	4	5,650	3	4,180
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	772	40,097	970	51,932
Average per farm .....	(X)	52	(X)	54
Acres drained by ditches:				
1 to 9 acres .....	327	(D)	406	1,409
10 to 49 acres .....	335	7,003	384	8,432
50 to 99 acres .....	40	2,335	75	4,724
100 to 199 acres .....	32	3,795	41	(D)
200 to 499 acres .....	17	4,752	45	13,130
500 to 999 acres .....	13	8,223	11	7,036
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6	7,883	7	8,961
2,000 acres or more .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	797	143,774	812	144,313
Average per farm .....	(X)	180	(X)	178
Acres under easement:				
1 to 9 acres .....	71	365	73	(D)
10 to 49 acres .....	159	4,397	174	4,638
50 to 99 acres .....	169	11,782	154	10,578
100 to 199 acres .....	195	27,506	191	26,142
200 to 499 acres .....	157	47,612	162	49,838
500 to 999 acres .....	32	21,357	48	32,183
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	8	10,128	8	10,537
2,000 acres or more .....	6	20,627	2	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	755	35,548	502	28,290
Average per farm .....	(X)	47	(X)	56
No-till practices used:				
1 to 9 acres .....	386	(D)	263	(D)
10 to 49 acres .....	213	4,671	144	3,437
50 to 99 acres .....	69	4,565	28	1,918
100 to 199 acres .....	39	4,966	34	4,706
200 to 499 acres .....	36	11,776	22	7,010
500 to 999 acres .....	11	7,515	8	5,594
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1	(D)	2	(D)
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	1	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	580	47,465	446	33,840
Average per farm .....	(X)	82	(X)	76
Conservation or reduced tillage used (see text):				
1 to 9 acres .....	259	788	195	(D)
10 to 49 acres .....	138	3,311	120	2,960
50 to 99 acres .....	69	4,340	47	3,260
100 to 199 acres .....	53	7,406	36	5,164
200 to 499 acres .....	41	12,832	26	7,371
500 to 999 acres .....	16	10,531	20	12,012
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
2,000 acres or more .....	2	(D)	-	-
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	572	34,151	669	53,646
Average per farm .....	(X)	60	(X)	80
Intensive or conventional tillage used (see text):				
1 to 9 acres .....	272	(D)	249	712
10 to 49 acres .....	168	3,452	196	4,606
50 to 99 acres .....	55	3,581	94	6,443
100 to 199 acres .....	33	4,088	71	9,566
200 to 499 acres .....	32	9,388	37	11,298
500 to 999 acres .....	9	5,994	18	11,980
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
2,000 acres or more .....	1	(D)	2	(D)
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	819	37,619	808	40,555
Average per farm .....	(X)	46	(X)	50
Cover crop acres (excluding CRP):				
1 to 9 acres .....	528	1,187	447	1,036
10 to 49 acres .....	149	3,598	184	4,198
50 to 99 acres .....	52	3,378	67	4,498
100 to 199 acres .....	38	5,287	55	7,065
200 to 499 acres .....	32	8,175	39	10,663
500 to 999 acres .....	15	9,844	12	8,295
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5	6,150	4	4,800
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	209	(X)	(NA)	(X)

**Table 48. Selected Characteristics of Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

NAICS code (see text)	Farms	Land in farms (acres)	Harvested cropland (acres)	Estimated market value of selected capital assets, average per farm (dollars)		Market value of agricultural products sold (\$1,000)		
				Land and buildings	Machinery and equipment	Total	Crops	Livestock, poultry, and their products
Total .....	6,537	1,173,890	372,554	741,648	113,554	1,033,194	326,483	706,712
Crop production (111) .....	3,907	631,352	117,805	624,619	82,039	258,919	252,538	6,381
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	35,075	17,085	1,170,740	212,640	12,926	12,688	238
Soybean farming (11111) .....	7	3,224	1,895	1,826,378	178,829	568	(D)	(D)
Oilseed (except soybean) farming (11112) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry pea and bean farming (11113) .....	3	120	3	523,243	40,000	3	3	-
Wheat farming (11114) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn farming (11115) .....	67	30,381	14,935	1,219,570	245,167	12,111	(D)	(D)
Rice farming (11116) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grain farming (11119) .....	9	1,350	252	513,117	54,333	244	244	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	30,262	4,651	473,325	62,489	40,692	40,123	569
Potato farming (111211) .....	19	1,349	422	469,290	57,217	2,083	2,076	8
Other vegetable (except potato) and melon farming (111219) .....	380	28,913	4,229	473,527	62,752	38,609	38,047	562
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	38,446	4,612	489,245	60,583	23,575	23,386	188
Orange groves (11131) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Citrus (except orange) groves (11132) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noncitrus fruit and tree nut farming (11133) .....	448	38,446	4,612	489,245	60,583	23,575	23,386	188
Apple orchards (111331) .....	174	22,794	3,006	649,390	95,532	17,257	17,165	92
Grape vineyards (111332) .....	51	2,157	337	486,809	46,521	1,144	(D)	(D)
Strawberry farming (111333) .....	17	1,384	101	628,569	28,038	1,096	(D)	(D)
Berry (except strawberry) farming (111334) .....	163	5,816	560	320,501	32,894	2,415	2,358	57
Tree nut farming (111335) .....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Fruit and tree nut combination farming (111336) .....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other noncitrus fruit farming (111339) .....	38	5,762	590	449,545	59,150	1,618	1,599	19
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	33,542	4,159	404,463	55,869	26,688	26,497	190
Food crops grown under cover (11141) .....	50	6,184	111	655,954	24,875	3,154	3,076	79
Nursery and floriculture production (11142) .....	408	27,358	4,048	373,643	59,668	23,533	23,421	112
Nursery and tree production (111421) .....	277	22,971	3,483	398,101	59,784	10,434	10,360	74
Floriculture production (111422) .....	131	4,387	565	321,925	59,421	13,100	13,062	38
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	494,027	87,298	694,125	89,260	155,039	149,844	5,195
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming (11193) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay farming (11194) .....	1,028	179,935	69,405	661,000	81,159	30,552	27,860	2,693
All other crop farming (11199) .....	1,488	314,092	17,893	717,011	94,857	124,486	121,984	2,502
Animal production and aquaculture (112) .....	2,630	542,538	254,749	915,501	160,371	774,275	73,944	700,331
Cattle ranching and farming (1121) .....	1,076	441,894	242,024	1,575,071	296,178	733,354	72,051	661,303
Beef cattle ranching and farming, including feedlots (11211) .....	635	101,378	23,568	675,500	96,981	23,867	3,769	20,098
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	623	98,929	22,446	676,889	93,710	(D)	(D)	18,201
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	12	2,449	1,122	603,421	266,784	(D)	(D)	1,897
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	340,516	218,456	2,870,371	583,005	709,487	68,282	641,206
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	6,311	898	436,847	58,011	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	19,852	2,925	499,552	75,813	21,659	842	20,817
Chicken egg production (11231) .....	246	13,860	1,606	479,502	64,214	8,874	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chicken production (11232) .....	15	575	(D)	590,599	97,667	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkey production (11233) .....	7	1,439	(D)	1,182,105	441,905	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry hatcheries (11234) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other poultry production (11239) .....	49	3,978	476	474,835	75,053	1,553	81	1,472
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	26,054	2,327	427,595	58,953	(D)	(D)	5,756
Sheep farming (11241) .....	298	18,771	1,610	434,541	54,030	(D)	(D)	1,537
Goat farming (11242) .....	126	7,283	717	411,168	70,597	4,323	105	4,218
Aquaculture (1125) .....	14	2,357	(D)	1,121,624	255,767	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animal production (1129) .....	725	46,070	(D)	448,695	63,703	(D)	(D)	8,134
Apiculture (11291) .....	111	4,497	(D)	317,898	54,932	(D)	7	(D)
Horse and other equine production (11292) .....	345	22,036	3,481	476,073	62,359	1,834	(D)	(D)
Fur-bearing animal and rabbit production (11293) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other animal production (11299) .....	269	19,537	2,940	467,553	69,047	3,838	574	3,264

**Table 49. Renewable Energy: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	Item	2022	2017
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms	1,516	1,320	Renewable energy producing systems (see text) - Con.		
Solar panels ..... farms	1,461	1,137	Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	34	21
Wind turbines ..... farms	72	89	Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	5
Methane digesters ..... farms	17	28	Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	20	12

**Table 50. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Farms ..... number	39	44	Market value of agricultural products sold - Con.		
Land in farms ..... acres	7,711	8,243	Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	829	406
Average size of farm ..... acres	198	187	Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	2,978	2,235
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... \$1,000	38,865	36,661	Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	6,930	4,144
Average per farm ..... dollars	996,544	833,198	Average per farm ..... dollars	177,681	94,171
Average per acre ..... dollars	5,040	4,447	Government payments ..... farms	5	2
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	6,960	4,709	Average per farm ..... \$1,000	4	(D)
Land in farms according to use:			Average per farm ..... dollars	880	(D)
Total cropland ..... farms	28	32	Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	5	9
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,758	1,706	Average per farm ..... \$1,000	533	205
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	5	6	Average per farm ..... dollars	106,676	22,756
Other cropland ..... farms	12	11	Tenure:		
Other cropland ..... acres	475	(D)	Full owners ..... farms	32	35
Total woodland ..... farms	29	29	Part owners ..... farms	5	7
Woodland pastured ..... farms	4,602	4,664	Tenants ..... farms	2	2
Woodland pastured ..... acres	7	10	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	274	287	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-
Woodland not pastured ..... acres	4,328	4,377	Vegetable and melon farming (112) .....	2	2
Permanent pasture and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	15	18	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2	2
Permanent pasture and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... acres	350	656	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	5	7
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	37	37	Other crop farming (1119) .....	5	10
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... acres	1,001	1,217	Tobacco farming (1191) .....	-	-
Irrigated land ..... farms	7	7	Cotton farming (1192) .....	-	-
Irrigated land ..... acres	147	19	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (1193, 11194, 11199) .....	5	10
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	3,807	2,641	Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-
Average per farm ..... dollars	97,613	60,020	Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-
			Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	3	3
			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-
			Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-
			Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	3	1
			Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	19	19

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.



**Table 51. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	Item	2022	2017
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>			<b>ALL PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>		
Total organic product sales .....	687	639	Place of residence:		
\$1,000 .....	137,422	118,216	On farm operated .....	1,077	1,049
Average per farm .....	200,032	185,001	Not on farm operated .....	472	277
By value of sales:			Days worked off farm:		
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	105	100	None .....	667	633
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	241	202	Any .....	882	693
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	57	50	1 to 49 days .....	180	127
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	389	348	50 to 99 days .....	68	68
\$50,000 or more .....	67	72	100 to 199 days .....	150	132
\$1,000 .....	1,009	1,196	200 days or more .....	484	366
\$1,000 .....	82	59	Years on present farm:		
\$1,000 .....	2,795	2,001	2 years or less .....	86	69
\$1,000 .....	376	358	3 or 4 years .....	140	142
\$1,000 .....	132,988	114,469	5 to 9 years .....	354	304
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>			10 years or more .....	969	811
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	690	615	Average years on present farm .....	17.4	17.6
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	61	64	Age group:		
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....	17	40	Under 25 years .....	29	24
<b>ALL PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup></b>			25 to 34 years .....	154	171
Sex of producers:			35 to 44 years .....	318	253
Male .....	981	795	45 to 54 years .....	242	279
Female .....	568	531	55 to 64 years .....	327	361
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	365	195
Farming .....	857	836	75 years and over .....	114	43
Other .....	692	490	Average age .....	54.2	50.9
			Military service:		
			Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,438	1,273
			Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	111	53

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 52. Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	12,470	12,309	Age group - Con.		
Sex of producers:			25 to 34 years .....	974	968
Male .....	7,393	7,189	35 to 44 years .....	1,619	1,601
Female .....	5,077	5,120	45 to 54 years .....	1,959	2,321
Hired managers .....	977	880	55 to 64 years .....	2,780	3,424
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	3,390	2,643
Farming .....	5,408	5,276	75 years and over .....	1,512	1,115
Other .....	7,062	7,033	Average age .....	57.7	55.9
Place of residence:			Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	(NA)
On farm operated .....	9,909	10,247	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	124
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	2,062	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	23
None .....	4,632	4,474	Asian .....	32	14
Any .....	7,838	7,835	Black or African American .....	21	17
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	1,079	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.....	10	6
50 to 99 days .....	668	696	White .....	12,266	12,148
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	1,304	More than one race reported .....	108	101
200 days or more .....	4,543	4,756	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	11,298
2 years or less .....	633	689	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	1,011
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	1,226	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	22,243
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	2,128	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
10 years or more .....	8,262	8,266	Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	10,896
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	19.8	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	9,007
Years operating any farm:			Livestock decisions .....	6,448	7,238
5 years or less .....	1,780	1,856	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	(NA)
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	1,898	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	8,935
11 years or more .....	8,438	8,555	Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	6,382
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	22.0			
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	236	237			

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	6,439	6,727	5,573	5,853	4,057	4,709
Land in farms .....	acres	1,159,120	1,176,190	1,061,706	1,074,715	781,863	905,252
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		794	873	708	697	491	546
10 to 49 acres .....		1,864	1,907	1,523	1,623	1,249	1,327
50 to 179 acres .....		2,058	2,148	1,799	1,876	1,202	1,454
180 to 499 acres .....		1,264	1,328	1,106	1,206	792	996
500 acres or more .....		459	471	437	451	323	386
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	6,117	6,336	5,292	5,528	3,872	4,492
	acres	939,952	925,495	856,773	847,984	622,222	703,122
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	1,707	2,203	1,518	1,995	1,187	1,672
	acres	219,168	250,695	204,933	226,731	159,641	202,130
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	4,732	4,524	4,055	3,858	2,870	3,037
	acres	556,279	491,363	494,196	440,110	314,465	321,081
Part owners .....	farms	1,385	1,812	1,237	1,670	1,002	1,455
	acres	575,545	651,162	542,481	606,094	448,264	561,510
Tenants .....	farms	322	391	281	325	185	217
	acres	27,296	33,665	25,029	28,511	19,134	22,661
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	6,439	6,727	5,573	5,853	4,057	4,709
	\$1,000	1,039,441	784,657	990,433	756,950	840,219	680,974
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	6,439	6,727	5,573	5,853	4,057	4,709
	\$1,000	1,030,817	778,965	982,216	751,416	833,663	676,125
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	4,267	4,365	3,726	3,860	2,159	2,559
	\$1,000	325,639	186,473	294,801	167,603	148,069	91,848
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	2,722	3,354	2,541	3,020	2,556	3,147
	\$1,000	705,178	592,492	687,416	583,813	685,595	584,276
Government payments .....	farms	979	678	929	633	657	513
	\$1,000	8,624	5,692	8,217	5,534	6,556	4,849
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		1,261	1,430	1,032	1,199	935	1,138
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		736	794	636	644	492	491
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		682	819	584	721	419	544
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		743	856	628	735	403	565
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		942	914	818	797	568	594
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		586	463	519	411	333	281
\$50,000 or more .....		1,489	1,451	1,356	1,346	907	1,096
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	2	2	2	2	2	2
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	171	165	160	153	120	130
	\$1,000	659	236	629	224	212	187
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	872	616	833	576	587	468
	\$1,000	7,966	5,456	7,588	5,310	6,344	4,661
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		86	67	73	63	47	40
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		393	336	379	340	185	161
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		438	360	408	348	157	160
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		458	455	432	419	146	169
Other crop farming (1119) .....		2,481	2,330	1,971	1,870	1,046	1,134
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		2,481	2,330	1,971	1,870	1,046	1,134
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		601	857	525	752	589	824
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		12	10	12	9	12	10
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		437	708	425	688	433	703
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		74	71	67	59	72	67
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		312	136	289	94	298	116
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		420	516	378	471	416	510
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		727	881	614	740	656	815
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		6,063	6,546	5,236	5,692	3,848	4,598
Limited Liability Company .....		1,459	991	1,308	890	909	681
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		5,003	5,418	4,255	4,668	3,191	3,800

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	5,031	(NA)	5,971	6,328	3,807	4,156
Land in farms .....	acres	912,664	(NA)	1,098,889	1,126,244	818,010	797,269
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		658	(NA)	749	808	367	431
10 to 49 acres .....		1,483	(NA)	1,725	1,753	981	1,097
50 to 179 acres .....		1,542	(NA)	1,896	2,034	1,278	1,401
180 to 499 acres .....		967	(NA)	1,150	1,274	829	887
500 acres or more .....		381	(NA)	451	459	352	340
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	4,777	(NA)	5,683	5,956	3,648	3,992
	acres	725,342	(NA)	886,109	886,702	656,689	646,186
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	1,438	(NA)	1,638	2,125	1,084	1,352
	acres	187,322	(NA)	212,780	239,542	161,321	151,083
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	3,593	(NA)	4,333	4,203	2,723	2,804
	acres	413,438	(NA)	511,472	466,100	370,097	350,034
Part owners .....	farms	1,184	(NA)	1,350	1,753	925	1,188
	acres	476,641	(NA)	561,289	628,169	429,866	431,919
Tenants .....	farms	254	(NA)	288	372	159	164
	acres	22,585	(NA)	26,128	31,975	18,047	15,316
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	5,031	(NA)	5,971	6,328	3,807	4,156
	\$1,000	835,605	(NA)	1,005,943	761,531	770,528	529,709
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	5,031	(NA)	5,971	6,328	3,807	4,156
	\$1,000	828,429	(NA)	997,554	755,949	764,082	525,973
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	3,352	(NA)	3,967	4,106	2,484	2,666
	\$1,000	269,077	(NA)	308,972	179,484	220,001	126,546
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	2,346	(NA)	2,646	3,198	1,742	2,164
	\$1,000	559,352	(NA)	688,582	576,465	544,081	399,427
Government payments .....	farms	807	(NA)	948	654	655	460
	\$1,000	7,176	(NA)	8,389	5,582	6,446	3,736
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		855	(NA)	1,134	1,313	758	915
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		561	(NA)	664	737	403	473
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		524	(NA)	634	779	373	495
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		567	(NA)	662	797	394	485
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		749	(NA)	865	857	534	557
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		517	(NA)	571	439	379	291
\$50,000 or more .....		1,258	(NA)	1,441	1,406	966	940
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	2	(NA)	2	2	2	2
	\$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	140	(NA)	158	158	123	108
	\$1,000	548	(NA)	628	233	514	171
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	722	(NA)	854	596	579	422
	\$1,000	6,628	(NA)	7,761	5,348	5,932	3,565
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		69	(NA)	71	65	62	53
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		346	(NA)	376	331	212	186
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		389	(NA)	432	345	282	224
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		407	(NA)	442	438	221	262
Other crop farming (1119) .....		1,732	(NA)	2,187	2,129	1,388	1,357
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		1,732	(NA)	2,187	2,129	1,388	1,357
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		490	(NA)	561	799	394	577
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		12	(NA)	12	10	11	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		372	(NA)	431	685	314	436
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		59	(NA)	72	65	39	34
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		252	(NA)	283	124	170	74
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		322	(NA)	399	499	239	322
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		581	(NA)	705	838	475	623
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		4,727	(NA)	5,598	6,163	3,596	4,065
Limited Liability Company .....		1,279	(NA)	1,412	963	912	648
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		3,822	(NA)	4,570	5,069	2,878	3,352

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	688	679	629	628	417	481
Corporation .....	578	502	525	447	339	347
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	170	128	164	110	110	81
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,039	2,417	1,722	2,088	1,264	1,684
2 producers .....	3,359	3,495	2,919	3,019	2,190	2,424
3 producers .....	627	489	571	455	393	348
4 producers .....	315	235	263	213	171	195
5 or more producers .....	99	91	98	78	39	58
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,682	4,980	4,027	4,303	2,981	3,427
2 producers .....	856	745	746	673	495	514
3 producers .....	230	171	200	156	110	140
4 producers .....	52	29	51	22	27	14
5 or more producers .....	28	19	27	18	6	12
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4,107	4,234	3,584	3,676	2,712	2,997
2 producers .....	360	339	325	316	225	275
3 producers .....	60	44	53	43	34	27
4 producers .....	4	17	2	9	1	12
5 or more producers .....	11	13	14	13	6	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5,692	5,825	4,988	5,120	3,612	4,113
Dial-up .....	374	183	323	154	227	129
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,090	(NA)	3,648	(NA)	2,618	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,712	1,309	2,425	1,163	1,731	907
Satellite .....	662	460	574	423	411	344
Don't know .....	201	451	180	362	142	325
Other .....	41	152	25	146	29	126
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,496	5,838	4,772	5,086	3,508	4,118
2 households .....	710	688	599	590	421	444
3 households .....	158	118	136	103	96	86
4 households .....	38	59	30	52	20	40
5 or more households .....	37	24	36	22	12	21

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	591	(NA)	673	654	433	409
Corporation .....	501	(NA)	565	493	377	323
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	117	(NA)	163	112	119	72
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,529	(NA)	1,794	2,227	1,151	1,502
2 producers .....	2,680	(NA)	3,185	3,309	1,993	2,126
3 producers .....	494	(NA)	589	481	389	333
4 producers .....	248	(NA)	296	225	217	139
5 or more producers .....	80	(NA)	107	86	57	56
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,668	(NA)	4,335	4,674	2,709	3,033
2 producers .....	669	(NA)	792	703	533	453
3 producers .....	158	(NA)	211	161	144	112
4 producers .....	49	(NA)	51	27	34	20
5 or more producers .....	16	(NA)	28	17	11	8
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3,262	(NA)	3,891	4,033	2,477	2,659
2 producers .....	309	(NA)	350	333	242	216
3 producers .....	53	(NA)	65	45	39	37
4 producers .....	4	(NA)	4	17	5	6
5 or more producers .....	5	(NA)	14	13	1	7
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,555	(NA)	5,357	5,507	3,424	3,609
Dial-up .....	306	(NA)	336	175	234	127
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,261	(NA)	3,896	(NA)	2,478	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,225	(NA)	2,605	1,246	1,687	860
Satellite .....	551	(NA)	625	447	408	302
Don't know .....	160	(NA)	181	398	113	241
Other .....	30	(NA)	33	146	16	85
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,306	(NA)	5,104	5,494	3,228	3,622
2 households .....	563	(NA)	660	634	434	409
3 households .....	114	(NA)	142	119	103	70
4 households .....	24	(NA)	29	58	17	39
5 or more households .....	24	(NA)	36	23	25	16

**Table 54. Involvement in Decisionmaking by Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	10,885	10,896	9,003	9,007	6,448	7,238
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	6,595	6,624	5,749	5,765	3,816	4,368
Female .....	4,290	4,272	3,254	3,242	2,632	2,870
Hired managers .....	883	826	711	658	504	496
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5,082	5,025	4,295	4,343	3,345	3,698
Other .....	5,803	5,871	4,708	4,664	3,103	3,540
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	8,938	9,258	7,425	7,730	5,727	6,477
Not on farm operated .....	1,947	1,638	1,578	1,277	721	761
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	4,194	4,159	3,423	3,415	2,586	2,907
Any .....	6,691	6,737	5,580	5,592	3,862	4,331
1 to 49 days .....	1,197	936	1,011	780	718	606
50 to 99 days .....	615	617	499	535	352	377
100 to 199 days .....	1,102	1,177	938	975	620	757
200 days or more .....	3,777	4,007	3,132	3,302	2,172	2,591
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	546	600	465	504	275	382
3 or 4 years .....	898	1,028	807	876	533	650
5 to 9 years .....	2,169	1,849	1,835	1,549	1,276	1,178
10 years or more .....	7,272	7,419	5,896	6,078	4,364	5,028
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,504	1,551	1,291	1,307	811	983
6 to 10 years .....	1,951	1,656	1,681	1,377	1,136	1,057
11 years or more .....	7,430	7,689	6,031	6,323	4,501	5,198
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	159	160	140	104	106	144
25 to 34 years .....	852	841	734	742	567	580
35 to 44 years .....	1,409	1,416	1,222	1,224	878	965
45 to 54 years .....	1,723	2,066	1,416	1,703	1,054	1,416
55 to 64 years .....	2,461	3,099	2,032	2,575	1,458	2,072
65 to 74 years .....	2,994	2,337	2,437	1,906	1,693	1,481
75 years and over .....	1,287	977	1,022	753	692	580
Average age .....	57.8	56.1	57.4	55.8	56.9	55.3
Young producers (see text) .....	1,011	(NA)	874	(NA)	673	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	124	106	109	101	75	75
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	30	23	28	20	27	11
Asian .....	26	12	27	13	8	7
Black or African American .....	21	16	19	15	15	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	6	-	6	-	3
White .....	10,709	10,746	8,843	8,872	6,323	7,127
More than one race reported .....	89	93	86	81	75	80
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	10,045	9,962	8,295	8,209	5,964	6,633
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	840	934	708	798	484	605
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	19,694	20,618	16,917	17,637	12,034	13,937

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**Table 54. Involvement in Decisionmaking by Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	8,087	(NA)	8,868	8,935	6,255	6,382
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	4,726	(NA)	4,977	5,028	3,601	3,727
Female .....	3,361	(NA)	3,891	3,907	2,654	2,655
Hired managers .....	644	(NA)	666	572	428	353
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	3,902	(NA)	4,128	4,120	2,811	2,943
Other .....	4,185	(NA)	4,740	4,815	3,444	3,439
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	6,646	(NA)	7,257	7,683	5,290	5,658
Not on farm operated .....	1,441	(NA)	1,611	1,252	965	724
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	2,994	(NA)	3,394	3,416	2,466	2,551
Any .....	5,093	(NA)	5,474	5,519	3,789	3,831
1 to 49 days .....	905	(NA)	971	757	741	525
50 to 99 days .....	470	(NA)	476	497	343	352
100 to 199 days .....	903	(NA)	930	990	598	657
200 days or more .....	2,815	(NA)	3,097	3,275	2,107	2,297
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	391	(NA)	377	445	181	274
3 or 4 years .....	783	(NA)	750	841	494	455
5 to 9 years .....	1,679	(NA)	1,807	1,497	1,166	962
10 years or more .....	5,234	(NA)	5,934	6,152	4,414	4,691
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,205	(NA)	1,155	1,223	693	693
6 to 10 years .....	1,505	(NA)	1,638	1,350	1,095	793
11 years or more .....	5,377	(NA)	6,075	6,362	4,467	4,896
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	106	(NA)	76	94	71	49
25 to 34 years .....	677	(NA)	648	618	382	354
35 to 44 years .....	1,164	(NA)	1,158	1,151	702	689
45 to 54 years .....	1,289	(NA)	1,370	1,748	860	1,148
55 to 64 years .....	1,879	(NA)	2,081	2,561	1,449	1,940
65 to 74 years .....	2,121	(NA)	2,484	1,963	1,905	1,516
75 years and over .....	851	(NA)	1,051	800	886	686
Average age .....	57.0	(NA)	58.3	56.5	59.8	58.2
Young producers (see text) .....	783	(NA)	724	(NA)	453	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	89	(NA)	77	86	55	64
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	25	(NA)	27	15	27	12
Asian .....	16	(NA)	18	12	17	7
Black or African American .....	17	(NA)	17	12	11	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	(NA)	-	3	-	3
White .....	7,958	(NA)	8,736	8,814	6,158	6,287
More than one race reported .....	71	(NA)	70	79	42	62
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	7,490	(NA)	8,229	8,236	5,718	5,797
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	597	(NA)	639	699	537	585
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	14,572	(NA)	15,964	16,820	10,930	11,328



**Table 55. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Male Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms ..... number	5,914	6,004	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	412	367
Land in farms ..... acres	1,118,532	1,126,746	Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,381	2,211
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-
1 to 9 acres .....	709	656	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	1,628	1,644	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,381	2,211
50 to 179 acres .....	1,911	1,993	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	594	759
180 to 499 acres .....	1,211	1,253	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	12	10
500 acres or more .....	455	458	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	416	694
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	65	70
Owned land in farms ..... farms	5,619	5,660	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	284	110
..... acres	903,151	880,272	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	317	395
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,626	2,082	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	589	690
..... acres	215,381	246,474	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>			Farms by-		
Full owners ..... farms	4,288	3,922	Type of organization:		
..... acres	524,368	451,898	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Part owners ..... farms	1,331	1,738	.....		
..... acres	569,115	642,623	Limited Liability Company .....		
Tenants ..... farms	295	344	.....		
..... acres	25,049	32,225	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Family or individual .....		
Total ..... farms	5,914	6,004	Partnership .....		
..... \$1,000	1,020,581	774,416	Corporation .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5,914	6,004	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
..... \$1,000	1,012,272	768,809	Number of producers:		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	4,012	4,040	1 producer .....		
..... \$1,000	315,664	179,588	2 producers .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,521	2,985	3 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	696,607	589,221	4 producers .....		
Government payments ..... farms	924	642	5 or more producers .....		
..... \$1,000	8,309	5,607	Number of male producers:		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			1 producer .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,065	1,154	2 producers .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	672	688	3 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	615	681	4 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	681	783	5 or more producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	888	862	Number of female producers:		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	558	436	1 producer .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	1,435	1,400	2 producers .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			3 producers .....		
CCC loans ..... farms	2	-	4 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	5 or more producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	156	154	Farms reporting-		
..... \$1,000	643	230	Internet access .....		
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	830	587	Dial-up .....		
..... \$1,000	7,666	5,378	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	63	Satellite .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	356	300	Don't know .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	402	335	Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 56. Male Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers .....number	7,393	7,189	Age group - Con.		
Hired managers .....	679	629	55 to 64 years .....	1,497	1,941
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	2,081	1,641
Farming .....	3,372	3,388	75 years and over .....	984	707
Other .....	4,021	3,801	Average age .....	58.0	56.3
Place of residence:			Young producers (see text) .....	733	(NA)
On farm operated .....	5,668	5,807	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	68	72
Not on farm operated .....	1,725	1,382	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	19	14
None .....	2,624	2,669	Asian .....	10	7
Any .....	4,769	4,520	Black or African American .....	14	6
1 to 49 days .....	862	628	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	397	388	White .....	7,284	7,113
100 to 199 days .....	748	678	More than one race reported .....	66	49
200 days or more .....	2,762	2,826	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in the		
2 years or less .....	346	371	Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	6,511	6,257
3 or 4 years .....	601	668	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	882	932
5 to 9 years .....	1,411	1,176	Number of persons living in producers'		
10 years or more .....	5,035	4,974	households .....	15,994	16,340
Years operating any farm:			On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
5 years or less .....	1,002	975	Day-to-day decisions .....	6,595	6,624
6 to 10 years .....	1,225	1,085	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	5,749	5,765
11 years or more .....	5,166	5,129	Livestock decisions .....	3,816	4,368
Age group:			Marketing decisions (see text) .....	4,726	(NA)
Under 25 years .....	154	126	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	4,977	5,028
25 to 34 years .....	579	595	Estate planning or succession planning .....	3,601	3,727
35 to 44 years .....	928	896			
45 to 54 years .....	1,170	1,263			

**Table 57. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Female Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms ..... number	4,603	4,691	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	337	342
Land in farms ..... acres	692,656	690,495	Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,559	1,423
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-
1 to 9 acres .....	628	686	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	1,432	1,425	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,559	1,423
50 to 179 acres .....	1,494	1,473	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	402	532
180 to 499 acres .....	808	852	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	9	2
500 acres or more .....	241	255	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	284	437
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	55	40
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,380	4,432	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	277	113
..... acres	570,014	561,013	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	372	466
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,091	1,381	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	619	744
..... acres	122,642	129,482	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>			Farms by-		
Full owners ..... farms	3,512	3,310	Type of organization:		
..... acres	369,712	326,683	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Part owners ..... farms	868	1,122	.....		
..... acres	303,876	340,974	Limited Liability Company .....		
Tenants ..... farms	223	259	.....		
..... acres	19,068	22,838	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Family or individual .....		
Total ..... farms	4,603	4,691	Partnership .....		
..... \$1,000	612,023	440,427	Corporation .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms			Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
..... \$1,000	606,476	436,708	Number of producers:		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	2,895	2,917	1 producer .....		
..... \$1,000	208,173	118,647	2 producers .....		
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,098	2,401	3 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	398,302	318,060	4 producers .....		
Government payments ..... farms	691	424	5 or more producers .....		
..... \$1,000	5,547	3,720	Number of female producers:		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			1 producer .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	951	1,105	2 producers .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	553	595	3 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	533	589	4 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	538	591	5 or more producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	651	612	Number of male producers:		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	419	311	1 producer .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	958	888	2 producers .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			3 producers .....		
CCC loans ..... farms	-	2	4 producers .....		
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	5 or more producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	112	95	Farms reporting-		
..... \$1,000	155	126	Internet access .....		
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	609	386	Dial-up .....		
..... \$1,000	5,392	3,594	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	40	37	Satellite .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	308	262	Don't know .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	341	293	Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 58. Female Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers .....number	5,077	5,120	Age group - Con.		
Hired managers .....	298	251	55 to 64 years .....	1,283	1,483
Primary occupation:			65 to 74 years .....	1,309	1,002
Farming .....	2,036	1,888	75 years and over .....	528	408
Other .....	3,041	3,232	Average age .....	57.2	55.3
Place of residence:			Young producers (see text) .....	477	(NA)
On farm operated .....	4,241	4,440	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	65	52
Not on farm operated .....	836	680	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	14	9
None .....	2,008	1,805	Asian .....	22	7
Any .....	3,069	3,315	Black or African American .....	7	11
1 to 49 days .....	546	451	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	6
50 to 99 days .....	271	308	White .....	4,982	5,035
100 to 199 days .....	471	626	More than one race reported .....	42	52
200 days or more .....	1,781	1,930	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	5,016	5,041
2 years or less .....	287	318	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	61	79
3 or 4 years .....	457	558	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	5,656	5,903
5 to 9 years .....	1,106	952	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
10 years or more .....	3,227	3,292	Day-to-day decisions .....	4,290	4,272
Years operating any farm:			Land use and/or crop decisions .....	3,254	3,242
5 years or less .....	778	881	Livestock decisions .....	2,632	2,870
6 to 10 years .....	1,027	813	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	3,361	(NA)
11 years or more .....	3,272	3,426	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	3,891	3,907
Age group:			Estate planning or succession planning .....	2,654	2,655
Under 25 years .....	82	111			
25 to 34 years .....	395	373			
35 to 44 years .....	691	705			
45 to 54 years .....	789	1,038			

**Table 59. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms .....	120	108	Other crop farming (1119) .....	35	29
Land in farms .....	25,261	18,167	Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
1 to 9 acres .....	18	7	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	35	29
10 to 49 acres .....	35	50	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	3	13
50 to 179 acres .....	25	25	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-
180 to 499 acres .....	31	18	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	9	7
500 acres or more .....	11	8	Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	6	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	13	3
Owned land in farms .....	119	104	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	3	20
farms .....			Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	16	7
acres .....	19,667	13,884	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
Rented or leased land in farms .....	23	35	Farms by-		
farms .....	5,594	4,283	Type of organization:		
<b>TENURE</b>			Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Full owners .....	97	73	.....	115	108
farms .....			Limited Liability Company .....	22	20
acres .....	13,973	6,786	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
Part owners .....	22	31	Family or individual .....		
farms .....			.....	77	92
acres .....	(D)	11,358	Partnership .....	13	11
Tenants .....	1	4	Corporation .....	22	5
farms .....			Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	8	-
acres .....	(D)	23	Number of producers:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			1 producer .....		
Total .....	120	108	.....	22	14
farms .....			2 producers .....	65	67
\$1,000 .....	24,606	15,501	3 producers .....	26	15
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	120	108	4 producers .....	4	11
farms .....			5 or more producers .....	3	1
\$1,000 .....	24,368	15,423	Number of male producers:		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	81	65	1 producer .....		
farms .....			.....	80	78
\$1,000 .....	12,632	10,497	2 producers .....	20	23
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	63	65	3 producers .....	4	5
farms .....			4 producers .....	2	1
\$1,000 .....	11,736	4,926	5 or more producers .....	1	-
Government payments .....	30	8	Number of female producers:		
farms .....	238	78	1 producer .....		
\$1,000 .....			.....	95	78
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			2 producers .....	11	11
Less than \$1,000 .....	6	9	3 producers .....	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	11	17	4 producers .....	1	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	19	13	5 or more producers .....	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	20	Farms reporting-		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	26	Internet access .....		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	7	.....	101	102
\$50,000 or more .....	44	16	Dial-up .....	8	3
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	76	(NA)
CCC loans .....	-	-	Cellular data plan (see text) .....	44	13
farms .....			Satellite .....	12	2
\$1,000 .....	-	-	Don't know .....	2	3
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	2	1	Other .....	-	6
farms .....	(D)	(D)	Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
\$1,000 .....	30	8	1 household .....		
Other Federal farm program payments .....	30	8	.....	100	94
farms .....			2 households .....	15	9
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	3 households .....	2	3
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			4 households .....	3	2
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	5 or more households .....	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	15	13			
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	10	7			
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	10	4			

**Table 60. Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	133	124	Age group:		
Sex of producers:			Under 25 years .....	-	1
Male .....	68	72	25 to 34 years .....	19	10
Female .....	65	52	35 to 44 years .....	42	33
Hired managers .....	19	5	45 to 54 years .....	16	29
Primary occupation:			55 to 64 years .....	20	34
Farming .....	69	57	65 to 74 years .....	27	12
Other .....	64	67	75 years and over .....	9	5
Place of residence:			Average age .....	51.5	50.2
On farm operated .....	104	106	Young producers (see text) .....	19	(NA)
Not on farm operated .....	29	18	Producers by race:		
Days of work off farm:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2	7
None .....	45	43	Asian .....	2	1
Any .....	88	81	Black or African American .....	-	6
1 to 49 days .....	12	10	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	3
50 to 99 days .....	12	5	White .....	109	101
100 to 199 days .....	24	19	More than one race reported .....	10	6
200 days or more .....	40	47	Military service:		
Years on present farm:			Never served or only on active duty for training in		
2 years or less .....	13	11	the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	121	113
3 or 4 years .....	5	16	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	12	11
5 to 9 years .....	57	21	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	265	247
10 years or more .....	58	76	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
Years operating any farm:			Day-to-day decisions .....	124	106
5 years or less .....	32	23	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	109	101
6 to 10 years .....	32	23	Livestock decisions .....	75	75
11 years or more .....	69	78	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	89	(NA)
			Record keeping and/or financial management .....	77	86
			Estate planning or succession planning .....	55	64

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	6,537	6,808	33	23	29	13	18	17
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	1,193,437	7,917	2,785	6,822	812	3,152	3,960
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	816	874	5	7	6	-	7	4
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	1,924	7	3	15	7	3	6
50 to 179 acres .....	2,101	2,188	7	7	6	5	3	2
180 to 499 acres .....	1,280	1,345	11	6	1	1	3	2
500 acres or more .....	463	(NA)	3	-	1	-	2	3
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	6,211	6,416	31	23	28	12	14	13
..... acres	954,055	942,157	5,356	1,866	6,434	(D)	1,530	3,005
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,724	2,218	17	11	7	3	5	8
..... acres	219,835	251,280	2,561	919	388	(D)	1,622	955
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	4,813	4,590	16	12	22	10	13	9
..... acres	568,301	506,370	(D)	458	(D)	494	(D)	455
Part owners ..... farms	1,398	1,826	15	11	6	2	1	4
..... acres	578,289	653,389	6,336	2,327	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,500
Tenants ..... farms	326	392	2	-	1	1	4	4
..... acres	27,300	33,678	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	1,602	5
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	6,537	6,808	33	23	29	13	18	17
..... \$1,000	1,041,823	786,666	8,323	1,609	12,840	670	1,576	1,483
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	6,537	6,808	33	23	29	13	18	17
..... \$1,000	1,033,194	780,968	8,176	1,594	(D)	(D)	1,576	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	4,320	4,427	26	17	26	9	14	9
..... \$1,000	326,483	187,096	2,344	99	(D)	361	1,495	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,762	3,377	18	15	14	5	9	13
..... \$1,000	706,712	593,872	5,831	1,495	80	(D)	80	944
Government payments ..... farms	982	682	12	3	2	1	-	2
..... \$1,000	8,629	5,698	147	14	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	1,459	6	7	-	1	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	807	-	3	-	3	-	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	828	4	-	3	3	3	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	862	1	2	7	-	4	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	924	-	5	8	2	4	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	469	5	-	4	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	1,495	(NA)	17	6	7	4	7	5
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	172	166	1	-	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	660	238	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	874	619	12	3	2	1	-	2
..... \$1,000	7,968	5,460	(D)	14	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	68	2	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	340	6	2	12	4	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	364	-	-	4	1	5	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	458	2	-	3	1	2	5
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	2,366	12	10	6	1	4	2
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,516	2,366	12	10	6	1	4	2
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	623	867	3	2	1	3	1	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	12	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	711	4	3	-	-	-	3
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	71	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	136	-	-	-	1	6	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	516	1	6	-	-	-	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	739	901	2	-	3	2	-	1
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	6,150	6,627	31	23	22	11	18	17
Limited Liability Company .....	1,473	993	8	10	4	5	8	4

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5	6	6,493	6,773	81	82
Land in farms ..... acres	185	1,083	1,161,553	1,185,550	15,606	11,156
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	-	807	873	13	11
10 to 49 acres .....	5	-	1,874	1,915	25	29
50 to 179 acres .....	-	3	2,083	2,175	25	27
180 to 499 acres .....	-	3	1,273	1,339	9	9
500 acres or more .....	-	-	456	471	9	6
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	5	6	6,169	6,382	81	81
..... acres	185	1,083	944,704	935,709	12,220	9,305
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	-	1,708	2,203	23	30
..... acres	-	-	216,849	249,841	3,386	1,851
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	5	6	4,785	4,570	58	52
..... acres	185	1,083	564,116	502,886	4,944	5,762
Part owners ..... farms	-	-	1,384	1,812	23	29
..... acres	-	-	570,139	648,988	10,662	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	324	391	-	1
..... acres	-	-	27,298	33,676	-	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5	6	6,493	6,773	81	82
..... \$1,000	88	39	1,036,344	784,527	17,749	3,073
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5	6	6,493	6,773	81	82
..... \$1,000	53	39	1,027,809	778,886	17,542	3,037
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	5	6	4,291	4,401	52	56
..... \$1,000	53	11	323,778	186,409	4,548	1,122
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	-	3	2,744	3,356	55	52
..... \$1,000	-	27	704,031	592,477	12,994	1,915
Government payments ..... farms	5	-	970	677	26	6
..... \$1,000	35	-	8,534	5,641	208	36
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	1,274	1,454	15	14
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	753	805	16	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	3	687	824	4	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	3	753	860	6	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	-	953	914	8	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	595	467	5	5
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	1,478	1,449	27	15
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	171	166	2	2
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	238	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	5	-	862	614	25	6
..... \$1,000	35	-	(D)	5,403	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	85	68	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	397	338	11	11
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	441	364	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	458	458	-	4
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5	3	2,496	2,343	33	26
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5	3	2,496	2,343	33	26
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	3	622	866	4	2
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	12	10	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	435	706	9	9
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	74	71	-	6
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	313	135	16	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	424	516	-	12
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	-	736	898	7	7
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5	6	6,108	6,592	80	82
Limited Liability Company .....	-	-	1,455	986	19	14

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	5,077	5,485	25	20	21	7	13	13
Partnership .....	696	681	4	3	4	4	3	-
Corporation .....	588	513	2	-	4	1	2	4
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	176	129	2	-	-	1	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	2,087	2,463	7	7	2	1	5	2
2 producers .....	3,393	3,520	19	16	14	11	11	14
3 producers .....	631	494	5	-	4	-	-	-
4 producers .....	315	238	1	-	7	1	2	-
5 or more producers .....	111	93	1	-	2	-	-	1
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	4,741	5,034	24	21	17	10	16	16
2 producers .....	869	751	4	-	8	2	2	-
3 producers .....	230	174	-	-	-	-	-	1
4 producers .....	52	31	2	-	2	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	28	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	4,155	4,280	24	18	19	11	11	14
2 producers .....	368	341	3	-	10	1	2	-
3 producers .....	66	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 producers .....	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	1
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	5,778	5,882	32	21	26	13	18	16
Dial-up .....	381	183	2	5	1	1	5	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,154	(NA)	22	(NA)	24	(NA)	13	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,736	1,329	19	5	14	3	12	-
Satellite .....	667	471	2	1	2	-	-	-
Don't know .....	209	453	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	41	152	1	-	-	-	-	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	5,588	5,903	29	17	28	11	13	16
2 households .....	713	699	3	6	1	1	3	1
3 households .....	160	122	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	39	60	1	-	-	1	-	-
5 or more households .....	37	24	-	-	-	-	2	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	5	6	5,039	5,456	63	75
Partnership .....	-	-	694	681	11	2
Corporation .....	-	-	584	507	7	5
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	176	129	-	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	-	-	2,063	2,442	10	11
2 producers .....	-	6	3,382	3,508	54	63
3 producers .....	5	-	622	492	15	6
4 producers .....	-	-	315	238	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	111	93	2	2
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	5	6	4,714	5,005	56	75
2 producers .....	-	-	859	749	20	4
3 producers .....	-	-	228	174	3	2
4 producers .....	-	-	52	31	1	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	28	19	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	-	6	4,135	4,262	58	68
2 producers .....	5	-	368	341	2	2
3 producers .....	-	-	66	45	1	2
4 producers .....	-	-	7	17	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	14	13	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	-	6	5,734	5,852	74	77
Dial-up .....	-	-	373	180	5	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	-	(NA)	4,123	(NA)	54	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	-	-	2,712	1,324	32	17
Satellite .....	-	-	665	465	11	6
Don't know .....	-	-	206	452	1	4
Other .....	-	-	41	152	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5	6	5,546	5,876	77	79
2 households .....	-	-	711	691	3	3
3 households .....	-	-	160	122	1	-
4 households .....	-	-	39	60	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	37	24	-	-

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	12,470	12,309	33	23	32	14	21	17
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	7,393	7,189	19	14	10	7	14	6
Female .....	5,077	5,120	14	9	22	7	7	11
Hired managers .....	977	880	-	-	1	1	2	2
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	5,408	5,276	20	5	14	10	7	14
Other .....	7,062	7,033	13	18	18	4	14	3
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	9,909	10,247	24	23	23	13	17	13
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	2,062	9	-	9	1	4	4
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	4,632	4,474	18	5	6	9	3	10
Any .....	7,838	7,835	15	18	26	5	18	7
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	1,079	-	-	9	-	3	2
50 to 99 days .....	668	696	2	5	2	-	2	1
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	1,304	3	6	6	1	-	3
200 days or more .....	4,543	4,756	10	7	9	4	13	1
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	633	689	2	-	7	-	-	-
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	1,226	4	-	2	2	3	1
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	2,128	7	8	12	6	8	-
10 years or more .....	8,262	8,266	20	15	11	6	10	16
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	1,780	1,856	6	-	11	2	3	1
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	1,898	6	3	10	6	8	-
11 years or more .....	8,438	8,555	21	20	11	6	10	16
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	236	237	3	-	4	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	974	968	2	-	7	-	-	-
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	1,601	2	2	3	4	3	-
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	2,321	8	3	4	5	6	12
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	3,424	11	18	10	4	5	2
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	2,643	7	-	4	1	7	3
75 years and over.....	1,512	1,115	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average age .....	57.7	55.9	52.5	57.0	45.9	49.7	56.3	51.2
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	(NA)	5	(NA)	11	(NA)	-	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	124	2	7	2	1	-	6
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	11,298	33	18	32	14	21	17
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	1,011	-	5	-	-	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	22,243	46	49	34	18	43	28
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	10,896	30	23	26	12	21	16
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	9,007	28	20	27	13	19	15
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	7,238	27	11	8	7	15	10
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	(NA)	25	(NA)	16	(NA)	17	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	8,935	27	15	18	12	17	12
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	6,382	27	12	17	7	11	11

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	10	6	12,266	12,148	108	101
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	-	-	7,284	7,113	66	49
Female .....	10	6	4,982	5,035	42	52
Hired managers .....	-	-	967	876	7	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5	3	5,307	5,194	55	50
Other .....	5	3	6,959	6,954	53	51
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	10	6	9,739	10,100	96	92
Not on farm operated .....	-	-	2,527	2,048	12	9
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	-	-	4,552	4,409	53	41
Any .....	10	6	7,714	7,739	55	60
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	1,388	1,067	8	10
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	659	682	3	8
100 to 199 days .....	-	3	1,204	1,283	6	8
200 days or more .....	10	3	4,463	4,707	38	34
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	609	681	15	8
3 or 4 years .....	-	3	1,025	1,199	24	21
5 to 9 years .....	10	-	2,461	2,100	19	14
10 years or more .....	-	3	8,171	8,168	50	58
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	10	3	1,718	1,823	32	27
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	2,212	1,872	16	17
11 years or more .....	-	3	8,336	8,453	60	57
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	226	233	3	4
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	949	955	16	13
35 to 44 years .....	5	3	1,583	1,574	23	18
45 to 54 years .....	-	3	1,912	2,282	29	16
55 to 64 years .....	5	-	2,725	3,366	24	34
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	3,361	2,630	11	9
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,510	1,108	2	7
Average age .....	49.5	44.5	57.8	55.9	49.4	50.8
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	1,175	(NA)	19	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	10	3	109	101	10	6
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	10	6	11,328	11,155	103	88
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	938	993	5	13
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	15	-	21,329	21,981	183	167
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	10	6	10,709	10,746	89	93
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	6	8,843	8,872	86	81
Livestock decisions .....	-	3	6,323	7,127	75	80
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	-	(NA)	7,958	(NA)	71	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	-	3	8,736	8,814	70	79
Estate planning or succession planning .....	-	3	6,158	6,287	42	62

**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	86	73	46	29	40	36
Land in farms ..... acres	16,008	10,499	8,743	1,785	9,897	6,583
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	16	7	6	1	10	14
10 to 49 acres .....	25	22	19	17	9	10
50 to 179 acres .....	21	27	16	9	10	4
180 to 499 acres .....	17	12	4	2	4	4
500 acres or more .....	7	5	1	-	7	4
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	84	73	45	27	36	32
..... acres	11,486	8,058	8,233	1,578	6,467	5,512
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	32	30	8	6	14	13
..... acres	4,522	2,441	510	207	3,430	1,071
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	54	43	38	23	26	23
..... acres	(D)	3,639	(D)	(D)	3,682	2,630
Part owners ..... farms	30	30	7	4	10	9
..... acres	12,748	6,860	(D)	513	4,613	3,948
Tenants ..... farms	2	-	1	2	4	4
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	1,602	5
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	86	73	46	29	40	36
..... \$1,000	22,029	4,304	14,732	863	4,118	1,665
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	86	73	46	29	40	36
..... \$1,000	21,811	4,253	14,635	(D)	4,090	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	54	50	37	19	30	25
..... \$1,000	4,200	914	14,536	530	2,792	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	57	43	20	17	28	26
..... \$1,000	17,611	3,339	100	(D)	1,297	976
Government payments ..... farms	24	9	10	1	3	2
..... \$1,000	217	51	97	(D)	28	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	21	11	-	7	-	4
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	14	6	3	3	7	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	6	9	3	5	5	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	14	8	2	4	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	13	13	4	6	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	-	4	4	-	4
\$50,000 or more .....	29	20	15	4	18	5
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	3	2	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	23	9	10	1	3	2
..... \$1,000	207	(D)	(D)	(D)	28	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	6	6	18	9	5	6
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	4	1	6	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2	4	3	1	2	5
Other crop farming (1119) .....	34	27	15	6	9	5
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	34	27	15	6	9	5
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	7	4	1	3	1	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	11	12	-	-	2	3
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	-	-	-	6
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	16	1	2	1	12	4
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1	12	-	6	-	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	6	7	3	2	3	1
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	84	73	38	27	40	36
Limited Liability Company .....	14	13	10	6	16	14

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5	13	6,519	6,797	120	108
Land in farms ..... acres	185	1,429	1,171,441	1,192,686	25,261	18,167
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	-	809	873	18	7
10 to 49 acres .....	5	4	1,875	1,920	35	50
50 to 179 acres .....	-	6	2,097	2,183	25	25
180 to 499 acres .....	-	3	1,275	1,344	31	18
500 acres or more .....	-	-	463	477	11	8
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	5	13	6,195	6,406	119	104
..... acres	185	1,351	951,988	(D)	19,667	13,884
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	7	1,719	2,215	23	35
..... acres	-	78	219,453	(D)	5,594	4,283
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	5	6	4,800	4,582	97	73
..... acres	185	1,083	566,795	505,737	13,973	6,786
Part owners ..... farms	-	7	1,395	1,824	22	31
..... acres	-	346	577,348	653,273	(D)	11,358
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	324	391	1	4
..... acres	-	-	27,298	33,676	(D)	23
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5	13	6,519	6,797	120	108
..... \$1,000	88	176	1,040,934	786,458	24,606	15,501
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5	13	6,519	6,797	120	108
..... \$1,000	53	176	1,032,308	780,784	24,368	15,423
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	5	13	4,305	4,418	81	65
..... \$1,000	53	122	325,651	186,923	12,632	10,497
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	-	6	2,756	3,370	63	65
..... \$1,000	-	54	706,658	593,862	11,736	4,926
Government payments ..... farms	5	-	979	681	30	8
..... \$1,000	35	-	8,625	5,674	238	78
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	1,280	1,456	6	9
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	756	807	11	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	5	687	828	19	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	3	755	862	13	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	4	958	918	18	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	595	468	9	7
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	1,488	1,458	44	16
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	172	166	2	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	660	238	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	5	-	871	618	30	8
..... \$1,000	35	-	7,965	5,436	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	85	68	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	4	397	340	15	13
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	441	364	10	7
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	458	458	10	4
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5	6	2,514	2,356	35	29
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5	6	2,514	2,356	35	29
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	3	622	866	3	13
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	12	10	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	441	711	9	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	74	71	6	5
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	314	136	13	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	424	516	3	20
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	-	737	901	16	7
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5	13	6,134	6,616	115	108
Limited Liability Company .....	-	4	1,466	987	22	20

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	70	67	31	21	31	30
Partnership .....	8	3	9	6	5	-
Corporation .....	6	3	6	1	4	6
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	2	-	-	1	-	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	12	14	6	1	8	5
2 producers .....	56	51	26	25	28	30
3 producers .....	15	6	4	-	2	-
4 producers .....	1	-	7	1	2	-
5 or more producers .....	2	2	3	2	-	1
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	60	64	33	24	33	35
2 producers .....	19	4	8	2	4	-
3 producers .....	1	2	-	2	2	1
4 producers .....	2	-	3	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	63	58	32	25	27	30
2 producers .....	5	2	10	1	2	-
3 producers .....	1	2	-	2	-	-
4 producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	1
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	78	66	41	29	40	35
Dial-up .....	7	5	1	1	6	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	52	(NA)	35	(NA)	25	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	42	21	18	5	21	1
Satellite .....	12	5	3	-	5	-
Don't know .....	3	-	-	3	1	2
Other .....	1	-	-	-	-	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	79	65	44	26	35	35
2 households .....	5	8	2	2	3	1
3 households .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	1	-	-	1	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	-	-	2	-

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	5	13	5,061	5,475	77	92
Partnership .....	-	-	696	681	13	11
Corporation .....	-	-	586	512	22	5
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	176	129	8	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	-	1	2,073	2,453	22	14
2 producers .....	-	12	3,389	3,519	65	67
3 producers .....	5	-	631	494	26	15
4 producers .....	-	-	315	238	4	11
5 or more producers .....	-	-	111	93	3	1
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	5	13	4,727	5,026	80	78
2 producers .....	-	-	869	751	20	23
3 producers .....	-	-	230	174	4	5
4 producers .....	-	-	52	31	2	1
5 or more producers .....	-	-	28	19	1	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	-	12	4,147	4,276	95	78
2 producers .....	5	-	368	341	11	11
3 producers .....	-	-	66	45	-	-
4 producers .....	-	-	7	17	1	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	14	13	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	-	13	5,760	5,874	101	102
Dial-up .....	-	-	376	180	8	3
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	-	(NA)	4,145	(NA)	76	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	-	-	2,725	1,327	44	13
Satellite .....	-	2	665	471	12	2
Don't know .....	-	1	207	453	2	3
Other .....	-	-	41	152	-	6
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5	13	5,570	5,898	100	94
2 households .....	-	-	713	693	15	9
3 households .....	-	-	160	122	2	3
4 households .....	-	-	39	60	3	2
5 or more households .....	-	-	37	24	-	-

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	109	90	49	32	49	36
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	67	51	16	9	27	15
Female .....	42	39	33	23	22	21
Hired managers .....	4	-	2	1	4	3
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	55	41	24	14	23	25
Other .....	54	49	25	18	26	11
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	92	84	36	28	42	30
Not on farm operated .....	17	6	13	4	7	6
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	54	39	13	13	21	15
Any .....	55	51	36	19	28	21
1 to 49 days .....	2	8	9	1	9	2
50 to 99 days .....	4	5	3	2	2	9
100 to 199 days .....	9	13	9	3	2	4
200 days or more .....	40	25	15	13	15	6
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	14	4	8	2	7	4
3 or 4 years .....	22	8	6	9	6	7
5 to 9 years .....	18	16	13	13	12	3
10 years or more .....	55	62	19	8	24	22
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	27	10	17	11	9	11
6 to 10 years .....	18	14	13	13	9	3
11 years or more .....	64	66	19	8	31	22
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	4	4	4	2	2	-
25 to 34 years .....	10	4	12	9	3	-
35 to 44 years .....	18	4	8	5	12	15
45 to 54 years .....	28	16	9	9	15	15
55 to 64 years .....	32	49	11	6	8	2
65 to 74 years .....	15	7	5	1	9	3
75 years and over.....	2	6	-	-	-	1
Average age .....	51.8	55.3	45.5	42.8	50.2	47.1
Young producers (see text) .....	14	(NA)	16	(NA)	5	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	9	9	3	3	9	10
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	104	77	49	32	49	31
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	5	13	-	-	-	5
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	173	160	55	59	96	53
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	91	82	40	30	45	35
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	84	73	43	30	45	29
Livestock decisions .....	81	60	15	23	38	28
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	70	(NA)	26	(NA)	39	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	69	60	31	26	36	31
Estate planning or succession planning .....	54	50	22	16	21	23

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	10	15	12,370	12,245	133	124
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	-	3	7,350	7,162	68	72
Female .....	10	12	5,020	5,083	65	52
Hired managers .....	-	-	974	877	19	5
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5	8	5,359	5,244	69	57
Other .....	5	7	7,011	7,001	64	67
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	10	15	9,834	10,188	104	106
Not on farm operated .....	-	-	2,536	2,057	29	18
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	-	4	4,602	4,450	45	43
Any .....	10	11	7,768	7,795	88	81
1 to 49 days .....	-	1	1,396	1,077	12	10
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	662	688	12	5
100 to 199 days .....	-	3	1,209	1,299	24	19
200 days or more .....	10	7	4,501	4,741	40	47
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	4	624	689	13	11
3 or 4 years .....	-	3	1,049	1,220	5	16
5 to 9 years .....	10	-	2,480	2,112	57	21
10 years or more .....	-	8	8,217	8,224	58	76
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	10	7	1,750	1,850	32	23
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	2,228	1,887	32	23
11 years or more .....	-	8	8,392	8,508	69	78
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	229	237	-	1
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	965	968	19	10
35 to 44 years .....	5	7	1,606	1,592	42	33
45 to 54 years .....	-	3	1,938	2,296	16	29
55 to 64 years .....	5	3	2,748	3,398	20	34
65 to 74 years .....	-	2	3,372	2,639	27	12
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,512	1,115	9	5
Average age .....	49.5	48.1	57.7	55.9	51.5	50.2
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	1,194	(NA)	19	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	10	7	118	105	133	124
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	10	11	11,427	11,239	121	113
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	4	943	1,006	12	11
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	15	26	21,500	22,148	265	247
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	10	15	10,797	10,835	124	106
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	15	8,925	8,949	109	101
Livestock decisions .....	-	12	6,398	7,203	75	75
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	-	(NA)	8,029	(NA)	89	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	-	12	8,803	8,891	77	86
Estate planning or succession planning.....	-	12	6,200	6,349	55	64

**Table 65. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Producers with Military Service: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms .....	888	974	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	48	44
Land in farms .....	159,089	164,423	Other crop farming (1119) .....	410	395
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-
1 to 9 acres .....	99	120	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	275	292	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	410	395
50 to 179 acres .....	313	318	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	81	134
180 to 499 acres .....	147	194	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	1	1
500 acres or more .....	54	50	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	31	58
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	22	7
Owned land in farms .....	862	939	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	31	25
acres .....	138,754	141,968	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	67	93
Rented or leased land in farms .....	186	254	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	85	125
acres .....	20,335	22,455	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>			Farms by-		
Full owners .....	702	720	Type of organization:		
acres .....	88,845	75,244	Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Part owners .....	160	219	.....		
acres .....	68,690	87,790	.....		
Tenants .....	26	35	Limited Liability Company .....		
acres .....	1,554	1,389	.....		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
Total .....	888	974	Family or individual .....		
\$1,000 .....	118,114	112,195	Partnership .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	888	974	Corporation .....		
\$1,000 .....	117,241	111,686	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	598	622	.....		
\$1,000 .....	39,707	28,507	Number of producers:		
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	313	440	1 producer .....		
\$1,000 .....	77,533	83,179	2 producers .....		
Government payments .....	99	78	3 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	873	509	4 producers .....		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			5 or more producers .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	220	246	Number of male producers:		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	95	134	1 producer .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	124	140	2 producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	98	154	3 producers .....		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	122	106	4 producers .....		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	79	55	5 or more producers .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	150	139	Number of female producers:		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			1 producer .....		
CCC loans .....	-	-	2 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	-	-	3 producers .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	23	29	4 producers .....		
\$1,000 .....	75	50	5 or more producers .....		
Other Federal farm program payments .....	83	65	Farms reporting-		
\$1,000 .....	797	460	Internet access .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			Dial-up .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	6	1	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	38	25	Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	68	66	Satellite .....		
			Don't know .....		
			Other .....		
			Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
			1 household .....		
			2 households .....		
			3 households .....		
			4 households .....		
			5 or more households .....		

**Table 66. Producers with Military Service - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	943	1,011	Age group:		
Sex of producers:			Under 25 years .....	8	-
Male .....	882	932	25 to 34 years .....	30	13
Female .....	61	79	35 to 44 years .....	52	39
Hired managers .....	40	29	45 to 54 years .....	84	97
Primary occupation:			55 to 64 years .....	159	183
Farming .....	465	459	65 to 74 years .....	270	389
Other .....	478	552	75 years and over .....	340	290
Place of residence:			Average age .....	67.1	67.3
On farm operated .....	741	874	Young producers (see text) .....	38	(NA)
Not on farm operated .....	202	137	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	12	11
Days of work off farm:			Producers by race:		
None .....	440	459	American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	5
Any .....	503	552	Asian .....	-	-
1 to 49 days .....	115	73	Black or African American .....	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	50	64	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	85	95	White .....	938	993
200 days or more .....	253	320	More than one race reported .....	5	13
Years on present farm:			Number of persons living in		
2 years or less .....	38	24	producers' households .....	1,733	2,009
3 or 4 years .....	94	70	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
5 to 9 years .....	123	124	Day-to-day decisions .....	840	934
10 years or more .....	688	793	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	708	798
Years operating any farm:			Livestock decisions .....	484	605
5 years or less .....	120	86	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	597	(NA)
6 to 10 years .....	135	131	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	639	699
11 years or more .....	688	794	Estate planning or succession planning .....	537	585

**Table 67. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with Young Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	Characteristics	2022	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>		<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms .....	910	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	78	
Land in farms .....	198,938	Other crop farming (1119) .....	304	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>		Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	
1 to 9 acres .....	125	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	
10 to 49 acres .....	246	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	304	
50 to 179 acres .....	273	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	97	
180 to 499 acres .....	176	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	5	
500 acres or more .....	90	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	108	
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>		Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	4	
Owned land in farms .....	807	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	53	
acres .....	155,895	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	37	
Rented or leased land in farms .....	384	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	71	
acres .....	43,043	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>		Farms by-		
Full owners .....	526	Type of organization:		
acres .....	68,709	Operation more than 50 percent owned		
Part owners .....	281	by one producer's household and/or		
acres .....	124,340	extended family .....		808
Tenants .....	103	Limited Liability Company .....		326
acres .....	5,889	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>		Family or individual .....		589
Total .....	910	Partnership .....		170
\$1,000 .....	256,528	Corporation .....		106
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	910	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		45
\$1,000 .....	254,205	Number of producers:		
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	596	1 producer .....		96
\$1,000 .....	67,936	2 producers .....		334
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	462	3 producers .....		262
\$1,000 .....	186,269	4 producers .....		168
Government payments .....	239	5 or more producers .....		50
\$1,000 .....	2,323	Number of male producers:		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>		1 producer .....		393
Less than \$1,000 .....	122	2 producers .....		349
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	56	3 producers .....		79
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	98	4 producers .....		25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	97	5 or more producers .....		19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	145	Number of female producers:		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	104	1 producer .....		575
\$50,000 or more .....	288	2 producers .....		159
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>		3 producers .....		23
CCC loans .....	-	4 producers .....		4
\$1,000 .....	-	5 or more producers .....		10
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	35	Farms reporting-		
\$1,000 .....	24	Internet access .....		836
Other Federal farm program payments .....	216	Dial-up .....		21
\$1,000 .....	2,299	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		650
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>		Cellular data plan (see text) .....		401
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	15	Satellite .....		123
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	70	Don't know .....		13
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	68	Other .....		2
		Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
		1 household .....		716
		2 households .....		139
		3 households .....		31
		4 households .....		20
		5 or more households .....		4

**Table 68. Young Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	Characteristics	2022
Producers ..... number	1,210	Years operating any farm:	
Sex of producers:		5 years or less .....	601
Male .....	733	6 to 10 years .....	373
Female .....	477	11 years or more .....	236
Hired managers .....	199	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	19
Primary occupation:		Producers by race:	
Farming .....	561	American Indian or Alaska Native .....	5
Other .....	649	Asian .....	11
Place of residence:		Black or African American .....	-
On farm operated .....	806	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-
Not on farm operated .....	404	White .....	1,175
Days of work off farm:		More than one race reported .....	19
None .....	273	Military service:	
Any .....	937	Never served or only on active duty for training in	
1 to 49 days .....	200	the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,172
50 to 99 days .....	75	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	38
100 to 199 days .....	132	Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,843
200 days or more .....	530	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:	
Years on present farm:		Day-to-day decisions .....	1,011
2 years or less .....	224	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	874
3 or 4 years .....	306	Livestock decisions .....	673
5 to 9 years .....	457	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	783
10 years or more .....	223	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	724
		Estate planning or succession planning .....	453

**Table 69. Selected Farm Characteristics - Farms with New and Beginning Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>			<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>		
Farms .....	2,414	2,356	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	215	181
Land in farms .....	358,251	346,441	Other crop farming (1119) .....	807	744
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-
1 to 9 acres .....	454	459	Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	775	735	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	807	744
50 to 179 acres .....	660	668	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	190	231
180 to 499 acres .....	396	357	Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	9	-
500 acres or more .....	129	137	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	138	189
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	40	54
Owned land in farms .....	2,266	2,127	Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	178	77
farms	292,657	264,900	Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	143	230
acres	292,657	264,900	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	253	234
Rented or leased land in farms .....	586	752	<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
farms	65,594	81,541	Farms by-		
acres	65,594	81,541	Type of organization:		
<b>TENURE</b>			Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		
Full owners .....	1,828	1,604	Limited Liability Company .....		
farms	185,654	154,190	Operation's legal status for tax purposes:		
Part owners .....	438	523	Family or individual .....		
farms	162,219	171,426	Partnership .....		
Tenants .....	148	229	Corporation .....		
farms	10,378	20,825	Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....		
acres	10,378	20,825	Number of producers:		
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>			1 producer .....		
Total .....	2,414	2,356	2 producers .....		
farms	\$1,000	\$1,000	3 producers .....		
\$1,000	292,112	225,495	4 producers .....		
\$1,000	292,112	225,495	5 or more producers .....		
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	2,414	2,356	Number of male producers:		
farms	289,274	223,291	1 producer .....		
\$1,000	1,560	1,527	2 producers .....		
\$1,000	114,969	73,303	3 producers .....		
\$1,000	1,059	1,184	4 producers .....		
\$1,000	174,306	149,988	5 or more producers .....		
\$1,000	381	196	Number of female producers:		
\$1,000	2,837	2,203	1 producer .....		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			2 producers .....		
Less than \$1,000 .....	450	483	3 producers .....		
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	272	284	4 producers .....		
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	277	337	5 or more producers .....		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	275	291	Farms reporting-		
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	381	371	Internet access .....		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	257	144	Dial-up .....		
\$50,000 or more .....	502	446	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....		
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>			Cellular data plan (see text) .....		
CCC loans .....	-	-	Satellite .....		
\$1,000	-	-	Don't know .....		
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	52	39	Other .....		
farms	146	52	Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:		
\$1,000	348	178	1 household .....		
\$1,000	2,691	2,152	2 households .....		
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>			3 households .....		
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	35	16	4 households .....		
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	201	201	5 or more households .....		
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	205	199			



**Table 70. New and Beginning Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	4,032	3,754	Age group: - Con.		
Sex of producers:			55 to 64 years .....	617	748
Male .....	2,227	2,060	65 to 74 years .....	608	323
Female .....	1,805	1,694	75 years and over .....	169	85
Hired managers .....	326	265	Average age .....	47.8	45.6
Primary occupation:			Young producers (see text) .....	974	(NA)
Farming .....	1,431	1,291	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	64	46
Other .....	2,601	2,463	Producers by race:		
Place of residence:			American Indian or Alaska Native .....	12	3
On farm operated .....	2,985	2,820	Asian .....	21	8
Not on farm operated .....	1,047	934	Black or African American .....	11	1
Days of work off farm:			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	3
None .....	1,066	873	White .....	3,930	3,695
Any .....	2,966	2,881	More than one race reported .....	39	38
1 to 49 days .....	473	352	Military service:		
50 to 99 days .....	254	220	Never served or only on active duty for training in		
100 to 199 days .....	482	457	the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	3,777	3,537
200 days or more .....	1,757	1,852	Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	255	217
Years operating any farm:			Number of persons living in producers' households .....	6,750	6,835
5 years or less .....	1,780	(NA)	On farm involvement in decisionmaking:		
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	(NA)	Day-to-day decisions .....	3,455	3,207
11 years or more .....	(X)	(X)	Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2,972	2,684
Age group:			Livestock decisions .....	1,947	2,040
Under 25 years .....	236	237	Marketing decisions (see text) .....	2,710	(NA)
25 to 34 years .....	738	762	Record keeping and/or financial management .....	2,793	2,573
35 to 44 years .....	933	839	Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,788	1,486
45 to 54 years .....	731	760			

**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
..... percent	100.0	12.5	28.7	7.8	8.5	9.3
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	3,385	47,095	29,685	46,368	70,101
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	4	25	58	84	115
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
..... \$1,000	1,041,823	17,598	46,783	11,608	16,264	20,366
Average per farm ..... dollars	159,373	21,566	24,924	22,805	29,411	33,442
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	177	571	84	98	143
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	141	308	76	47	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	138	241	68	80	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	120	234	80	75	84
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	133	245	100	110	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	49	134	57	67	60
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	426	31	59	25	39	43
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	457	19	43	14	28	28
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	276	4	28	3	6	5
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	151	3	8	2	3	1
\$1,000,000 or more .....	185	1	6	-	-	5
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	107	-	6	-	-	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	37	1	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	41	-	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
..... \$1,000	1,033,194	17,391	45,833	11,410	16,120	20,082
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	262	5	29	6	16	10
..... \$1,000	24,067	1	141	11	343	166
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	-	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	20,935	-	-	-	-	(D)
Corn ..... farms	208	-	10	5	13	9
..... \$1,000	20,562	-	73	(D)	340	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	17,763	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	15	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	499	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	281	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	44	-	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,598	-	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15	-	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	1,965	-	-	-	-	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	77	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	41	5	20	2	3	-
..... \$1,000	331	1	68	(D)	2	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	240	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	752	189	253	47	50	47
..... \$1,000	40,562	1,694	14,682	2,648	4,747	1,640
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	144	8	42	15	21	5
..... \$1,000	35,031	554	12,601	2,348	4,401	1,315
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	649	107	263	56	46	40
..... \$1,000	25,927	1,281	6,342	990	895	1,269
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	101	3	41	3	4	3
..... \$1,000	19,477	176	4,369	293	512	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	359	61	118	36	21	31
..... \$1,000	19,340	586	3,959	435	604	989
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	-	25	-	4	2
..... \$1,000	16,112	-	3,135	-	512	(D)
Berries ..... farms	457	76	197	29	36	27
..... \$1,000	6,586	694	2,383	554	291	280
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	3	15	3	-	1
..... \$1,000	3,111	(D)	1,110	288	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	184	174	23	30	27
..... \$1,000	25,574	9,234	9,095	1,190	1,359	821
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	18	23	6	5	2
..... \$1,000	20,273	7,776	6,701	926	1,100	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms ..... number	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
..... percent	6.6	5.0	4.0	10.6	4.5	1.8	0.7
Land in farms ..... acres	67,639	64,535	62,605	241,982	198,013	159,257	183,225
Average size of farm ..... acres	157	199	238	349	669	1,350	3,739
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total ..... farms	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
..... \$1,000	23,267	18,801	19,771	134,714	163,376	219,060	350,215
Average per farm ..... dollars	54,109	58,029	75,176	194,393	551,947	1,856,437	7,147,245
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000 .....	49	41	34	66	17	2	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	42	21	28	18	6	4	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	27	23	14	16	9	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	40	47	32	40	2	1	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	49	44	89	9	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	38	23	76	11	2	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	41	49	20	96	18	2	3
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	53	41	52	120	44	13	2
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	14	11	10	106	73	16	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	3	4	5	42	62	16	2
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1	-	1	24	45	61	41
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	1	-	1	21	41	27	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	-	-	3	3	24	6
\$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	10	30
Total sales ..... farms	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
..... \$1,000	23,029	18,709	19,472	133,113	161,522	217,874	348,639
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	14	14	19	57	42	38	12
..... \$1,000	341	574	1,153	1,635	5,913	8,515	5,274
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	6	7	10	23	28	11
..... \$1,000	(D)	364	962	637	5,425	8,193	(D)
Corn ..... farms	14	12	16	50	33	35	11
..... \$1,000	341	(D)	(D)	1,166	4,791	7,658	4,398
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	6	7	4	17	27	10
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	962	225	4,419	7,369	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	-	-	-	-	11	4	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	2	2	11	10	13	5
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	210	(D)	(D)	877
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	8	2	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	77	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	-	-	1	9	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	259	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	240	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	44	28	15	47	23	4	5
..... \$1,000	3,719	2,195	368	6,563	1,679	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	18	6	2	17	9	-	1
..... \$1,000	3,469	1,930	(D)	6,165	1,511	-	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	46	13	15	47	11	1	4
..... \$1,000	1,842	355	3,129	4,605	5,089	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	9	3	5	21	8	-	1
..... \$1,000	1,144	158	2,883	4,034	5,062	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	31	6	9	33	10	1	2
..... \$1,000	1,153	199	2,862	3,745	4,725	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	9	3	3	18	8	-	1
..... \$1,000	809	158	(D)	3,428	(D)	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	33	8	12	26	9	1	3
..... \$1,000	690	156	267	860	365	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	1	6	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	335	-	(D)	606	347	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	22	13	5	19	7	2	1
..... \$1,000	1,884	634	266	1,000	51	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	9	3	1	5	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,628	577	(D)	857	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	181	11	60	10	24	22
..... \$1,000	4,460	46	552	105	216	730
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	-	-	-	1	5
..... \$1,000	3,193	-	-	-	(D)	656
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	181	11	60	10	24	22
..... \$1,000	4,460	46	552	105	216	730
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	-	-	-	1	5
..... \$1,000	3,193	-	-	-	(D)	656
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	3,141	162	601	298	293	342
..... \$1,000	205,892	875	3,237	2,978	4,196	10,537
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	655	3	5	7	21	38
..... \$1,000	182,766	210	358	547	1,754	7,975
Maple syrup ..... farms	1,433	79	250	136	103	147
..... \$1,000	112,125	451	2,114	1,958	2,536	4,071
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	405	3	5	4	17	34
..... \$1,000	100,627	210	358	352	1,275	3,036
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,288	29	140	87	111	96
..... \$1,000	66,442	215	3,523	583	1,172	689
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	246	-	6	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	53,668	-	2,683	-	(D)	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	449	5	14	12	9	15
..... \$1,000	598,694	28	987	1,214	913	2,288
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	403	-	4	7	4	10
..... \$1,000	598,249	-	966	1,197	823	2,235
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	303	21	103	24	28	23
..... \$1,000	2,948	(D)	454	129	102	230
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	2	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	1,876	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	565	68	218	48	71	71
..... \$1,000	6,480	969	1,102	1,030	782	1,020
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	28	6	2	3	4	4
..... \$1,000	4,011	804	(D)	766	410	576
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	119	8	42	6	32	12
..... \$1,000	2,047	30	927	(D)	258	283
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	12	-	5	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	1,024	-	510	-	-	162
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,032	188	375	91	93	77
..... \$1,000	21,990	(D)	2,075	371	817	177
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	17	-	1	-	6	-
..... \$1,000	19,093	-	(D)	-	557	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	14	1	9	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,143	(D)	873	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	1	3	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,104	(D)	834	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	404	116	141	23	36	18
..... \$1,000	5,967	1,735	1,845	22	321	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	25	8	7	-	3	-
..... \$1,000	4,488	1,272	1,416	-	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	982	42	144	39	43	53
..... \$1,000	8,629	207	950	198	144	284
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	37	3	9	2	1	7
..... \$1,000	525	5	68	(D)	(D)	51
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,639	246	506	154	139	146
..... \$1,000	42,979	2,378	12,004	2,620	1,901	8,280
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	1,066	107	271	90	64	109
..... \$1,000	100,726	1,184	4,933	3,006	2,796	8,115
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
..... \$1,000	794,317	21,249	63,260	13,551	20,821	28,312
Average per farm ..... dollars	121,511	26,040	33,703	26,622	37,651	46,489
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,236	299	554	165	178	154
..... \$1,000	26,439	389	923	439	587	393
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,658	286	508	150	144	144
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	389	11	45	10	32	7
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	86	2	1	5	2	3
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	103	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,414	213	395	72	86	89
..... \$1,000	10,872	270	563	184	714	180
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,073	200	358	58	70	78

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops							
farms	13	13	5	18	3	1	1
\$1,000	583	555	(D)	1,397	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	4	-	10	-	1	-
farms	(D)	400	-	1,355	-	(D)	-
\$1,000	13	13	5	18	3	1	1
Cultivated Christmas trees	583	555	(D)	1,397	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms	3	4	-	10	-	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	400	-	1,355	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops	271	229	162	469	212	74	28
farms	7,847	9,048	9,923	39,319	37,609	24,651	55,673
\$1,000	52	57	49	206	140	54	23
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5,353	7,086	8,082	34,928	36,602	24,295	55,575
farms	115	113	68	242	114	47	19
\$1,000	5,532	6,786	6,728	20,575	24,533	12,192	24,648
Maple syrup	42	39	39	105	80	23	14
farms	4,535	5,650	6,462	18,466	23,890	11,801	24,591
\$1,000	90	91	85	289	158	73	39
Cattle and calves	1,892	1,429	1,243	12,377	10,556	16,008	16,753
farms	10	5	7	62	56	61	37
\$1,000	1,012	544	588	8,153	8,081	15,706	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	16	20	14	140	106	63	35
farms	3,944	3,249	2,892	56,303	89,295	168,317	269,265
\$1,000	14	16	13	132	106	63	34
Sales of \$50,000 or more	(D)	3,195	(D)	56,207	89,295	168,317	(D)
farms	19	13	10	42	11	6	3
\$1,000	98	33	(D)	1,615	96	37	4
Hogs and pigs	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	1,504	-	-	-
\$1,000	20	17	14	27	7	2	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more	173	234	159	(D)	286	(D)	(D)
farms	2	1	1	3	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	525	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	9	3	2	1	-	-	4
farms	278	42	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
\$1,000	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
farms	51	16	36	80	16	7	2
\$1,000	313	93	(D)	6,814	(D)	20	(D)
Poultry and eggs	1	-	1	5	3	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	6,565	(D)	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Other animals and other animal products	25	8	8	21	2	2	4
farms	114	269	17	771	(D)	(D)	825
\$1,000	-	3	-	1	-	-	3
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	257	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
farms	62	52	51	231	156	73	36
\$1,000	238	92	299	1,602	1,854	1,186	1,576
Government payments	2	-	-	11	1	1	-
farms	(D)	-	-	378	(D)	(D)	-
\$1,000							
Landlord's share of total sales							
farms							
\$1,000							
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>							
Value of food sold directly to-							
Consumers							
farms	115	55	54	147	54	15	8
\$1,000	2,964	1,574	1,537	4,065	4,280	200	1,175
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products							
farms	97	66	56	115	66	18	7
\$1,000	5,277	3,668	4,347	15,061	20,597	10,015	21,728
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>							
farms	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
\$1,000	22,437	16,693	16,547	96,271	125,312	144,882	224,983
Average per farm	52,178	51,520	62,918	138,920	423,350	1,227,815	4,591,487
dollars							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
farms	133	117	73	280	157	86	40
\$1,000	517	648	368	2,822	3,787	7,320	8,247
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	104	82	55	137	39	5	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999	27	33	14	117	68	23	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	2	4	19	30	11	5
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	7	20	47	29
Chemicals purchased							
farms	76	50	33	164	116	81	39
\$1,000	179	234	375	1,136	1,319	2,629	3,089
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	61	37	25	116	55	13	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	250	12	37	14	12	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	-	-	-	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	53	1	-	-	2	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	428	602	125	157	137
\$1,000	20,449	1,590	1,504	227	748	355
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	970	255	335	68	66	76
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	120	198	47	54	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398	38	59	10	28	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	7	7	-	7	2
\$50,000 or more .....	91	8	3	-	2	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	134	165	37	54	30
\$1,000	1,093	18	49	12	42	9
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	165	503	104	117	108
\$1,000	18,266	419	2,753	244	524	347
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,078	150	419	94	96	80
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253	14	64	9	13	27
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	-	13	1	8	1
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	-	7	-	-	7
\$250,000 or more .....	13	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	581	26	154	33	49	50
\$1,000	9,945	133	622	133	225	167
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,087	163	408	84	107	77
\$1,000	8,322	286	2,131	112	299	180
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	390	1,059	252	269	278
\$1,000	201,246	1,555	6,868	1,770	1,723	2,704
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,087	320	749	194	174	190
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	56	248	45	76	71
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	254	14	61	10	19	10
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	-	-	2	-	7
\$250,000 or more .....	153	-	1	1	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	718	1,787	493	536	587
\$1,000	51,683	1,167	3,241	807	1,420	1,842
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,933	697	1,638	447	455	494
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	977	17	143	46	75	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	2	5	-	4	-
\$50,000 or more .....	189	2	1	-	2	5
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	489	1,188	331	364	389
\$1,000	29,658	1,050	3,075	805	967	1,084
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,622	269	518	135	134	170
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	184	511	160	177	164
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	889	34	154	34	51	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	-	4	2	2	9
\$50,000 or more .....	88	2	1	-	-	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	647	1,551	414	487	513
\$1,000	83,101	2,110	7,214	1,674	2,432	4,385
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,510	545	1,152	308	335	337
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,551	94	361	95	139	150
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	3	25	8	12	21
\$50,000 or more .....	316	5	13	3	1	5
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	161	421	98	126	131
\$1,000	144,357	6,720	16,432	2,679	4,656	7,068
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	554	80	173	59	38	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	418	30	92	18	39	49
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	38	118	13	41	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	11	26	5	4	6
\$250,000 or more .....	119	2	12	3	4	9
Contract labor ..... farms	648	60	140	42	46	55
\$1,000	10,030	273	1,279	156	204	497
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	34	45	14	6	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	12	41	19	27	19
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	9	41	9	12	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	5	4	-	1	7
\$50,000 or more .....	54	-	9	-	-	1
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	70	186	51	60	83
\$1,000	25,140	85	955	233	265	425
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	48	76	25	17	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	14	86	18	32	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	8	18	6	9	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	-	-	2	2	5
\$50,000 or more .....	112	-	6	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Chemicals purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	12	6	42	49	33	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	2	11	14	9
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	2	4	1	21	21
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms	101	96	72	260	154	85	42
\$1,000	304	346	351	1,942	2,721	4,724	5,636
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	37	40	33	43	14	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	46	38	27	105	32	4	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	16	7	103	72	27	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	1	4	5	24	27	2
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	1	4	12	27	33
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms	35	22	20	77	55	33	22
\$1,000	29	15	12	101	155	284	368
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	68	45	47	174	63	33	22
\$1,000	579	666	331	3,507	2,808	2,163	3,926
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	50	25	32	94	30	5	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	14	10	56	15	17	1
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	4	5	12	9	4	5
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	3	2	-	9	4	5	10
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	3	5	2	3
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms	28	31	19	103	45	25	18
\$1,000	159	328	83	1,676	1,441	1,602	3,377
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	46	26	34	95	23	13	11
\$1,000	420	338	248	1,831	1,367	561	548
Feed purchased .....farms	180	137	125	384	176	79	42
\$1,000	2,322	1,473	1,545	23,169	34,803	42,646	80,667
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	109	92	78	139	33	5	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	32	38	97	31	9	2
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	14	11	4	78	24	7	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	7	2	5	52	35	11	1
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	18	53	47	33
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms	423	308	258	681	296	116	49
\$1,000	1,674	1,006	1,408	6,764	8,094	10,592	13,666
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	324	251	183	346	84	9	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	90	55	65	258	104	33	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	1	9	63	53	10	1
\$50,000 or more .....	4	1	1	14	55	64	40
Utilities .....farms	344	256	213	612	285	115	48
\$1,000	969	794	736	4,132	4,344	4,895	6,807
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	125	82	59	101	27	2	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	155	124	110	250	61	22	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	63	49	43	236	141	34	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	1	1	23	42	25	4
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	2	14	32	37
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms	392	287	250	672	287	117	49
\$1,000	2,629	2,172	2,819	12,890	14,465	14,693	15,617
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	240	168	146	226	44	6	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	134	105	63	271	108	26	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	11	30	112	41	15	1
\$50,000 or more .....	8	3	11	63	94	70	40
Hired farm labor .....farms	106	78	75	280	192	96	49
\$1,000	3,846	3,127	3,009	15,390	20,530	21,570	39,331
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	48	21	33	52	8	4	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	29	23	18	64	50	6	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	27	18	129	78	19	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	12	6	5	26	44	36	10
\$250,000 or more .....	1	1	1	9	12	31	34
Contract labor .....farms	37	40	30	97	68	24	9
\$1,000	1,190	498	841	963	2,713	966	451
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	16	8	3	6	3	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7	12	6	31	7	2	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	13	13	49	33	8	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	5	3	11	7	4	3
\$50,000 or more .....	7	2	5	-	18	10	2
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	69	53	25	174	127	64	32
\$1,000	510	198	144	3,082	4,094	6,493	8,658
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	35	21	7	30	9	1	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	13	23	11	45	19	8	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	8	5	64	58	14	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	1	2	21	16	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	2	-	-	14	25	39	26

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	1,171	68	188	41	58	66
	17,467	377	797	119	214	611
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	650	51	139	33	46	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	7	28	6	9	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	9	15	2	2	6
\$25,000 or more .....	160	1	6	-	1	7
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	398	39	107	16	18	30
	3,299	184	198	41	72	79
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	143	11	63	11	8	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	16	34	2	2	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	12	10	3	8	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	10	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	1,880	154	456	105	127	119
	30,277	457	2,735	631	1,062	797
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	956	118	283	58	75	84
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	36	160	47	42	25
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	188	-	13	-	10	10
\$100,000 or more .....	49	-	-	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	1,360	97	320	85	84	95
	22,729	311	2,101	507	826	605
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	34	42	12	13	31
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	43	146	32	29	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	573	20	120	41	38	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	-	9	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more .....	94	-	3	-	4	3
Not secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	1,167	101	280	55	69	46
	7,548	146	634	124	236	191
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	49	114	20	13	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	48	136	26	48	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	4	30	9	8	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	-	-	-	-	1
Property taxes paid .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	6,179	681	1,789	478	537	588
	42,598	2,932	8,890	2,458	3,288	3,480
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,121	473	1,083	268	268	311
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	182	539	161	190	190
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	19	162	40	72	78
\$25,000 or more .....	159	7	5	9	7	9
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	2,323	193	744	158	160	177
	20,133	231	1,429	232	352	276
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,842	189	659	151	141	159
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	353	4	84	6	19	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	-	-	1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	-	1	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	43	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	3,806	397	971	274	295	294
	59,303	1,440	4,404	852	1,594	3,788
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,455	322	760	244	203	225
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	995	70	176	25	86	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	3	23	5	4	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	1	10	-	1	1
\$100,000 or more .....	91	1	2	-	1	9
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	107	15	17	5	4	16
	753	24	28	(D)	89	93
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	3,720	434	934	276	270	314
	94,117	3,833	8,987	2,333	3,310	4,329
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
Average per farm .....	dollars					
	47,517	-1,453	-4,293	-554	-1,205	-5,061
		-1,780	-2,287	-1,089	-2,180	-8,310
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number					
	2,813	261	556	187	206	238
Average net gain .....	dollars					
	140,812	22,633	37,498	20,655	34,600	29,570
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	154	36	47	10	16	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	450	68	129	46	47	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	375	59	97	36	35	31
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	46	125	44	29	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	27	74	35	40	30
\$50,000 or more .....	963	25	84	16	39	38

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	99	75	60	246	145	85	40
	674	439	568	2,032	2,982	4,237	4,417
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	66	53	40	134	33	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	10	8	44	27	11	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	11	2	47	54	18	8
\$25,000 or more .....	2	1	10	21	31	50	30
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	13	27	15	54	42	24	13
	107	58	57	547	497	930	528
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	5	16	3	9	11	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1	6	8	19	12	3	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	5	4	19	12	9	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	5	4	10	2
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	2	3	2	3
Interest expense .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	128	127	81	307	159	79	38
	1,035	983	496	3,828	5,772	5,392	7,090
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	57	72	52	125	30	-	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	46	28	128	76	31	2
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	5	7	1	54	46	32	10
\$100,000 or more .....	-	2	-	-	7	16	24
Secured by real estate .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	96	93	50	224	120	63	33
	757	835	339	2,896	3,427	4,005	6,120
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	3	17	4	14	2	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	35	24	24	60	9	-	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	55	49	21	115	67	26	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	1	-	29	24	8	3
\$50,000 or more .....	-	2	1	6	18	29	28
Not secured by real estate .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	79	83	59	206	114	54	21
	278	148	158	932	2,345	1,387	969
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	18	29	19	54	8	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	43	52	30	88	56	15	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	17	2	10	63	40	23	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	-	1	6	8	6
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	4	8	7
Property taxes paid .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	414	317	250	670	288	118	49
	2,649	2,068	1,815	5,450	3,126	2,597	3,846
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	208	150	96	219	41	4	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	145	120	99	291	100	21	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	57	39	49	140	138	56	8
\$25,000 or more .....	4	8	6	20	9	37	38
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	130	105	90	307	149	72	38
	350	268	141	1,774	2,649	5,475	6,956
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	114	93	81	193	52	8	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	10	9	106	64	18	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	2	-	4	21	19	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	4	8	11	6
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	4	16	23
All other production expenses .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	271	197	175	518	252	115	47
	2,903	1,714	1,544	6,844	10,606	7,561	16,053
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	183	116	117	227	42	11	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	68	66	42	238	113	48	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	8	13	30	39	10	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	5	-	13	34	33	5
\$100,000 or more .....	3	2	3	10	24	13	23
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	3	10	-	9	21	4	3
	26	22	-	241	108	74	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	250	172	163	486	260	113	48
	3,980	2,365	3,855	13,452	15,500	17,563	14,611
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms						
	\$1,000						
	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
Average per farm .....	dollars						
	17,381	15,665	32,002	49,431	45,234	76,262	131,293
	17,381	15,665	32,002	71,329	152,816	646,290	2,679,457
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number						
Average net gain .....	dollars						
	230	155	149	450	231	108	42
	49,200	60,360	73,238	130,648	219,422	725,624	3,140,249
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	6	2	12	4	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	31	26	6	30	5	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	35	15	17	45	2	3	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	31	29	44	16	7	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	27	24	70	28	5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	74	54	61	257	180	93	42

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,724	555	1,321	322	347	371
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,955	13,261	19,032	13,717	24,015	32,610
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	183	33	54	23	20	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	189	326	80	73	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	875	157	300	93	75	84
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	122	391	77	82	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	31	142	42	59	41
\$50,000 or more .....	355	23	108	7	38	46
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
\$1,000	309,532	-1,433	-4,349	-543	-1,209	-5,019
Average per farm ..... dollars	47,351	-1,756	-2,317	-1,067	-2,186	-8,242
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	2,823	264	556	190	206	233
Average net gain ..... dollars	139,770	22,371	37,448	20,383	34,617	30,056
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	155	39	47	10	16	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	456	68	135	49	47	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	387	61	97	36	35	31
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	455	44	119	44	29	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	27	74	35	39	30
\$50,000 or more .....	968	25	84	16	40	38
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,714	552	1,321	319	347	376
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,897	13,295	19,054	13,843	24,034	31,974
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	180	32	50	23	20	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	187	330	77	72	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	874	157	300	93	75	86
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,008	125	391	77	80	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	28	142	42	62	41
\$50,000 or more .....	352	23	108	7	38	46
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	2,511	125	551	182	222	285
\$1,000	63,114	2,198	12,185	1,389	3,351	2,885
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	385	16	92	14	45	40
\$1,000	7,787	240	1,199	107	703	663
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	642	17	90	49	54	116
\$1,000	4,285	11	505	306	390	425
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	835	40	132	74	72	98
\$1,000	16,589	387	1,243	540	1,305	1,081
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	323	36	129	19	28	40
\$1,000	4,671	178	2,415	175	439	150
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	501	-	38	20	22	35
\$1,000	3,318	-	48	76	48	89
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	129	-	26	5	7	16
\$1,000	1,826	-	396	5	18	28
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	205	8	16	9	14	18
\$1,000	1,161	3	23	22	10	103
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	386	16	151	21	31	26
\$1,000	23,478	1,380	6,356	159	438	346
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland ..... farms	4,844	531	1,259	356	418	469
acres	436,297	1,336	13,274	8,530	14,460	18,039
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,171	453	1,046	308	348	373
acres	372,554	918	8,865	6,242	9,283	12,469
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	2,962	453	1,046	284	283	285
50 to 99 acres .....	472	-	-	24	65	66
100 to 199 acres .....	350	-	-	-	-	22
200 to 499 acres .....	247	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	69	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	51	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	20	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	642	43	144	60	51	60
acres	22,386	124	1,112	599	1,266	548
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	211	10	64	17	30	6
acres	1,894	10	117	176	329	76
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	1,119	103	278	87	120	128
acres	32,348	198	2,362	1,236	2,600	3,821
In summer fallow ..... farms	411	35	110	32	36	43
acres	7,115	86	818	277	982	1,125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net losses .....	200	169	114	243	65	10	7
Average net loss .....	19,211	25,327	21,893	38,521	83,892	210,523	85,297
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	6	14	2	13	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	55	27	14	33	4	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	50	34	52	5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	74	42	45	55	25	1	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	14	13	36	6	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	15	22	6	54	25	7	4
Net cash farm income of producers .....	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
\$1,000 .....	7,506	5,097	8,417	47,591	45,823	76,325	131,325
Average per farm .....	17,455	15,733	32,002	68,675	154,809	646,821	2,680,109
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	230	155	149	456	234	108	42
Average net gain .....	49,227	60,436	73,238	124,813	217,804	726,205	3,141,010
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	6	2	12	4	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	31	26	6	27	5	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	35	15	17	55	2	3	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	31	29	40	16	8	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	27	24	73	27	4	-
\$50,000 or more .....	74	54	61	257	184	93	42
Producers reporting net losses .....	200	169	114	237	62	10	7
Average net loss .....	19,083	25,267	21,893	39,338	82,946	210,523	85,297
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	6	14	2	13	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	55	27	14	33	3	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	50	34	46	6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	72	42	45	55	25	1	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	14	13	36	6	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	15	22	6	54	22	7	4
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources .....	189	142	124	405	208	58	20
\$1,000 .....	6,644	2,967	5,193	10,988	7,169	2,085	6,061
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	26	20	26	55	34	14	3
\$1,000 .....	608	97	815	2,089	656	606	5
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	62	47	39	114	36	12	6
\$1,000 .....	217	192	302	1,184	410	157	187
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	76	52	45	157	71	13	5
\$1,000 .....	1,303	1,730	2,131	3,905	2,659	182	122
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	11	16	12	22	6	1	3
\$1,000 .....	(D)	378	25	571	255	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	32	24	36	155	95	34	10
\$1,000 .....	77	36	71	707	921	661	584
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	7	3	10	17	29	6	3
\$1,000 .....	(D)	2	155	221	577	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	6	15	8	47	46	12	6
\$1,000 .....	3	165	78	307	268	114	64
Other farm-related income sources .....	26	16	20	46	21	7	5
\$1,000 .....	4,344	366	1,617	2,001	1,423	121	4,927
<b>LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	341	261	219	589	260	99	42
Harvested cropland .....	18,724	15,724	17,765	78,824	71,663	81,662	96,296
acres	310	224	184	542	243	98	42
acres	14,993	12,450	12,393	65,380	61,089	75,031	93,441
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	188	125	91	153	49	2	3
50 to 99 acres .....	73	59	46	117	19	3	-
100 to 199 acres .....	49	33	39	153	41	11	2
200 to 499 acres .....	-	7	8	119	99	14	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	35	30	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	38	13
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	22	40	26	111	48	31	6
acres	554	635	603	6,047	3,744	5,267	1,887
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	21	23	2	14	17	3	4
acres	179	146	(D)	226	396	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	80	51	87	102	49	18	16
acres	2,147	2,269	4,498	6,376	4,815	1,264	762
In summer fallow .....	39	14	30	39	28	2	3
acres	851	224	(D)	795	1,619	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total woodland ..... farms	4,744	178	1,202	431	448	528
..... acres	569,494	422	17,652	14,693	22,257	38,915
Woodland pastured ..... farms	797	14	208	87	85	95
..... acres	18,223	22	845	694	879	1,302
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	4,528	168	1,130	401	429	514
..... acres	551,271	400	16,807	13,999	21,378	37,613
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	3,185	225	921	245	294	308
..... acres	88,576	637	8,192	3,199	5,714	7,422
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	4,675	426	1,394	377	393	461
..... acres	79,523	990	7,977	3,263	3,937	5,725
Irrigated land ..... farms	777	232	282	46	51	48
..... acres	3,758	294	762	161	221	278
Harvested cropland ..... farms	762	232	274	44	49	45
..... acres	3,614	291	720	149	(D)	271
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	32	3	12	5	2	7
..... acres	144	3	42	12	(D)	7
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	172	3	30	4	13	9
..... acres	2,115	12	297	77	86	63
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	456	29	84	18	9	11
..... acres	110,084	71	709	210	160	533
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales ..... farms	687	50	107	35	32	41
..... \$1,000	137,422	732	9,689	2,243	2,749	7,172
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
..... \$1,000	4,848,153	206,452	655,353	201,152	290,071	337,112
Average per farm ..... dollars	741,648	253,005	349,149	395,191	524,542	553,550
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,130	60,990	13,916	6,776	6,256	4,809
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	194	108	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	79	133	22	7	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	139	293	40	78	53
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	335	931	284	215	279
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	57	375	148	203	207
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	3	30	15	43	62
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	9	7	-	7	5
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	6,537	816	1,877	509	553	609
..... \$1,000	742,302	31,245	94,816	28,044	41,465	41,695
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	97	123	31	9	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	79	157	24	24	44
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	128	282	45	62	71
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	317	638	182	170	148
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	144	422	150	141	176
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	45	188	62	103	129
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	4	64	15	39	20
\$500,000 or more .....	261	2	3	-	5	3
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	4,741	476	1,267	380	389	441
..... number	7,701	611	1,694	520	512	553
Tractors, all ..... farms	5,419	516	1,436	434	501	535
..... number	13,175	637	2,279	823	1,033	1,096
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,866	380	913	226	246	234
..... number	3,901	429	1,157	312	352	317
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,660	169	755	295	379	418
..... number	6,788	192	1,044	478	587	691
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	1,019	12	69	29	60	60
..... number	2,486	16	78	33	94	88
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	96	-	4	1	1	6
..... number	111	-	5	(D)	(D)	6
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	179	2	12	2	6	7
..... number	208	(D)	12	(D)	6	7
Hay balers ..... farms	1,934	37	264	136	199	198
..... number	2,515	42	309	177	240	250

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Total woodland ..... farms	375	296	235	637	275	94	45
..... acres	36,226	38,196	34,654	130,533	103,023	59,286	73,637
Woodland pastured ..... farms	71	37	47	94	40	13	6
..... acres	1,943	1,525	1,897	5,307	1,959	974	876
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	354	285	224	612	273	93	45
..... acres	34,283	36,671	32,757	125,226	101,064	58,312	72,761
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	245	159	138	394	166	66	24
..... acres	7,023	6,245	4,656	19,136	13,691	8,553	4,108
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	321	240	219	503	209	89	43
..... acres	5,666	4,370	5,530	13,489	9,636	9,756	9,184
Irrigated land ..... farms	36	17	14	36	10	1	4
..... acres	276	128	420	1,057	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland ..... farms	36	17	14	36	10	1	4
..... acres	276	(D)	(D)	1,057	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	18	8	7	30	25	14	11
..... acres	196	135	59	264	347	249	330
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	17	16	14	69	99	58	32
..... acres	766	1,596	760	8,366	21,419	26,891	48,603
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic product sales ..... farms	62	33	51	147	82	35	12
..... \$1,000	6,200	4,185	5,029	28,089	28,733	21,315	21,288
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
..... \$1,000	294,196	223,474	233,255	730,921	626,395	480,868	568,902
Average per farm ..... dollars	684,177	689,736	886,903	1,054,721	2,116,198	4,075,154	11,610,247
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,350	3,463	3,726	3,021	3,163	3,019	3,105
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	7	8	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	169	127	68	114	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	164	131	121	280	50	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	86	48	50	234	123	20	-
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	3	10	24	64	106	66	8
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	-	-	-	1	15	28	21
\$10,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	2	4	20
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	430	324	263	693	296	118	49
..... \$1,000	41,956	27,828	39,616	117,179	104,722	88,497	85,239
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3	11	-	4	1	1	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	14	7	11	10	1	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	36	21	16	39	10	-	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	93	90	44	91	23	2	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	120	80	63	152	27	11	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	112	60	68	200	39	11	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	56	48	56	143	108	24	2
\$500,000 or more .....	2	-	9	53	78	68	38
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	333	258	194	569	276	109	49
..... number	505	412	353	1,060	664	456	361
Tractors, all ..... farms	399	285	232	651	276	106	48
..... number	942	757	667	2,347	1,309	784	501
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	200	136	98	276	98	38	21
..... number	284	204	149	450	152	64	31
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	298	222	209	558	233	87	37
..... number	537	455	414	1,352	622	266	150
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	79	65	65	274	180	87	39
..... number	121	98	104	545	535	454	320
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	1	1	6	28	24	18	6
..... number	(D)	(D)	6	28	34	22	6
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	2	2	10	24	34	45	33
..... number	(D)	(D)	10	24	37	52	50
Hay balers ..... farms	183	138	137	376	174	61	31
..... number	241	172	183	527	249	89	36

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,582	159	360	109	127	94
	acres treated 161,726	351	2,632	1,949	2,720	2,127
Manure used .....	farms 1,444	104	318	102	129	128
	acres treated 121,869	240	2,454	1,685	2,287	3,039
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 478	92	151	33	37	53
	acres treated 7,133	119	528	289	(D)	1,333
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	farms 636	102	214	38	43	45
	acres 16,505	206	995	414	522	258
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 939	80	208	45	61	46
	acres 105,064	184	1,133	484	1,124	440
Nematodes .....	farms 139	8	57	12	17	4
	acres 2,155	47	258	112	215	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 323	49	101	22	20	20
	acres 7,098	97	553	(D)	293	138
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 179	11	58	16	14	14
	acres on which used 4,010	30	532	98	207	254
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	farms 494	22	74	24	26	58
	acres 33,540	36	537	347	501	1,545
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 772	48	228	50	70	80
	acres 40,097	94	1,745	477	1,081	1,677
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 797	20	99	71	91	92
	acres 143,774	70	2,316	3,340	5,657	9,364
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 755	90	175	50	53	54
	acres 35,548	127	818	481	1,291	933
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 580	64	116	24	41	39
	acres 47,465	106	615	204	587	861
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 572	37	130	30	28	34
	acres 34,151	88	731	241	439	341
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 819	147	240	38	54	31
	acres 37,619	246	740	276	880	361
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 209	11	32	12	7	10
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 1,516	191	496	108	132	182
Solar panels .....	farms 1,461	185	487	103	130	176
Wind turbines .....	farms 72	10	17	6	5	11
Methane digesters .....	farms 17	-	-	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 34	-	11	5	11	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 20	-	2	3	-	3
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	666	1,594	406	432	468
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	40	190	79	102	123
Tenants .....	farms 326	110	93	24	19	18
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	farms 6,212	707	1,784	485	534	591
	acres 996,974	3,206	50,118	27,563	45,420	66,946
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	706	1,784	485	534	591
	acres 954,055	2,972	42,568	25,975	41,346	61,596
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 1,733	150	286	107	121	142
	acres 221,044	417	4,822	3,800	5,022	8,832
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	150	283	103	121	141
	acres 219,835	413	4,527	3,710	5,022	8,505
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 696	30	111	59	64	113
	acres 44,128	238	7,845	1,678	4,074	5,677
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	12,733	1,562	3,491	1,006	1,039	1,105
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,087	257	611	147	192	221
2 producers .....	3,393	487	1,050	258	278	314
3 producers .....	631	29	139	73	50	50
4 producers .....	315	25	56	31	27	20
5 or more producers .....	111	18	21	-	6	4
Total male producers .....	7,531	873	1,884	602	592	624
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,741	629	1,429	375	414	458
2 producers .....	869	30	173	94	52	67
3 producers .....	230	34	17	13	23	8
4 producers .....	52	4	2	-	-	2
5 or more producers .....	28	12	10	-	1	-
Total female producers .....	5,202	689	1,607	404	447	481
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4,155	587	1,302	327	343	418
2 producers .....	368	33	112	37	48	21
3 producers .....	66	2	15	1	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 84	97	59	235	136	83	39
acres treated .....	3,154	4,704	3,341	20,214	24,209	40,360	55,965
Manure used .....	farms 85	93	68	248	121	34	14
acres treated .....	3,529	3,557	3,718	25,444	28,933	21,234	25,749
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 31	23	13	33	11	1	-
acres treated .....	503	472	634	2,173	680	(D)	-
Acres treated to control-							
Insects .....	farms 53	19	12	57	37	10	6
acres .....	787	626	387	2,538	4,464	2,560	2,748
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 55	42	32	141	109	81	39
acres .....	1,188	1,243	1,616	9,255	16,762	30,521	41,114
Nematodes .....	farms 11	5	1	16	3	3	2
acres .....	77	65	(D)	913	238	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 21	11	9	45	16	6	3
acres .....	173	187	354	1,851	1,515	1,348	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 13	9	3	28	11	-	2
acres on which used .....	241	670	(D)	1,011	571	-	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>							
Land drained by tile .....	farms 27	29	22	95	61	36	20
acres .....	602	1,261	787	4,091	4,624	11,283	7,926
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 47	38	32	91	46	24	18
acres .....	1,108	1,002	907	4,028	4,823	10,521	12,634
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 46	77	54	139	59	31	18
acres .....	5,145	11,619	6,886	33,437	21,035	17,087	27,818
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 62	15	26	72	72	55	31
acres .....	1,049	354	380	2,428	4,924	10,897	11,866
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 45	14	13	85	59	45	35
acres .....	769	906	780	5,169	7,882	11,052	18,534
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 31	38	33	93	60	37	21
acres .....	851	666	773	3,055	5,662	8,636	12,668
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 47	31	16	93	65	32	25
acres .....	664	447	450	3,646	8,360	8,701	12,848
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 16	5	12	35	32	26	11
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>							
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 101	76	37	130	33	15	15
Solar panels .....	farms 99	72	37	125	30	11	6
Wind turbines .....	farms 2	7	1	5	6	-	2
Methane digesters .....	farms -	-	-	-	1	5	11
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms -	2	2	-	1	-	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 3	2	-	6	-	1	-
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms 299	226	185	382	113	35	7
Part owners .....	farms 120	93	65	286	177	81	42
Tenants .....	farms 11	5	13	25	6	2	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned .....	farms 419	319	250	668	290	116	49
acres .....	60,811	59,329	57,923	208,743	158,319	120,323	138,273
Owned land in farms .....	farms 419	319	250	668	290	116	49
acres .....	57,881	56,678	54,666	200,347	154,197	118,579	137,250
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 131	98	78	311	183	84	42
acres .....	9,758	7,924	7,939	41,745	44,032	40,778	45,975
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 131	98	78	311	183	83	42
acres .....	9,758	7,857	7,939	41,635	43,816	40,678	45,975
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 64	51	38	111	37	12	6
acres .....	2,930	2,718	3,257	8,506	4,338	1,844	1,023
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>							
Total producers .....	844	594	569	1,404	673	280	166
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer .....	144	125	58	211	80	38	3
2 producers .....	216	161	134	317	124	41	13
3 producers .....	27	25	46	110	52	18	12
4 producers .....	34	6	20	50	23	10	13
5 or more producers .....	9	7	5	5	17	11	8
Total male producers .....	503	384	333	937	474	198	127
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer .....	337	245	175	451	162	58	8
2 producers .....	47	51	74	141	86	36	18
3 producers .....	22	3	2	40	36	17	15
4 producers .....	-	7	1	21	8	3	4
5 or more producers .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	3
Total female producers .....	341	210	236	467	199	82	39
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer .....	260	164	166	393	136	37	22
2 producers .....	19	11	29	25	21	5	7
3 producers .....	13	8	4	8	7	5	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>						
Total producers - Con.						
Total female producers - Con.						
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.						
4 producers .....	7	-	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	14	6	4	-	1	3
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	7,393	823	1,856	602	590	620
Female .....	5,077	667	1,580	404	440	475
Hired managers .....	977	89	158	42	49	70
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5,408	531	1,254	378	442	435
Other .....	7,062	959	2,182	628	588	660
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	9,909	1,197	2,931	794	843	858
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	293	505	212	187	237
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	4,632	449	1,114	353	367	409
Any .....	7,838	1,041	2,322	653	663	686
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	159	392	84	148	123
50 to 99 days .....	668	75	212	59	50	66
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	170	336	123	76	102
200 days or more .....	4,543	637	1,382	387	389	395
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	633	99	245	56	46	64
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	166	366	73	82	74
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	509	800	165	146	174
10 years or more .....	8,262	716	2,025	712	756	783
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	13.4	16.7	20.3	21.6	21.6
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,780	328	599	126	123	134
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	442	724	185	131	143
11 years or more .....	8,438	720	2,113	695	776	818
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	15.5	19.1	22.7	24.3	23.3
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	236	13	74	24	25	24
25 to 34 years .....	974	138	259	78	74	94
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	257	455	157	110	104
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	291	589	119	157	145
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	277	754	192	200	266
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	383	933	289	341	305
75 years and over .....	1,512	131	372	147	123	157
Average age .....	57.7	55.2	57.2	58.3	58.7	59.3
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	151	333	102	99	118
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	18	41	6	5	10
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	5	7	-	1	5
Asian .....	32	7	15	2	-	5
Black or African American .....	21	10	3	-	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	-	10	-	-	-
White .....	12,266	1,455	3,374	999	1,023	1,062
More than one race reported .....	108	13	27	5	5	21
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	1,373	3,156	916	937	997
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	117	280	90	93	98
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	2,501	5,837	1,669	1,750	1,739
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	1,329	3,085	888	876	934
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	1,127	2,436	666	739	847
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	770	1,964	466	472	564
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	1,034	2,357	615	588	697
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	1,061	2,518	676	736	791
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	587	1,574	484	531	626
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	6,150 farms	761	1,807	490	528	568
Limited Liability Company .....	1,048,342 acres	3,232	45,102	28,522	44,293	65,442
Limited Liability Company .....	1,473 farms	210	432	78	105	100
	308,350 acres	885	10,071	4,513	8,876	11,368

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>							
Total producers - Con.							
Total female producers - Con.							
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.							
4 producers .....	1	-	-	-	-	5	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>							
Sex of producers:							
Male .....	499	377	329	934	460	190	113
Female .....	330	197	235	461	184	68	36
Hired managers .....	23	33	52	134	181	78	68
Primary occupation:							
Farming .....	304	248	238	804	442	209	123
Other .....	525	326	326	591	202	49	26
Place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	621	409	424	1,053	482	189	108
Not on farm operated .....	208	165	140	342	162	69	41
Days of work off farm:							
None .....	252	245	203	624	333	180	103
Any .....	577	329	361	771	311	78	46
1 to 49 days .....	78	54	49	199	88	26	8
50 to 99 days .....	44	34	37	45	43	3	-
100 to 199 days .....	109	58	87	124	25	4	5
200 days or more .....	346	183	188	403	155	45	33
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	26	26	4	33	12	12	10
3 or 4 years .....	67	43	62	72	45	3	5
5 to 9 years .....	144	86	117	241	87	34	14
10 years or more .....	592	419	381	1,049	500	209	120
Average years on present farm .....	21.6	23.8	23.1	24.1	23.6	27.3	25.3
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less .....	97	74	105	129	47	8	10
6 to 10 years .....	144	66	93	195	78	33	18
11 years or more .....	588	434	366	1,071	519	217	121
Average years on any farm .....	23.5	25.7	24.4	27.0	26.3	29.2	28.5
Age group:							
Under 25 years .....	20	3	7	30	6	9	1
25 to 34 years .....	38	34	36	127	54	24	18
35 to 44 years .....	91	72	65	141	101	45	21
45 to 54 years .....	133	83	73	160	135	42	32
55 to 64 years .....	193	125	153	380	141	63	36
65 to 74 years .....	219	172	169	363	124	60	32
75 years and over .....	135	85	61	194	83	15	9
Average age .....	59.5	59.6	58.6	58.6	55.9	54.1	54.0
Young producers (see text) .....	58	37	43	157	60	33	19
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	4	11	11	15	4	7	1
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	1	2	1	8	1	2	-
Asian .....	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Black or African American .....	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	818	572	559	1,375	632	249	148
More than one race reported .....	10	-	2	9	9	7	-
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	776	534	530	1,316	610	247	135
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	53	40	34	79	34	11	14
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,336	982	961	2,600	1,381	567	327
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions .....	670	515	474	1,217	545	217	135
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	601	411	399	1,014	473	178	112
Livestock decisions .....	342	250	262	769	336	160	93
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	555	353	321	898	421	163	85
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	590	389	366	959	492	186	104
Estate planning or succession planning .....	438	280	316	773	394	154	98
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	413 farms	314 acres	239 farms	620 acres	260 farms	109 acres	41 acres
Limited Liability Company .....	65,082 farms	62,460 acres	56,862 farms	215,478 acres	174,603 farms	146,466 acres	140,800 acres
Limited Liability Company .....	72 farms	70 acres	74 farms	191 acres	83 farms	45 acres	13 acres
Limited Liability Company .....	11,274 farms	13,855 acres	17,604 farms	68,878 acres	55,255 farms	59,680 acres	46,091 acres

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	5,077	676	1,545	430	448	500
..... acres	687,688	2,867	38,412	24,930	37,846	57,775
Partnership ..... farms	696	69	145	32	39	51
..... acres	237,521	292	3,668	1,924	3,197	5,725
Registered under State law ..... farms	656	69	142	31	37	51
..... acres	217,902	292	3,557	1,865	3,011	5,725
Corporation ..... farms	588	43	165	39	41	38
..... acres	201,448	163	4,386	2,314	3,232	4,409
Family held ..... farms	481	37	131	33	29	36
..... acres	165,671	140	3,481	1,972	2,348	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	10	-	2	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	471	37	129	33	29	36
Other than family held ..... farms	107	6	34	6	12	2
..... acres	35,777	23	905	342	884	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	9	-	-	2	-	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	98	6	34	4	12	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	176	28	22	8	25	20
..... acres	47,233	63	629	517	2,093	2,192
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	161	421	98	126	131
..... workers	8,331	547	1,614	330	442	551
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more ..... farms	1,099	93	216	48	71	80
..... workers	3,972	243	587	123	141	214
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,255	113	305	72	89	91
..... workers	4,359	304	1,027	207	301	337
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	157	7	13	5	7	11
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	10	-	-	6	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,500	313	661	227	202	260
..... workers	5,909	958	1,610	501	424	590
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	816	816	-	-	-	-
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,877	-	1,877	-	-	-
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	509	-	-	509	-	-
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	553	-	-	-	553	-
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	609	-	-	-	-	609
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	430	-	-	-	-	-
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	324	-	-	-	-	-
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	263	-	-	-	-	-
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	693	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	296	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	118	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	49	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	86	-	15	-	8	5
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	399	108	152	27	27	16
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	448	83	194	36	18	39
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	458	157	167	26	22	28
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	2,516	125	482	251	245	330
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	2,516	125	482	251	245	330
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	623	34	153	64	63	55
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	12	-	2	-	3	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	441	7	21	7	8	15
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	74	9	32	6	11	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	317	70	135	23	27	18
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	424	77	176	34	52	52
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	739	146	348	35	69	48
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	5,319	745	1,732	475	502	550
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	381	12	49	12	16	9
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	286	3	21	3	10	5
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	127	1	5	-	-	4
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	37	-	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms ..... farms	387	55	70	19	25	41
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access ..... farms	5,778	716	1,691	459	470	540
Dial-up ..... farms	381	36	79	52	28	49
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	4,154	584	1,224	313	326	396
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	2,736	371	776	191	212	263
Satellite ..... farms	667	50	180	71	86	41
Don't know ..... farms	209	13	65	10	21	14
Other ..... farms	41	6	13	4	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>							
Family or individual ..... farms	343	253	170	486	157	60	9
..... acres	54,244	50,479	40,459	168,609	103,686	79,649	28,732
Partnership ..... farms	40	39	34	123	71	35	18
..... acres	6,261	7,676	8,230	44,153	45,845	46,943	63,607
Registered under State law ..... farms	34	37	32	110	68	27	18
..... acres	5,381	7,298	7,740	39,532	43,998	35,896	63,607
Corporation ..... farms	46	24	32	67	53	21	19
..... (D) acres	4,764	4,764	7,629	23,074	36,472	(D)	78,628
Family held ..... farms	37	21	27	52	39	21	18
..... (D) acres	4,119	4,119	6,450	18,144	26,971	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	6	-	-	1	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	31	21	27	51	39	21	17
Other than family held ..... farms	9	3	5	15	14	-	1
..... (D) acres	645	645	1,179	4,930	9,501	-	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	4	-	-	2	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	5	3	5	13	14	-	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	1	8	27	17	15	2	3
..... (D) acres	1,616	1,616	6,287	6,146	12,010	(D)	12,258
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>							
Hired farm labor ..... farms	106	78	75	280	192	96	49
..... workers	423	287	262	1,106	974	725	1,070
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more ..... farms	43	42	35	180	157	88	46
..... workers	101	120	89	478	569	516	791
Less than 150 days ..... farms	94	49	65	182	113	49	33
..... workers	322	167	173	628	405	209	279
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	1	6	8	15	29	33	22
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	156	142	115	297	96	27	4
..... workers	346	292	292	630	195	59	12
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 49 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 69 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 99 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 139 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140 to 179 acres ..... 430	430	-	-	-	-	-	-
180 to 219 acres ..... -	-	324	-	-	-	-	-
220 to 259 acres ..... -	-	-	263	-	-	-	-
260 to 499 acres ..... -	-	-	-	693	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	296	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	118	-
2,000 acres or more ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... 1	1	11	8	13	13	11	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... 22	22	19	5	20	2	-	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... 35	35	3	8	22	9	-	1
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... 16	16	12	5	17	7	-	1
Other crop farming (1119) ..... 236	236	183	157	326	134	37	10
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... 236	236	183	157	326	134	37	10
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... 44	44	35	43	112	15	4	1
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... 3	3	1	1	1	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... 16	16	18	13	133	106	63	34
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... 2	2	-	6	4	-	1	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... 20	20	5	4	13	2	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... 4	4	14	9	3	2	1	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... 31	31	23	4	29	5	1	-
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms							
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... 376	376	278	181	391	70	15	4
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... 23	23	21	44	123	60	12	-
Midsize family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... 12	12	15	14	86	92	24	1
Large family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... 2	2	-	-	20	37	48	10
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... -	-	-	-	-	1	10	26
Non-family farms ..... 17	17	10	24	73	36	9	8
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access ..... 376	376	274	237	606	253	112	44
Dial-up ..... 30	30	21	13	48	14	7	4
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... 254	254	178	163	416	183	87	30
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... 180	180	123	115	305	120	58	22
Satellite ..... 32	32	37	45	63	43	9	10
Don't know ..... 20	20	8	11	35	7	4	1
Other ..... 5	5	-	-	4	6	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,588	755	1,693	435	507	535
2 households .....	713	49	161	54	34	64
3 households .....	160	2	9	13	9	6
4 households .....	39	6	5	6	2	-
5 or more households .....	37	4	9	1	1	4
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	1,691	53	252	138	139	153
..... farms number	214,567	266	2,345	1,803	2,910	2,629
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	554	48	174	63	49	55
10 to 49 .....	621	5	76	72	75	89
50 to 99 .....	145	-	-	3	7	5
100 to 199 .....	172	-	2	-	8	4
200 to 499 .....	101	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	98	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526	47	229	119	123	143
..... farms number	119,892	180	1,349	1,147	1,408	1,569
Beef cows .....	1,156	39	203	105	112	129
..... farms number	14,378	127	1,024	918	1,194	1,097
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	708	37	173	68	74	89
10 to 49 .....	410	2	30	37	36	39
50 to 99 .....	27	-	-	-	2	1
100 to 199 .....	7	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	528	12	43	14	16	28
..... farms number	105,514	53	325	229	214	472
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	121	9	39	7	10	18
10 to 49 .....	87	3	2	5	4	5
50 to 99 .....	123	-	2	2	2	5
100 to 199 .....	75	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	64	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	58	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	1,236	24	139	83	97	93
..... farms number	94,675	86	996	656	1,502	1,060
Cattle and calves sold .....	1,288	29	140	87	111	96
..... farms number	78,518	233	1,783	558	895	790
..... \$1,000	66,442	215	3,523	583	1,172	689
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	566	10	34	20	17	23
..... farms number	37,116	80	187	120	137	232
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247	21	134	85	105	91
..... farms number	41,402	153	1,596	438	758	558
Cattle on feed .....	25	-	2	-	3	-
..... farms number	1,946	-	(D)	-	42	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	272	30	85	17	25	27
..... farms number	5,602	430	1,511	233	204	449
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	246	29	81	12	24	24
25 to 49 .....	14	-	2	5	1	1
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	-	-	-	-	2
200 to 499 .....	6	1	2	-	-	6
500 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	303	21	103	24	28	23
..... farms number	9,787	305	1,853	457	427	565
..... \$1,000	2,948	(D)	454	129	102	230
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	676	90	285	53	71	68
..... farms number	17,888	1,190	4,482	1,558	2,215	2,076
Sheep and lambs sold .....	364	38	117	38	51	55
..... farms number	9,779	481	1,299	989	1,334	2,165
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,012	64	426	89	93	97
..... farms number	7,633	414	3,601	472	541	775
Total horses and ponies sold .....	117	8	42	6	32	12
..... farms number	431	10	143	12	54	72
Goats, all inventory .....	419	76	166	39	30	40
..... farms number	10,245	2,284	2,308	1,005	813	1,523
Goats, all sold .....	176	25	80	10	21	11
..... farms number	5,065	664	1,159	777	633	339
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	1,345	233	506	131	104	102
..... farms number	163,054	7,293	34,597	5,205	6,810	3,004
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	1,329	233	504	128	103	102
400 to 3,199 .....	11	-	1	3	1	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>							
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household .....	375	265	200	523	195	76	29
2 households .....	38	49	49	113	69	26	7
3 households .....	17	3	11	40	29	14	7
4 households .....	-	1	-	15	1	1	2
5 or more households .....	-	6	3	2	2	1	4
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory .....	122	107	101	349	161	77	39
..... farms number	3,984	3,222	2,944	30,403	34,715	53,556	75,790
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	32	28	40	54	6	4	1
10 to 49 .....	62	62	44	107	28	-	1
50 to 99 .....	21	12	12	64	21	-	-
100 to 199 .....	7	4	5	90	42	10	-
200 to 499 .....	-	1	-	31	46	19	4
500 or more .....	-	-	-	3	18	44	33
Cows and heifers that calved .....	112	101	88	297	153	75	39
..... farms number	1,815	1,901	1,593	14,588	18,639	30,259	45,444
Beef cows .....	97	82	78	199	64	32	16
..... farms number	984	1,013	867	3,348	1,236	1,526	1,044
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	54	39	46	89	23	14	2
10 to 49 .....	41	41	29	101	37	9	8
50 to 99 .....	2	2	3	5	2	7	3
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	3	2	1	1
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Milk cows .....	21	26	18	143	108	64	35
..... farms number	831	888	726	11,240	17,403	28,733	44,400
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	6	10	5	12	3	1	1
10 to 49 .....	9	12	8	33	6	-	-
50 to 99 .....	5	2	3	68	32	2	-
100 to 199 .....	1	2	2	24	35	10	1
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	6	30	26	2
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	2	25	31
Other cattle .....	91	81	61	305	149	74	39
..... farms number	2,169	1,321	1,351	15,815	16,076	23,297	30,346
Cattle and calves sold .....	90	91	85	289	158	73	39
..... farms number	1,774	1,615	1,157	13,100	14,550	21,527	20,536
..... \$1,000	1,892	1,429	1,243	12,377	10,556	16,008	16,753
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	31	32	31	162	112	60	34
..... farms number	460	427	295	4,531	7,210	12,208	11,229
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	88	86	83	286	157	72	39
..... farms number	1,314	1,188	862	8,569	7,340	9,319	9,307
Cattle on feed .....	3	2	2	4	3	3	3
..... farms number	265	(D)	(D)	174	(D)	436	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	14	16	4	33	11	8	2
..... farms number	369	81	(D)	1,991	164	127	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 24 .....	10	16	4	28	10	6	2
25 to 49 .....	2	-	-	-	1	2	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	19	13	10	42	11	6	3
..... farms number	398	234	97	4,759	492	182	18
..... \$1,000	98	33	(D)	1,615	96	37	4
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	15	17	22	37	8	7	3
..... farms number	425	710	811	2,180	1,977	219	45
Sheep and lambs sold .....	11	13	14	20	4	1	2
..... farms number	154	420	530	1,565	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	52	43	41	69	22	10	6
..... farms number	425	328	239	315	139	(D)	(D)
Total horses and ponies sold .....	9	3	2	1	-	-	2
..... farms number	25	7	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Goats, all inventory .....	22	13	5	24	3	-	1
..... farms number	547	688	(D)	704	238	-	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	11	5	2	8	3	-	-
..... farms number	89	340	(D)	(D)	278	-	-
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers inventory .....	61	34	46	87	30	8	3
..... farms number	3,981	1,936	1,252	97,435	1,086	327	128
Farms with-							
1 to 399 .....	58	33	45	82	30	8	3
400 to 3,199 .....	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	156	43	58	9	8	8
..... number	8,782	1,247	1,151	500	824	136
Layers sold ..... farms	218	43	67	21	19	20
..... number	98,228	2,641	22,521	2,647	4,263	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	46	15	16	2	9	-
..... number	8,837	(D)	4,982	(D)	1,123	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	274	53	85	30	34	19
..... number	467,308	27,247	(D)	33,151	51,380	1,808
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	255	48	85	24	29	19
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	5	-	6	5	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	123	16	62	9	2	15
..... number	4,940	149	665	205	(D)	60
Turkeys sold ..... farms	139	28	53	14	12	8
..... number	(D)	301	995	821	1,058	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	210	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	10,500	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	82	-	3	2	1	4
..... acres	12,028	-	3	(D)	(D)	112
..... bushels	2,109,952	-	105	(D)	(D)	11,200
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	15	-	3	2	1	2
25 to 99 acres .....	37	-	-	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres .....	16	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	9	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	338	-	7	4	12	7
..... acres	74,880	-	79	45	472	66
..... tons	1,405,875	-	1,580	730	6,918	883
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	62	-	7	3	4	6
25 to 99 acres .....	134	-	-	1	8	1
100 to 249 acres .....	65	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	30	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	47	-	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-	-
..... acres	3	-	3	-	-	-
..... cwt	75	-	75	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-	-
..... acres	3	-	3	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	3	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	7	-	-	-	3	-
..... acres	91	-	-	-	9	-
..... bushels	4,224	-	-	-	585	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7	-	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	-	-	-	-	1
..... acres	5,876	-	-	-	-	(D)
..... bushels	201,113	-	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	19	-	-	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres .....	11	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	3	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>							
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	farms	8	1	3	15	2	-
number	570	(D)	68	4,170	(D)	-	(D)
Layers sold .....	farms	10	4	8	22	2	1
number	455	650	144	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	farms	-	-	3	1	-	-
number	-	-	31	(D)	-	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms	8	4	10	18	7	5
number	(D)	(D)	996	17,748	(D)	295	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999 .....	7	4	10	17	6	5	1
2,000 to 59,999 .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	farms	-	3	1	10	4	-
number	-	(D)	(D)	230	(D)	-	(D)
Turkeys sold .....	farms	1	1	-	15	5	1
number	(D)	(D)	-	1,122	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>							
Barley for grain .....	farms	-	-	-	-	3	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	210	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	10,500	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms	4	-	6	13	19	22
acres	(D)	-	630	419	2,300	5,224	3,270
bushels	(D)	-	111,714	41,412	375,892	1,017,798	539,870
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	3	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	-	3	10	10	11	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	3	-	6	4	3
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	5	3
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms	14	19	15	87	73	64
acres	569	803	516	5,079	10,547	21,179	35,525
tons	8,490	15,849	11,246	86,844	209,942	403,518	659,875
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	1
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	4	6	7	24	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	10	13	8	45	34	13	1
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	18	28	16	3
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	8	20	2
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	2	15	30
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
cwt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms	-	-	-	4	-	-
acres	-	-	-	82	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	3,639	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms	-	2	2	11	10	13
acres	-	(D)	(D)	564	1,120	2,104	1,968
bushels	-	(D)	(D)	15,812	53,400	60,006	63,941
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	2	2	2	-	1	1
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	8	2	8	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	1	8	2	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4	-	3	-	-	-
..... acres	4	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... pounds	200	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	3	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	15	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	1,216	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	46,608	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	11	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....farms	2,766	49	510	216	276	286
..... acres	265,275	205	6,328	5,484	7,774	11,071
..... tons, dry equivalent	840,810	289	9,792	7,634	12,474	16,259
Irrigated ..... farms	29	-	13	-	1	3
..... acres	813	-	146	-	(D)	135
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,072	49	451	105	144	105
25 to 99 acres .....	1,034	-	59	111	132	161
100 to 249 acres .....	431	-	-	-	-	20
250 to 499 acres .....	144	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	85	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	447	4	91	35	31	54
..... acres	22,534	18	788	759	587	1,320
..... tons, dry	46,453	32	1,147	1,152	1,211	1,717
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay ..... farms	1,706	33	294	140	193	169
..... acres	108,074	136	3,826	3,332	5,394	6,121
..... tons, dry	242,234	185	6,493	4,760	8,601	10,291
Irrigated ..... farms	29	-	13	-	1	3
..... acres	(D)	-	146	-	(D)	135
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	4	-	-	1	-	3
..... acres	10	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	744	184	253	47	50	44
..... acres	3,650	185	605	249	378	128
Irrigated ..... farms	291	76	109	21	20	24
..... acres	987	70	203	75	103	49
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	605	178	219	31	33	39
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	109	6	32	15	12	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	-	2	1	5	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap ..... farms	209	43	72	19	20	20
..... acres	82	5	21	15	11	4
Harvested for processing ..... farms	26	7	8	-	2	3
..... acres	8	1	(D)	-	(D)	1
Peas, green ..... farms	109	22	35	14	10	8
..... acres	55	2	6	11	10	2
Harvested for processing ..... farms	12	6	6	-	-	-
..... acres	1	1	1	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	241	34	90	18	13	20
..... acres	342	13	37	13	15	13
Harvested for processing ..... farms	14	7	4	-	-	1
..... acres	7	1	1	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	230	33	90	17	13	20
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	1	-	1	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	199	17	62	11	18	12
..... acres	837	11	99	52	87	15
Harvested for processing ..... farms	15	2	6	2	-	-
..... acres	8	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	28	3	8	1	1	4
..... acres	45	(Z)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....farms	240	48	89	29	13	23
..... acres	123	5	34	15	7	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Sunflower seed, all	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	-	-	-	-	11	4	-
farms	-	-	-	-	744	472	-
acres	-	-	-	-	27,126	19,482	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	9	2	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	255	194	165	470	209	96	40
farms	13,055	10,985	10,713	56,044	45,262	45,956	52,398
acres	21,760	18,337	26,046	147,201	134,300	170,600	276,118
tons, dry equivalent	1	1	5	5	-	-	-
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	97	365	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	58	55	34	50	15	6	-
25 to 99 acres	158	108	92	170	35	7	1
100 to 249 acres	39	31	39	209	77	13	3
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	41	73	26	4
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	9	44	32
Alfalfa hay	38	37	20	59	36	30	12
farms	1,772	1,536	977	4,528	3,696	4,207	2,346
acres	3,534	2,097	1,490	8,188	5,180	14,708	5,997
tons, dry	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay	151	108	115	311	129	40	23
farms	7,190	6,066	6,372	27,580	17,804	10,228	14,025
acres	10,672	9,935	16,918	61,557	35,368	28,874	48,580
tons, dry	1	1	5	5	-	-	-
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	96	337	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	44	28	15	47	23	4	5
farms	439	209	75	956	171	(D)	(D)
acres	13	9	2	12	4	-	1
Irrigated	140	96	(D)	190	(D)	-	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	29	22	13	23	10	4	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9	1	1	16	12	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	6	5	1	5	1	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	11	8	4	9	2	-	1
farms	6	6	(D)	14	(D)	-	(D)
acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green	9	2	4	5	-	-	-
farms	11	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	25	15	5	13	4	1	3
farms	159	44	(D)	25	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	22	13	4	11	3	1	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	1	1	2	1	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	12	7	7	36	14	3	-
farms	38	27	20	386	98	5	-
acres	2	-	-	3	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	(D)	-	-	1	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	2	1	-	8	-	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	5	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	16	10	4	3	3	1	1
farms	14	13	(D)	24	3	(D)	(D)
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 71. Summary by Size of Farm: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open - Con.							
Harvested for processing .....	45	10	17	6	2	3	
acres	16	1	9	1	(D)	(D)	
Land in orchards .....	441	71	148	40	36	46	
acres	3,136	94	492	99	137	227	
Irrigated .....	37	5	11	-	3	6	
acres	626	1	17	-	6	14	
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	314	67	114	32	27	34	
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	111	4	33	8	9	9	
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	11	-	1	-	-	3	
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	
250.0 acres or more .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Apples .....	311	42	110	22	16	32	
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,648	65	290	58	80	193	
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	107	28	37	9	13	8	
bearing and nonbearing acres	333	16	161	36	54	5	
Peaches, all .....	53	9	15	3	5	1	
bearing and nonbearing acres	51	5	5	1	1	(D)	
Walnuts, English .....	19	11	2	1	4	1	
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	3	(D)	(D)	(Z)	(D)	
Land in berries .....	479	82	207	31	36	29	
acres	743	87	247	70	30	53	
Item	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open - Con.							
Harvested for processing .....	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
acres	1	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards .....	33	6	9	39	10	1	2
acres	177	25	342	987	545	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	5	1	2	2	2	-	-
acres	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	20	2	-	15	1	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	13	4	7	19	4	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	1	3	3	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Apples .....	28	6	9	35	9	1	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	154	(D)	320	921	538	(D)	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	1	1	4	4	1	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	10	29	(D)	-	(D)
Peaches, all .....	3	1	5	6	4	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	1	30	2	(D)	-
Walnuts, English .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	35	8	12	26	9	1	3
acres	42	14	29	127	36	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
Land in farms ..... percent	100.0	2.8	2.2	4.3	7.0	6.4
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	288,226	83,816	116,217	129,273	90,193
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	1,584	586	415	281	216
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
..... \$1,000	1,041,823	685,069	103,465	102,360	74,333	29,988
Average per farm ..... dollars	159,373	3,764,114	723,535	365,571	161,595	71,741
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	426	-	-	-	-	414
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	457	-	-	-	453	4
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	276	-	-	269	7	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	151	-	140	11	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	185	182	3	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	107	104	3	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	37	37	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	41	41	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
..... \$1,000	1,033,194	681,173	102,303	101,355	73,606	29,583
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	262	42	22	38	38	48
..... \$1,000	24,067	10,961	5,210	2,768	2,615	1,703
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	26	11	14	19	17
..... \$1,000	20,935	10,522	4,920	2,100	2,331	1,063
Corn ..... farms	208	33	17	37	36	33
..... \$1,000	20,562	9,501	4,801	2,048	(D)	1,188
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	22	11	12	18	9
..... \$1,000	17,763	9,154	4,640	1,440	1,993	536
Wheat ..... farms	15	5	4	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	499	200	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	-	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	281	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	44	12	4	10	9	7
..... \$1,000	2,598	1,198	(D)	476	(D)	271
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15	6	1	3	1	4
..... \$1,000	1,965	1,028	(D)	(D)	(D)	232
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	77	-	77	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	41	4	1	4	1	9
..... \$1,000	331	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	244
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	240	-	-	-	-	240
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	752	17	22	44	86	74
..... \$1,000	40,562	10,408	4,726	11,091	7,672	2,763
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	144	10	10	40	57	27
..... \$1,000	35,031	10,307	4,518	11,081	7,227	1,898
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	649	10	9	34	76	70
..... \$1,000	25,927	7,354	1,728	2,645	6,756	2,692
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	101	6	4	12	47	32
..... \$1,000	19,477	7,287	1,643	2,298	6,203	2,046
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	359	9	4	14	65	37
..... \$1,000	19,340	6,950	(D)	1,794	5,280	1,481
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	6	2	5	41	19
..... \$1,000	16,112	(D)	(D)	1,567	5,002	(D)
Berries ..... farms	457	5	7	27	45	43
..... \$1,000	6,586	403	(D)	850	1,476	1,211
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	3	2	7	13	12
..... \$1,000	3,111	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,092	726
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	7	15	33	52	42
..... \$1,000	25,574	7,828	5,146	3,499	4,190	1,270
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	6	13	14	29	10
..... \$1,000	20,273	(D)	(D)	2,998	3,756	568

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
..... percent	8.9	14.6	11.6	10.2	11.2	20.8
Land in farms ..... acres	83,882	100,580	64,454	44,228	54,707	118,314
Average size of farm ..... acres	143	105	85	67	75	87
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
..... \$1,000	21,164	15,529	5,495	2,415	1,324	681
Average per farm ..... dollars	36,178	16,244	7,269	3,632	1,809	500
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	1,282
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	707	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	-	661	15	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	743	4	5	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	935	12	-	5	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	574	21	1	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	-	-	-	-	1
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
..... \$1,000	20,758	15,155	5,401	2,393	1,203	265
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	38	15	4	-	6	11
..... \$1,000	692	107	(D)	-	(D)	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn ..... farms	36	15	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	-	2	3	-	6	11
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	(Z)	-	(D)	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	128	138	113	80	20	30
..... \$1,000	1,884	1,292	501	185	29	11
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	125	141	60	58	49	17
..... \$1,000	2,520	1,673	300	180	73	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	78	70	28	40	13	1
..... \$1,000	1,376	841	112	97	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berries ..... farms	95	107	40	31	41	16
..... \$1,000	1,144	832	188	83	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	91	124	74	35	33	1
..... \$1,000	1,760	1,310	424	90	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops						
farms	181	1	1	7	18	19
\$1,000	4,460	(D)	(D)	603	2,054	694
Sales of \$50,000 or more	24	-	1	4	12	7
farms	3,193	-	(D)	(D)	1,991	472
\$1,000	181	1	1	7	18	19
Cultivated Christmas trees	4,460	(D)	(D)	603	2,054	694
farms	24	-	1	4	12	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3,193	-	(D)	(D)	1,991	472
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	3,141	92	74	168	309	272
Other crops and hay	205,892	84,752	18,098	38,188	33,074	12,967
farms	655	70	58	142	227	158
Sales of \$50,000 or more	182,766	84,397	17,788	37,880	31,644	11,057
farms	1,433	38	36	100	216	167
Maple syrup	112,125	35,684	7,423	25,956	25,705	8,567
farms	405	28	15	83	170	109
Sales of \$50,000 or more	100,627	35,561	6,906	25,776	24,872	7,512
farms	1,288	145	104	133	128	108
Cattle and calves	66,442	36,143	8,488	9,326	4,558	2,755
farms	246	127	34	33	27	25
Sales of \$50,000 or more	53,668	35,512	6,402	7,043	3,095	1,615
farms	449	139	95	100	58	22
Milk from cows	598,694	504,367	55,242	30,228	7,500	1,142
farms	403	139	95	100	56	13
Sales of \$50,000 or more	598,249	504,367	55,242	30,228	(D)	(D)
farms	303	4	8	12	27	27
Hogs and pigs	2,948	(D)	(D)	100	(D)	(D)
farms	10	1	2	-	5	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,876	(D)	(D)	-	538	(D)
farms	565	1	3	6	34	33
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	6,480	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,464	786
farms	28	-	1	2	15	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4,011	-	(D)	(D)	2,207	641
farms	119	1	1	1	-	15
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	2,047	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	814
farms	12	-	1	1	-	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,024	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
farms	1,032	9	17	22	27	52
Poultry and eggs	21,990	17,582	(D)	(D)	755	576
farms	17	7	1	1	5	3
Sales of \$50,000 or more	19,093	(D)	(D)	(D)	644	193
farms	14	-	1	3	3	1
Aquaculture	2,143	-	(D)	834	(D)	(D)
farms	8	-	1	3	3	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2,104	-	(D)	834	(D)	(D)
farms	404	4	3	8	20	31
Other animals and other animal products	5,967	(D)	(D)	1,152	737	970
farms	25	2	3	3	5	12
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4,488	(D)	(D)	(D)	680	829
farms	982	142	104	157	128	79
Value of Government payments	8,629	3,896	1,163	1,005	728	405
farms	37	-	3	-	12	3
Landlord's share of total sales	525	-	20	-	441	7
farms						
\$1,000						
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to-						
Consumers	1,639	26	32	80	124	150
farms	42,979	8,602	2,921	11,013	6,521	4,790
\$1,000						
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products	1,066	33	30	86	154	127
farms	100,726	51,109	8,540	14,870	14,073	4,733
\$1,000						
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
farms	794,317	455,212	75,723	63,692	55,407	25,222
\$1,000	121,511	2,501,162	529,529	227,473	120,449	60,339
Average per farm						
dollars						
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	2,236	165	110	143	188	175
farms	26,439	16,920	3,134	1,837	1,461	911
\$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	1,658	9	14	36	111	108
\$5,000 to \$24,999	389	38	61	92	63	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	33	21	12	13	1
\$50,000 or more	103	85	14	3	1	-
Chemicals purchased	1,414	152	93	108	168	138
farms	10,872	6,775	1,331	586	979	332
\$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	1,073	21	43	72	93	115

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	25	27	20	15	31	17
..... \$1,000	448	299	104	(D)	(D)	6
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	25	27	20	15	31	17
..... \$1,000	448	299	104	(D)	(D)	6
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	350	526	443	332	285	290
..... \$1,000	8,662	6,119	2,502	985	399	145
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	177	210	180	148	79	82
..... \$1,000	4,830	2,467	940	395	115	44
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	139	198	135	106	87	5
..... \$1,000	2,518	1,589	633	291	138	3
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	8	12	7	2	-	6
..... \$1,000	115	70	26	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	34	74	40	56	21	-
..... \$1,000	149	(D)	90	103	15	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	55	99	73	71	94	96
..... \$1,000	797	657	276	153	101	36
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	8	55	6	16	14	2
..... \$1,000	153	673	46	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	123	155	165	143	228	91
..... \$1,000	658	723	314	229	238	39
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	-	2	4	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	50	73	65	58	72	20
..... \$1,000	403	411	161	111	92	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	97	74	43	23	28	107
..... \$1,000	406	374	94	22	121	415
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	6	3	3	5	2	-
..... \$1,000	36	9	(D)	9	(D)	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	226	320	234	190	182	75
..... \$1,000	4,046	2,511	1,114	426	933	101
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	144	196	111	88	70	27
..... \$1,000	3,041	2,087	633	211	1,420	11
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
..... \$1,000	26,194	21,591	12,514	10,477	12,128	36,157
Average per farm ..... dollars	44,776	22,585	16,553	15,755	16,569	26,586
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	263	351	218	182	182	259
..... \$1,000	546	576	225	167	171	491
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	227	336	213	180	180	244
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	36	15	5	2	2	9
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	6
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	207	196	100	80	73	99
..... \$1,000	206	121	55	77	27	383
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	202	195	95	73	73	91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	250	55	43	34	70	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	31	1	1	5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	53	45	6	1	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	161	97	144	198	186
\$1,000	20,449	12,006	2,064	1,532	1,823	672
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	970	-	3	11	36	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	7	7	35	66	96
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398	41	63	88	76	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	45	15	5	14	1
\$50,000 or more .....	91	68	9	5	6	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	75	41	60	69	75
\$1,000	1,093	722	102	80	50	56
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	70	45	62	76	89
\$1,000	18,266	8,205	2,292	2,994	895	937
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,078	9	19	27	32	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253	18	12	11	33	38
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	15	5	7	11	6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	19	5	17	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	13	9	4	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	581	58	28	33	34	40
\$1,000	9,945	5,630	1,326	1,130	262	332
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,087	22	20	35	58	66
\$1,000	8,322	2,575	966	1,864	632	605
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	153	110	150	181	195
\$1,000	201,246	151,311	19,756	10,858	5,103	2,424
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,087	1	4	13	61	92
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	4	5	33	54	79
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	254	8	19	64	55	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	17	53	39	11	2
\$250,000 or more .....	153	123	29	1	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	182	143	280	458	408
\$1,000	51,683	28,698	4,650	4,606	3,879	1,823
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,933	3	4	39	190	275
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	977	13	55	179	248	130
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	18	56	54	16	3
\$50,000 or more .....	189	148	28	8	4	-
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	182	143	280	430	369
\$1,000	29,658	14,451	2,666	2,795	2,803	1,297
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,622	-	-	6	16	67
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	5	8	38	184	221
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	889	23	108	223	223	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	69	25	13	6	1
\$50,000 or more .....	88	85	2	-	1	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	182	143	280	457	404
\$1,000	83,101	38,532	8,971	7,994	8,133	3,605
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,510	1	-	20	91	162
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,551	12	33	134	250	223
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	17	33	84	93	14
\$50,000 or more .....	316	152	77	42	23	5
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	180	125	207	241	162
\$1,000	144,357	78,880	13,983	14,246	13,674	4,790
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	554	-	1	9	31	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	418	3	20	45	75	52
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	30	60	112	92	57
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	60	33	37	37	7
\$250,000 or more .....	119	87	11	4	6	1
Contract labor ..... farms	648	38	23	55	108	67
\$1,000	10,030	2,048	686	1,632	3,051	544
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	-	3	1	5	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	-	6	11	20	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	13	9	31	31	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	8	1	4	29	6
\$50,000 or more .....	54	17	4	8	23	-
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	131	78	106	115	82
\$1,000	25,140	17,557	3,240	1,984	1,003	240
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	-	5	10	20	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	6	5	20	40	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	24	29	57	48	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	18	19	11	6	-
\$50,000 or more .....	112	83	20	8	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	1	5	7	-	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	279	367	243	174	149	261
\$1,000	633	781	419	127	133	259
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	101	224	137	131	103	180
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	141	116	87	42	41	76
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	37	18	19	1	5	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	6	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	3	-	-	-	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	59	113	69	35	31	57
\$1,000	18	23	13	6	5	16
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	135	258	177	166	172	199
\$1,000	725	516	273	208	297	926
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	93	232	157	159	163	142
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	38	25	20	7	6	45
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	1	-	-	3	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	77	97	45	55	60	54
\$1,000	468	190	126	70	110	301
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	86	204	152	141	137	166
\$1,000	256	327	147	138	187	624
Feed purchased ..... farms	261	451	344	315	421	790
\$1,000	2,064	2,186	963	1,030	1,461	4,089
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	144	308	293	262	349	560
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	94	138	49	47	66	186
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	5	2	6	6	44
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	581	937	717	624	668	1,254
\$1,000	1,687	1,631	1,049	865	878	1,918
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	484	862	677	605	622	1,172
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	95	73	40	19	46	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	2	-	-	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities ..... farms	503	692	488	381	426	740
\$1,000	1,178	1,077	642	597	556	1,596
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	166	308	256	211	239	353
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	289	359	219	141	169	288
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	25	13	29	18	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	549	849	630	537	602	1,033
\$1,000	3,616	3,111	1,888	1,587	1,544	4,119
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	294	636	514	465	521	806
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	235	208	112	65	77	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	2	3	-	4	21
\$50,000 or more .....	2	3	1	7	-	4
Hired farm labor ..... farms	188	171	116	93	63	267
\$1,000	4,936	2,424	1,107	869	1,042	8,406
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	75	106	53	66	36	132
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	36	50	17	15	59
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	60	27	13	10	9	61
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	6	2	-	-	3	6
\$250,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	9
Contract labor ..... farms	60	65	68	51	42	71
\$1,000	1,052	362	167	137	104	247
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	13	20	34	19	16	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	22	14	20	16	19	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	31	14	16	7	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	93	99	69	46	66	109
\$1,000	482	267	83	55	96	133
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	29	38	38	24	36	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	35	44	31	22	30	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	17	-	-	-	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms	1,171	153	118	137	171	110
	\$1,000	17,467	9,514	1,768	1,642	1,627	645
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		650	12	38	49	90	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		167	19	31	24	28	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		194	36	27	42	45	15
\$25,000 or more .....		160	86	22	22	8	3
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	398	55	31	24	51	35
	\$1,000	3,299	1,902	358	98	229	115
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....		143	4	6	6	14	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		126	2	8	15	28	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		98	28	11	1	7	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		21	12	5	2	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....		10	9	1	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms	1,880	152	99	172	235	154
	\$1,000	30,277	16,031	2,284	2,133	2,515	1,352
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		956	2	23	51	94	79
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		687	37	45	92	124	62
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....		188	67	30	29	17	13
\$100,000 or more .....		49	46	1	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms	1,360	124	74	125	163	108
	\$1,000	22,729	11,901	1,613	1,550	1,920	1,093
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....		172	-	3	8	11	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		438	3	12	23	30	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		573	27	36	74	107	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		83	23	14	20	9	3
\$50,000 or more .....		94	71	9	-	6	3
Not secured by real estate .....	farms	1,167	91	68	136	153	101
	\$1,000	7,548	4,130	672	584	595	258
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....		339	-	11	15	25	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		570	8	22	75	102	59
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		216	48	30	46	25	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		22	16	4	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....		20	19	1	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms	6,179	180	137	273	427	398
	\$1,000	42,598	6,410	1,539	2,241	3,308	2,692
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		3,121	8	28	74	181	194
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		2,041	22	42	115	131	141
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		858	74	60	83	103	55
\$25,000 or more .....		159	76	7	1	12	8
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	2,323	152	107	137	131	135
	\$1,000	20,133	14,556	1,315	931	495	276
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		1,842	7	21	56	102	119
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		353	29	80	79	27	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		55	44	6	2	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		30	29	-	-	1	-
\$100,000 or more .....		43	43	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms	3,806	177	143	278	381	323
	\$1,000	59,303	31,416	5,686	5,584	4,429	2,567
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		2,455	7	9	54	122	171
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....		995	37	55	177	224	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		156	21	39	21	25	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		109	53	26	19	7	4
\$100,000 or more .....		91	59	14	7	3	1
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	107	7	4	11	18	1
	\$1,000	753	106	101	66	301	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms	3,720	181	142	275	405	296
	\$1,000	94,117	39,382	9,251	10,341	10,086	4,410
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
	\$1,000	310,620	239,124	30,988	46,682	28,083	7,963
Average per farm .....	dollars	47,517	1,313,867	216,698	166,721	61,051	19,050
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number	2,813	168	128	262	390	324
Average net gain .....	dollars	140,812	1,449,639	267,629	187,884	89,298	39,806
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....		154	-	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		450	-	-	-	9	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		375	-	-	4	5	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		469	-	-	10	32	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		402	-	1	11	75	134
\$50,000 or more .....		963	168	127	237	269	101

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	129	126	54	52	38	83
	731	308	153	317	79	683
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	107	108	46	35	33	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	12	5	6	2	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	6	3	5	3	4
\$25,000 or more .....	4	-	-	6	-	9
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	32	27	22	22	25	74
	112	54	57	100	24	250
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	9	16	7	15	17	38
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	6	13	2	8	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	5	2	5	-	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	185	189	157	104	144	289
	1,355	893	751	378	719	1,866
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	123	141	113	84	86	160
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	46	42	20	58	111
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	2	-	-	-	18
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	133	126	94	65	104	244
	1,116	649	596	243	518	1,530
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	8	26	18	31	9	48
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	73	65	48	17	44	90
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	43	33	26	17	51	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	2	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more .....	3	-	2	-	-	-
Not secured by real estate .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	99	105	110	71	99	134
	239	243	154	135	201	337
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	45	32	59	31	27	64
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	46	63	46	36	63	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	10	5	4	9	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	547	913	704	614	690	1,296
	3,398	5,042	3,536	3,005	3,635	7,792
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	260	498	444	347	407	680
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	223	316	184	228	215	424
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	51	84	73	37	61	177
\$25,000 or more .....	13	15	3	2	7	15
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	179	327	209	180	262	504
	266	513	186	209	364	1,023
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	170	312	204	180	250	421
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	13	5	-	12	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	380	521	380	291	357	575
	3,208	1,730	962	749	998	1,976
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	245	442	352	262	312	479
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	131	74	23	22	36	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	3	4	7	9	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	3	2	1	-	-	1
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	5	16	11	10	-	24
	19	39	2	(D)	-	96
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	409	546	324	286	332	524
	4,488	4,652	1,594	3,415	3,437	3,061
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
Average per farm .....	dollars					
	3,756	-1,088	-5,249	-5,348	-9,146	-25,145
	6,420	-1,138	-6,944	-8,042	-12,495	-18,489
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number					
Average net gain .....	dollars					
	408	572	229	136	58	138
	25,442	10,481	5,761	7,509	7,494	16,005
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	7	28	43	29	22	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	31	158	119	67	20	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	74	175	44	8	10	36
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	154	167	14	22	-	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	37	4	8	1	24
\$50,000 or more .....	35	7	5	2	5	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net losses .....	number	3,724	14	15	18	70	94
Average net loss .....	dollars	22,955	315,396	217,911	141,324	96,325	52,492
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....		183	-	-	-	4	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		889	-	1	-	5	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		875	-	-	7	5	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		1,011	1	-	1	7	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		411	-	-	-	9	23
\$50,000 or more .....		355	13	14	10	40	39
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
	\$1,000	309,532	237,383	31,560	46,831	27,948	7,927
Average per farm .....	dollars	47,351	1,304,302	220,701	167,253	60,757	18,964
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms	2,823	168	131	268	387	324
Average net gain .....	dollars	139,770	1,439,277	262,938	184,102	89,648	39,957
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....		155	-	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		456	-	-	-	9	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		387	-	-	10	5	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		455	-	-	11	29	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		402	-	1	10	74	134
\$50,000 or more .....		968	168	130	237	270	102
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms	3,714	14	12	12	73	94
Average net loss .....	dollars	22,897	315,396	240,392	209,044	92,401	53,396
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....		180	-	-	-	4	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		889	-	-	-	8	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		874	-	1	-	7	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		1,008	1	-	1	5	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		411	-	-	-	9	26
\$50,000 or more .....		352	13	11	10	40	39
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	farms	2	2	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms	2,511	96	94	158	235	187
	\$1,000	63,114	9,267	3,245	8,015	9,157	3,197
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms	385	14	26	36	38	24
	\$1,000	7,787	1,392	585	1,306	1,292	242
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms	642	16	7	20	61	42
	\$1,000	4,285	369	40	364	362	306
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms	835	15	10	43	76	72
	\$1,000	16,589	380	182	4,767	4,605	1,101
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms	323	3	3	18	19	19
	\$1,000	4,671	(D)	(D)	665	436	465
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms	501	65	62	105	65	51
	\$1,000	3,318	1,670	326	414	376	213
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms	129	22	16	14	21	3
	\$1,000	1,826	(D)	(D)	134	140	86
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms	205	26	24	33	27	33
	\$1,000	1,161	221	241	132	347	118
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms	386	12	15	9	36	27
	\$1,000	23,478	(D)	1,570	233	1,599	667
<b>LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	farms	4,844	172	131	228	336	322
	acres	436,297	184,701	42,743	41,288	37,485	25,005
Harvested cropland .....	farms	4,171	172	129	213	318	301
	acres	372,554	177,544	37,379	33,809	30,356	21,409
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....		2,962	8	15	53	161	156
50 to 99 acres .....		472	4	8	24	41	58
100 to 199 acres .....		350	12	18	77	66	61
200 to 499 acres .....		247	43	67	50	46	25
500 to 999 acres .....		69	39	19	7	3	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....		51	46	2	2	1	-
2,000 acres or more .....		20	20	-	-	-	-
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms	642	29	32	56	44	46
	acres	22,386	4,278	3,770	4,109	2,928	1,444
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms	211	5	7	13	18	6
	acres	1,894	217	84	86	253	44
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms	1,119	40	15	39	80	63
	acres	32,348	2,538	1,378	2,297	2,521	1,839
In summer fallow .....	farms	411	6	8	19	29	28
	acres	7,115	124	132	987	1,427	269

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net losses ..... number	177	384	527	529	674	1,222
Average net loss ..... dollars	37,426	18,444	12,464	12,040	14,215	22,384
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	11	37	63	24	28	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	33	101	149	162	152	276
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	72	113	158	185	326
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	100	132	122	218	362
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	43	58	42	66	143
\$50,000 or more .....	49	31	12	21	25	101
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
Average per farm ..... dollars	6,363	-1,106	-6,943	-8,028	-12,496	-18,418
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	411	575	227	136	58	138
Average net gain ..... dollars	25,199	10,444	5,808	7,517	7,494	16,005
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	28	41	29	22	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	37	161	119	67	20	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	74	177	44	8	10	36
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	146	165	14	22	-	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	109	37	4	8	1	24
\$50,000 or more .....	35	7	5	2	5	7
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	174	381	529	529	674	1,222
Average net loss ..... dollars	38,129	18,537	12,415	12,025	14,216	22,305
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	7	37	65	23	28	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	97	149	163	152	276
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	72	113	160	185	326
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	104	132	120	218	362
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	40	58	42	66	143
\$50,000 or more .....	49	31	12	21	25	101
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	282	417	226	221	187	408
\$1,000	8,786	4,975	1,769	2,714	1,658	10,332
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	42	74	35	45	22	29
\$1,000	628	1,229	296	305	318	194
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	62	102	66	47	72	147
\$1,000	588	577	241	222	263	953
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	83	142	107	86	79	122
\$1,000	1,370	1,366	717	679	374	1,048
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	47	73	29	23	31	58
\$1,000	867	823	304	215	93	780
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	60	56	21	5	11	-
\$1,000	92	145	60	(Z)	22	-
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	10	9	2	4	1	27
\$1,000	75	17	(D)	2	(D)	343
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	20	10	7	14	2	9
\$1,000	43	7	(D)	37	(D)	10
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	42	72	18	29	27	99
\$1,000	5,121	811	(D)	1,254	586	7,004
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland ..... farms	459	788	579	471	497	861
Harvested cropland ..... acres	22,964	24,951	14,746	9,259	8,958	24,197
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	274	604	452	373	374	492
50 to 99 acres .....	94	118	66	29	21	9
100 to 199 acres .....	65	34	15	-	2	-
200 to 499 acres .....	9	1	2	-	3	1
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	47	85	40	60	79	124
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... acres	1,617	1,157	544	630	785	1,124
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	15	42	18	23	21	43
In summer fallow ..... acres	78	284	106	168	419	155
acres	74	137	103	108	107	353
acres	956	2,485	948	1,813	784	14,789
acres	33	62	58	45	41	82
acres	419	486	841	246	566	1,618

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total woodland ..... farms	4,744	136	113	227	368	315
..... acres	569,494	78,439	29,030	58,460	76,883	52,529
Woodland pastured ..... farms	797	16	19	35	39	46
..... acres	18,223	1,672	749	646	899	1,507
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	4,528	135	108	219	360	301
..... acres	551,271	76,767	28,281	57,814	75,984	51,022
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	3,185	93	91	120	172	171
..... acres	88,576	9,865	8,744	8,332	7,349	7,173
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	4,675	142	102	185	321	261
..... acres	79,523	15,221	3,299	8,137	7,556	5,486
Irrigated land ..... farms	777	19	16	45	62	60
..... acres	3,758	683	426	340	247	544
Harvested cropland ..... farms	762	19	16	45	62	60
..... acres	3,614	683	(D)	(D)	247	538
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	32	-	3	1	-	3
..... acres	144	-	(D)	(D)	-	6
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	172	34	10	11	7	16
..... acres	2,115	619	173	139	59	183
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	456	119	61	43	59	35
..... acres	110,084	79,569	13,563	5,331	5,957	2,510
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales ..... farms	687	41	40	126	166	68
..... \$1,000	137,422	52,357	21,350	36,563	20,727	3,075
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
..... \$1,000	4,848,153	1,050,705	260,131	393,474	445,614	300,372
Average per farm ..... dollars	741,648	5,773,106	1,819,098	1,405,266	968,727	718,593
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,130	3,645	3,104	3,386	3,447	3,330
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	-	1	1	4	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	-	-	-	5	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	1	2	3	14	19
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	1	12	39	107	173
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	15	21	76	149	131
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	19	56	104	144	62
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	73	47	54	36	17
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	48	4	3	1	1
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	25	-	-	-	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	6,537	182	143	280	460	418
..... \$1,000	742,302	208,674	59,514	70,925	79,630	46,137
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	-	-	-	3	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	1	-	3	6	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	1	3	-	5	22
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	2	3	13	53	75
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	1	2	32	99	107
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	5	17	63	166	138
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	31	63	137	106	56
\$500,000 or more .....	261	141	55	32	22	4
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	4,741	178	140	266	419	348
..... number	7,701	937	410	604	744	546
Tractors, all ..... farms	5,419	178	139	264	412	361
..... number	13,175	1,553	702	1,072	1,187	896
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,866	56	49	109	166	168
..... number	3,901	104	89	198	246	241
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,660	151	115	231	330	268
..... number	6,788	536	283	595	690	509
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	1,019	154	103	137	138	88
..... number	2,486	913	330	279	251	146
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	96	21	13	23	11	17
..... number	111	25	16	27	12	20
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	179	91	20	16	19	4
..... number	208	116	20	18	19	(D)
Hay balers ..... farms	1,934	108	86	117	159	147
..... number	2,515	145	125	169	230	205

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total woodland ..... farms	458	707	555	446	533	886
Woodland pastured ..... farms	47,235	58,161	36,839	25,061	33,502	73,355
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	76	115	99	78	112	162
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	1,375	2,721	1,651	1,223	1,157	4,623
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	451	669	539	423	493	830
Irrigated land ..... farms	45,860	55,440	35,188	23,838	32,345	68,732
Harvested cropland ..... farms	257	462	338	314	392	775
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	7,708	9,865	6,824	5,100	6,031	11,585
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... acres	398	663	581	464	556	1,002
Harvested cropland ..... acres	5,975	7,603	6,045	4,808	6,216	9,177
Pastureland and other land ..... acres	137	182	101	65	60	30
Harvested cropland ..... acres	350	338	171	136	67	456
Pastureland and other land ..... acres	136	181	97	65	60	21
Pastureland and other land ..... acres	339	317	163	136	67	441
Pastureland and other land ..... acres	8	4	4	-	-	9
Pastureland and other land ..... acres	11	21	8	-	-	15
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	10	6	8	11	12	47
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms	182	75	68	118	55	444
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... acres	39	30	11	15	12	32
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... acres	908	1,062	160	31	35	958
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales ..... farms	100	45	56	25	13	7
Total organic product sales ..... \$1,000	2,497	491	260	79	20	4
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
Average per farm ..... \$1,000	363,587	493,103	324,994	274,884	319,984	621,304
Average per acre ..... dollars	621,517	515,799	429,886	413,360	437,136	456,841
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,335	4,903	5,042	6,215	5,849	5,251
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999	17	48	56	46	53	67
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	40	54	28	24	78
\$100,000 to \$199,999	51	104	101	79	81	163
\$200,000 to \$499,999	228	376	312	326	364	584
\$500,000 to \$999,999	184	294	188	157	152	369
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	77	71	34	21	49	77
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	14	21	11	8	6	22
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	3	2	-	-	3	-
\$10,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	585	956	756	665	732	1,360
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	49,270	61,505	38,132	32,247	31,684	64,584
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999	18	40	32	30	75	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	50	51	37	40	162
\$10,000 to \$19,999	59	115	95	105	121	185
\$20,000 to \$49,999	152	301	274	270	254	405
\$50,000 to \$99,999	152	254	208	139	153	342
\$100,000 to \$199,999	127	134	81	58	84	145
\$200,000 to \$499,999	55	61	15	26	5	24
\$500,000 or more	5	1	-	-	-	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups ..... farms	433	676	487	447	474	873
Trucks, including pickups ..... number	618	877	607	569	633	1,156
Tractors, all ..... farms	517	822	623	521	561	1,021
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	1,231	1,821	1,211	931	987	1,584
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	275	448	351	345	333	566
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	355	647	479	439	424	679
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	364	551	402	293	351	604
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	717	1,005	658	442	513	840
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	95	115	56	40	32	61
Hay balers ..... farms	159	169	74	50	50	65
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... number	5	3	3	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... number	5	3	3	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay balers ..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... (D)	5	3	3	2	4	12
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... (D)	(D)	3	3	(D)	6	12
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	203	339	211	148	160	256
Hay balers ..... number	255	454	268	187	192	285

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,582	153	100	118	171	137
	acres treated 161,726	103,547	16,426	11,198	10,201	5,569
Manure used .....	farms 1,444	85	88	100	102	116
	acres treated 121,869	59,128	20,089	12,502	6,976	7,420
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 478	10	14	36	29	41
	acres treated 7,133	604	571	1,351	319	1,721
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	farms 636	36	30	50	111	72
	acres 16,505	8,038	2,800	1,011	2,416	1,046
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 939	147	84	90	123	103
	acres 105,064	76,308	10,529	6,246	6,088	3,105
Nematodes .....	farms 139	14	7	13	32	13
	acres 2,155	865	324	323	412	64
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 323	26	16	24	65	32
	acres 7,098	4,347	538	540	952	297
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 179	7	7	12	51	31
	acres on which used 4,010	905	206	439	889	893
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	farms 494	58	39	46	58	65
	acres 33,540	19,775	2,612	2,874	1,386	2,428
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 772	43	27	37	57	43
	acres 40,097	21,323	5,431	1,932	2,553	899
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 797	57	26	66	75	83
	acres 143,774	34,459	5,842	16,784	14,465	22,433
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 755	100	40	42	54	49
	acres 35,548	23,081	2,853	1,983	2,012	997
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 580	107	45	48	53	74
	acres 47,465	33,397	4,170	2,716	2,295	2,513
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 572	62	42	69	76	48
	acres 34,151	21,121	4,507	3,242	2,573	595
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 819	84	48	62	66	73
	acres 37,619	26,362	3,663	1,903	1,910	1,103
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 209	46	28	13	17	21
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 1,516	45	19	70	102	82
Solar panels .....	farms 1,461	32	16	63	100	80
Wind turbines .....	farms 72	3	2	7	2	5
Methane digesters .....	farms 17	16	-	1	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 34	-	1	-	2	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 20	1	-	1	3	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	25	23	101	240	271
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	154	112	168	182	123
Tenants .....	farms 326	3	8	11	38	24
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	farms 6,212	179	135	269	422	394
	acres 996,974	202,980	56,838	89,371	109,600	78,228
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	179	135	269	422	394
	acres 954,055	201,374	56,433	85,957	105,046	75,965
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 1,733	158	120	179	220	148
	acres 221,044	86,952	27,599	30,360	24,262	14,311
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	157	120	179	220	147
	acres 219,835	86,852	27,383	30,260	24,227	14,228
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 696	16	7	27	54	44
	acres 44,128	1,706	621	3,514	4,589	2,346
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	12,733	500	343	593	951	794
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,087	24	28	91	148	125
2 producers .....	3,393	78	63	106	196	230
3 producers .....	631	36	32	57	72	45
4 producers .....	315	26	13	19	32	16
5 or more producers .....	111	18	7	7	12	2
Total male producers .....	7,531	367	222	396	611	480
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,741	64	78	175	312	322
2 producers .....	869	69	46	56	90	70
3 producers .....	230	30	13	31	34	6
4 producers .....	52	12	2	4	3	-
5 or more producers .....	28	4	1	-	1	-
Total female producers .....	5,202	133	121	197	340	314
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4,155	81	80	161	243	260
2 producers .....	368	17	15	12	41	27
3 producers .....	66	6	2	4	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	209	201	129	105	83	176
farms						
acres treated	4,241	4,383	1,981	1,227	742	2,211
Manure used .....	146	189	152	127	123	216
farms						
acres treated	4,411	4,387	2,114	1,506	1,117	2,219
Organic fertilizer used .....	88	65	55	59	44	37
farms						
acres treated	711	1,134	285	158	133	146
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	115	86	47	48	18	23
farms						
acres	469	285	89	202	78	71
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	131	125	38	22	26	50
farms						
acres	1,111	883	160	139	122	373
Nematodes .....	26	9	4	2	16	3
farms						
acres	61	38	(D)	(D)	37	15
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	45	35	23	36	8	13
farms						
acres	194	79	32	59	17	43
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	27	22	8	10	3	1
farms						
acres on which used	277	136	42	36	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	52	54	39	20	30	33
farms						
acres	1,503	1,034	609	266	147	906
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	71	97	58	94	82	163
farms						
acres	1,760	1,374	728	920	726	2,451
Land under conservation easement .....	70	75	80	63	65	137
farms						
acres	10,603	7,624	8,241	5,352	3,684	14,287
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	97	112	57	42	73	89
farms						
acres	1,033	655	610	185	598	1,541
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	58	60	38	27	34	36
farms						
acres	601	423	491	235	392	232
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	67	74	48	37	28	21
farms						
acres	739	464	371	148	236	155
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	99	137	66	83	39	62
farms						
acres	751	874	237	254	141	421
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	25	10	9	6	6	28
farms						
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	135	220	148	176	195	324
farms						
Solar panels .....	134	212	140	173	193	318
farms						
Wind turbines .....	9	14	8	7	6	9
farms						
Methane digesters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	2	5	6	8	1	9
farms						
Small hydro systems .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
Wind rights leased to others .....	7	2	-	4	-	2
farms						
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	405	724	604	552	649	1,219
farms						
Part owners .....	140	186	112	70	53	98
farms						
Tenants .....	40	46	40	43	30	43
farms						
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	545	911	716	622	702	1,317
farms						
acres	78,484	94,954	63,190	42,862	57,578	122,889
Owned land in farms .....	545	910	716	622	702	1,317
farms						
acres	73,939	90,257	60,156	39,853	52,662	112,413
Land rented or leased from others .....	183	232	154	113	85	141
farms						
acres	10,063	10,588	4,348	4,375	2,085	6,101
Rented or leased land in farms .....	180	232	152	113	83	141
farms						
acres	9,943	10,323	4,298	4,375	2,045	5,901
Land rented or leased to others .....	60	108	68	58	81	173
farms						
acres	4,665	4,962	3,084	3,009	4,956	10,676
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	1,211	1,828	1,411	1,268	1,359	2,475
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	160	309	246	196	237	523
2 producers .....	312	491	426	383	424	684
3 producers .....	51	102	61	45	30	100
4 producers .....	51	45	10	36	27	40
5 or more producers .....	11	9	13	5	14	13
Total male producers .....	734	1,089	823	702	766	1,341
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	409	729	583	502	577	990
2 producers .....	104	113	79	67	57	118
3 producers .....	24	30	8	22	15	17
4 producers .....	6	11	7	-	-	7
5 or more producers .....	4	-	6	-	6	6
Total female producers .....	477	739	588	566	593	1,134
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	355	588	495	457	504	931
2 producers .....	44	55	30	47	31	49
3 producers .....	10	12	11	5	5	10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>						
Total producers - Con.						
Total female producers - Con.						
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.						
4 producers .....	7	-	-	-	3	-
5 or more producers .....	14	-	1	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	7,393	347	214	395	603	478
Female .....	5,077	117	116	183	329	314
Hired managers .....	977	198	126	114	172	82
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5,408	403	280	410	528	458
Other .....	7,062	61	50	168	404	334
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	9,909	361	265	412	675	632
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	103	65	166	257	160
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	4,632	341	208	323	417	289
Any .....	7,838	123	122	255	515	503
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	22	42	54	120	111
50 to 99 days .....	668	1	9	30	31	62
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	14	12	16	101	84
200 days or more .....	4,543	86	59	155	263	246
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	633	19	10	13	30	36
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	22	6	54	73	63
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	57	36	96	159	196
10 years or more .....	8,262	366	278	415	670	497
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	26.2	23.4	20.8	20.0	21.0
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,780	28	16	65	95	134
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	49	40	92	181	115
11 years or more .....	8,438	387	274	421	656	543
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	28.5	26.7	23.9	22.7	23.7
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	236	11	6	8	13	22
25 to 34 years .....	974	53	43	55	92	79
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	71	61	140	139	106
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	97	63	98	154	117
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	104	92	127	259	173
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	93	48	129	196	219
75 years and over .....	1,512	35	17	21	79	76
Average age .....	57.7	53.5	51.7	52.9	55.6	56.2
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	64	49	63	105	101
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	11	4	2	4	21
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	1	3	2	4	7
Asian .....	32	2	-	-	3	-
Black or African American .....	21	-	2	-	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	12,266	458	317	575	902	776
More than one race reported .....	108	3	8	1	20	7
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	449	319	560	853	756
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	15	11	18	79	36
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	1,048	700	1,208	1,719	1,394
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	413	290	508	823	704
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	348	247	419	696	564
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	299	223	303	356	353
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	302	218	407	694	516
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	349	233	463	742	570
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	287	164	340	528	359
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 6,150	159	134	243	427	386
acres 1,048,342		241,878	80,644	99,211	119,041	79,212
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,473	61	45	99	153	141
acres 308,350		89,810	26,684	47,341	45,137	25,518

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>						
Total producers - Con.						
Total female producers - Con.						
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.						
4 producers .....	1	-	-	-	3	-
5 or more producers .....	-	1	-	-	-	12
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	722	1,078	798	699	749	1,310
Female .....	463	735	575	562	590	1,093
Hired managers .....	62	53	32	16	21	101
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	545	694	497	372	458	763
Other .....	640	1,119	876	889	881	1,640
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	914	1,490	1,106	1,019	1,155	1,880
Not on farm operated .....	271	323	267	242	184	523
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	435	513	375	366	415	950
Any .....	750	1,300	998	895	924	1,453
1 to 49 days .....	136	197	197	133	141	255
50 to 99 days .....	66	123	83	77	79	107
100 to 199 days .....	133	207	162	180	141	169
200 days or more .....	415	773	556	505	563	922
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	76	66	78	50	102	153
3 or 4 years .....	126	198	99	120	113	184
5 to 9 years .....	198	400	282	315	253	525
10 years or more .....	785	1,149	914	776	871	1,541
Average years on present farm .....	19.5	20.1	19.4	18.1	18.5	19.6
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	194	326	174	200	177	371
6 to 10 years .....	209	290	293	268	272	443
11 years or more .....	782	1,197	906	793	890	1,589
Average years on any farm .....	21.3	22.1	21.9	19.8	21.4	21.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	25	68	15	12	20	36
25 to 34 years .....	117	125	117	77	68	148
35 to 44 years .....	134	244	152	174	160	238
45 to 54 years .....	219	248	201	211	223	328
55 to 64 years .....	244	419	336	277	302	447
65 to 74 years .....	276	493	394	341	431	770
75 years and over .....	170	216	158	169	135	436
Average age .....	56.9	57.5	58.2	58.5	58.8	61.0
Young producers (see text) .....	142	193	132	89	88	184
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	15	27	13	16	11	9
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	5	-	1	4	-	6
Asian .....	6	9	8	4	-	-
Black or African American .....	-	7	4	3	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	10	-	-	-	-
White .....	1,169	1,783	1,352	1,245	1,323	2,366
More than one race reported .....	5	4	8	5	16	31
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,105	1,663	1,274	1,142	1,241	2,165
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	80	150	99	119	98	238
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,089	2,927	2,415	2,069	2,212	3,869
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	985	1,570	1,211	1,068	1,188	2,125
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	828	1,308	1,012	893	1,007	1,681
Livestock decisions .....	534	886	639	661	772	1,422
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	837	1,205	898	797	840	1,373
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	874	1,229	939	857	946	1,666
Estate planning or succession planning .....	618	846	634	585	683	1,211
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	531	900	727	642	722	1,279
..... farms						
..... acres	67,831	92,922	60,568	43,017	51,419	112,599
Limited Liability Company .....	118	243	93	140	108	272
..... farms						
..... acres	11,739	20,007	8,303	6,229	6,867	20,715

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	5,077	73	70	145	314	295
..... acres	687,688	85,312	45,309	60,714	82,558	55,854
Partnership ..... farms	696	61	50	79	72	63
..... acres	237,521	102,125	29,550	34,813	18,573	11,437
Registered under State law ..... farms	656	55	49	74	63	61
..... acres	217,902	96,391	27,750	31,473	14,098	10,717
Corporation ..... farms	588	46	21	49	62	46
..... acres	201,448	(D)	(D)	18,801	21,302	15,851
Family held ..... farms	481	41	15	32	38	40
..... acres	165,671	79,850	7,223	13,479	14,335	15,432
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	10	1	-	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	471	40	15	32	38	39
Other than family held ..... farms	107	5	6	17	24	6
..... acres	35,777	(D)	(D)	5,322	6,967	419
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	9	1	1	3	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	98	4	5	14	24	6
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	176	2	2	7	12	14
..... acres	47,233	(D)	(D)	1,889	6,840	7,051
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	180	125	207	241	162
..... workers	8,331	2,386	734	1,030	1,254	547
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more ..... farms	1,099	170	115	174	149	86
..... workers	3,972	1,650	398	552	426	182
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,255	104	76	142	177	106
..... workers	4,359	736	336	478	828	365
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	157	84	18	22	14	2
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	10	-	-	-	-	1
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,500	37	44	120	166	154
..... workers	5,909	75	75	267	331	326
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	816	1	3	4	19	31
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	6	4	32	43	54
50 to 69 acres .....	509	-	2	3	13	26
70 to 99 acres .....	553	-	3	6	28	38
100 to 139 acres .....	609	5	1	5	28	38
140 to 179 acres .....	430	1	3	14	53	41
180 to 219 acres .....	324	-	4	11	41	48
220 to 259 acres .....	263	1	5	7	55	20
260 to 499 acres .....	693	24	40	106	120	98
500 to 999 acres .....	296	43	59	76	45	19
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	118	60	17	16	13	2
2,000 acres or more .....	49	41	2	-	2	3
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	2	7	5	11	25
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	6	6	35	43	37
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	4	2	3	43	39
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	3	7	8	35	31
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	19	18	103	217	183
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,516	19	18	103	217	183
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	623	-	6	16	18	34
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	12	1	-	3	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	139	92	100	56	17
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	1	-	-	5	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	7	1	-	5	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	-	1	1	14	10
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	739	-	3	6	13	32
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	5,319	-	-	6	162	380
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	381	-	-	97	249	6
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	286	-	130	140	16	-
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	127	122	4	-	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	37	37	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	387	23	9	37	33	32
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5,778	169	128	250	416	364
Dial-up .....	381	13	14	13	21	24
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,154	121	90	186	278	271
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,736	96	74	126	205	181
Satellite .....	667	23	20	22	73	17
Don't know .....	209	6	3	12	14	18
Other .....	41	1	5	2	3	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual ..... farms	422	778	625	561	667	1,127
..... acres	55,102	82,575	47,459	36,565	43,330	92,910
Partnership ..... farms	79	97	51	33	14	97
..... acres	10,309	7,713	8,570	1,624	826	11,981
Registered under State law ..... farms	76	93	43	31	14	97
..... acres	10,198	6,860	6,170	1,438	826	11,981
Corporation ..... farms	69	65	54	52	44	80
..... acres	8,229	7,557	4,982	3,751	9,383	5,657
Family held ..... farms	62	52	54	44	39	64
..... acres	7,504	5,487	4,982	3,549	9,025	4,805
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	6	-	-	-	2	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	56	52	54	44	37	64
Other than family held ..... farms	7	13	-	8	5	16
..... acres	725	2,070	-	202	358	852
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	4
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	7	13	-	8	5	12
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	15	16	26	19	7	56
..... acres	10,242	2,735	3,443	2,288	1,168	7,766
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor ..... farms	188	171	116	93	63	267
..... workers	516	416	230	184	120	914
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more ..... farms	114	69	34	28	24	136
..... workers	206	116	59	40	44	299
Less than 150 days ..... farms	126	128	91	70	44	191
..... workers	310	300	171	144	76	615
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	5	8	-	-	-	4
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	-	3	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	216	380	336	293	295	459
..... workers	550	886	928	682	792	997
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	42	138	122	130	143	183
10 to 49 acres .....	134	247	236	236	297	588
50 to 69 acres .....	53	103	80	62	80	87
70 to 99 acres .....	68	105	76	80	46	103
100 to 139 acres .....	64	94	89	73	55	157
140 to 179 acres .....	75	80	37	29	42	55
180 to 219 acres .....	38	50	42	24	15	51
220 to 259 acres .....	23	39	32	14	24	43
260 to 499 acres .....	74	90	39	11	20	71
500 to 999 acres .....	11	9	2	6	6	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	1	1	-	4	2
2,000 acres or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	19	8	-	-	3	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	45	80	67	48	15	17
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	76	103	37	50	42	49
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	62	106	68	30	56	56
Other crop farming (1119) .....	252	393	356	277	230	468
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	252	393	356	277	230	468
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	58	87	86	85	83	150
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	6	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	4	5	4	-	-	24
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	2	8	13	30	9	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	11	36	34	57	155	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	21	42	45	46	66	178
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	29	88	46	42	77	403
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	524	899	726	636	719	1,267
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	6	1	1	6	3	12
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	54	56	29	23	10	81
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	510	875	647	584	660	1,175
Dial-up .....	20	63	54	53	35	71
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	383	643	470	404	476	832
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	232	416	280	249	292	585
Satellite .....	66	114	73	63	71	125
Don't know .....	19	31	34	18	17	37
Other .....	4	-	6	6	3	10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,588	103	88	198	372	339
2 households .....	713	53	43	50	66	66
3 households .....	160	18	8	27	19	8
4 households .....	39	3	1	4	2	4
5 or more households .....	37	5	3	1	1	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 1,691	146	101	123	136	122
..... farms number	214,567	146,850	22,836	13,907	8,614	4,947
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	554	-	-	-	7	30
10 to 49 .....	621	1	1	10	66	59
50 to 99 .....	145	1	4	43	38	23
100 to 199 .....	172	9	48	64	17	8
200 to 499 .....	101	44	42	5	8	2
500 or more .....	98	91	6	1	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	farms 1,526	145	97	114	117	98
..... farms number	119,892	86,285	12,819	7,265	3,487	1,820
Beef cows .....						
..... farms number	1,156	42	27	37	74	84
..... farms number	14,378	2,113	480	996	1,475	1,424
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	708	11	13	17	37	40
10 to 49 .....	410	21	11	16	30	38
50 to 99 .....	27	7	2	1	3	6
100 to 199 .....	7	-	1	2	4	-
200 to 499 .....	3	2	-	1	-	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	farms 528	139	95	99	60	24
..... farms number	105,514	84,172	12,339	6,269	2,012	396
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	121	-	-	-	3	11
10 to 49 .....	87	-	1	23	47	12
50 to 99 .....	123	-	38	74	10	1
100 to 199 .....	75	29	44	2	-	-
200 to 499 .....	64	52	12	-	-	-
500 or more .....	58	58	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	farms 1,236	141	95	117	119	102
..... farms number	94,675	60,565	10,017	6,642	5,127	3,127
Cattle and calves sold .....						
..... farms number	1,288	145	104	133	128	108
..... farms number	78,518	47,395	11,427	8,041	4,596	2,387
..... farms \$1,000	66,442	36,143	8,488	9,326	4,558	2,755
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	farms 566	134	92	97	61	38
..... farms number	37,116	26,306	6,068	2,561	1,130	392
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	farms 1,247	143	104	131	121	107
..... farms number	41,402	21,089	5,359	5,480	3,466	1,995
Cattle on feed .....	farms 25	7	-	3	4	3
..... farms number	1,946	1,351	-	322	71	96
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms 272	4	9	6	28	22
..... farms number	5,602	(D)	222	(D)	1,975	584
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	246	3	8	5	21	15
25 to 49 .....	14	-	-	1	2	5
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	-	1	-	-	2
200 to 499 .....	6	-	-	-	5	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms 303	4	8	12	27	27
..... farms number	9,787	(D)	610	(D)	2,662	1,155
..... farms \$1,000	2,948	(D)	(D)	100	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	farms 676	1	2	4	23	31
..... farms number	17,888	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,560	1,390
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms 364	1	2	3	15	25
..... farms number	9,779	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,392	1,008
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms 1,012	7	15	6	26	61
..... farms number	7,633	54	357	50	97	532
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms 117	1	1	1	-	13
..... farms number	431	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	104
Goats, all inventory .....	farms 419	-	1	5	22	21
..... farms number	10,245	-	(D)	(D)	4,677	846
Goats, all sold .....	farms 176	-	2	3	19	9
..... farms number	5,065	-	(D)	(D)	1,873	536
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	farms 1,345	11	22	18	39	62
..... farms number	163,054	112,292	1,831	1,325	3,399	4,064
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	1,329	6	21	18	38	62
400 to 3,199 .....	11	-	1	-	1	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	482	830	667	589	688	1,232
2 households .....	76	97	58	62	35	107
3 households .....	23	18	16	9	-	14
4 households .....	4	7	6	2	-	6
5 or more households .....	-	4	9	3	9	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	166	235	176	128	158	200
..... farms number	6,446	4,307	2,166	1,389	1,763	1,342
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	37	84	83	72	97	144
10 to 49 .....	83	138	91	55	61	56
50 to 99 .....	21	13	1	1	-	-
100 to 199 .....	25	-	1	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	141	217	160	118	140	179
..... farms number	2,116	2,076	1,283	754	1,078	909
Beef cows .....	136	204	146	111	138	157
..... farms number	2,088	1,976	1,233	724	1,060	809
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	56	115	104	84	95	136
10 to 49 .....	76	86	41	27	43	21
50 to 99 .....	4	3	1	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	8	33	20	15	11	24
..... farms number	28	100	50	30	18	100
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	7	33	20	15	11	21
10 to 49 .....	1	-	-	-	-	3
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	125	170	109	78	87	93
..... farms number	4,330	2,231	883	635	685	433
Cattle and calves sold .....	139	198	135	106	87	5
..... farms number	2,067	1,486	646	288	177	8
..... \$1,000	2,518	1,589	633	291	138	3
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	33	50	26	18	17	-
..... farms number	259	243	93	36	28	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	133	190	131	103	79	5
..... farms number	1,808	1,243	553	252	149	8
Cattle on feed .....	8	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms number	106	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	28	55	28	48	26	18
..... farms number	433	768	183	271	137	100
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	25	50	27	48	26	18
25 to 49 .....	1	4	1	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	34	74	40	56	21	-
..... farms number	659	988	483	394	60	-
..... \$1,000	149	(D)	90	103	15	-
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	50	97	74	71	112	211
..... farms number	2,443	3,292	1,812	2,141	1,617	2,324
Sheep and lambs sold .....	39	76	51	44	49	59
..... farms number	2,241	1,839	1,484	536	302	184
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	53	129	64	100	144	407
..... farms number	299	903	203	658	849	3,631
Total horses and ponies sold .....	8	55	6	16	14	2
..... farms number	14	131	26	28	20	(D)
Goats, all inventory .....	35	39	56	61	81	98
..... farms number	683	547	356	644	758	632
Goats, all sold .....	23	21	24	32	37	6
..... farms number	442	187	226	272	185	12
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	113	196	190	195	251	248
..... farms number	8,967	11,406	6,253	5,148	5,280	3,089
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	107	193	190	195	251	248
400 to 3,199 .....	6	3	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	156	1	2	-	2	22
..... number	8,782	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	1,745
Layers sold ..... farms	218	2	7	8	7	15
..... number	98,228	(D)	(D)	395	1,064	1,361
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	46	-	1	-	2	3
..... number	8,837	-	(D)	-	(D)	508
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	274	1	8	7	13	23
..... number	467,308	(D)	(D)	3,770	35,235	49,344
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	255	-	7	7	10	16
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	-	1	-	3	7
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	123	1	-	6	5	6
..... number	4,940	(D)	-	(D)	93	178
Turkeys sold ..... farms	139	2	3	9	8	13
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	105	1,115	599
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-	-
..... acres	210	-	210	-	-	-
..... bushels	10,500	-	10,500	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	3	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	82	26	10	16	11	6
..... acres	12,028	7,551	1,851	1,241	1,011	242
..... bushels	2,109,952	1,370,029	347,183	145,708	199,314	34,813
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	15	-	1	1	2	-
25 to 99 acres .....	37	8	6	9	6	6
100 to 249 acres .....	16	7	-	6	3	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	4	1	4	-	-
500 acres or more .....	9	7	2	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	338	120	60	47	38	33
..... acres	74,880	61,734	6,750	2,609	1,402	1,562
..... tons	1,405,875	1,175,547	117,670	44,378	28,787	26,457
Irrigated ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	62	-	-	9	14	11
25 to 99 acres .....	134	10	39	31	21	21
100 to 249 acres .....	65	37	17	7	3	1
250 to 499 acres .....	30	26	4	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	47	47	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... cwt	75	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	3	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	7	-	-	4	-	3
..... acres	91	-	-	82	-	9
..... bushels	4,224	-	-	3,639	-	585
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7	-	-	4	-	3
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	12	4	10	9	7
..... acres	5,876	2,548	697	829	1,182	(D)
..... bushels	201,113	86,833	(D)	36,525	34,957	20,841
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	8	1	-	-	3	2
25 to 99 acres .....	19	3	3	6	5	2
100 to 249 acres .....	11	4	-	4	-	3
250 to 499 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	3	1	1	-	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Sunflower seed, all	farms 4	-	-	-	1	-
	acres 4	-	-	-	(D)	-
	pounds 200	-	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4	-	-	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms 15	5	4	6	-	-
	acres 1,216	476	374	366	-	-
	bushels 46,608	23,028	11,640	11,940	-	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	11	2	3	6	-	-
100 to 249 acres	4	3	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	farms 2,766	158	102	170	194	184
	acres 265,275	103,091	26,694	27,535	23,922	17,371
	tons, dry equivalent 840,810	476,854	93,776	84,477	56,026	34,345
Irrigated	farms 29	-	1	-	-	10
	acres 813	-	(D)	-	-	413
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,072	4	2	14	25	30
25 to 99 acres	1,034	7	5	34	71	84
100 to 249 acres	431	28	47	95	78	56
250 to 499 acres	144	47	41	24	18	13
500 acres or more	85	72	7	3	2	1
Alfalfa hay	farms 447	42	10	19	41	34
	acres 22,534	5,493	1,627	2,659	3,070	2,278
	tons, dry 46,453	17,963	4,715	3,560	5,140	4,967
Irrigated	farms 1	-	1	-	-	-
	acres (D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Other dry hay	farms 1,706	79	54	100	97	120
	acres 108,074	27,965	8,052	10,225	9,962	9,847
	tons, dry 242,234	82,971	27,626	27,426	20,736	19,098
Irrigated	farms 29	-	1	-	-	10
	acres (D)	-	(D)	-	-	385
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 4	-	1	-	-	-
	acres 10	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	farms 744	17	22	44	86	72
	acres 3,650	772	413	739	820	262
Irrigated	farms 291	3	7	29	19	31
	acres 987	(D)	219	272	68	58
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	605	8	9	14	38	56
5.0 to 24.9 acres	109	5	5	19	42	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	1	8	10	6	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	3	-	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	farms 209	2	7	24	35	29
	acres 82	(D)	11	16	25	7
Harvested for processing	farms 26	-	-	-	5	3
	acres 8	-	-	-	5	(D)
Peas, green	farms 109	1	5	13	32	15
	acres 55	(D)	8	10	25	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 12	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 1	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms 241	4	7	33	37	33
	acres 342	7	30	165	74	11
Harvested for processing	farms 14	1	2	-	-	3
	acres 7	(D)	(D)	-	-	(Z)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	230	4	4	28	35	33
5.0 to 24.9 acres	7	-	3	2	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	4	-	-	3	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	farms 199	7	16	26	46	19
	acres 837	133	86	199	277	28
Harvested for processing	farms 15	-	-	3	-	-
	acres 8	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sweet potatoes	farms 28	-	3	8	4	3
	acres 45	-	(D)	6	4	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 1	-	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms 240	5	6	18	35	38
	acres 123	24	14	12	36	17

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Sunflower seed, all	-	-	3	-	-	-
farms	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	-	-	3	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	274	450	338	244	272	380
farms	17,703	19,447	11,738	6,154	6,089	5,531
acres	34,862	30,059	14,129	6,503	5,008	4,771
tons, dry equivalent	3	3	6	3	-	3
Irrigated	70	(D)	48	55	-	135
farms	68	146	138	149	181	315
acres	135	269	183	95	86	65
1 to 24 acres	70	35	17	-	5	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay	52	57	59	40	44	49
farms	1,733	2,366	1,613	445	722	528
acres	3,552	2,971	1,963	546	639	437
tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay	162	331	213	149	166	235
farms	10,002	13,201	7,260	4,202	3,904	3,454
acres	21,579	22,279	8,779	4,649	3,493	3,598
tons, dry	3	3	6	3	-	3
Irrigated	70	(D)	48	55	-	135
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all	3	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	127	138	111	77	20	30
farms	299	178	98	46	11	12
acres	68	56	39	24	8	7
Irrigated	112	51	(D)	18	2	3
farms	113	133	107	77	20	30
acres	14	5	4	-	-	-
0.1 to 4.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	36	34	38	1	-	3
farms	5	5	6	(D)	-	(D)
acres	-	12	3	-	-	3
Harvested for processing	-	2	(Z)	-	-	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green	13	10	13	7	-	-
farms	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
acres	-	1	4	7	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	59	23	27	9	3	6
farms	25	11	13	4	2	1
acres	1	3	4	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	(D)	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	59	23	26	9	3	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	1	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	40	21	10	14	-	-
farms	55	49	6	5	-	-
acres	2	3	-	7	-	-
Harvested for processing	(D)	(D)	-	1	-	-
farms	-	1	-	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	1	-	-	-	-
farms	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	9	1	-	-	-	-
farms	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
acres	-	1	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	38	54	30	15	1	-
farms	6	10	4	(D)	(D)	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 72. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open - Con.							
Harvested for processing .....	farms	45	1	-	-	6	
acres		16	(D)	-	-	8 (D)	
Land in orchards .....	farms	441	9	4	14	68	
acres		3,136	805	141	102	722	
Irrigated .....	farms	37	3	1	1	1	
acres		626	313	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		314	3	1	5	23	
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		111	1	1	9	39	
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		11	1	2	-	6	
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		3	3	-	-	-	
250.0 acres or more .....		2	1	-	-	-	
Apples .....	farms	311	6	4	10	53	
bearing and nonbearing acres		2,648	786	136	73	633	
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	107	2	-	5	11	
bearing and nonbearing acres		333	(D)	-	24	74	
Peaches, all .....	farms	53	1	1	5	12	
bearing and nonbearing acres		51	(D)	(D)	2	3	
Walnuts, English .....	farms	19	-	-	-	-	
bearing and nonbearing acres		5	-	-	-	-	
Land in berries .....	farms	479	5	7	27	47	
acres		743	66	30	78	108	
Item		\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Tomatoes in the open - Con.							
Harvested for processing .....	farms	3	11	10	7	1	
acres		1	2	1	(D)	(D)	
Land in orchards .....	farms	79	77	45	52	17	
acres		315	152	78	47	11	
Irrigated .....	farms	10	10	-	2	2	
acres		26	9	-	(D)	(D)	
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		56	74	39	49	17	
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		21	3	6	3	-	
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		2	-	-	-	-	
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-	
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-	-	-	
Apples .....	farms	69	62	29	15	9	
bearing and nonbearing acres		262	78	53	20	(D)	
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	9	16	13	31	3	
bearing and nonbearing acres		21	49	22	24	(D)	
Peaches, all .....	farms	7	13	2	-	3	
bearing and nonbearing acres		3	4	(D)	-	1	
Walnuts, English .....	farms	4	2	2	5	-	
bearing and nonbearing acres		2	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	
Land in berries .....	farms	100	110	42	33	41	
acres		134	127	29	37	25	

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	6,537	185	151	276	457	426
..... percent	100.0	2.8	2.3	4.2	7.0	6.5
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	291,368	84,363	115,064	127,981	89,846
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	1,575	559	417	280	211
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	6,537	185	151	276	457	426
..... \$1,000	1,041,823	688,132	106,062	98,544	72,935	30,269
Average per farm ..... dollars	159,373	3,719,633	702,400	357,043	159,594	71,055
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,282	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	756	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	692	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	755	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	961	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	596	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	426	-	-	-	-	426
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	457	-	-	-	457	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	276	-	-	276	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	151	-	151	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	185	185	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 ..... farms	107	107	-	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	37	37	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	41	41	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	6,537	185	151	276	457	426
..... \$1,000	1,033,194	684,111	104,665	97,793	72,225	29,651
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	282	43	21	41	36	50
..... \$1,000	24,067	11,876	4,295	3,432	1,985	1,670
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	27	10	17	16	17
..... \$1,000	20,935	11,437	4,005	2,764	1,666	1,063
Corn ..... farms	208	34	16	40	34	35
..... \$1,000	20,562	10,199	4,103	2,712	(D)	1,155
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	23	10	15	15	9
..... \$1,000	17,763	9,852	3,942	2,104	1,329	536
Wheat ..... farms	15	6	3	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	499	232	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	-	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	281	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	44	13	3	10	9	7
..... \$1,000	2,598	1,383	(D)	476	(D)	271
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15	7	-	3	1	4
..... \$1,000	1,965	1,213	-	(D)	(D)	232
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	77	-	77	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	41	4	1	4	1	9
..... \$1,000	331	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	244
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	240	-	-	-	-	240
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	752	17	25	43	85	82
..... \$1,000	40,562	10,408	5,926	9,917	7,672	2,924
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	144	10	13	37	57	27
..... \$1,000	35,031	10,307	5,718	9,881	7,227	1,898
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	649	10	12	31	77	72
..... \$1,000	25,927	7,354	1,968	2,405	6,804	2,668
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	101	6	7	9	47	32
..... \$1,000	19,477	7,287	1,883	2,058	6,203	2,046
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	359	9	4	14	65	37
..... \$1,000	19,340	6,950	(D)	1,794	5,280	1,481
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	6	2	5	41	19
..... \$1,000	16,112	(D)	(D)	1,567	5,002	(D)
Berries ..... farms	457	5	10	24	46	45
..... \$1,000	6,586	403	(D)	610	1,524	1,187
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	3	5	4	13	12
..... \$1,000	3,111	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,092	726
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	7	18	30	52	48
..... \$1,000	25,574	7,828	5,176	3,469	4,190	1,378
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	6	13	14	29	10
..... \$1,000	20,273	(D)	5,126	2,998	3,756	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	596	961	755	692	756	1,282
..... percent	9.1	14.7	11.5	10.6	11.6	19.6
Land in farms ..... acres	84,877	102,128	65,964	49,547	56,344	106,408
Average size of farm ..... acres	142	106	87	72	75	83
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	596	961	755	692	756	1,282
..... \$1,000	21,152	15,338	5,393	2,489	1,241	267
Average per farm ..... dollars	35,489	15,961	7,143	3,597	1,642	208
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	1,282
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	-	-	756	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	-	692	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	755	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	961	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	596	961	755	692	756	1,282
..... \$1,000	20,719	14,885	5,316	2,406	1,164	258
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	35	15	4	-	6	11
..... \$1,000	691	107	(D)	-	(D)	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn ..... farms	33	15	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	-	2	3	-	6	11
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	(Z)	-	(D)	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	124	135	111	80	20	30
..... \$1,000	1,780	1,211	498	185	29	11
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	123	141	59	64	43	17
..... \$1,000	2,497	1,673	299	190	63	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	79	70	27	40	13	1
..... \$1,000	1,376	841	111	97	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berries ..... farms	92	107	40	37	35	16
..... \$1,000	1,120	832	188	93	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	95	116	72	35	33	1
..... \$1,000	1,785	1,190	410	90	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops						
farms	181	1	1	7	18	19
\$1,000	4,460	(D)	(D)	603	2,054	694
Sales of \$50,000 or more	24	-	1	4	12	7
farms	3,193	-	(D)	(D)	1,991	472
\$1,000	181	1	1	7	18	19
Cultivated Christmas trees	4,460	(D)	(D)	603	2,054	694
farms	24	-	1	4	12	7
\$1,000	3,193	-	(D)	(D)	1,991	472
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	3,141	95	72	173	305	274
\$1,000	205,892	85,223	17,816	38,340	32,893	12,868
Other crops and hay	655	72	57	144	226	156
farms	182,766	84,838	17,536	37,948	31,547	10,898
\$1,000	1,433	38	36	100	217	167
Maple syrup	112,125	35,684	7,423	25,956	25,799	8,522
farms	405	28	15	83	171	108
\$1,000	100,627	35,561	6,906	25,776	24,966	7,418
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,288	147	109	130	125	108
farms	66,442	36,238	8,630	9,145	4,512	2,785
\$1,000	246	127	34	33	27	25
Sales of \$50,000 or more	53,668	35,512	6,402	7,043	3,095	1,615
farms	449	141	100	97	55	21
\$1,000	598,694	505,823	56,793	27,873	6,929	1,062
Milk from cows	403	141	100	97	53	12
farms	598,249	505,823	56,793	27,873	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	303	4	8	12	27	27
Hogs and pigs	2,948	(D)	(D)	100	(D)	(D)
farms	10	1	2	-	5	2
\$1,000	1,876	(D)	(D)	-	538	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	565	1	3	6	34	33
farms	6,480	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,464	786
\$1,000	28	-	1	2	15	10
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	4,011	-	(D)	(D)	2,207	641
farms	119	1	1	1	-	15
\$1,000	2,047	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	814
Sales of \$50,000 or more	12	-	1	1	-	10
farms	1,024	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
\$1,000	1,032	9	18	21	27	55
Poultry and eggs	21,990	17,582	(D)	(D)	755	580
farms	17	7	1	1	5	3
\$1,000	19,093	(D)	(D)	(D)	644	193
Aquaculture	14	-	1	3	3	1
farms	2,143	-	(D)	834	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	8	-	1	3	3	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2,104	-	(D)	834	(D)	(D)
farms	404	4	4	7	20	31
\$1,000	5,967	(D)	1,534	759	737	970
Other animals and other animal products	25	2	4	2	5	12
farms	4,488	(D)	1,534	(D)	680	829
\$1,000						
Value of-						
Government payments	982	145	112	153	125	87
farms	8,629	4,022	1,397	751	709	618
\$1,000						
Landlord's share of total sales	37	-	3	-	12	3
farms	525	-	20	-	441	7
\$1,000						
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to-						
Consumers	1,639	26	36	78	123	158
farms	42,979	8,602	3,626	10,334	6,521	4,876
\$1,000						
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products	1,066	33	34	82	155	136
farms	100,726	51,109	9,340	14,070	14,153	4,797
\$1,000						
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>	6,537	185	151	276	457	426
farms	794,317	457,227	77,368	61,057	54,932	25,100
\$1,000	121,511	2,471,498	512,368	221,221	120,200	58,919
Average per farm						
dollars						
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	2,236	168	113	140	188	179
farms	26,439	17,055	3,084	1,764	1,469	904
\$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	1,658	9	15	38	109	113
\$5,000 to \$24,999	389	40	64	87	65	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	33	21	12	13	1
\$50,000 or more	103	86	13	3	1	-
Chemicals purchased	1,414	155	92	109	167	146
farms	10,872	6,803	1,310	583	980	337
\$1,000						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	25	27	20	15	31	17
..... \$1,000	448	(D)	104	(D)	40	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	25	27	20	15	31	17
..... \$1,000	448	(D)	104	(D)	40	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	355	528	438	332	286	283
..... \$1,000	8,664	6,138	2,440	978	391	140
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	177	217	175	147	77	82
..... \$1,000	4,802	2,495	898	392	110	44
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	140	203	133	113	75	5
..... \$1,000	2,512	1,572	625	302	117	3
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	8	12	7	2	-	6
..... \$1,000	115	70	26	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	38	70	40	56	21	-
..... \$1,000	152	209	90	103	15	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	65	89	76	71	91	96
..... \$1,000	850	604	279	153	98	36
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	8	55	6	16	14	2
..... \$1,000	153	673	46	44	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	127	153	160	143	232	87
..... \$1,000	664	712	313	229	241	37
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	-	2	4	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	59	65	64	58	72	20
..... \$1,000	407	406	161	111	92	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	108	79	42	50	52	29
..... \$1,000	433	453	77	82	77	9
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	6	3	3	5	2	-
..... \$1,000	36	9	(D)	9	(D)	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	229	312	230	201	171	75
..... \$1,000	4,213	2,251	1,095	446	913	101
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	141	192	108	88	70	27
..... \$1,000	2,977	2,031	608	211	1,420	11
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	596	961	755	692	756	1,282
..... \$1,000	26,272	21,470	12,521	10,982	12,229	35,161
Average per farm ..... dollars	44,081	22,341	16,585	15,870	16,175	27,426
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	264	345	217	186	178	258
..... \$1,000	555	556	226	171	168	489
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	227	332	212	184	176	243
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	37	13	5	2	2	9
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	6
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	209	186	99	88	66	97
..... \$1,000	202	123	55	78	27	374

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,073	23	43	73	92	123
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	250	56	42	34	70	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	31	1	1	5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	53	45	6	1	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	164	100	144	194	194
\$1,000	20,449	12,085	2,061	1,587	1,705	677
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	970	-	3	11	36	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	7	7	37	64	102
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398	43	67	83	77	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	45	15	8	11	1
\$50,000 or more .....	91	69	8	5	6	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	76	40	60	69	81
\$1,000	1,093	727	98	80	50	60
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	70	46	61	76	92
\$1,000	18,266	8,205	2,404	2,882	895	946
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,078	9	19	27	32	48
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253	18	12	11	33	38
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	15	5	7	11	6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	19	6	16	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	13	9	4	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	581	58	29	32	34	43
\$1,000	9,945	5,630	1,413	1,042	262	341
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,087	22	21	34	58	66
\$1,000	8,322	2,575	991	1,839	632	605
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	155	116	146	179	198
\$1,000	201,246	151,934	20,173	10,086	5,012	2,262
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,087	1	4	13	61	96
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	4	6	32	55	79
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	254	8	20	66	52	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	17	59	34	11	1
\$250,000 or more .....	153	125	27	1	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	185	151	276	455	416
\$1,000	51,683	28,817	4,759	4,530	3,769	1,819
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,933	3	4	39	191	284
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	977	13	64	176	245	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	20	56	53	15	3
\$50,000 or more .....	189	149	27	8	4	-
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	185	151	276	427	377
\$1,000	29,658	14,486	2,802	2,678	2,787	1,294
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,622	-	-	6	16	73
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	5	8	38	185	222
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	889	26	114	221	219	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	69	27	11	6	1
\$50,000 or more .....	88	85	2	-	1	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	185	151	276	454	412
\$1,000	83,101	38,786	9,319	7,552	8,047	3,606
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,510	1	-	23	88	168
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,551	12	37	130	252	227
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	18	32	87	92	12
\$50,000 or more .....	316	154	82	36	22	5
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	183	133	199	241	162
\$1,000	144,357	79,002	14,293	13,895	13,631	4,869
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	554	-	3	8	30	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	418	5	19	44	78	49
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	31	66	107	90	57
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	60	34	36	37	8
\$250,000 or more .....	119	87	11	4	6	1
Contract labor ..... farms	648	38	26	52	109	67
\$1,000	10,030	2,048	692	1,626	3,060	536
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	-	3	1	5	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	-	9	8	20	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	13	9	31	32	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	8	1	4	29	6
\$50,000 or more .....	54	17	4	8	23	-
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	134	81	104	113	80
\$1,000	25,140	17,735	3,179	1,899	979	233
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	-	5	10	21	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	6	8	18	39	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	24	31	58	46	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Chemicals purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	204	184	94	81	66	90
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	2	5	7	-	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms	287	351	245	174	153	253
\$1,000	644	752	421	127	134	256
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	105	219	138	131	106	174
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	146	105	88	42	42	74
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	36	18	19	1	5	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	6	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	3	-	-	-	-
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms	60	108	67	35	31	57
\$1,000	15	23	13	6	5	16
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	140	253	174	173	169	195
\$1,000	720	513	273	218	289	924
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	98	227	154	166	160	138
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	38	25	20	7	6	45
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	1	-	-	3	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms	78	94	44	60	55	54
\$1,000	462	187	126	80	100	301
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	90	202	150	143	139	162
\$1,000	258	326	147	138	189	622
Feed purchased .....farms	266	454	340	322	414	781
\$1,000	2,091	2,155	981	1,050	1,438	4,064
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	145	316	288	269	342	552
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	133	50	47	66	185
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	5	2	6	6	44
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms	588	937	714	651	696	1,183
\$1,000	1,660	1,640	1,056	882	904	1,846
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	493	862	671	633	652	1,101
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	93	73	43	18	44	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	2	-	-	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities .....farms	510	691	489	401	428	699
\$1,000	1,173	1,072	633	610	553	1,570
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	301	262	220	246	326
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	293	365	215	152	164	274
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	45	25	12	29	18	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms	558	851	627	558	617	977
\$1,000	3,616	3,092	1,875	1,639	1,635	3,934
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	301	642	513	483	535	756
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	237	204	110	68	73	201
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	2	3	-	9	16
\$50,000 or more .....	2	3	1	7	-	4
Hired farm labor .....farms	187	173	113	101	61	260
\$1,000	4,828	2,418	1,122	875	1,037	8,388
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	75	108	49	74	34	126
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	36	51	17	15	58
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	60	27	13	10	9	61
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	5	2	-	-	3	6
\$250,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	9
Contract labor .....farms	63	62	68	51	43	69
\$1,000	1,077	337	167	137	105	246
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	14	19	34	19	17	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	22	14	20	16	19	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	29	14	16	7	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	94	102	66	54	63	103
\$1,000	484	271	79	61	91	131
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	29	40	36	30	35	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	36	45	30	24	28	36
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	17	-	-	-	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Customwork and custom hauling - Con.						
Farms with expenses of- - Con.						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	18	19	11	6	-
\$50,000 or more .....	112	86	18	7	1	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms 1,171	156	118	138	170	108
\$1,000 .....	17,467	9,657	1,685	1,591	1,624	640
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	650	12	38	53	89	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	19	31	24	28	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	36	30	39	45	15
\$25,000 or more .....	160	89	19	22	8	3
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms 3,998	57	31	24	49	36
\$1,000 .....	3,299	1,903	358	98	228	116
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	143	6	6	6	12	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	2	8	15	28	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	28	11	1	7	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	12	5	2	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	10	9	1	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms 1,880	155	102	168	236	153
\$1,000 .....	30,277	16,063	2,392	2,031	2,531	1,310
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	956	4	21	51	95	78
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	37	48	90	124	63
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	188	68	32	27	17	12
\$100,000 or more .....	49	46	1	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms 1,360	125	77	123	163	108
\$1,000 .....	22,729	11,923	1,678	1,484	1,918	1,085
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	-	3	8	11	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	3	13	22	30	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	573	28	35	76	107	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	23	17	17	9	3
\$50,000 or more .....	94	71	9	-	6	3
Not secured by real estate .....	farms 1,167	94	70	132	155	98
\$1,000 .....	7,548	4,140	714	547	613	225
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	2	9	15	26	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	8	22	75	102	59
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	49	34	42	26	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	16	4	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	19	1	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms 6,179	183	145	269	424	406
\$1,000 .....	42,598	6,440	1,586	2,195	3,311	2,713
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,121	8	32	74	180	202
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	24	44	114	128	141
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	75	62	80	104	55
\$25,000 or more .....	159	76	7	1	12	8
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms 2,323	154	113	133	128	139
\$1,000 .....	20,133	14,594	1,367	858	477	282
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,842	7	24	56	100	123
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	353	31	83	75	26	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	44	6	2	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	29	-	-	1	-
\$100,000 or more .....	43	43	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	farms 3,806	180	151	274	378	331
\$1,000 .....	59,303	31,615	5,904	5,204	4,427	2,557
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,455	7	10	56	121	180
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	995	38	56	179	222	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	21	44	16	25	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	55	27	16	7	4
\$100,000 or more .....	91	59	14	7	3	1
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 107	7	4	11	18	1
\$1,000 .....	753	106	101	66	301	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms 3,720	184	150	271	401	302
\$1,000 .....	94,117	39,456	9,642	9,983	10,053	4,432
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms 6,537	185	151	276	457	426
\$1,000 .....	310,620	240,183	32,063	45,532	27,174	8,212
Average per farm .....	dollars 47,517	1,298,288	212,340	164,972	59,462	19,276
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number 2,813	171	136	257	386	333
Average net gain .....	dollars 140,812	1,430,403	259,794	187,081	87,966	39,674

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Customwork and custom hauling - Con.						
Farms with expenses of - Con.						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	134	124	50	52	38	83
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	754	317	118	317	79	683
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	111	106	43	35	33	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	12	5	6	2	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	6	2	5	3	4
\$25,000 or more .....	4	-	-	6	-	9
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	37	22	23	22	25	72
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	131	35	58	100	24	249
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	11	14	8	15	17	36
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	6	13	2	8	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	2	2	5	-	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense .....	191	193	153	106	151	272
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	1,356	920	757	379	729	1,811
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	131	141	106	86	96	147
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	50	45	20	55	107
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	2	-	-	-	18
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	2	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....	131	132	96	67	108	230
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	1,105	678	611	244	527	1,477
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	8	26	18	33	9	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	73	67	47	17	51	82
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	41	37	29	17	48	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	2	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more .....	3	-	2	-	-	-
Not secured by real estate .....	107	109	102	71	102	127
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	251	242	146	135	202	333
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	49	38	53	31	30	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	50	61	44	36	63	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	10	5	4	9	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	558	916	705	641	714	1,218
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	3,482	5,031	3,566	3,366	3,668	7,241
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	256	506	439	357	436	631
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	238	311	189	239	210	403
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	51	84	74	37	61	175
\$25,000 or more .....	13	15	3	8	7	9
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	183	328	208	182	254	501
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	264	512	188	212	357	1,020
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	174	313	203	182	242	418
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	13	5	-	12	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....	391	514	375	305	365	542
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	3,236	1,724	948	759	990	1,937
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	253	437	346	276	323	446
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	134	72	24	22	33	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	3	4	7	9	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	3	2	1	-	-	1
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	5	16	11	10	-	24
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	19	39	2	(D)	-	96
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	419	537	325	299	340	492
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	4,579	4,528	1,670	3,335	3,475	2,966
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	596	961	755	692	756	1,282
Farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	3,660	-1,028	-5,337	-5,504	-9,139	-25,197
Average per farm .....	6,141	-1,070	-7,069	-7,954	-12,089	-19,654
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	417	574	221	139	71	108
Average net gain .....	24,572	10,581	5,707	7,569	7,996	15,979

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	154	-	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	450	-	-	-	9	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	375	-	-	4	5	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	-	-	10	32	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	-	1	11	76	142
\$50,000 or more .....	963	171	135	232	264	101
Farms with net losses .....	number	14	15	19	71	93
Average net loss .....	dollars	22,955	315,396	217,911	134,082	95,507
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	183	-	-	-	4	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	-	1	1	5	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	875	-	-	7	5	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	1	-	1	7	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	-	-	-	10	22
\$50,000 or more .....	355	13	14	10	40	40
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms	6,537	185	151	276	457
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	309,532	238,443	32,636	45,681	27,039
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms	2,823	171	139	263	383
Average net gain .....	dollars	139,770	1,420,223	255,543	183,245	88,309
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	155	-	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	456	-	-	-	9	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	387	-	-	10	5	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	455	-	-	11	29	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	-	1	10	75	142
\$50,000 or more .....	968	171	138	232	265	102
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms	3,714	14	12	13	74
Average net loss .....	dollars	22,897	315,396	240,392	193,249	91,669
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	180	-	-	-	4	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	-	-	1	8	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	874	-	1	1	7	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,008	1	-	1	5	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	-	-	-	10	25
\$50,000 or more .....	352	13	11	10	40	40
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total .....	farms	2	2	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms	2,511	98	99	157	232
	\$1,000	63,114	9,278	3,369	8,045	9,171
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms	385	14	28	37	36
	\$1,000	7,787	1,392	591	1,450	1,143
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms	642	16	7	20	61
	\$1,000	4,285	369	40	364	362
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms	835	15	12	41	76
	\$1,000	16,589	380	183	4,766	4,605
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms	323	3	4	17	19
	\$1,000	4,671	(D)	(D)	663	436
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms	501	67	67	98	66
	\$1,000	3,318	1,672	350	389	377
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms	129	24	16	14	19
	\$1,000	1,826	738	(D)	110	125
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms	205	26	26	32	27
	\$1,000	1,161	221	244	130	347
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms	386	12	17	7	38
	\$1,000	23,478	(D)	1,629	173	1,776
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	farms	4,844	175	138	225	332
	acres	436,297	187,225	41,567	41,484	36,747
Harvested cropland .....	farms	4,171	175	136	210	314
	acres	372,554	179,830	36,386	33,993	29,623
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	2,962	8	18	50	162	165
50 to 99 acres .....	472	4	8	24	41	58
100 to 199 acres .....	350	12	24	73	65	60
200 to 499 acres .....	247	45	66	54	41	25
500 to 999 acres .....	69	39	19	7	4	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	51	47	1	2	1	-
2,000 acres or more .....	20	20	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000	
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.							
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	7	28	43	29	26	15	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	37	154	117	67	27	27	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	76	188	38	8	5	32	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	162	158	14	25	5	10	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	100	39	4	8	3	18	
\$50,000 or more .....	35	7	5	2	5	6	
Farms with net losses .....	number	179	387	534	553	685	1,174
Average net loss .....	dollars	36,795	18,350	12,356	11,855	14,171	22,932
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	11	37	65	30	20	14	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	33	105	151	165	168	251	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	70	113	164	190	315	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	101	135	129	213	356	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	43	59	44	69	137	
\$50,000 or more .....	49	31	11	21	25	101	
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms	596	961	755	692	756	1,282
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	3,627	-997	-5,337	-5,495	-9,140	-25,101
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms	420	577	219	139	71	108
Average net gain .....	dollars	24,341	10,544	5,755	7,576	7,996	15,979
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	10	28	41	29	26	15	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	43	157	117	67	27	27	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	76	190	38	8	5	32	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	154	156	14	25	5	10	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	102	39	4	8	3	18	
\$50,000 or more .....	35	7	5	2	5	6	
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms	176	384	536	553	685	1,174
Average net loss .....	dollars	37,480	18,441	12,308	11,841	14,172	22,850
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	7	37	67	29	20	14	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	101	151	166	168	251	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	70	113	166	190	315	
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	105	135	127	213	356	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	40	59	44	69	137	
\$50,000 or more .....	49	31	11	21	25	101	
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms	289	415	225	243	193	369
	\$1,000	8,781	5,104	1,791	2,989	1,848	9,697
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms	45	73	33	45	26	25
	\$1,000	636	1,223	295	305	362	150
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms	60	106	63	57	78	128
	\$1,000	577	588	250	293	398	719
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms	83	151	107	103	71	104
	\$1,000	1,370	1,490	707	883	381	724
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms	51	69	29	23	31	58
	\$1,000	868	822	(D)	215	93	780
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms	59	57	18	5	11	-
	\$1,000	88	147	57	(Z)	22	-
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms	10	9	2	4	1	27
	\$1,000	75	17	(D)	2	(D)	343
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms	18	14	7	14	7	-
	\$1,000	43	8	(D)	37	(D)	-
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms	45	69	21	29	25	98
	\$1,000	5,124	808	(D)	1,254	581	6,982
<b>LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	farms	471	782	580	489	489	834
	acres	23,223	24,948	14,780	9,161	9,357	23,466
Harvested cropland .....	farms	450	746	532	413	392	495
	acres	20,026	20,549	12,132	6,433	6,313	6,464
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....		278	596	450	384	366	485
50 to 99 acres .....		98	114	66	29	21	9
100 to 199 acres .....		65	35	14	-	2	-
200 to 499 acres .....		9	1	2	-	3	1
500 to 999 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....		-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total cropland - Con.						
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 642	31	30	56	45	45
	acres 22,386	4,368	3,680	4,109	2,978	1,394
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 211	6	8	13	17	5
	acres 1,894	231	78	130	204	41
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 1,119	41	18	38	78	62
	acres 32,348	2,672	1,291	2,265	2,511	1,834
In summer fallow .....	farms 411	6	8	19	30	27
	acres 7,115	124	132	987	1,431	265
Total woodland .....	farms 4,744	139	117	224	367	322
	acres 569,494	78,646	30,661	57,393	76,397	52,670
Woodland pastured .....	farms 797	16	19	38	37	45
	acres 18,223	1,672	749	669	881	1,502
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 4,528	138	112	216	358	309
	acres 551,271	76,974	29,912	56,724	75,516	51,168
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 3,185	95	92	121	170	172
	acres 88,576	10,215	8,739	8,120	7,282	7,227
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 4,675	145	108	183	317	267
	acres 79,523	15,282	3,396	8,067	7,555	5,610
Irrigated land .....	farms 777	19	19	42	62	66
	acres 3,758	683	450	316	247	563
Harvested cropland .....	farms 762	19	19	42	62	66
	acres 3,614	683	(D)	(D)	247	554
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 32	-	3	1	-	6
	acres 144	-	(D)	(D)	-	9
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....						
	farms 172	34	11	10	9	17
	acres 2,115	619	187	125	79	207
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 456	120	60	45	60	38
	acres 110,084	80,776	12,356	5,401	6,134	2,302
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales .....	farms 687	41	46	123	164	74
	\$1,000 137,422	52,357	23,946	34,715	20,059	3,262
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 6,537	185	151	276	457	426
	\$1,000 4,848,153	1,058,635	264,629	387,611	441,891	301,042
Average per farm .....	dollars 741,648	5,722,352	1,752,512	1,404,388	966,940	706,672
Average per acre .....	dollars 4,130	3,633	3,137	3,369	3,453	3,351
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	-	1	1	4	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	-	-	-	5	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	1	2	3	15	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	1	13	41	105	181
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	15	28	70	148	132
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	19	57	106	143	60
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	76	46	52	36	17
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	48	4	3	1	1
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	25	-	-	-	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 6,537	185	151	276	457	426
	\$1,000 742,302	210,184	61,791	70,530	77,263	46,038
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	-	-	-	3	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	1	-	3	6	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	1	3	-	5	24
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	2	3	13	54	75
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	1	2	32	99	113
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	5	18	64	166	137
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	33	67	132	105	57
\$500,000 or more .....	261	142	58	32	19	3
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 4,741	181	148	261	416	356
	number 7,701	944	437	578	742	556
Tractors, all .....	farms 5,419	181	147	260	408	370
	number 13,175	1,573	734	1,053	1,169	901
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,866	56	52	108	166	172
	number 3,901	104	96	195	247	242

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total cropland - Con.						
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms	75	43	61	77	121
	acres	1,137	578	636	758	1,070
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms	15	42	18	23	43
	acres	78	284	106	168	155
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms	78	143	105	111	333
	acres	1,018	2,496	1,123	1,678	14,159
In summer fallow .....	farms	35	60	58	45	82
	acres	423	482	841	246	1,618
Total woodland .....	farms	467	714	555	472	816
	acres	47,979	58,633	38,371	30,065	63,077
Woodland pastured .....	farms	76	118	98	79	161
	acres	1,375	2,810	1,597	1,220	4,593
Woodland not pastured .....	farms	460	675	540	449	760
	acres	46,604	55,823	36,774	28,845	58,484
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms	263	464	337	327	763
	acres	7,753	10,598	6,746	5,325	11,395
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms	409	668	582	480	939
	acres	5,922	7,949	6,067	4,996	8,470
Irrigated land .....	farms	144	171	99	71	30
	acres	352	319	169	142	456
Harvested cropland .....	farms	143	170	95	71	21
	acres	344	298	161	142	441
Pastureland and other land .....	farms	5	4	4	-	9
	acres	8	21	8	-	15
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....						
	farms	9	15	6	25	18
	acres	204	150	125	154	82
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms	37	26	11	15	32
	acres	873	1,058	160	31	958
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales .....	farms	94	47	53	25	7
	\$1,000	2,234	509	237	79	4
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms	596	961	755	692	756
	\$1,000	368,458	496,982	329,153	303,289	327,901
Average per farm .....	dollars	618,219	517,151	435,964	438,280	433,732
Average per acre .....	dollars	4,341	4,866	4,990	6,121	5,820
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....		24	43	54	46	55
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		11	44	54	28	25
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		51	108	95	81	84
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		225	372	313	340	382
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....		188	302	193	162	151
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....		80	69	35	21	50
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....		14	21	11	14	6
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....		3	2	-	-	3
\$10,000,000 or more .....		-	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms	596	961	755	692	756
	\$1,000	48,812	62,014	38,345	32,698	32,848
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		24	35	32	30	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		17	55	51	40	38
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....		64	115	92	114	125
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....		157	301	273	280	260
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		149	257	210	147	159
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		126	136	81	56	89
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		54	61	16	25	5
\$500,000 or more .....		5	1	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms	438	670	485	465	499
	number	618	875	601	601	657
Tractors, all .....	farms	521	816	624	545	572
	number	1,229	1,823	1,212	986	971
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	274	448	353	365	331
	number	354	647	484	467	413

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - Con.</b>						
Tractors, all - Con.						
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,660	154	120	226	330	274
number	6,788	546	292	585	686	515
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	1,019	157	110	134	133	87
number	2,486	923	346	273	236	144
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	96	22	12	23	11	17
number	111	28	13	27	12	20
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	179	91	22	17	17	3
number	208	116	22	19	17	(D)
Hay balers ..... farms	1,934	111	88	116	158	147
number	2,515	150	125	169	229	204
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms						
1,582	156	102	119	168	141	
acres treated	161,726	105,274	15,125	11,414	9,783	5,432
Manure used ..... farms	1,444	87	91	98	101	117
acres treated	121,869	59,728	20,469	11,760	7,153	7,063
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	478	10	17	34	29	43
acres treated	7,133	604	637	1,325	444	1,564
Acres treated to control-						
Insects ..... farms						
636	37	32	47	112	77	
acres	16,505	8,068	2,794	987	2,424	1,052
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	939	150	86	91	119	111
acres	105,064	78,015	8,966	6,708	5,526	3,110
Nematodes ..... farms	139	14	7	13	33	15
acres	2,155	865	324	323	420	65
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	323	26	16	24	66	34
acres	7,098	4,347	538	540	960	298
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	179	7	7	12	52	30
acres on which used	4,010	905	206	439	893	889
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile ..... farms	494	60	40	45	57	65
acres	33,540	19,805	2,762	2,702	1,430	2,405
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	772	44	27	39	56	42
acres	40,097	22,850	4,004	1,901	2,559	828
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	797	57	32	63	74	89
acres	143,774	34,459	7,628	16,029	13,687	22,786
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	755	100	45	39	53	55
acres	35,548	23,081	2,959	1,919	1,974	1,062
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	580	107	45	51	52	76
acres	47,465	33,397	4,170	3,316	1,772	2,454
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	572	65	44	67	73	51
acres	34,151	22,772	2,900	3,297	2,474	601
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	819	84	53	57	68	78
acres	37,619	26,362	3,810	1,756	1,936	1,113
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) ..... farms	209	47	29	11	18	21
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms						
1,516	45	23	66	103	86	
Solar panels ..... farms	1,461	32	20	59	101	84
Wind turbines ..... farms	72	3	2	7	2	5
Methane digesters ..... farms	17	16	-	1	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	34	-	1	-	2	-
Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	20	1	-	1	3	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	4,813	25	29	98	237	283
Part owners ..... farms	1,398	157	114	167	182	119
Tenants ..... farms	326	3	8	11	38	24
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned ..... farms	6,212	182	143	265	419	402
acres	996,974	204,435	58,817	87,919	108,257	78,786
Owned land in farms ..... farms	6,211	182	143	265	419	402
acres	954,055	202,829	58,412	84,505	103,703	76,223
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	1,733	161	122	178	220	144
acres	221,044	88,639	26,167	30,659	24,313	13,706
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,724	160	122	178	220	143
acres	219,835	88,539	25,951	30,559	24,278	13,623
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	696	16	7	27	54	46
acres	44,128	1,706	621	3,514	4,589	2,646

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - Con.</b>						
Tractors, all - Con.						
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	365	548	402	305	360	576
number	717	1,007	655	464	509	812
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	96	114	56	41	35	56
number	158	169	73	55	49	60
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	5	3	3	-	-	-
number	5	3	3	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	5	3	3	4	2	12
number	(D)	3	3	4	(D)	12
Hay balers ..... farms	200	342	208	155	156	253
number	252	459	263	196	186	282
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms						
acres treated	210	193	129	109	79	176
Manure used ..... farms	4,262	4,275	1,981	1,265	704	2,211
acres treated	146	188	151	131	119	215
Organic fertilizer used ..... farms	4,371	4,399	2,119	1,538	1,085	2,184
acres treated	91	59	55	61	42	37
Acres treated to control-	807	1,030	285	184	107	146
Insects ..... farms	116	79	47	48	18	23
acres	465	275	89	202	78	71
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	126	120	38	28	20	50
acres	1,084	861	160	181	80	373
Nematodes ..... farms	23	9	4	4	14	3
acres	52	38	4	14	35	15
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	42	35	23	36	8	13
acres	185	79	32	59	17	43
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	27	22	8	10	3	1
acres on which used	277	136	42	36	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile ..... farms	54	51	40	19	30	33
acres	1,480	1,028	612	263	147	906
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	74	95	57	93	82	163
acres	1,806	1,344	710	918	726	2,451
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	68	79	83	64	66	122
acres	10,971	6,958	8,720	5,118	4,648	12,770
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	95	107	57	47	68	89
acres	977	642	610	255	528	1,541
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	56	58	38	27	34	36
acres	585	421	491	235	392	232
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	64	74	48	42	25	19
acres	733	464	371	178	208	153
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	101	130	64	83	39	62
acres	732	859	235	254	141	421
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) ..... farms	24	12	7	12	6	22
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) ..... farms						
Solar panels ..... farms	139	213	153	184	200	304
Wind turbines ..... farms	138	205	145	181	198	298
Methane digesters ..... farms	9	14	8	7	11	4
Geothermal/geoexchange systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small hydro systems ..... farms	2	5	6	8	1	9
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	7	2	-	4	-	2
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	414	725	608	579	673	1,142
Part owners ..... farms	142	188	109	70	53	97
Tenants ..... farms	40	48	38	43	30	43
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned ..... farms	556	914	717	649	726	1,239
acres	79,211	96,832	64,712	48,816	62,428	106,761
Owned land in farms ..... farms	556	913	717	649	726	1,239
acres	74,696	91,849	61,830	45,172	54,299	100,537
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	185	236	149	113	85	140
acres	10,301	10,544	4,184	4,375	2,085	6,071
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	182	236	147	113	83	140
acres	10,181	10,279	4,134	4,375	2,045	5,871
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	60	116	65	68	88	149
acres	4,635	5,248	2,932	3,644	8,169	6,424

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	12,733	508	363	575	952	806
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,087	24	29	95	143	126
2 producers .....	3,393	79	67	102	197	239
3 producers .....	631	38	33	55	72	44
4 producers .....	315	26	15	17	33	15
5 or more producers .....	111	18	7	7	12	2
Total male producers .....	7,531	373	234	386	609	486
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,741	64	84	175	308	332
2 producers .....	869	72	46	54	91	68
3 producers .....	230	30	15	29	34	6
4 producers .....	52	12	2	4	3	-
5 or more producers .....	28	4	1	-	1	-
Total female producers .....	5,202	135	129	189	343	320
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4,155	83	84	157	244	268
2 producers .....	368	17	17	10	42	26
3 producers .....	66	6	2	4	1	-
4 producers .....	7	-	-	-	3	-
5 or more producers .....	14	-	1	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	7,393	353	226	385	601	484
Female .....	5,077	119	124	175	332	320
Hired managers .....	977	198	139	101	173	83
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5,408	411	298	391	526	466
Other .....	7,062	61	52	169	407	338
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	9,909	367	285	392	679	645
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	105	65	168	254	159
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	4,632	347	222	309	416	294
Any .....	7,838	125	128	251	517	510
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	23	46	52	118	113
50 to 99 days .....	668	1	9	30	31	63
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	14	12	16	102	85
200 days or more .....	4,543	87	61	153	266	249
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	633	19	10	13	30	36
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	22	6	54	75	69
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	64	30	99	155	200
10 years or more .....	8,262	367	304	394	673	499
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	26.0	24.1	20.4	20.0	20.9
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,780	28	16	68	94	138
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	52	40	90	180	119
11 years or more .....	8,438	392	294	402	659	547
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	28.6	26.7	23.5	22.8	23.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	236	11	6	8	13	22
25 to 34 years .....	974	54	45	54	91	84
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	73	66	137	136	111
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	97	64	99	155	115
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	105	102	118	260	178
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	97	46	127	198	219
75 years and over .....	1,512	35	21	17	80	75
Average age .....	57.7	53.5	51.8	52.6	55.7	56.0
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	65	51	62	104	106
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	11	4	2	4	26
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	1	3	2	4	7
Asian .....	32	2	-	-	3	2
Black or African American .....	21	-	2	-	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	12,266	466	337	555	905	786
More than one race reported .....	108	3	8	3	18	7
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	457	337	544	853	766
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	15	13	16	80	38
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	1,067	734	1,177	1,720	1,404

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	1,231	1,839	1,409	1,378	1,388	2,284
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	162	315	243	200	258	492
2 producers .....	321	483	431	394	425	655
3 producers .....	51	109	58	51	32	88
4 producers .....	51	45	10	36	27	40
5 or more producers .....	11	9	13	11	14	7
Total male producers .....	745	1,105	819	764	785	1,225
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	420	727	583	512	592	944
2 producers .....	104	116	77	75	59	107
3 producers .....	24	34	8	22	15	13
4 producers .....	6	11	7	-	-	7
5 or more producers .....	4	-	6	6	6	-
Total female producers .....	486	734	590	614	603	1,059
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	364	583	497	475	514	886
2 producers .....	44	55	30	47	31	49
3 producers .....	10	12	11	5	5	10
4 producers .....	1	-	-	-	3	-
5 or more producers .....	-	1	-	6	-	6
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	733	1,094	794	737	768	1,218
Female .....	472	730	577	592	600	1,036
Hired managers .....	60	53	32	16	21	101
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	549	691	501	396	432	747
Other .....	656	1,133	870	933	936	1,507
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	934	1,473	1,119	1,055	1,172	1,788
Not on farm operated .....	271	351	252	274	196	466
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	444	508	380	410	423	879
Any .....	761	1,316	991	919	945	1,375
1 to 49 days .....	135	203	191	137	155	235
50 to 99 days .....	68	120	83	77	93	93
100 to 199 days .....	131	213	157	191	142	156
200 days or more .....	427	780	560	514	555	891
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	92	53	75	55	100	150
3 or 4 years .....	124	210	95	129	124	150
5 to 9 years .....	204	392	283	321	250	519
10 years or more .....	785	1,169	918	824	894	1,435
Average years on present farm .....	19.3	20.4	19.4	18.1	18.7	19.5
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	213	322	167	214	186	334
6 to 10 years .....	211	286	291	274	272	437
11 years or more .....	781	1,216	913	841	910	1,483
Average years on any farm .....	21.0	22.3	22.0	19.8	21.6	21.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	25	68	15	17	18	33
25 to 34 years .....	122	119	112	89	62	142
35 to 44 years .....	139	239	151	176	162	229
45 to 54 years .....	223	247	200	216	236	307
55 to 64 years .....	239	426	339	300	296	417
65 to 74 years .....	287	509	392	353	433	729
75 years and over .....	170	216	162	178	161	397
Average age .....	56.7	57.7	58.4	58.3	59.2	60.8
Young producers (see text) .....	147	187	127	106	80	175
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	13	24	13	19	11	6
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	5	-	1	4	-	6
Asian .....	4	9	8	4	-	-
Black or African American .....	-	7	4	3	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	10	-	-	-	-
White .....	1,190	1,790	1,350	1,314	1,352	2,221
More than one race reported .....	6	8	8	4	16	27
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,123	1,678	1,273	1,199	1,270	2,027
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	82	146	98	130	98	227
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,135	2,930	2,407	2,167	2,289	3,620

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>						
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	421	309	491	821	717
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	356	255	413	693	579
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	305	231	299	350	365
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	310	230	396	691	531
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	357	247	450	740	585
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	293	171	334	524	373
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 6,150	162	142	239	424	394
acres 1,048,342	245,020	81,191	98,058	117,749	78,865	
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,473	63	47	100	150	142
acres 308,350	91,150	27,092	47,457	43,615	25,206	
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....	farms 5,077	74	72	148	311	300
acres 687,688	87,114	45,291	61,085	81,357	55,300	
Partnership .....	farms 696	63	52	76	72	62
acres 237,521	103,465	29,958	33,446	18,482	11,147	
Registered under State law .....	farms 656	57	51	70	64	60
acres 217,902	97,731	28,158	29,725	14,388	10,427	
Corporation .....	farms 588	46	25	45	62	50
acres 201,448	(D)	(D)	18,644	21,302	16,348	
Family held .....	farms 481	41	19	28	38	44
acres 165,671	79,850	7,380	13,322	14,335	15,929	
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 10	1	-	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 471	40	19	28	38	43
Other than family held .....	farms 107	5	6	17	24	6
acres 35,777	(D)	(D)	5,322	6,967	419	
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 9	1	1	3	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 98	4	5	14	24	6
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	farms 176	2	2	7	12	14
acres 47,233	(D)	(D)	1,889	6,840	7,051	
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	farms 1,813	183	133	199	241	162
workers 8,331	2,397	757	1,001	1,264	540	
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	farms 1,099	173	121	168	148	85
workers 3,972	1,655	417	533	431	178	
Less than 150 days .....	farms 1,255	106	81	135	180	105
workers 4,359	742	340	468	833	362	
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	farms 157	84	22	18	15	2
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor .....	farms 10	-	-	-	1	6
Unpaid workers .....	farms 2,500	38	46	120	166	154
workers 5,909	77	78	268	332	326	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	816	1	3	4	19	31
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	6	8	28	43	59
50 to 69 acres .....	509	-	2	3	14	25
70 to 99 acres .....	553	-	3	6	28	39
100 to 139 acres .....	609	5	1	5	28	43
140 to 179 acres .....	430	1	3	14	53	41
180 to 219 acres .....	324	-	4	11	41	49
220 to 259 acres .....	263	1	5	10	52	20
260 to 499 acres .....	693	24	42	106	120	96
500 to 999 acres .....	296	45	62	73	44	18
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	118	61	16	16	13	2
2,000 acres or more .....	49	41	2	-	2	3
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	3	6	8	8	25
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	6	9	32	43	42
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	4	2	3	44	38
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	3	7	8	35	35
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	19	18	103	219	183
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,516	19	18	103	219	183
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	623	-	6	16	18	35
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	12	1	-	3	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	141	97	97	53	16
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	1	-	-	5	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	7	1	-	5	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	-	1	1	14	10
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	739	-	4	5	13	32

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>						
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,001	1,579	1,210	1,134	1,211	1,991
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	845	1,311	1,011	947	1,014	1,579
Livestock decisions .....	538	888	630	673	768	1,401
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	857	1,192	895	819	853	1,313
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	885	1,228	945	900	950	1,581
Estate planning or succession planning .....	617	854	632	612	695	1,150
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	542	898	729	663	741	1,216
..... farms						
..... acres	68,826	93,570	62,390	48,330	51,811	102,532
Limited Liability Company .....	125	243	87	146	114	256
..... farms						
..... acres	12,344	19,925	8,070	8,462	6,215	18,814
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....	432	779	629	582	681	1,069
..... farms						
..... acres	56,154	83,179	49,765	41,878	43,587	82,978
Partnership .....	80	98	49	33	24	87
..... farms						
..... acres	10,477	8,029	8,086	1,624	2,206	10,601
Registered under State law .....	77	94	41	31	24	87
..... farms						
..... acres	10,366	7,176	5,686	1,438	2,206	10,601
Corporation .....	69	65	54	52	44	76
..... farms						
..... acres	8,004	7,873	4,982	3,751	9,383	5,069
Family held .....	62	48	54	44	39	64
..... farms						
..... acres	7,279	5,215	4,982	3,549	9,025	4,805
More than 10 stockholders .....	6	-	-	-	2	-
..... farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	56	48	54	44	37	64
..... farms						
Other than family held .....	7	17	-	8	5	12
..... farms						
..... acres	725	2,658	-	202	358	264
More than 10 stockholders .....	-	4	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	7	13	-	8	5	12
..... farms						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	15	19	23	25	7	50
..... farms						
..... acres	10,242	3,047	3,131	2,294	1,168	7,760
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	187	173	113	101	61	260
..... farms						
..... workers	510	418	228	194	116	906
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	113	71	32	34	24	130
..... farms						
..... workers	200	118	57	46	44	293
Less than 150 days .....	126	128	90	72	42	190
..... farms						
..... workers	310	300	171	148	72	613
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	4	8	-	-	-	4
..... farms						
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor .....	-	3	-	-	-	-
..... farms						
Unpaid workers .....	227	380	329	304	289	447
..... farms						
..... workers	566	903	898	734	745	982
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	49	133	120	138	141	177
10 to 49 acres .....	134	245	234	241	308	571
50 to 69 acres .....	57	100	80	68	76	84
70 to 99 acres .....	67	110	75	80	47	98
100 to 139 acres .....	60	99	84	76	65	143
140 to 179 acres .....	78	82	40	27	42	49
180 to 219 acres .....	38	49	47	23	21	41
220 to 259 acres .....	23	44	32	14	28	34
260 to 499 acres .....	76	89	40	16	18	66
500 to 999 acres .....	11	9	2	9	6	17
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	1	1	-	4	2
2,000 acres or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	19	8	-	-	3	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	43	77	67	48	15	17
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	76	103	37	56	36	49
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	68	98	66	30	52	56
Other crop farming (1119) .....	255	409	352	293	269	396
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	255	409	352	293	269	396
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	59	90	86	90	73	150
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	6	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	4	5	4	-	-	24
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	2	8	13	30	9	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	11	36	34	57	155	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	24	39	48	46	67	174
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	29	88	48	42	77	401

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	5,319	-	-	6	165	389
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	381	-	-	104	243	5
Midsized family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	286	-	141	129	16	-
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	127	125	1	-	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	37	37	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	387	23	9	37	33	32
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5,778	172	136	243	416	372
Dial-up .....	381	13	14	13	21	24
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,154	123	94	183	277	281
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,736	97	78	125	203	188
Satellite .....	667	24	21	23	71	16
Don't know .....	209	6	6	9	14	18
Other .....	41	1	5	2	3	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,588	104	94	195	370	349
2 households .....	713	55	43	51	65	64
3 households .....	160	18	10	25	19	8
4 households .....	39	3	1	4	2	4
5 or more households .....	37	5	3	1	1	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	1,691 farms	148	106	120	134	124
number	214,567	147,286	23,328	13,422	8,676	4,549
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	554	-	-	-	7	30
10 to 49 .....	621	1	1	10	66	62
50 to 99 .....	145	1	4	45	36	24
100 to 199 .....	172	9	55	59	16	7
200 to 499 .....	101	46	40	5	9	1
500 or more .....	98	91	6	1	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526 farms	147	102	111	114	101
number	119,892	86,525	13,145	6,937	3,304	1,823
Beef cows .....	1,156 farms	42	27	37	75	87
number	14,378	2,113	480	996	1,490	1,467
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	708	11	13	17	37	43
10 to 49 .....	410	21	11	16	31	38
50 to 99 .....	27	7	2	1	3	6
100 to 199 .....	7	-	1	2	4	-
200 to 499 .....	3	2	-	1	-	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	528 farms	141	100	96	57	23
number	105,514	84,412	12,665	5,941	1,814	356
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	121	-	-	-	3	11
10 to 49 .....	87	-	1	23	48	11
50 to 99 .....	123	-	45	71	6	1
100 to 199 .....	75	31	42	2	-	-
200 to 499 .....	64	52	12	-	-	-
500 or more .....	58	58	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	1,236 farms	143	100	114	117	104
number	94,675	60,761	10,183	6,485	5,372	2,726
Cattle and calves sold .....	1,288 farms	147	109	130	125	108
number	78,518	47,615	11,640	7,742	4,477	2,403
\$1,000	66,442	36,238	8,630	9,145	4,512	2,785
farms	566	136	97	94	58	37
number	37,116	26,446	6,208	2,367	1,054	382
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247 farms	145	109	128	118	107
number	41,402	21,169	5,432	5,375	3,423	2,021
Cattle on feed .....	25 farms	7	-	3	4	3
number	1,946	1,351	-	322	71	96
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	272 farms	4	9	6	28	22
number	5,602	(D)	222	(D)	1,975	584
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	246	3	8	5	21	15
25 to 49 .....	14	-	1	1	2	5
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	-	1	-	-	2
200 to 499 .....	6	-	-	-	5	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	303 farms	4	8	12	27	27
number	9,787	(D)	610	(D)	2,662	1,155
\$1,000	2,948	(D)	(D)	100	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	676 farms	1	2	4	23	31
number	17,888	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,560	1,390

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	535	897	728	657	738	1,204
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	6	1	1	6	3	12
Midsized family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	54	63	26	29	15	66
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	521	880	646	604	686	1,102
Dial-up .....	21	62	55	52	35	71
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	389	646	469	422	488	782
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	241	406	278	257	317	546
Satellite .....	70	115	73	64	75	115
Don't know .....	19	31	34	18	17	37
Other .....	4	-	6	6	3	10
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	491	834	667	615	709	1,160
2 households .....	78	95	60	63	38	101
3 households .....	23	18	16	9	-	14
4 households .....	4	7	6	2	-	6
5 or more households .....	-	7	6	3	9	1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	168	236	174	133	150	198
farms	6,391	4,334	2,132	1,414	1,697	1,338
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	41	85	83	77	89	142
10 to 49 .....	82	138	89	55	61	56
50 to 99 .....	20	13	1	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	25	-	1	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	143	218	158	123	132	177
farms	2,090	2,085	1,267	779	1,032	905
number						
Beef cows .....	138	205	144	116	130	155
farms	2,058	1,989	1,217	749	1,014	805
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	57	118	102	89	87	134
10 to 49 .....	77	84	41	27	43	21
50 to 99 .....	4	3	1	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	10	31	20	15	11	24
farms	32	96	50	30	18	100
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	9	31	20	15	11	21
10 to 49 .....	1	-	-	-	-	3
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	123	175	107	78	82	93
farms	4,301	2,249	865	635	665	433
number						
Cattle and calves sold .....	140	203	133	113	75	5
farms	2,066	1,493	634	307	133	8
number						
\$1,000	2,512	1,572	625	302	117	3
farms	35	50	24	20	15	-
number						
269	235	91	40	24	-	-
farms	134	195	129	108	69	5
number	1,797	1,258	543	267	109	8
farms	8	-	-	-	-	-
number	106	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	28	55	28	50	26	16
farms	433	768	183	273	139	96
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	25	50	27	50	26	16
25 to 49 .....	1	4	1	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	38	70	40	56	21	-
farms	671	976	483	394	60	-
number	152	209	90	103	15	-
\$1,000						
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	57	95	77	73	106	207
farms	2,606	3,154	1,842	2,187	1,536	2,304
number						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms 364	1	2	3	15	25
	number 9,779	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,392	1,008
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms 1,012	7	15	6	26	64
	number 7,633	54	357	50	97	541
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms 117	1	1	1	-	13
	number 431	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	104
Goats, all inventory .....	farms 419	-	1	5	22	25
	number 10,245	-	(D)	(D)	4,677	863
Goats, all sold .....	farms 176	-	2	3	19	9
	number 5,065	-	(D)	(D)	1,873	536
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	farms 1,345	11	23	17	39	66
	number 163,054	112,292	1,891	1,265	3,399	4,167
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	1,329	6	22	17	38	66
400 to 3,199 .....	11	-	1	-	1	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	farms 156	1	2	-	2	22
	number 8,782	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	1,745
Layers sold .....	farms 218	2	8	7	7	15
	number 98,228	(D)	(D)	380	1,064	1,361
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	farms 46	-	1	-	2	3
	number 8,837	-	(D)	-	(D)	508
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms 274	1	8	7	13	23
	number 467,308	(D)	(D)	3,770	35,235	49,344
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	255	-	7	7	10	16
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	-	1	-	3	7
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	farms 123	1	-	6	5	6
	number 4,940	(D)	-	(D)	93	178
Turkeys sold .....	farms 139	2	3	9	8	13
	number (D)	(D)	(D)	105	1,115	599
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain .....	farms 3	-	3	-	-	-
	acres 210	-	210	-	-	-
	bushels 10,500	-	10,500	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	3	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 82	27	9	19	8	6
	acres 12,028	8,071	1,331	1,748	504	242
	bushels 2,109,952	1,466,148	251,064	244,822	100,200	34,813
Irrigated .....	farms 1	-	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	15	-	1	1	2	-
25 to 99 acres .....	37	8	6	9	6	6
100 to 249 acres .....	16	7	-	9	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	4	1	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	9	8	1	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 338	123	59	48	36	35
	acres 74,880	62,090	6,514	2,588	1,339	1,529
	tons 1,405,875	1,180,227	116,166	46,703	23,970	25,812
Irrigated .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	62	-	-	9	14	14
25 to 99 acres .....	134	12	39	32	19	20
100 to 249 acres .....	65	38	16	7	3	1
250 to 499 acres .....	30	26	4	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	47	47	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms 3	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 3	-	-	-	-	-
	cwt 75	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms 3	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 3	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Sheep and lambs sold .....						
farms	49	66	54	44	46	59
number	2,363	1,717	1,499	536	287	184
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	53	129	65	102	141	404
farms	293	909	215	664	841	3,612
Total horses and ponies sold .....	8	55	6	16	14	2
farms	14	131	26	28	20	(D)
number						
Goats, all inventory .....	31	39	56	63	79	98
farms	666	547	356	660	742	632
number	23	21	24	32	37	6
Goats, all sold .....	442	187	226	272	185	12
farms						
number						
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	116	194	185	200	250	244
farms	9,054	11,272	6,197	5,198	5,258	3,061
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	110	191	185	200	250	244
400 to 3,199 .....	6	3	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	17	21	33	16	24	18
farms	586	1,886	351	276	295	174
number						
Layers sold .....	20	48	45	17	26	23
farms	4,489	5,492	2,766	886	838	408
number						
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	6	8	4	3	7	12
farms	4,770	278	48	6	89	336
number						
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	39	54	53	34	24	18
farms	42,284	(D)	4,491	2,371	1,121	570
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	35	51	53	34	24	18
2,000 to 59,999 .....	4	3	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	8	24	12	22	27	12
farms	686	153	165	124	289	132
number	15	27	22	18	15	7
Turkeys sold .....	1,026	1,120	225	178	207	123
farms						
number						
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	7	5	1	-	-	-
farms	114	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
acres	11,400	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
bushels	-	1	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	5	5	1	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	27	10	-	-	-	-
farms	686	134	-	-	-	-
acres	10,437	2,560	-	-	-	-
tons	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	16	9	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	11	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	-	-	-	-	3	-
farms	-	-	-	-	3	-
acres	-	-	-	-	75	-
cwt	-	-	-	-	3	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	3	-
farms	-	-	-	-	3	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms 7	-	-	4	-	3
acres .....	91	-	-	82	-	9
bushels .....	4,224	-	-	3,639	-	585
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7	-	-	4	-	3
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 44	13	3	10	9	7
acres .....	5,876	3,059	(D)	829	1,182	580
bushels .....	201,113	100,493	(D)	36,525	34,957	20,841
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	8	1	-	-	3	2
25 to 99 acres .....	19	3	3	6	5	2
100 to 249 acres .....	11	4	-	4	-	3
250 to 499 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	3	2	-	-	1	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	-	-	-	1	-
acres .....	4	-	-	-	(D)	-
pounds .....	200	-	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	-	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms 15	6	3	6	-	-
acres .....	1,216	700	150	366	-	-
bushels .....	46,608	27,468	7,200	11,940	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	11	2	3	6	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	4	4	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 2,766	161	106	170	189	188
acres .....	265,275	103,766	27,159	27,266	23,720	16,811
tons, dry equivalent .....	840,810	478,859	94,993	84,009	54,274	33,478
Irrigated .....	farms 29	-	1	-	-	10
acres .....	813	-	(D)	-	-	413
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,072	4	2	14	25	35
25 to 99 acres .....	1,034	8	4	37	68	85
100 to 249 acres .....	431	28	53	93	75	55
250 to 499 acres .....	144	49	40	23	18	13
500 acres or more .....	85	72	7	3	3	-
Alfalfa hay .....	farms 447	43	9	19	41	37
acres .....	22,534	5,588	1,532	2,659	3,070	2,314
tons, dry .....	46,453	18,102	4,576	3,560	5,140	5,027
Irrigated .....	farms 1	-	1	-	-	-
acres .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Other dry hay .....	farms 1,706	81	52	105	93	120
acres .....	108,074	28,165	7,852	10,456	10,135	9,472
tons, dry .....	242,234	83,631	26,966	28,056	20,601	18,646
Irrigated .....	farms 29	-	-	-	-	10
acres .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	385
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms 4	-	1	-	-	-
acres .....	10	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	farms 744	17	25	43	85	80
acres .....	3,650	772	437	720	849	247
Irrigated .....	farms 291	3	10	26	19	37
acres .....	987	(D)	243	248	68	70
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	605	8	9	16	36	65
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	109	5	8	16	42	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	1	8	10	7	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	3	-	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	3	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	273	450	337	249	270	373
..... farms	17,844	19,476	11,566	6,179	6,004	5,484
..... acres	35,098	29,857	14,034	6,507	4,973	4,728
..... tons, dry equivalent	3	3	6	3	-	3
Irrigated .....	70	(D)	48	55	-	135
..... farms						
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	64	146	138	157	179	308
25 to 99 acres .....	138	268	183	92	86	65
100 to 249 acres .....	70	36	16	-	5	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay .....	49	58	59	41	44	47
..... farms	1,697	2,409	1,580	441	736	508
..... acres	3,492	3,010	1,927	549	655	415
..... tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay .....	164	332	211	156	157	235
..... farms	10,093	13,229	7,142	4,298	3,778	3,454
..... acres	21,749	22,150	8,699	4,709	3,429	3,598
..... tons, dry	3	3	6	3	-	3
Irrigated .....	70	(D)	48	55	-	135
..... farms						
..... acres						
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	123	135	109	77	20	30
..... farms	289	170	98	46	11	12
..... acres	67	51	39	24	8	7
Irrigated .....	109	42	31	(D)	2	3
..... farms						
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	109	130	105	77	20	30
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	14	5	4	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	\$1,000,000 or more	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables - Con.						
Beans, snap .....	farms 209	2	10	21	35	31
	acres 82	(D)	12	16	25	8
Harvested for processing .....	farms 26	-	-	-	5	3
	acres 8	-	-	-	5	(D)
Peas, green .....	farms 109	1	8	10	32	15
	acres 55	(D)	8	9	25	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms 12	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 1	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	farms 241	4	10	30	37	38
	acres 342	7	33	162	74	12
Harvested for processing .....	farms 14	1	2	-	-	3
	acres 7	(D)	(D)	-	-	(Z)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	230	4	7	25	35	38
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	-	3	2	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	4	-	-	3	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms 199	7	19	23	47	21
	acres 837	133	88	198	281	25
Harvested for processing .....	farms 15	-	-	3	-	-
	acres 8	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 28	-	3	8	4	3
	acres 45	-	(D)	6	4	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms 1	-	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms 240	5	6	18	35	41
	acres 123	24	14	12	36	17
Harvested for processing .....	farms 45	1	-	-	6	6
	acres 16	(D)	-	-	8	(D)
Land in orchards .....	farms 441	9	4	14	68	39
	acres 3,136	805	141	102	722	299
Irrigated .....	farms 37	3	1	1	1	3
	acres 626	313	(D)	(D)	(D)	12
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	314	3	1	5	23	17
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	111	1	1	9	39	22
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	11	1	2	-	6	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	2	1	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms 311	6	4	10	53	33
	bearing and nonbearing acres 2,648	786	136	73	633	168
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms 107	2	-	5	11	11
	bearing and nonbearing acres 333	(D)	-	24	74	75
Peaches, all .....	farms 53	1	1	5	12	9
	bearing and nonbearing acres 51	(D)	(D)	2	3	33
Walnuts, English .....	farms 19	-	-	-	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres 5	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms 479	5	10	24	48	47
	acres 743	66	39	69	112	102

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 73. Summary by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Less than \$1,000
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables - Con.						
Beans, snap ..... farms	34	34	38	1	-	3
acres	5	5	6	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	12	3	-	-	3
acres	-	2	(Z)	-	-	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	13	10	13	7	-	-
acres	1	(D)	(D)	7	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	1	4	7	-	-
acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	54	23	27	9	3	6
acres	24	11	13	4	2	1
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	3	4	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	54	23	26	9	3	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	-	1	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	37	21	10	14	-	-
acres	54	49	6	5	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	3	-	7	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	1	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	9	1	-	-	-	-
acres	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	1	-	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	37	52	30	15	1	-
acres	6	10	4	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	11	10	7	1	-
acres	1	2	1	(D)	(D)	-
Land in orchards ..... farms	80	77	44	52	17	37
acres	315	152	77	47	11	466
Irrigated ..... farms	10	10	-	2	2	4
acres	26	9	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	57	74	38	49	17	30
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	21	3	6	3	-	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	1
Apples ..... farms	69	62	29	15	9	21
bearing and nonbearing acres	262	78	53	20	(D)	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	9	16	13	31	3	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	21	49	22	24	(D)	26
Peaches, all ..... farms	7	13	2	-	3	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	4	(D)	-	1	-
Walnuts, English ..... farms	4	2	2	5	-	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	1
Land in berries ..... farms	97	110	42	39	35	22
acres	134	127	29	40	22	3

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms .....number	6,537	5,077	696	656
.....percent	100.0	77.7	10.6	10.0
Land in farms .....acres	1,173,890	687,688	237,521	217,902
Average size of farm .....acres	180	135	341	332
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>				
Total .....farms	6,537	5,077	696	656
.....\$1,000	1,041,823	401,785	393,165	369,306
Average per farm .....dollars	159,373	79,138	564,893	562,967
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	1,069	87	87
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	681	24	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	582	33	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	629	49	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	779	98	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	432	80	77
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	426	300	62	60
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	457	311	72	64
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	276	148	76	70
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	151	72	52	51
\$1,000,000 or more .....	185	74	63	57
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	107	51	29	25
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	37	14	17	16
\$5,000,000 or more .....	41	9	17	16
Total sales .....farms	6,537	5,077	696	656
.....\$1,000	1,033,194	397,907	390,622	366,808
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....farms	262	179	54	52
.....\$1,000	24,067	12,678	7,584	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	87	46	28	28
.....\$1,000	20,935	10,151	7,182	7,182
Corn .....farms	208	137	48	46
.....\$1,000	20,562	10,605	6,445	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	72	36	25	25
.....\$1,000	17,763	8,287	6,103	6,103
Wheat .....farms	15	11	4	4
.....\$1,000	499	433	66	66
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	4	4	-	-
.....\$1,000	281	281	-	-
Soybeans .....farms	44	29	9	9
.....\$1,000	2,598	1,297	1,013	1,013
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	15	5	8	8
.....\$1,000	1,965	784	(D)	(D)
Sorghum .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley .....farms	3	3	-	-
.....\$1,000	77	77	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....farms	41	33	4	3
.....\$1,000	331	267	60	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3	3	-	-
.....\$1,000	240	240	-	-
Tobacco .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....farms	752	525	105	101
.....\$1,000	40,562	14,514	13,710	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	144	60	38	37
.....\$1,000	35,031	10,422	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....farms	649	449	85	81
.....\$1,000	25,927	12,028	3,988	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	101	53	18	17
.....\$1,000	19,477	7,970	2,660	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts .....farms	359	225	58	54
.....\$1,000	19,340	7,800	2,914	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	73	33	15	14
.....\$1,000	16,112	6,034	2,240	(D)
Berries .....farms	457	328	53	49
.....\$1,000	6,586	4,228	1,074	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	37	23	4	3
.....\$1,000	3,111	1,850	366	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod .....farms	507	325	65	63
.....\$1,000	25,574	8,787	7,478	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	588	481	471	107	98	176
..... percent	9.0	7.4	7.2	1.6	1.5	2.7
Land in farms ..... acres	201,448	165,671	162,161	35,777	34,316	47,233
Average size of farm ..... acres	343	344	344	334	350	268
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	588	481	471	107	98	176
..... \$1,000	236,393	208,895	(D)	27,498	23,579	10,480
Average per farm ..... dollars	402,029	434,293	(D)	256,992	240,603	59,547
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	76	64	64	12	12	50
..... \$1,000 to \$2,499	44	39	37	5	5	7
..... \$2,500 to \$4,999	52	44	44	8	8	25
..... \$5,000 to \$9,999	54	54	54	-	-	23
..... \$10,000 to \$24,999	65	48	48	17	13	19
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	69	62	56	7	7	15
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	50	44	43	6	6	14
..... \$100,000 to \$249,999	62	38	38	24	24	12
..... \$250,000 to \$499,999	45	28	28	17	14	7
..... \$500,000 to \$999,999	25	19	19	6	5	2
..... \$1,000,000 or more	46	41	40	5	4	2
..... \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	25	21	21	4	3	2
..... \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	6	6	5	-	-	-
..... \$5,000,000 or more	15	14	14	1	1	-
Total sales ..... farms	588	481	471	107	98	176
..... \$1,000	234,244	206,904	(D)	27,340	23,515	10,420
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	25	22	21	3	2	4
..... \$1,000	(D)	3,691	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	13	12	11	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	3,602	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Corn ..... farms	20	19	19	1	1	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	11	10	10	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	3,374	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Wheat ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	5	5	4	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2	-	-	2	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	101	78	77	23	22	21
..... \$1,000	11,823	8,611	(D)	3,211	(D)	515
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	44	28	28	16	15	2
..... \$1,000	11,379	8,235	8,235	3,143	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	90	69	63	21	21	25
..... \$1,000	9,422	5,739	5,524	3,684	3,684	489
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	26	17	17	9	9	4
..... \$1,000	8,602	5,169	5,169	3,434	3,434	245
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	58	39	33	19	19	18
..... \$1,000	8,215	5,132	4,940	3,083	3,083	410
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	21	13	13	8	8	4
..... \$1,000	7,618	4,737	4,737	2,881	2,881	221
Berries ..... farms	61	46	40	15	15	15
..... \$1,000	1,207	606	584	601	601	78
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	10	4	4	6	6	-
..... \$1,000	895	365	365	530	530	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	90	62	62	28	26	27
..... \$1,000	8,841	5,367	5,367	3,474	(D)	469

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	72	32	10	9
.....\$1,000	20,273	5,537	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops .....farms	181	151	4	4
.....\$1,000	4,460	3,268	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	24	19	1	1
.....\$1,000	3,193	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees .....farms	181	151	4	4
.....\$1,000	4,460	3,268	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	24	19	1	1
.....\$1,000	3,193	(D)	(D)	(D)
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay .....farms	3,141	2,471	335	312
.....\$1,000	205,892	106,745	50,414	47,754
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	655	418	140	126
.....\$1,000	182,766	88,609	47,651	45,114
Maple syrup .....farms	1,433	1,109	164	152
.....\$1,000	112,125	60,153	23,132	20,870
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	405	260	85	74
.....\$1,000	100,627	51,205	21,762	(D)
Cattle and calves .....farms	1,288	922	211	192
.....\$1,000	66,442	31,910	23,315	21,707
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	246	130	69	62
.....\$1,000	53,668	23,028	20,744	19,210
Milk from cows .....farms	449	252	121	114
.....\$1,000	598,694	191,343	269,223	259,725
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	403	224	117	110
.....\$1,000	598,249	(D)	269,149	259,651
Hogs and pigs .....farms	303	214	39	39
.....\$1,000	2,948	2,175	288	288
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	10	6	2	2
.....\$1,000	1,876	1,488	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	565	459	50	49
.....\$1,000	6,480	5,018	(D)	939
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	28	20	4	4
.....\$1,000	4,011	3,041	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....farms	119	91	7	7
.....\$1,000	2,047	1,402	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	12	8	1	1
.....\$1,000	1,024	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs .....farms	1,032	820	71	66
.....\$1,000	21,990	4,551	12,198	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	17	5	7	6
.....\$1,000	19,093	2,282	12,010	(D)
Aquaculture .....farms	14	6	-	-
.....\$1,000	2,143	39	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	8	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	2,104	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products .....farms	404	304	48	45
.....\$1,000	5,967	3,448	1,061	1,061
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	25	15	3	3
.....\$1,000	4,488	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments .....farms	982	610	224	209
.....\$1,000	8,629	3,877	2,543	2,498
Landlord's share of total sales .....farms	37	31	2	2
.....\$1,000	525	484	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>				
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers .....farms	1,639	1,240	202	198
.....\$1,000	42,979	17,104	10,410	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....farms	1,066	722	168	161
.....\$1,000	100,726	33,911	27,423	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	6,537	5,077	696	656
.....\$1,000	794,317	326,469	271,347	253,718
Average per farm .....dollars	121,511	64,304	389,866	386,765
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	2,236	1,605	297	279
.....\$1,000	26,439	10,235	10,547	10,327
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	1,658	1,284	149	142
.....\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	389	240	85	76

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.						
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	29	14	14	15	13	1
.....\$1,000	7,920	4,715	4,715	3,205	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops .....farms	20	18	18	2	2	6
.....\$1,000	(D)	930	930	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	4	4	4	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	716	716	716	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees .....farms	20	18	18	2	2	6
.....\$1,000	(D)	930	930	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	4	4	4	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	716	716	716	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay .....farms	263	224	216	39	37	72
.....\$1,000	47,145	36,227	36,140	10,918	(D)	1,587
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	85	63	63	22	21	12
.....\$1,000	45,400	34,578	34,578	10,822	(D)	1,105
Maple syrup .....farms	123	102	101	21	21	37
.....\$1,000	28,142	19,926	(D)	8,217	8,217	698
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	54	40	40	14	14	6
.....\$1,000	27,207	19,144	19,144	8,063	8,063	454
Cattle and calves .....farms	126	109	105	17	14	29
.....\$1,000	10,751	10,436	(D)	316	(D)	465
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	43	42	41	1	1	4
.....\$1,000	9,544	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	351
Milk from cows .....farms	68	61	60	7	4	8
.....\$1,000	133,826	129,635	(D)	4,191	3,057	4,303
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	55	48	47	7	4	7
.....\$1,000	133,790	129,599	(D)	4,191	3,057	(D)
Hogs and pigs .....farms	33	31	31	2	2	17
.....\$1,000	(D)	438	438	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	2	2	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	43	35	35	8	8	13
.....\$1,000	333	326	326	7	7	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3	3	3	-	-	1
.....\$1,000	184	184	184	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....farms	19	13	13	6	6	2
.....\$1,000	(D)	322	322	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3	3	3	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	262	262	262	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs .....farms	109	88	88	21	21	32
.....\$1,000	(D)	3,875	3,875	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	5	4	4	1	1	-
.....\$1,000	4,801	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Aquaculture .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	8
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	2,104
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	8
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	2,104
Other animals and other animal products .....farms	42	38	37	4	4	10
.....\$1,000	1,429	1,308	(D)	121	121	28
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	7	5	5	2	2	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	1,135	1,135	(D)	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments .....farms	119	102	100	17	13	29
.....\$1,000	2,149	1,990	(D)	158	64	60
Landlord's share of total sales .....farms	4	1	1	3	3	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	16	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>						
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers .....farms	167	128	121	39	36	30
.....\$1,000	15,019	6,271	5,729	8,748	(D)	446
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....farms	154	126	117	28	25	22
.....\$1,000	39,124	29,917	(D)	9,206	(D)	268
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	588	481	471	107	98	176
.....\$1,000	180,689	160,367	156,654	20,322	18,381	15,813
Average per farm .....dollars	307,295	333,404	332,598	189,927	187,563	89,844
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	263	216	214	47	44	71
.....\$1,000	5,379	4,921	(D)	458	424	278
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	165	142	141	23	23	60
.....\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	55	36	36	19	16	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	47	19	18
\$50,000 or more .....	103	34	44	43
Chemicals purchased .....	1,414	925	231	221
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	10,872	3,882	3,531	3,395
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	2,259	1,595	310	295
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	20,449	8,295	6,895	6,699
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	684	451	129	125
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	1,093	415	402	390
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	1,449	1,117	155	149
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	18,266	9,650	5,893	(D)
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	581	424	94	90
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	9,945	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,087	867	82	80
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,322	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
Feed purchased .....	3,371	2,624	347	326
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	201,246	70,178	84,389	79,534
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	6,252	4,846	673	635
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	51,683	23,606	17,937	16,901
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Utilities .....	4,634	3,408	597	558
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	29,658	13,292	9,613	9,196
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	5,666	4,328	658	619
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	83,101	40,883	25,282	22,928
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Hired farm labor .....	1,813	1,102	326	312
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	144,357	46,462	48,135	43,052
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
Contract labor .....	648	420	116	108
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999 .....	10,030	5,803	2,106	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.						
Farms with expenses of - - Con.						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	16	16	4	4	
\$50,000 or more .....	23	22	21	1	1	
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	214	178	177	36	35	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 3,315	2,368	(D)	947	(D)	
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	140	119	119	21	20	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	36	36	11	11	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	9	9	-	-	
\$50,000 or more .....	18	14	13	4	4	
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	287	244	243	43	39	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 4,928	4,043	(D)	885	852	
\$1 to \$999 .....	93	90	90	3	3	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	86	71	71	15	14	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	54	40	40	14	11	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	21	21	4	4	
\$50,000 or more .....	29	22	21	7	7	
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	85	69	69	16	14	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 255	227	227	28	(D)	
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	140	114	112	26	24	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 2,624	2,403	(D)	220	(D)	
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	87	75	74	12	10	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	31	18	18	13	13	
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	15	14	13	1	1	
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	5	5	5	-	-	
\$250,000 or more .....	2	2	2	-	-	
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	60	51	49	9	9	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 1,189	1,107	(D)	82	82	
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	103	80	80	23	21	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 1,435	1,297	1,297	138	(D)	
Feed purchased ..... farms	305	259	255	46	43	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 44,826	42,964	(D)	1,862	1,596	
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	165	133	131	32	32	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	65	59	58	6	6	
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	36	31	31	5	3	
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	8	7	7	1	-	
\$250,000 or more .....	31	29	28	2	2	
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	572	473	463	99	94	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 9,359	8,355	8,135	1,004	948	
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	360	312	305	48	48	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	151	111	109	40	35	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	11	11	6	6	
\$50,000 or more .....	44	39	38	5	5	
Utilities ..... farms	509	424	414	85	80	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 5,913	5,071	(D)	843	777	
\$1 to \$999 .....	90	79	79	11	11	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	223	195	186	28	28	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	147	111	111	36	32	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	19	19	7	7	
\$50,000 or more .....	22	20	19	2	2	
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	534	445	435	89	84	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 15,521	13,594	(D)	1,928	1,757	
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	242	214	205	28	28	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	188	145	145	43	40	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	34	34	8	7	
\$50,000 or more .....	62	52	51	10	9	
Hired farm labor ..... farms	296	240	233	56	53	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 42,855	35,618	34,890	7,237	6,414	
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	35	29	29	6	6	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	71	60	60	11	11	
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	94	75	69	19	19	
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	55	43	43	12	10	
\$250,000 or more .....	41	33	32	8	7	
Contract labor ..... farms	89	59	59	30	29	
Farms with expenses of -	\$1,000 1,978	1,603	1,603	374	(D)	
\$1 to \$999 .....	13	11	11	2	2	
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	29	20	20	9	9	
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	33	18	18	15	14	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	5	5	3	3	
\$50,000 or more .....	6	5	5	1	1	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	994	709	158	153
.....\$1,000	25,140	10,328	10,241	10,030
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	242	14	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	240	47	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	146	37	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	34	13	11
\$50,000 or more .....	112	47	47	46
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	1,171	745	244	234
.....\$1,000	17,467	6,827	6,266	6,030
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	650	480	96	94
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	98	43	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	110	47	44
\$25,000 or more .....	160	57	58	55
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	398	256	78	76
.....\$1,000	3,299	1,555	1,341	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	143	104	18	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	75	26	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	59	24	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	15	6	6
\$50,000 or more .....	10	3	4	3
Interest expense .....farms	1,880	1,306	331	309
.....\$1,000	30,277	14,833	10,106	9,358
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	956	747	114	113
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	445	143	127
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	188	100	50	47
\$100,000 or more .....	49	14	24	22
Secured by real estate .....farms	1,360	935	244	224
.....\$1,000	22,729	9,965	8,246	7,579
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	146	8	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	340	61	58
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	573	378	113	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	40	25	24
\$50,000 or more .....	94	31	37	34
Not secured by real estate .....farms	1,167	821	216	199
.....\$1,000	7,548	4,868	1,861	1,780
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	243	58	58
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	420	88	75
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	138	54	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	15	5	5
\$50,000 or more .....	20	5	11	11
Property taxes paid .....farms	6,179	4,847	634	594
.....\$1,000	42,598	29,340	6,429	6,049
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,121	2,583	235	218
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	1,623	206	193
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	567	160	153
\$25,000 or more .....	159	74	33	30
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....farms	2,323	1,770	281	260
.....\$1,000	20,133	8,029	7,484	7,158
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,842	1,496	162	149
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	353	223	73	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	27	12	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	12	15	14
\$100,000 or more .....	43	12	19	18
All other production expenses .....farms	3,806	2,764	508	477
.....\$1,000	59,303	23,273	15,153	14,438
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,455	1,961	224	209
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	995	631	185	178
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	93	29	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	48	37	33
\$100,000 or more .....	91	31	33	32
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	107	64	18	18
.....\$1,000	753	469	119	119
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	3,720	2,683	514	484
.....\$1,000	94,117	47,369	24,184	22,348
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	6,537	5,077	696	656
.....\$1,000	310,620	107,046	135,111	128,811
Average per farm .....dollars	47,517	21,084	194,126	196,358

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	118	103	102	15	15	9
\$1,000	4,545	4,165	(D)	380	380	26
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	23	21	21	2	2	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	31	27	27	4	4	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	36	31	31	5	5	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	7	7	3	3	-
\$50,000 or more .....	18	17	16	1	1	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	174	143	141	31	29	8
\$1,000	4,136	3,251	(D)	885	(D)	238
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	73	57	57	16	16	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	24	21	21	3	3	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	37	34	33	3	2	-
\$25,000 or more .....	40	31	30	9	8	5
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	55	44	44	11	10	9
\$1,000	357	311	311	46	(D)	46
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	21	18	18	3	3	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	22	18	18	4	4	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	5	5	4	3	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	3	3	3	-	-	-
Interest expense .....farms	225	173	163	52	49	18
\$1,000	5,264	4,539	(D)	725	(D)	74
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	85	71	70	14	14	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	91	59	51	32	30	8
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	38	32	32	6	5	-
\$100,000 or more .....	11	11	10	-	-	-
Secured by real estate .....farms	170	137	127	33	31	11
\$1,000	4,473	3,951	(D)	522	(D)	45
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	15	15	14	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	33	30	30	3	3	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	78	53	45	25	23	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	17	17	1	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	26	22	21	4	4	-
Not secured by real estate .....farms	117	87	86	30	27	13
\$1,000	791	588	(D)	203	(D)	28
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	30	27	26	3	3	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	58	40	40	18	17	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	15	15	8	7	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	4	3	3	1	-	-
Property taxes paid .....farms	552	455	445	97	89	146
\$1,000	5,523	4,773	4,690	750	683	1,307
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	243	203	200	40	40	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	157	116	110	41	34	55
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	113	102	101	11	10	18
\$25,000 or more .....	39	34	34	5	5	13
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....farms	214	177	173	37	34	58
\$1,000	4,280	4,146	(D)	134	96	341
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	139	115	112	24	24	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	36	36	12	10	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	12	12	1	-	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	2	2	-	-	1
\$100,000 or more .....	12	12	11	-	-	-
All other production expenses .....farms	427	351	343	76	71	107
\$1,000	19,887	18,242	18,055	1,645	1,480	989
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	202	178	171	24	24	68
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	151	110	110	41	37	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	23	23	7	7	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	19	19	19	-	-	5
\$100,000 or more .....	25	21	20	4	3	2
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	11	7	7	4	4	14
\$1,000	140	50	50	90	90	26
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	428	346	336	82	77	95
\$1,000	20,753	18,216	17,969	2,537	1,916	1,810
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	588	481	471	107	98	176
\$1,000	72,661	63,616	(D)	9,045	6,954	-4,198
Average per farm .....dollars	123,573	132,258	(D)	84,532	70,955	-23,854

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership		
			Total	Registered under State law	
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.					
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number	2,813	2,034	449	424
Average net gain .....	dollars	140,812	77,634	327,564	331,529
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....		154	142	9	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		450	380	31	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		375	311	41	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		469	361	60	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		402	290	55	50
\$50,000 or more .....		963	550	253	239
Farms with net losses .....	number	3,724	3,043	247	232
Average net loss .....	dollars	22,955	16,714	48,441	50,679
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....		183	140	21	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		889	806	36	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		875	774	26	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		1,011	820	73	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		411	328	33	32
\$50,000 or more .....		355	175	58	58
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms	6,537	5,077	696	656
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	309,532	107,561	133,363	127,062
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms	2,823	2,044	449	424
Average net gain .....	dollars	139,770	77,382	323,560	327,288
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....		155	143	9	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		456	386	31	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		387	322	42	42
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		455	348	59	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		402	291	55	50
\$50,000 or more .....		968	554	253	239
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms	3,714	3,033	247	232
Average net loss .....	dollars	22,897	16,686	48,239	50,464
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....		180	137	21	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....		889	806	36	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		874	771	26	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		1,008	816	73	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		411	331	33	32
\$50,000 or more .....		352	172	58	58
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>					
Total .....	farms	2	2	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms	2,511	1,821	340	326
	\$1,000	63,114	31,730	13,293	13,222
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms	385	264	60	56
	\$1,000	7,787	5,077	1,620	1,614
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms	642	502	63	60
	\$1,000	4,285	2,507	921	913
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms	835	635	87	82
	\$1,000	16,589	9,667	4,342	4,333
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms	323	198	61	60
	\$1,000	4,671	1,414	1,536	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms	501	304	123	119
	\$1,000	3,318	(D)	1,057	1,049
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms	129	85	24	24
	\$1,000	1,826	1,248	331	331
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms	205	127	43	42
	\$1,000	1,161	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms	386	264	63	61
	\$1,000	23,478	9,656	(D)	3,147
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland .....	farms	4,844	3,692	555	526
	acres	436,297	226,846	126,733	119,968
Harvested cropland .....	farms	4,171	3,151	503	474
	acres	372,554	186,071	115,572	108,853
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....		2,962	2,338	267	261
50 to 99 acres .....		472	371	50	41
100 to 199 acres .....		350	241	67	58
200 to 499 acres .....		247	136	73	72
500 to 999 acres .....		69	43	14	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.						
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	283	219	216	64	55	47
Average net gain ..... dollars	311,121	346,247	(D)	190,923	184,140	65,405
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	21	21	13	13	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	14	14	2	2	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	35	32	32	3	2	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	49	39	39	10	6	8
\$50,000 or more .....	149	113	110	36	32	11
Farms with net losses ..... number	305	262	255	43	43	129
Average net loss ..... dollars	50,446	46,611	47,552	73,817	73,817	56,374
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	22	22	22	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	32	30	30	2	2	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	38	37	4	4	33
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	81	69	63	12	12	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	35	35	3	3	12
\$50,000 or more .....	90	68	68	22	22	32
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	588	481	471	107	98	176
\$1,000	72,780	63,661	(D)	9,119	7,027	-4,172
Average per farm ..... dollars	123,775	132,352	(D)	85,221	71,707	-23,706
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	283	219	216	64	55	47
Average net gain ..... dollars	311,125	346,273	(D)	190,855	184,062	65,405
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	21	21	13	13	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	14	14	2	2	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	35	32	32	3	2	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	48	38	38	10	6	8
\$50,000 or more .....	150	114	111	36	32	11
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	305	262	255	43	43	129
Average net loss ..... dollars	50,061	46,460	47,396	72,003	72,003	56,172
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	22	22	22	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	32	30	30	2	2	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	40	39	4	4	33
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	70	64	12	12	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	32	32	3	3	12
\$50,000 or more .....	90	68	68	22	22	32
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	297	232	222	65	58	53
\$1,000	16,957	15,088	14,490	1,869	1,756	1,134
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	56	46	43	10	10	5
\$1,000	1,057	916	(D)	140	140	34
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	61	49	47	12	12	16
\$1,000	653	621	(D)	32	32	203
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	84	64	63	20	16	29
\$1,000	2,146	1,334	(D)	812	709	434
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	56	33	32	23	23	8
\$1,000	1,284	719	(D)	566	566	436
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	73	60	52	13	10	1
\$1,000	796	741	(D)	55	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	20	10	9	10	10	-
\$1,000	247	242	(D)	5	5	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	29	21	20	8	4	6
\$1,000	146	88	(D)	58	56	(D)
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	56	48	47	8	7	3
\$1,000	10,628	10,427	(D)	201	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland ..... farms	457	392	382	65	61	140
acres	74,371	69,038	67,025	5,333	4,859	8,347
Harvested cropland ..... farms	400	345	335	55	51	117
acres	65,150	60,986	58,973	4,164	3,769	5,761
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	258	222	214	36	35	99
50 to 99 acres .....	46	41	41	5	4	5
100 to 199 acres .....	36	30	29	6	4	6
200 to 499 acres .....	33	26	26	7	7	5
500 to 999 acres .....	11	10	10	1	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>				
Total cropland - Con.				
Harvested cropland - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	51	20	21	17
2,000 acres or more .....	20	2	11	11
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 642 acres 22,386	476 13,217	70 (D)	68 (D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 211 acres 1,894	165 1,440	15 (D)	15 (D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 1,119 acres 32,348	814 22,525	136 4,029	135 (D)
In summer fallow .....	farms 411 acres 7,115	282 3,593	47 1,603	47 1,603
Total woodland .....	farms 4,744 acres 569,494	3,657 352,459	520 83,463	487 72,324
Woodland pastured .....	farms 797 acres 18,223	621 13,668	79 2,430	77 (D)
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 4,528 acres 551,271	3,481 338,791	501 81,033	468 (D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 3,185 acres 88,576	2,518 60,232	307 12,417	290 11,840
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 4,675 acres 79,523	3,622 48,151	471 14,908	450 13,770
Irrigated land .....	farms 777 acres 3,758	513 1,764	110 537	105 509
Harvested cropland .....	farms 762 acres 3,614	510 1,670	110 537	105 509
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 32 acres 144	14 94	- -	- -
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms 172 acres 2,115	109 1,274	32 390	30 (D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 456 acres 110,084	276 (D)	105 36,317	102 34,919
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>				
Total organic product sales .....	farms 687 \$1,000 137,422	431 72,608	121 29,975	111 26,499
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>				
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 6,537 \$1,000 4,848,153	5,077 2,942,839	696 983,885	656 903,276
Average per farm .....	dollars 741,648	579,641	1,413,627	1,376,945
Average per acre .....	dollars 4,130	4,279	4,142	4,145
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	229	28	28
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	212	8	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	506	52	50
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	2,131	180	176
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	1,350	181	172
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	466	137	128
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	160	78	67
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	20	19	14
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	3	13	13
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 6,537 \$1,000 742,302	5,077 448,371	696 159,693	656 147,150
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	231	29	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	314	42	41
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	622	38	38
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	1,474	127	122
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	1,200	131	125
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	760	127	115
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	342	127	117
\$500,000 or more .....	261	134	75	69

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>						
Total cropland - Con.						
Harvested cropland - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	9	9	8	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more .....	7	7	7	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 68	52	52	16	14	28
acres 3,054		2,780	2,780	274	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 28	21	21	7	6	3
acres 305		283	283	22	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 114	105	105	9	8	55
acres 4,071		3,865	3,865	206	(D)	1,723
In summer fallow .....	farms 64	53	53	11	10	18
acres 1,791		1,124	1,124	667	(D)	128
Total woodland .....	farms 430	354	344	76	70	137
acres 100,509		72,681	71,544	27,828	27,260	33,063
Woodland pastured .....	farms 72	50	50	22	20	25
acres 1,399		1,126	1,126	263	(D)	736
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 412	339	329	73	69	134
acres 99,120		71,555	70,418	27,565	(D)	32,327
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 275	229	226	46	43	85
acres 12,533		11,629	(D)	904	709	3,394
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 439	355	347	84	75	143
acres 14,035		12,323	(D)	1,712	1,488	2,429
Irrigated land .....	farms 118	86	86	32	30	36
acres 965		844	844	121	(D)	492
Harvested cropland .....	farms 111	79	79	32	30	31
acres (D)		810	810	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 13	11	11	2	2	5
acres (D)		34	34	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms 23	19	18	4	-	8
acres 389		361	(D)	28	-	62
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 71	60	59	11	11	4
acres 32,629		31,880	(D)	749	749	(D)
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>						
Total organic product sales .....	farms 109	90	90	19	18	26
\$1,000 34,003		25,342	25,342	8,661	(D)	836
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>						
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 588	481	471	107	98	176
\$1,000 743,113		625,189	613,406	117,925	106,694	178,316
Average per farm .....	dollars 1,263,798	1,299,769	1,302,349	1,102,101	1,088,715	1,013,160
Average per acre .....	dollars 3,689	3,774	3,783	3,296	3,109	3,775
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	37	34	34	3	3	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	15	15	15	-	-	9
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	43	30	28	13	13	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	162	139	133	23	21	49
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	172	132	131	40	36	33
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	75	58	58	17	15	36
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	52	43	43	9	8	19
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	23	22	21	1	1	3
\$10,000,000 or more .....	9	8	8	1	1	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 588	481	471	107	98	176
\$1,000 116,712		102,488	99,720	14,224	12,338	17,527
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	19	16	16	3	3	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	10	10	-	-	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	30	27	27	3	3	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	147	117	109	30	30	54
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	132	107	107	25	21	26
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	108	88	87	20	20	23
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	95	75	75	20	16	15
\$500,000 or more .....	47	41	40	6	5	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 4,741	3,689	507	478
	number 7,701	5,438	1,160	1,080
Tractors, all .....	farms 5,419	4,193	573	537
	number 13,175	9,469	2,031	1,861
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,866	2,233	279	265
	number 3,901	3,004	425	394
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 3,660	2,833	420	393
	number 6,788	5,061	939	856
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms 1,019	627	239	214
	number 2,486	1,404	667	611
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms 96	62	25	25
	number 111	68	32	32
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms -	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms 179	81	64	60
	number 208	(D)	75	71
Hay balers .....	farms 1,934	1,508	238	216
	number 2,515	1,956	314	288
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,582	1,085	241	227
	acres treated 161,726	66,309	55,815	53,776
Manure used .....	farms 1,444	1,095	176	163
	acres treated 121,869	55,314	37,352	36,132
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 478	319	86	83
	acres treated 7,133	4,169	2,397	(D)
Acres treated to control-				
Insects .....	farms 636	390	107	101
	acres 16,505	4,939	6,876	6,712
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 939	585	166	157
	acres 105,064	39,541	40,250	39,045
Nematodes .....	farms 139	87	28	26
	acres 2,155	924	543	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 323	204	51	48
	acres 7,098	3,279	(D)	860
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 179	103	36	35
	acres on which used 4,010	2,078	622	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>				
Land drained by tile .....	farms 494	312	101	97
	acres 33,540	16,566	12,233	12,046
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 772	556	97	95
	acres 40,097	16,151	13,891	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 797	529	132	126
	acres 143,774	75,747	27,989	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 755	507	142	136
	acres 35,548	14,916	12,980	12,217
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 580	364	133	126
	acres 47,465	17,068	22,115	21,491
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 572	359	94	89
	acres 34,151	13,098	10,299	10,232
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 819	511	158	151
	acres 37,619	13,058	15,968	15,344
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 209	121	57	56
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 1,516	1,154	162	157
Solar panels .....	farms 1,461	1,124	148	144
Wind turbines .....	farms 72	54	11	9
Methane digesters .....	farms 17	5	6	6
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 34	23	2	2
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 20	13	3	3
<b>TENURE</b>				
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	3,886	393	368
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	996	233	218
Tenants .....	farms 326	195	70	70
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>				
Land owned .....	farms 6,212	4,882	627	587
	acres 996,974	594,567	187,860	170,610
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	4,882	626	586
	acres 954,055	562,979	182,098	164,990
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 1,733	1,199	303	288
	acres 221,044	125,700	55,423	52,912
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	1,191	303	288
	acres 219,835	124,709	55,423	52,912

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Trucks, including pickups .....	431	371	361	60	55	114
number	914	791	773	123	110	189
Tractors, all .....	516	433	423	83	78	137
number	1,385	1,191	1,171	194	165	290
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	261	213	205	48	46	93
number	359	289	(D)	70	(D)	113
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	329	277	274	52	47	78
number	647	549	543	98	79	141
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	139	120	118	19	15	14
number	379	353	(D)	26	(D)	36
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	8	6	5	2	1	1
number	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	32	29	28	3	3	2
number	43	40	(D)	3	3	(D)
Hay balers .....	152	137	135	15	14	36
number	199	176	(D)	23	(D)	46
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	199	154	152	45	42	57
acres treated	37,529	34,950	(D)	2,579	2,482	2,073
Manure used .....	125	106	104	19	16	48
acres treated	26,679	25,055	(D)	1,624	1,462	2,524
Organic fertilizer used .....	58	47	47	11	10	15
acres treated	520	324	324	196	(D)	47
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	119	90	90	29	28	20
acres	4,641	3,827	3,827	814	(D)	49
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	166	137	136	29	29	22
acres	24,336	23,158	(D)	1,178	1,178	937
Nematodes .....	20	13	13	7	7	4
acres	673	344	344	329	329	15
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	54	36	35	18	17	14
acres	2,825	1,978	(D)	847	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	32	21	21	11	11	8
acres on which used	1,294	843	843	451	451	16
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	60	57	55	3	3	21
acres	4,447	(D)	4,148	(D)	(D)	294
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	86	72	71	14	14	33
acres	9,049	8,884	(D)	165	165	1,006
Land under conservation easement .....	103	97	95	6	5	33
acres	31,581	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,457
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	85	77	76	8	8	21
acres	7,465	6,919	(D)	546	546	187
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	70	56	55	14	12	13
acres	8,060	7,524	(D)	536	(D)	222
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	102	86	86	16	15	17
acres	9,839	9,188	9,188	651	(D)	915
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	129	112	111	17	15	21
acres	8,191	7,445	(D)	746	(D)	402
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	22	21	20	1	1	9
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	155	124	124	31	30	45
Solar panels .....	146	116	116	30	29	43
Wind turbines .....	5	4	4	1	1	2
Methane digesters .....	6	6	6	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	9	9	9	-	-	-
Small hydro systems .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	4	1	1	3	3	-
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	388	322	314	66	62	146
Part owners .....	150	125	123	25	21	19
Tenants .....	50	34	34	16	15	11
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	538	447	437	91	83	165
acres	167,021	142,847	139,750	24,174	22,926	47,526
Owned land in farms .....	538	447	437	91	83	165
acres	163,163	139,543	(D)	23,620	22,436	45,815
Land rented or leased from others .....	201	159	157	42	37	30
acres	38,403	26,207	(D)	12,196	11,919	1,518
Rented or leased land in farms .....	200	159	157	41	36	30
acres	38,285	26,128	(D)	12,157	11,880	1,418

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.</b>				
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms acres	696	541	59	56
	44,128	32,579	5,762	5,620
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>				
Total producers .....	12,733	9,096	1,761	1,657
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer .....	2,087	1,828	65	62
2 producers .....	3,393	2,699	372	349
3 producers .....	631	362	148	141
4 producers .....	315	165	80	76
5 or more producers .....	111	23	31	28
Total male producers .....	7,531	5,363	1,116	1,057
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer .....	4,741	3,968	351	329
2 producers .....	869	472	239	222
3 producers .....	230	124	53	52
4 producers .....	52	11	32	32
5 or more producers .....	28	7	-	-
Total female producers .....	5,202	3,733	645	600
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer .....	4,155	3,276	413	389
2 producers .....	368	203	86	81
3 producers .....	66	17	16	15
4 producers .....	7	-	3	1
5 or more producers .....	14	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>				
Sex of producers:				
Male .....	7,393	5,345	1,091	1,034
Female .....	5,077	3,719	606	565
Hired managers .....	977	317	267	257
Primary occupation:				
Farming .....	5,408	3,803	871	821
Other .....	7,062	5,261	826	778
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	9,909	7,717	1,103	1,039
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	1,347	594	560
Days of work off farm:				
None .....	4,632	3,306	677	648
Any .....	7,838	5,756	1,020	951
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	1,034	189	181
50 to 99 days .....	668	479	106	102
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	957	139	128
200 days or more .....	4,543	3,288	586	540
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	633	430	106	106
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	645	224	222
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	1,833	303	283
10 years or more .....	8,262	6,156	1,064	988
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	20.8	16.9	16.4
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less .....	1,780	1,148	352	350
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	1,630	249	231
11 years or more .....	8,438	6,286	1,096	1,018
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	22.9	19.9	19.5
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	236	191	29	29
25 to 34 years .....	974	597	203	200
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	1,075	288	274
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	1,362	319	295
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	2,027	328	312
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	2,626	417	390
75 years and over .....	1,512	1,186	113	99
Average age .....	57.7	58.6	54.0	53.6
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	788	232	229
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	84	13	12
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	25	4	4
Asian .....	32	24	4	4
Black or African American .....	21	16	3	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	10	-	-
White .....	12,266	8,906	1,669	1,576
More than one race reported .....	108	83	17	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.</b>						
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms acres	68 3,976	47 3,383	45 (D)	21 593	17 529	28 1,811
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	1,396	1,129	1,087	267	241	480
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	129	99	99	30	29	65
2 producers .....	278	239	237	39	37	44
3 producers .....	91	65	64	26	22	30
4 producers .....	53	50	50	3	2	17
5 or more producers .....	37	28	21	9	8	20
Total male producers .....	800	630	608	170	147	252
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	335	283	281	52	51	87
2 producers .....	122	97	91	25	22	36
3 producers .....	44	37	36	7	3	9
4 producers .....	9	5	5	4	3	-
5 or more producers .....	9	4	3	5	5	12
Total female producers .....	596	499	479	97	94	228
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	373	319	317	54	53	93
2 producers .....	55	42	42	13	12	24
3 producers .....	29	25	19	4	4	4
4 producers .....	4	4	4	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	2	1	1	1	1	12
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>						
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	755	605	584	150	128	202
Female .....	563	479	465	84	81	189
Hired managers .....	302	254	250	48	43	91
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	609	540	534	69	60	125
Other .....	709	544	515	165	149	266
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	886	761	753	125	121	203
Not on farm operated .....	432	323	296	109	88	188
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	490	403	397	87	67	159
Any .....	828	681	652	147	142	232
1 to 49 days .....	144	124	123	20	20	41
50 to 99 days .....	74	68	68	6	6	9
100 to 199 days .....	74	59	59	15	14	49
200 days or more .....	536	430	402	106	102	133
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	63	43	43	20	20	34
3 or 4 years .....	152	110	110	42	32	37
5 to 9 years .....	296	226	226	70	66	85
10 years or more .....	807	705	670	102	91	235
Average years on present farm .....	17.7	18.6	18.5	13.4	13.6	19.8
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	212	155	155	57	47	68
6 to 10 years .....	294	223	223	71	67	79
11 years or more .....	812	706	671	106	95	244
Average years on any farm .....	19.4	20.4	20.4	14.7	15.0	24.1
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	4	4	4	-	-	12
25 to 34 years .....	140	121	109	19	16	34
35 to 44 years .....	213	158	158	55	52	43
45 to 54 years .....	229	183	181	46	44	49
55 to 64 years .....	346	292	275	54	49	79
65 to 74 years .....	272	235	233	37	25	75
75 years and over .....	114	91	89	23	23	99
Average age .....	55.2	55.4	55.6	54.0	53.7	59.8
Young producers (see text) .....	144	125	113	19	16	46
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	28	27	27	1	-	8
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2	2	2	-	-	2
Asian .....	4	3	3	1	-	-
Black or African American .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	1,302	1,070	1,035	232	208	389
More than one race reported .....	8	7	7	1	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>				
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	8,352	1,578	1,489
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	712	119	110
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	15,034	3,435	3,200
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	8,021	1,467	1,387
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	6,551	1,240	1,179
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	4,866	800	738
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	5,849	1,167	1,096
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	6,496	1,186	1,108
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	4,523	846	797
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	6,150 farms	5,077 acres	545	518
Limited Liability Company .....	1,048,342 farms	687,688 acres	196,868	183,715
	1,473 farms	947 acres	513	503
	308,350 farms	149,260 acres	155,701	147,169
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....	5,077 farms	5,077 acres	-	-
Partnership .....	687,688 farms	687,688 acres	-	-
Registered under State law .....	696 farms	- acres	696	656
	237,521 farms	- acres	237,521	217,902
	656 farms	- acres	656	656
	217,902 farms	- acres	217,902	217,902
Corporation .....	588 farms	- acres	-	-
Family held .....	201,448 farms	- acres	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	481 farms	- acres	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	165,671 farms	- acres	-	-
Other than family held .....	10 farms	- acres	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	471 farms	- acres	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	107 farms	- acres	-	-
Other than family held .....	35,777 farms	- acres	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	9 farms	- acres	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	98 farms	- acres	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	176 farms	- acres	-	-
	47,233 farms	- acres	-	-
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>				
Hired farm labor .....	1,813 farms	1,102 workers	326	312
Workers by days worked:	8,331 farms	3,917 workers	1,952	1,805
150 days or more .....	1,099 farms	599 workers	228	218
Less than 150 days .....	3,972 farms	1,633 workers	1,104	1,030
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	1,255 farms	757 workers	225	217
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only .....	4,359 farms	2,284 workers	848	775
Unpaid workers .....	157 farms	72 workers	48	45
Contract labor .....	10 farms	4 workers	6	5
	2,500 farms	1,921 workers	275	264
	5,909 farms	4,252 workers	710	677
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres .....	816	676	69	69
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	1,545	145	142
50 to 69 acres .....	509	430	32	31
70 to 99 acres .....	553	448	39	37
100 to 139 acres .....	609	500	51	51
140 to 179 acres .....	430	343	40	34
180 to 219 acres .....	324	253	39	37
220 to 259 acres .....	263	170	34	32
260 to 499 acres .....	693	486	123	110
500 to 999 acres .....	296	157	71	68
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	118	60	35	27
2,000 acres or more .....	49	9	18	18
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	65	18	18
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	285	55	55
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	324	64	62
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	326	29	29
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	1,996	278	257
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,516	1,996	278	257
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	623	532	50	41
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	12	7	4	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	243	121	114

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation					Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>						
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,245	1,020	986	225	201	352
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	73	64	63	9	8	39
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,468	2,029	1,956	439	398	713
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,102	928	921	174	153	295
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	944	777	772	167	146	268
Livestock decisions .....	616	546	539	70	67	166
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	868	728	708	140	119	203
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	928	763	739	165	146	258
Estate planning or succession planning .....	700	638	636	62	58	186
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	455	393	391	62	62	73
farms						
acres	143,556	130,657	(D)	12,899	12,899	20,230
Limited Liability Company .....	-	-	-	-	-	13
farms						
acres						3,389
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
acres						
Partnership .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
acres						
Registered under State law .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
acres						
Corporation .....	588	481	471	107	98	-
farms						
acres	201,448	165,671	162,161	35,777	34,316	-
Family held .....	481	481	471	-	-	-
farms						
acres	165,671	165,671	162,161	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	10	10	-	-	-	-
farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	471	471	471	-	-	-
farms						
Other than family held .....	107	-	-	107	98	-
farms						
acres	35,777	-	-	35,777	34,316	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	9	-	-	9	-	-
farms						
10 or less stockholders .....	98	-	-	98	98	-
farms						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-	176
farms						
acres						47,233
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	296	240	233	56	53	89
farms						
workers	2,100	1,691	1,658	409	387	362
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	211	168	161	43	40	61
farms						
workers	1,037	801	786	236	(D)	198
Less than 150 days .....	222	176	169	46	45	51
farms						
workers	1,063	890	872	173	(D)	164
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	36	24	23	12	12	1
farms						
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only						
contract labor .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms						
Unpaid workers .....	228	196	195	32	30	76
farms						
workers	571	457	(D)	114	(D)	376
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	43	37	37	6	6	28
10 to 49 acres .....	165	131	129	34	34	22
50 to 69 acres .....	39	33	33	6	4	8
70 to 99 acres .....	41	29	29	12	12	25
100 to 139 acres .....	38	36	36	2	1	20
140 to 179 acres .....	46	37	31	9	5	1
180 to 219 acres .....	24	21	21	3	3	8
220 to 259 acres .....	32	27	27	5	5	27
260 to 499 acres .....	67	52	51	15	13	17
500 to 999 acres .....	53	39	39	14	14	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	21	21	21	-	-	2
2,000 acres or more .....	19	18	17	1	1	3
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	3	3	3	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	51	39	39	12	11	8
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	50	40	34	10	10	10
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	73	62	62	11	11	30
Other crop farming (1119) .....	189	153	153	36	31	53
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	189	153	153	36	31	53
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	41	37	34	4	4	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	1	1	1	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	64	57	56	7	4	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>				
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	46	8	8
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	281	11	10
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	369	26	26
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	739	603	32	32
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	5,319	4,591	338	323
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	381	258	66	65
Midsized family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	286	154	86	80
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	127	65	39	35
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	37	9	16	15
Non-family farms .....	387	-	151	138
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access .....	5,778	4,437	628	599
Dial-up .....	381	323	21	20
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,154	3,100	492	470
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,736	2,055	300	283
Satellite .....	667	518	72	67
Don't know .....	209	169	24	22
Other .....	41	33	3	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household .....	5,588	4,579	406	390
2 households .....	713	405	211	192
3 households .....	160	72	51	47
4 households .....	39	7	16	15
5 or more households .....	37	14	12	12
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				
Cattle and calves inventory .....	1,691	1,261	234	214
farms .....				
number .....	214,567	84,253	83,665	80,536
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	554	459	37	37
10 to 49 .....	621	511	50	38
50 to 99 .....	145	102	26	26
100 to 199 .....	172	105	47	43
200 to 499 .....	101	52	31	30
500 or more .....	98	32	43	40
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526	1,127	209	195
farms .....				
number .....	119,892	45,881	48,070	46,213
Beef cows .....	1,156	927	110	103
farms .....				
number .....	14,378	10,016	2,215	2,083
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	708	600	44	43
10 to 49 .....	410	305	59	54
50 to 99 .....	27	16	4	3
100 to 199 .....	7	5	2	2
200 to 499 .....	3	-	1	1
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-
Milk cows .....	528	311	131	124
farms .....				
number .....	105,514	35,865	45,855	44,130
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	121	85	14	14
10 to 49 .....	87	62	15	15
50 to 99 .....	123	78	29	26
100 to 199 .....	75	45	21	21
200 to 499 .....	64	24	26	22
500 or more .....	58	17	26	26
Other cattle .....	1,236	893	211	191
farms .....				
number .....	94,675	38,372	35,595	34,323
Cattle and calves sold .....	1,288	922	211	192
farms .....				
number .....	78,518	35,696	29,953	27,511
\$1,000 .....	66,442	31,910	23,315	21,707
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	566	350	137	127
farms .....				
number .....	37,116	14,178	16,525	14,514
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247	888	206	187
farms .....				
number .....	41,402	21,518	13,428	12,997
Cattle on feed .....	25	12	7	7
farms .....				
number .....	1,946	833	555	555
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	272	200	34	34
farms .....				
number .....	5,602	4,316	529	529
Farms with-				
1 to 24 .....	246	183	32	32
25 to 49 .....	14	10	-	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	-	2	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>						
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	14	14	14	-	-	6
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	19	12	12	7	7	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	14	8	8	6	6	15
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	69	55	55	14	14	35
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Farms by typology group:						
Small family farms						
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	320	280	278	40	40	70
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 .....	55	45	45	10	10	2
Midsize family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 .....	46	35	35	11	11	-
Large family farms						
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	22	21	21	1	1	1
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	12	12	12	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	133	88	80	45	36	103
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....						
Dial-up .....	553	448	438	105	96	160
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	32	28	28	4	4	5
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	422	340	331	82	73	140
Satellite .....	302	257	255	45	40	79
Don't know .....	60	47	47	13	13	17
Other .....	14	6	6	8	8	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	463	385	377	78	73	140
2 households .....	79	64	64	15	15	18
3 households .....	31	22	21	9	6	6
4 households .....	7	3	3	4	4	9
5 or more households .....	8	7	6	1	-	3
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....						
farms number	158	139	135	19	16	38
Farms with-	45,150	43,657	(D)	1,493	1,198	1,499
1 to 9 .....	42	32	32	10	10	16
10 to 49 .....	46	44	42	2	2	14
50 to 99 .....	12	10	9	2	1	5
100 to 199 .....	19	15	15	4	2	1
200 to 499 .....	16	16	16	-	-	2
500 or more .....	23	22	21	1	1	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....						
farms number	156	137	133	19	16	34
Beef cows .....	24,990	24,139	(D)	851	654	951
farms number	96	86	83	10	10	23
Farms with-	2,015	1,989	1,925	26	26	132
1 to 9 .....	45	35	35	10	10	19
10 to 49 .....	42	42	39	-	-	4
50 to 99 .....	7	7	7	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	2	2	2	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	73	64	63	9	6	13
farms number	22,975	22,150	(D)	825	628	819
Farms with-	18	16	16	2	2	4
1 to 9 .....	4	4	4	-	-	6
10 to 49 .....	16	10	10	6	3	-
50 to 99 .....	7	7	7	-	-	2
100 to 199 .....	13	12	11	1	1	1
200 to 499 .....	15	15	15	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	111	101	99	10	7	21
farms number	20,160	19,518	(D)	642	544	548
Cattle and calves sold .....						
farms number	126	109	105	17	14	29
\$1,000 .....	12,332	11,837	(D)	495	380	537
farms number	10,751	10,436	(D)	316	(D)	465
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	67	58	57	9	6	12
farms number	6,182	5,890	(D)	292	236	231
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	124	107	103	17	14	29
farms number	6,150	5,947	(D)	203	144	306
Cattle on feed .....	6	6	6	-	-	-
farms number	558	558	558	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....						
farms number	31	25	25	6	6	7
677 .....	677	665	665	12	12	80
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	25	19	19	6	6	6
25 to 49 .....	3	3	3	-	-	1
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	3	3	3	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>				
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.				
Farms with-- Con.				
200 to 499 .....	6	6	-	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms 303	214	39	39
	number 9,787	7,528	850	850
	\$1,000 2,948	2,175	288	288
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	farms 676	573	44	43
	number 17,888	12,693	2,058	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms 364	291	32	31
	number 9,779	7,491	1,031	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	farms 1,012	808	64	58
	number 7,633	5,110	976	944
Total horses and ponies sold .....	farms 117	91	7	7
	number 431	(D)	130	130
Goats, all inventory .....	farms 419	353	29	28
	number 10,245	7,823	1,677	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	farms 176	136	14	14
	number 5,065	4,455	389	389
<b>POULTRY</b>				
Layers inventory .....	farms 1,345	1,082	95	91
	number 163,054	36,668	65,990	65,879
Farms with-				
1 to 399 .....	1,329	1,077	90	86
400 to 3,199 .....	11	5	2	2
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	-	3	3
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	farms 156	136	9	8
	number 8,782	4,580	621	(D)
Layers sold .....	farms 218	175	15	15
	number 98,228	16,451	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	farms 46	43	2	2
	number 8,837	6,035	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms 274	213	19	18
	number 467,308	(D)	(D)	10,183
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999 .....	255	201	16	16
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	12	2	2
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-
Turkeys inventory .....	farms 123	98	5	4
	number 4,940	1,572	(D)	11
Turkeys sold .....	farms 139	108	9	8
	number (D)	(D)	(D)	698
<b>CROPS</b>				
Barley for grain .....	farms 3	3	-	-
	acres 210	210	-	-
Irrigated .....	bushels 10,500	10,500	-	-
	farms -	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	3	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 82	52	22	20
	acres 12,028	7,157	(D)	(D)
	bushels 2,109,952	1,262,281	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms 1	1	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	15	9	2	1
25 to 99 acres .....	37	28	8	7
100 to 249 acres .....	16	7	7	7
250 to 499 acres .....	5	2	3	3
500 acres or more .....	9	6	2	2
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 338	188	93	88
	acres 74,880	(D)	33,697	32,747
	tons 1,405,875	378,944	636,336	620,105
Irrigated .....	farms 1	-	1	1
	acres (D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	62	37	17	17
25 to 99 acres .....	134	102	16	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Hogs and pigs sold .....	33	31	31	2	17	
farms	(D)	1,227	1,227	(D)	(D)	
number	(D)	438	438	(D)	(D)	
\$1,000						
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	41	35	35	6	18	
farms	1,001	935	935	66	2,136	
number	29	23	23	6	12	
Sheep and lambs sold .....	408	402	402	6	849	
number						
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	97	81	81	16	43	
farms	1,134	1,017	1,017	117	413	
number	17	11	11	6	2	
Total horses and ponies sold .....	53	47	47	6	(D)	
number						
Goats, all inventory .....	23	23	23	-	14	
farms	681	681	681	-	64	
number	24	16	16	8	2	
Goats, all sold .....	(D)	189	189	(D)	(D)	
number						
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory .....	124	97	97	27	44	
farms	(D)	37,582	37,582	(D)	(D)	
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	118	92	92	26	44	
400 to 3,199 .....	4	4	4	-	-	
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	-	-	1	-	
20,000 to 49,999 .....	1	1	1	-	-	
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	3	3	3	-	8	
farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	
number						
Layers sold .....	15	14	14	1	13	
farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
number						
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	1	1	1	-	-	
farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	
number						
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	31	23	23	8	11	
farms	61,899	61,589	61,589	310	2,170	
number						
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	27	19	19	8	11	
2,000 to 59,999 .....	4	4	4	-	-	
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkeys inventory .....	17	14	14	3	3	
farms	167	92	92	75	(D)	
number	18	18	18	-	4	
Turkeys sold .....	951	951	951	-	168	
number						
<b>CROPS</b>						
Barley for grain .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Corn for grain .....	6	6	6	-	2	
farms	1,234	1,234	1,234	-	(D)	
acres	209,639	209,639	209,639	-	(D)	
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2	2	2	-	2	
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	1	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	2	2	2	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	1	1	1	-	-	
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	54	50	49	4	3	
farms	18,943	18,404	(D)	539	(D)	
acres	(D)	363,662	(D)	(D)	(D)	
tons	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	
farms	-	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	8	8	8	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	14	11	11	3	2	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100 to 249 acres .....	65	29	24	23
250 to 499 acres .....	30	10	15	13
500 acres or more .....	47	10	21	21
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms 3	3	-	-
acres .....	3	3	-	-
cwt .....	75	75	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms 3	3	-	-
acres .....	3	3	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms 7	6	-	-
acres .....	91	(D)	-	-
bushels .....	4,224	(D)	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	7	6	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 44	29	9	9
acres .....	5,876	(D)	2,220	2,220
bushels .....	201,113	105,278	77,050	77,050
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	8	6	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	19	18	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	11	2	7	7
250 to 499 acres .....	3	1	1	1
500 acres or more .....	3	2	1	1
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	4	-	-
acres .....	4	4	-	-
pounds .....	200	200	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	4	4	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms 15	11	4	4
acres .....	1,216	1,038	178	178
bushels .....	46,608	38,488	8,120	8,120
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	11	7	4	4
100 to 249 acres .....	4	4	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 2,766	2,126	333	308
acres .....	265,275	145,493	74,093	68,590
tons, dry equivalent .....	840,810	372,592	291,356	275,478
Irrigated .....	farms 29	21	2	2
acres .....	813	352	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	1,072	898	76	75
25 to 99 acres .....	1,034	837	86	75
100 to 249 acres .....	431	273	97	89
250 to 499 acres .....	144	89	38	37
500 acres or more .....	85	29	36	32
Alfalfa hay .....	farms 447	360	46	42
acres .....	22,534	16,663	3,032	2,858
tons, dry .....	46,453	33,271	7,786	7,617
Irrigated .....	farms 1	1	-	-
acres .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other dry hay .....	farms 1,706	1,323	192	180
acres .....	108,074	64,981	26,177	23,758
tons, dry .....	242,234	131,416	67,806	64,307
Irrigated .....	farms 29	21	2	2
acres .....	(D)	323	(D)	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms 4	3	-	-
acres .....	10	(D)	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
100 to 249 acres .....	12	12	12	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	5	4	4	1	1	
500 acres or more .....	15	15	14	-	1	
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
cwt	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Oats for grain .....	farms	-	-	-	1	
acres	-	-	-	-	(D)	
bushels	-	-	-	-	(D)	
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	1	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Soybeans for beans .....	farms	5	4	-	1	
acres	553	553	(D)	-	(D)	
bushels	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2	2	2	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	1	
100 to 249 acres .....	2	2	2	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms	234	200	24	22	
acres	40,995	38,370	37,270	2,625	(D)	
tons, dry equivalent	168,664	160,207	(D)	8,457	(D)	
Irrigated .....	farms	2	2	-	-	
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	4	
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	72	63	61	9	9	
25 to 99 acres .....	76	73	67	3	3	
100 to 249 acres .....	53	45	44	8	6	
250 to 499 acres .....	15	11	11	4	4	
500 acres or more .....	18	18	17	-	-	
Alfalfa hay .....	farms	31	31	28	-	
acres	2,468	2,468	2,429	-	-	
tons, dry	4,984	4,984	4,897	-	-	
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	
acres	-	-	-	-	-	
Other dry hay .....	farms	136	121	15	15	
acres	13,740	12,679	12,218	1,061	1,061	
tons, dry	37,714	36,051	34,993	1,663	1,663	
Irrigated .....	farms	2	2	-	-	
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms	1	-	1	-	
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Family or individual	Partnership	
			Total	Registered under State law
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Field and grass seed crops, all - Con.				
Irrigated .....	farms acres	- -	- -	- -
Land in vegetables .....	farms acres	744 3,650	520 1,783	102 864
Irrigated .....	farms acres	291 987	192 561	42 243
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		605	443	79
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		109	58	19
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		26	19	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		4	-	2
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	farms acres	209 82	131 46	36 (D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms acres	26 8	19 (D)	6 1
Peas, green .....	farms acres	109 55	58 23	27 11
Harvested for processing .....	farms acres	12 1	11 (D)	1 (D)
Potatoes .....	farms acres	241 342	150 266	36 20
Harvested for processing .....	farms acres	14 7	9 (D)	3 (Z)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		230	141	36
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		7	5	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		4	4	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms acres	199 837	112 361	41 108
Harvested for processing .....	farms acres	15 8	14 (D)	1 (D)
Sweet potatoes .....	farms acres	28 45	12 10	6 (D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms acres	1 (D)	- -	1 (D)
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms acres	240 123	146 70	45 (D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms acres	45 16	38 (D)	6 1
Land in orchards .....	farms acres	441 3,136	289 1,234	71 404
Irrigated .....	farms acres	37 626	23 (D)	6 11
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		314	232	44
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		111	51	25
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		11	5	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		3	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....		2	1	-
Apples .....	farms bearing and nonbearing acres	311 2,648	211 1,055	42 227
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms bearing and nonbearing acres	107 333	53 91	28 162
Peaches, all .....	farms bearing and nonbearing acres	53 51	32 15	5 3
Walnuts, English .....	farms bearing and nonbearing acres	19 5	19 5	- -
Land in berries .....	farms acres	479 743	347 479	55 110

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 74. Summary by Legal Status For Tax Purposes: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Corporation				Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	
	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
		Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>						
Field and grass seed crops, all - Con.						
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	farms	101	78	23	22	21
	acres	945	549	(D)	(D)	59
Irrigated .....	farms	45	37	8	7	12
	acres	147	105	43	(D)	36
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		65	54	11	11	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		29	20	9	8	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		5	3	2	2	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		2	1	1	1	-
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	farms	30	21	9	8	12
	acres	18	6	13	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	1
	acres	-	-	-	-	(D)
Peas, green .....	farms	20	10	10	10	4
	acres	21	5	16	16	(Z)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	farms	39	30	9	8	16
	acres	49	28	21	(D)	8
Harvested for processing .....	farms	2	1	1	1	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		37	29	8	7	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		2	1	1	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....		-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms	39	28	11	10	7
	acres	364	188	176	(D)	5
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	farms	7	4	3	2	3
	acres	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms	41	31	10	9	8
	acres	37	25	12	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	1
	acres	-	-	-	-	(D)
Land in orchards .....	farms	63	43	20	20	18
	acres	1,438	1,115	1,058	323	60
Irrigated .....	farms	7	5	2	2	1
	acres	(D)	553	553	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....		27	18	9	9	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....		28	21	7	7	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....		4	1	3	3	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....		3	2	1	1	-
250.0 acres or more .....		1	1	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms	46	29	17	17	12
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,331	1,028	971	303	36
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	16	11	5	5	10
	bearing and nonbearing acres	65	50	50	15	16
Peaches, all .....	farms	12	7	5	5	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	32	30	2	2	1
Walnuts, English .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms	62	46	16	16	15
	acres	142	55	52	88	12

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
number							
percent	100.0	1.3	6.1	6.9	7.0	38.5	-
Land in farms .....	1,173,890	35,075	30,262	38,446	33,542	494,027	-
acres							
Average size of farm .....	180	408	76	86	73	196	-
acres							
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
farms							
\$1,000	1,041,823	13,275	41,347	23,884	26,986	156,133	-
Average per farm .....	159,373	154,362	103,627	53,314	58,922	62,056	-
dollars							
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	6	17	49	56	396	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	3	15	36	52	269	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	-	48	56	30	293	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	-	67	37	66	352	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	8	77	103	98	409	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	19	43	76	68	255	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	426	25	42	38	35	183	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	457	8	43	44	35	219	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	276	8	32	3	8	103	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	151	6	9	2	7	18	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	185	3	6	4	3	19	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	107	3	6	4	2	16	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	37	-	-	-	1	1	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	41	-	-	-	-	2	-
Total sales .....	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
farms							
\$1,000	1,033,194	12,926	40,692	23,575	26,688	155,039	-
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	262	86	19	4	5	48	-
farms							
\$1,000	24,067	11,500	190	(D)	(D)	2,501	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	87	42	-	-	-	15	-
farms							
\$1,000	20,935	10,505	-	-	-	1,956	-
Corn .....	208	67	8	4	4	41	-
farms							
\$1,000	20,562	9,636	(D)	(D)	2	2,192	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	72	33	-	-	-	15	-
farms							
\$1,000	17,763	8,658	-	-	-	1,718	-
Wheat .....	15	5	-	-	-	3	-
farms							
\$1,000	499	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	4	1	-	-	-	3	-
farms							
\$1,000	281	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Soybeans .....	44	21	-	-	1	7	-
farms							
\$1,000	2,598	1,478	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	15	10	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	1,965	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	77	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	41	12	11	-	-	10	-
farms							
\$1,000	331	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	240	240	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....	752	-	399	85	91	83	-
farms							
\$1,000	40,562	-	34,172	778	1,477	2,610	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	144	-	117	3	5	14	-
farms							
\$1,000	35,031	-	30,872	358	922	1,986	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	649	-	101	412	43	58	-
farms							
\$1,000	25,927	-	1,981	21,870	359	1,389	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	101	-	12	84	-	4	-
farms							
\$1,000	19,477	-	(D)	17,321	-	832	-
Fruits and tree nuts .....	359	-	35	259	14	32	-
farms							
\$1,000	19,340	-	305	17,927	94	786	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	73	-	2	68	-	2	-
farms							
\$1,000	16,112	-	(D)	15,420	-	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms .....	number	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
	percent	38.5	9.5	0.2	6.7	1.1	4.8	6.5	11.3
Land in farms .....	acres	494,027	98,929	2,449	340,516	6,311	19,852	26,054	48,427
Average size of farm .....	acres	196	159	204	772	85	63	61	66
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>									
Total .....	farms	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
	\$1,000	156,133	21,304	(D)	714,433	(D)	21,660	6,074	11,413
Average per farm .....	dollars	62,056	34,196	(D)	1,620,030	(D)	68,329	14,326	15,444
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>									
Less than \$1,000 .....	farms	396	150	-	24	3	6	174	401
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	farms	269	73	-	-	9	155	67	77
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms	293	90	-	-	30	57	46	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	farms	352	86	-	4	13	34	48	48
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	farms	409	90	-	5	8	36	39	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	farms	255	59	6	4	2	11	24	29
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	farms	183	35	2	16	3	5	10	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	farms	219	18	-	53	5	5	14	13
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	farms	103	16	3	97	-	-	1	5
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	farms	18	6	-	97	-	1	1	4
\$1,000,000 or more .....	farms	19	-	1	141	1	7	-	-
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	farms	16	-	1	69	1	5	-	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	farms	1	-	-	34	-	1	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	farms	2	-	-	38	-	1	-	-
Total sales .....	farms	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
	\$1,000	155,039	(D)	(D)	709,487	(D)	21,659	(D)	10,983
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry</b>									
peas .....	farms	48	34	1	50	3	8	1	3
	\$1,000	2,501	923	(D)	8,262	(D)	(D)	(D)	71
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	15	5	1	24	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	1,956	(D)	(D)	7,550	-	-	-	-
Corn .....	farms	41	31	1	43	3	2	1	3
	\$1,000	2,192	807	(D)	7,245	(D)	(D)	(D)	71
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	15	5	1	18	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	1,718	(D)	(D)	6,535	-	-	-	-
Wheat .....	farms	3	3	-	4	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	39	-	120	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans .....	farms	7	-	1	12	2	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sorghum .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley .....	farms	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	farms	10	-	-	2	-	6	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....	farms	83	13	-	24	5	29	1	22
	\$1,000	2,610	239	-	1,013	(D)	150	(D)	106
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	14	1	-	3	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	1,986	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	farms	58	6	-	9	1	7	-	12
	\$1,000	1,389	(D)	-	233	(D)	21	-	62
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	832	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts .....	farms	32	2	-	6	-	3	-	8
	\$1,000	786	(D)	-	176	-	(D)	-	41
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries - Con.							
Berries ..... farms	457	-	95	258	35	44	-
\$1,000	6,586	-	1,676	3,943	265	604	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	-	11	23	-	3	-
\$1,000	3,111	-	1,079	1,719	-	312	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	-	102	17	307	58	-
\$1,000	25,574	-	3,131	98	20,561	1,633	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	-	13	-	50	9	-
\$1,000	20,273	-	2,009	-	17,061	1,203	-
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	181	-	4	22	118	26	-
\$1,000	4,460	-	63	51	3,782	535	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	-	-	-	20	4	-
\$1,000	3,193	-	-	-	2,737	456	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	181	-	4	22	118	26	-
\$1,000	4,460	-	63	51	3,782	535	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	-	-	-	20	4	-
\$1,000	3,193	-	-	-	2,737	456	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	3,141	55	87	90	67	2,198	-
\$1,000	205,892	1,188	586	587	267	141,177	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	655	3	3	-	1	509	-
\$1,000	182,766	557	(D)	(D)	(D)	122,824	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	1,433	11	31	38	36	1,166	-
\$1,000	112,125	429	206	459	105	104,413	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	405	1	-	-	-	377	-
\$1,000	100,627	(D)	-	-	-	94,770	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,288	12	13	7	7	228	-
\$1,000	66,442	218	(D)	(D)	44	3,680	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	246	1	-	-	-	12	-
\$1,000	53,668	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Milk from cows ..... farms	449	-	2	-	1	9	-
\$1,000	598,694	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	403	-	-	-	-	3	-
\$1,000	598,249	-	-	-	-	595	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	303	9	27	12	12	36	-
\$1,000	2,948	12	99	16	19	116	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	1,876	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	565	-	19	23	16	46	-
\$1,000	6,480	-	20	60	36	392	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	28	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$1,000	4,011	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	119	-	-	-	-	8	-
\$1,000	2,047	-	-	-	-	18	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	1,024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,032	4	87	70	47	143	-
\$1,000	21,990	8	335	73	84	290	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	17	-	1	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	19,093	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	2,143	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	2,104	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	404	-	37	26	6	41	-
\$1,000	5,967	-	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	4,488	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	982	25	92	28	49	317	-
\$1,000	8,629	349	655	310	298	1,094	-
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	37	-	4	1	6	14	-
\$1,000	525	-	(D)	(D)	36	72	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>							
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,639	13	217	217	76	457	-
\$1,000	42,979	117	9,378	5,912	702	15,804	-
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	1,066	-	154	106	40	434	-
\$1,000	100,726	-	10,912	4,061	575	43,515	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>									
Total - Con.									
Total sales - Con.									
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries - Con.									
Berries ..... farms	-	44	4	-	4	1	7	-	9
\$1,000	-	604	(D)	-	56	(D)	(D)	-	21
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	-	58	2	-	6	3	6	-	6
\$1,000	-	1,633	(D)	-	37	(D)	47	-	55
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	1,203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	26	-	-	-	-	3	2	6
\$1,000	-	535	-	-	-	-	12	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	-	26	-	-	-	-	3	2	6
\$1,000	-	535	-	-	-	-	12	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	-	2,198	167	7	195	16	54	100	105
\$1,000	-	141,177	1,727	350	58,737	80	607	185	401
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	509	10	3	119	-	6	1	-
\$1,000	-	122,824	738	(D)	57,470	-	526	(D)	-
Maple syrup ..... farms	-	1,166	22	2	74	3	8	25	17
\$1,000	-	104,413	444	(D)	5,784	(D)	65	84	56
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	377	3	1	21	-	1	1	-
\$1,000	-	94,770	286	(D)	5,006	-	(D)	(D)	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	-	228	478	12	410	16	28	33	44
\$1,000	-	3,680	17,568	1,887	42,239	60	90	170	434
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	12	64	5	161	-	-	-	3
\$1,000	-	(D)	13,249	1,694	36,449	-	-	-	188
Milk from cows ..... farms	-	9	4	-	423	2	2	2	4
\$1,000	-	(D)	21	-	597,954	(D)	(D)	(D)	75
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	3	-	-	400	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	595	-	-	597,654	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	-	36	33	-	13	71	25	18	47
\$1,000	-	116	260	-	33	1,952	181	23	239
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	1	-	-	8	1	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	-	46	24	2	6	16	42	320	51
\$1,000	-	392	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	5,420	335
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	-	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	109
\$1,000	-	18	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11
\$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	-	143	96	2	43	34	317	84	105
\$1,000	-	290	127	(D)	94	(D)	20,480	(D)	330
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Aquaculture ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,143
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,104
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	-	41	15	3	10	2	30	36	198
\$1,000	-	(D)	63	(D)	830	(D)	20	27	4,840
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	22
\$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Value of-									
Government payments ..... farms	-	317	51	3	352	5	3	26	31
\$1,000	-	1,094	(D)	11	4,946	(D)	1	(D)	431
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	-	14	7	-	3	-	2	-	-
\$1,000	-	72	363	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>									
Value of food sold directly to-									
Consumers ..... farms	-	457	144	4	63	37	153	125	133
\$1,000	-	15,804	4,954	(D)	(D)	325	1,305	1,439	1,386
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	-	434	66	6	53	12	64	72	59
\$1,000	-	43,515	1,590	509	24,402	380	9,966	4,200	617

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
..... \$1,000	794,317	10,149	28,504	21,410	24,297	108,149	-
Average per farm ..... dollars	121,511	118,012	71,438	47,791	53,050	42,985	-
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,236	75	267	253	299	544	-
..... \$1,000	26,439	2,277	1,227	294	768	2,510	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,658	36	194	242	269	431	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	389	22	67	11	23	90	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	7	4	-	6	18	-
\$50,000 or more .....	103	10	2	-	1	5	-
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,414	64	229	247	236	207	-
..... \$1,000	10,872	608	789	1,515	816	692	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,073	35	180	195	218	178	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	250	23	46	45	14	24	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	3	1	2	1	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	53	3	2	5	3	3	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	86	397	243	454	410	-
..... \$1,000	20,449	1,338	1,626	519	2,797	1,755	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	970	17	197	120	173	172	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	15	109	103	170	171	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398	37	83	16	81	56	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	10	5	4	17	3	-
\$50,000 or more .....	91	7	3	-	13	8	-
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	33	186	49	78	127	-
..... \$1,000	1,093	86	116	10	13	55	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	10	75	52	32	177	-
..... \$1,000	18,266	23	190	64	35	666	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,078	6	69	51	31	148	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253	4	5	-	1	25	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	-	1	1	-	3	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$250,000 or more .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	581	4	6	1	7	65	-
..... \$1,000	9,945	(D)	25	(D)	16	392	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,087	6	75	51	27	126	-
..... \$1,000	8,322	(D)	165	(D)	19	274	-
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	16	128	109	81	540	-
..... \$1,000	20,1246	(D)	285	(D)	161	2,321	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,087	14	111	100	78	431	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	1	17	9	3	95	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	254	-	-	-	-	12	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	-	-	-	-	2	-
\$250,000 or more .....	153	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	80	376	444	439	2,417	-
..... \$1,000	51,683	856	1,420	665	1,414	10,397	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,933	41	305	433	387	1,929	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	977	30	60	6	45	417	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	6	6	3	4	47	-
\$50,000 or more .....	189	3	5	2	3	24	-
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	73	307	306	300	1,742	-
..... \$1,000	29,658	308	1,097	779	1,113	5,549	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,622	25	107	141	143	608	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	29	135	122	117	819	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	889	18	61	40	35	298	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	1	4	3	3	12	-
\$50,000 or more .....	88	-	-	-	2	5	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	74	366	373	411	2,149	-
..... \$1,000	83,101	1,088	2,521	2,253	2,478	19,270	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,510	22	254	280	282	1,385	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,551	42	90	85	109	583	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	3	14	4	15	123	-
\$50,000 or more .....	316	7	8	4	5	58	-
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	18	150	150	142	590	-
..... \$1,000	144,357	492	12,703	6,783	9,176	21,896	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	554	4	27	62	34	226	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	418	5	27	40	35	177	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	9	53	27	54	140	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)								
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>										
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	-	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
	\$1,000	-	108,149	29,527	3,441	488,280	3,286	25,339	13,678	38,257
Average per farm .....	dollars	-	42,985	47,396	286,717	1,107,212	44,408	79,933	32,259	51,768
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	-	544	137	7	300	29	52	81	192
	\$1,000	-	2,510	618	93	18,117	33	117	80	307
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			431	103	3	51	28	47	79	175
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			90	27	3	122	1	4	2	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....			18	7	-	43	-	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....			5	-	1	84	-	-	-	-
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	-	207	52	4	234	6	22	23	90
	\$1,000	-	692	63	(D)	6,217	(D)	17	12	118
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			178	52	3	78	6	22	23	83
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			24	-	1	90	-	-	-	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....			2	-	-	29	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....			3	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	-	410	122	4	270	29	57	71	116
	\$1,000	-	1,755	182	(D)	11,922	(D)	112	34	126
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$999 .....			172	69	3	24	25	30	57	83
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....			171	46	-	30	4	23	14	29
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			56	7	1	110	-	4	-	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....			3	-	-	46	-	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....			8	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	-	127	39	-	108	13	19	6	26
	\$1,000	-	55	51	-	745	2	6	2	5
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	-	177	286	8	150	58	183	169	249
	\$1,000	-	666	4,913	997	7,360	483	1,359	423	1,754
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			148	197	3	56	51	156	134	176
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			25	61	1	46	3	19	34	54
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....			3	10	-	23	3	5	1	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....			1	14	3	20	-	1	-	2
\$250,000 or more .....			-	4	1	5	1	2	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	-	65	155	3	112	27	43	94	64
	\$1,000	-	392	2,408	11	6,197	31	72	208	564
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	-	126	174	5	57	50	168	121	227
	\$1,000	-	274	2,505	986	1,163	452	1,287	215	1,190
Feed purchased .....	farms	-	540	604	12	441	71	296	405	668
	\$1,000	-	2,321	5,205	681	175,487	895	6,098	3,273	6,338
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			431	438	7	28	32	221	281	346
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			95	142	2	56	30	60	96	244
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....			12	13	1	111	9	7	24	77
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....			2	7	1	104	-	4	3	1
\$250,000 or more .....			-	4	1	142	-	4	1	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	-	2,417	608	12	437	74	279	383	703
	\$1,000	-	10,397	2,123	143	30,851	260	1,069	574	1,910
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			1,929	511	6	65	57	248	354	597
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			417	90	4	155	16	26	29	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....			47	3	2	75	1	1	-	5
\$50,000 or more .....			24	4	-	142	-	4	-	2
Utilities .....	farms	-	1,742	457	9	427	58	207	235	513
	\$1,000	-	5,549	1,221	63	16,196	153	750	524	1,905
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$999 .....			608	204	1	10	26	93	123	141
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....			819	194	3	42	23	72	91	274
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			298	58	5	217	9	38	18	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....			12	-	-	81	-	2	3	5
\$50,000 or more .....			5	1	-	77	-	2	-	1
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	-	2,149	554	12	430	66	243	347	641
	\$1,000	-	19,270	3,730	214	42,753	245	2,942	1,293	4,314
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			1,385	351	3	37	51	167	288	390
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			583	166	7	109	14	67	50	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....			123	25	-	79	1	5	7	13
\$50,000 or more .....			58	12	2	205	-	4	2	9
Hired farm labor .....	farms	-	590	105	5	326	6	57	65	199
	\$1,000	-	21,896	2,373	641	71,492	57	6,424	2,041	10,279
Farms with expenses of-										
\$1 to \$4,999 .....			226	52	-	17	2	25	22	83
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....			177	14	-	46	4	16	19	35
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....			140	36	3	124	-	10	18	57

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Hired farm labor - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	-	35	15	12	34	-
\$250,000 or more .....	119	-	8	6	7	13	-
Contract labor ..... farms	648	12	45	68	64	231	-
\$1,000	10,030	146	403	1,672	254	4,302	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	-	11	21	35	37	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	-	11	12	13	55	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	12	17	13	15	86	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	-	6	9	1	29	-
\$50,000 or more .....	54	-	-	13	-	24	-
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	26	32	46	60	226	-
\$1,000	25,140	359	127	114	265	2,581	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	-	13	15	40	63	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	11	9	28	6	102	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	13	9	3	12	45	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	-	1	-	2	8	-
\$50,000 or more .....	112	2	-	-	-	8	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,171	19	52	42	46	431	-
\$1,000	17,467	436	286	194	534	4,487	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	650	5	28	36	25	272	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	2	13	1	9	46	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	5	10	3	6	70	-
\$25,000 or more .....	160	7	1	2	6	43	-
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	398	8	26	27	44	108	-
\$1,000	3,299	(D)	83	(D)	153	535	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	143	6	11	9	19	37	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	-	6	18	11	43	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	1	9	-	14	26	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	10	-	-	-	-	1	-
Interest expense ..... farms	1,880	32	126	106	111	669	-
\$1,000	30,277	482	672	896	513	5,361	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	956	14	83	57	78	378	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	8	40	43	33	245	-
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	188	10	3	6	-	45	-
\$100,000 or more .....	49	-	-	-	-	1	-
Secured by real estate ..... farms	1,360	21	81	79	59	492	-
\$1,000	22,729	315	411	667	348	3,966	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	-	23	9	7	79	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	5	32	27	33	176	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	573	15	24	39	19	208	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	1	1	-	-	24	-
\$50,000 or more .....	94	-	1	4	-	5	-
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	1,167	27	94	50	74	411	-
\$1,000	7,548	167	261	229	165	1,395	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	3	37	19	30	134	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	20	43	24	36	214	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	2	14	6	8	61	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	2	-	1	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	20	-	-	-	-	2	-
Property taxes paid ..... farms	6,179	86	362	425	421	2,388	-
\$1,000	42,598	602	1,912	2,772	1,762	15,774	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,121	33	234	171	309	1,197	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	36	91	199	81	791	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	16	32	45	30	335	-
\$25,000 or more .....	159	1	5	10	1	65	-
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	2,323	20	63	49	49	323	-
\$1,000	20,133	19	42	40	45	460	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,842	20	63	49	49	305	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	353	-	-	-	-	17	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	43	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>									
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.									
Hired farm labor - Con.									
Farms with expenses of - Con.									
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	34	3	1	74	-	1	6	10
\$250,000 or more .....	-	13	-	1	65	-	5	-	14
Contract labor .....	farms	231	44	1	64	9	18	30	62
\$1,000 .....		4,302	556	(D)	1,492	43	(D)	118	271
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	37	5	-	11	2	-	9	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	55	23	-	10	5	7	14	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	86	13	1	26	2	10	6	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	29	-	-	4	-	-	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	-	24	3	-	13	-	1	-	-
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms	226	151	4	270	14	21	58	86
\$1,000 .....		2,581	844	98	20,055	63	136	179	317
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	63	81	-	14	5	4	20	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	102	46	-	33	8	12	31	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	45	18	3	87	-	4	6	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	8	-	-	41	1	1	1	2
\$50,000 or more .....	-	8	6	1	95	-	-	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms	431	117	5	319	14	39	26	61
\$1,000 .....		4,487	744	79	9,559	132	326	140	550
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	272	88	-	107	11	32	17	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	46	8	-	66	1	4	7	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	70	12	5	64	1	1	-	18
\$25,000 or more .....	-	43	9	-	82	2	2	2	4
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	108	34	-	83	9	9	13	37
\$1,000 .....		535	50	-	2,143	8	69	43	112
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	37	24	-	14	8	4	4	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	43	7	-	8	-	3	8	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	26	3	-	34	1	1	1	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	1	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	-	-	8	-	1	-	-
Interest expense .....	farms	669	153	2	291	30	85	76	199
\$1,000 .....		5,361	1,467	(D)	17,348	267	(D)	1,066	1,246
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	378	85	1	43	12	48	47	110
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	245	53	-	117	17	32	18	81
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	45	15	1	86	1	4	9	8
\$100,000 or more .....	-	1	-	-	45	-	1	2	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms	492	114	1	229	25	51	56	152
\$1,000 .....		3,966	1,240	(D)	12,827	(D)	736	992	959
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	79	16	-	7	1	3	-	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	176	41	-	24	6	14	34	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	208	43	-	89	17	31	11	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	24	9	1	40	-	2	3	2
\$50,000 or more .....	-	5	5	-	69	1	1	8	-
Not secured by real estate .....	farms	411	100	1	188	20	56	38	108
\$1,000 .....		1,395	227	(D)	4,521	(D)	(D)	74	287
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999 .....	-	134	46	-	17	6	6	14	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	214	33	1	49	14	46	22	68
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	61	21	-	87	-	2	2	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	17	-	2	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	2	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms	2,388	595	9	419	73	290	405	706
\$1,000 .....		15,774	3,460	35	7,472	334	1,846	2,184	4,445
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	1,197	325	7	103	48	130	247	317
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	791	213	1	120	23	113	108	265
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	335	49	1	135	2	45	47	121
\$25,000 or more .....	-	65	8	-	61	-	2	3	3
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	323	372	6	421	41	158	337	484
\$1,000 .....		460	457	(D)	16,584	(D)	360	399	1,641
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	305	357	3	118	41	148	330	359
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	17	15	2	182	-	8	7	122
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	1	-	1	50	-	1	-	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	28	-	1	-	1
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
All other production expenses ..... farms	3,806	66	281	202	301	1,366	-
\$1,000	59,303	745	3,122	2,612	2,013	9,592	-
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,455	25	178	128	209	971	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	995	32	81	60	76	332	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	9	10	6	10	38	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	-	5	1	4	11	-
\$100,000 or more .....	91	-	7	7	2	14	-
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	107	1	6	-	19	42	-
\$1,000	753	(D)	(D)	-	101	221	-
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	3,720	63	298	312	323	1,301	-
\$1,000	94,117	2,009	2,629	3,624	3,647	25,380	-
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms							
\$1,000	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
Average per farm ..... dollars	310,620	4,569	15,003	3,997	4,066	67,994	-
\$1,000	47,517	53,122	37,601	8,923	8,878	27,025	-
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	2,813	57	263	237	212	1,257	-
Average net gain ..... dollars	140,812	92,940	70,058	35,780	44,556	71,763	-
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	154	2	15	17	12	83	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	450	1	57	44	29	233	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	375	9	33	19	34	197	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	9	44	85	58	207	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	11	47	22	40	185	-
\$50,000 or more .....	963	25	67	50	39	352	-
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,724	29	136	211	246	1,259	-
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,955	25,141	25,164	21,244	21,868	17,642	-
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	183	1	15	19	3	90	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	6	38	63	88	377	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	875	12	34	39	46	272	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	4	19	54	52	332	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	5	7	13	22	108	-
\$50,000 or more .....	355	1	23	23	35	80	-
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
\$1,000	309,532	4,569	15,015	3,980	4,131	68,151	-
Average per farm ..... dollars	47,351	53,127	37,633	8,884	9,020	27,087	-
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	2,823	57	266	237	212	1,252	-
Average net gain ..... dollars	139,770	92,940	69,290	35,780	44,410	72,108	-
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	155	2	18	17	12	81	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	456	1	57	44	35	233	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	387	9	35	19	34	198	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	455	9	42	85	52	201	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	11	46	22	39	187	-
\$50,000 or more .....	968	25	68	50	40	352	-
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,714	29	133	211	246	1,264	-
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,897	25,127	25,683	21,326	21,479	17,506	-
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	180	1	15	19	3	91	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	6	35	63	88	380	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	874	12	34	39	48	274	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,008	4	19	54	50	334	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	5	7	13	22	105	-
\$50,000 or more .....	352	1	23	23	35	80	-
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total ..... farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms							
\$1,000	2,511	48	137	150	159	1,071	-
\$1,000	63,114	1,442	2,160	1,523	1,377	20,010	-
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	385	18	33	8	20	157	-
\$1,000	7,787	566	75	146	154	2,619	-
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	642	17	24	47	34	339	-
\$1,000	4,285	321	95	439	90	1,953	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>									
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.									
All other production expenses ..... farms	-	1,366	317	9	412	49	163	202	438
..... \$1,000	-	9,592	1,522	274	33,232	254	2,019	1,297	2,623
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	971	223	3	59	44	129	177	309
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	332	84	5	173	3	21	20	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	38	10	-	53	-	8	1	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	11	-	-	77	1	1	2	7
\$100,000 or more .....	-	14	-	1	50	1	4	2	3
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	-	42	7	-	10	-	3	6	13
..... \$1,000	-	221	228	-	130	-	9	2	32
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	-	1,301	343	8	398	21	140	156	357
..... \$1,000	-	25,380	3,884	129	43,459	127	2,901	2,067	4,263
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>									
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	-	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
..... \$1,000	-	67,994	258	(D)	(D)	-396	1,552	-6,614	-17,077
Average per farm ..... dollars	-	27,025	414	(D)	(D)	-5,349	4,897	-15,599	-23,109
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	-	1,257	143	7	381	10	50	52	144
Average net gain ..... dollars	-	71,763	57,126	77,268	637,918	66,865	113,980	33,629	30,392
Gain of-									
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	83	6	-	5	1	8	5	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	233	22	-	3	-	8	12	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	197	21	3	4	2	11	8	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	207	14	1	10	4	6	3	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	185	37	-	21	1	5	13	20
\$50,000 or more .....	-	352	43	3	338	2	12	11	21
Farms with net losses ..... number	-	1,259	480	5	60	64	267	372	595
Average net loss ..... dollars	-	17,642	16,481	(D)	(D)	16,632	15,530	22,480	36,057
Loss of-									
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	90	23	-	1	-	15	-	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	377	84	-	6	14	57	82	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	272	152	-	14	21	68	114	103
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	332	136	2	13	20	80	115	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	108	61	1	5	5	31	31	122
\$50,000 or more .....	-	80	24	2	21	4	16	30	96
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	-	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
..... \$1,000	-	68,151	732	(D)	(D)	-396	-371	-6,611	-17,045
Average per farm ..... dollars	-	27,087	1,175	(D)	(D)	-5,349	-1,171	-15,593	-23,066
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	-	1,252	152	7	381	10	53	52	144
Average net gain ..... dollars	-	72,108	54,680	77,268	638,224	66,865	72,737	33,675	30,392
Gain of-									
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	81	6	-	5	1	8	5	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	233	19	-	3	-	11	12	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	198	30	3	4	2	11	8	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	201	14	1	10	4	6	3	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	187	37	-	21	1	5	13	20
\$50,000 or more .....	-	352	46	3	338	2	12	11	21
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	-	1,264	471	5	60	64	264	372	595
Average net loss ..... dollars	-	17,506	16,091	(D)	(D)	16,632	16,008	22,480	36,003
Loss of-									
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	91	19	-	1	-	15	-	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	-	380	88	-	5	14	54	82	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	274	146	-	15	21	68	114	103
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	334	136	2	13	20	77	115	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	105	61	1	5	5	34	31	122
\$50,000 or more .....	-	80	21	2	21	4	16	30	96
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>									
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	-	1,071	210	3	264	24	105	99	241
..... \$1,000	-	20,010	8,481	50	11,737	347	5,231	990	9,766
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	-	157	40	-	31	9	18	20	31
..... \$1,000	-	2,619	727	-	2,014	34	346	315	791
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	-	339	70	1	21	1	26	17	45
..... \$1,000	-	1,953	562	(D)	(D)	(D)	124	62	174

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES - Con.</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources - Con.							
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms 835	6	30	46	50	543	-
	\$1,000 16,589	13	1,071	186	342	13,103	-
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms 323	3	28	26	53	55	-
	\$1,000 4,671	3	431	451	378	419	-
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms 501	13	21	30	13	141	-
	\$1,000 3,318	221	42	79	12	574	-
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms 129	4	1	1	5	22	-
	\$1,000 1,826	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	192	-
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms 205	10	22	7	8	46	-
	\$1,000 1,161	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	160	-
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms 386	8	29	19	35	69	-
	\$1,000 23,478	179	415	166	329	991	-
<b>LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	farms 4,844	86	399	448	458	1,766	-
	acres 436,297	19,732	7,971	6,264	6,702	116,830	-
Harvested cropland .....	farms 4,171	86	399	448	458	1,452	-
	acres 372,554	17,085	4,651	4,612	4,159	87,298	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	2,962	18	382	437	440	972	-
50 to 99 acres .....	472	26	13	6	10	241	-
100 to 199 acres .....	350	20	1	2	7	148	-
200 to 499 acres .....	247	16	3	3	1	76	-
500 to 999 acres .....	69	3	-	-	-	10	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	51	3	-	-	-	5	-
2,000 acres or more .....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 642	16	22	24	30	148	-
	acres 22,386	1,362	346	221	362	5,091	-
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 211	2	31	15	31	68	-
	acres 1,894	(D)	125	(D)	88	907	-
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 1,119	23	125	91	83	509	-
	acres 32,348	1,219	1,978	1,120	1,672	19,608	-
In summer fallow .....	farms 411	7	62	35	40	155	-
	acres 7,115	(D)	871	(D)	421	3,926	-
Total woodland .....	farms 4,744	67	243	285	245	2,106	-
	acres 569,494	11,084	17,623	25,754	22,112	325,906	-
Woodland pastured .....	farms 797	8	34	32	48	217	-
	acres 18,223	569	247	182	205	7,229	-
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 4,528	66	237	274	242	2,043	-
	acres 551,271	10,515	17,376	25,572	21,907	318,677	-
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 3,185	46	127	120	95	823	-
	acres 88,576	1,687	1,385	2,140	2,051	23,199	-
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 4,675	67	275	336	318	1,602	-
	acres 79,523	2,572	3,283	4,288	2,677	28,092	-
Irrigated land .....	farms 777	3	207	102	286	107	-
	acres 3,758	3	1,096	794	537	912	-
Harvested cropland .....	farms 762	3	206	102	286	99	-
	acres 3,614	3	1,081	794	530	823	-
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 32	-	6	-	7	10	-
	acres 144	-	15	-	7	89	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms 172	6	8	-	3	87	-
	acres 2,115	138	38	-	26	1,002	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 456	39	29	55	28	85	-
	acres 110,084	11,239	1,167	1,457	146	10,723	-
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic product sales .....	farms 687	10	102	46	49	326	-
	\$1,000 137,422	1,205	18,756	1,198	3,063	65,696	-
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
	\$1,000 4,848,153	100,684	188,857	219,182	185,244	1,746,419	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES - Con.</b>									
Total income from farm-related sources - Con.									
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	farms	543	65	-	31	1	29	11	23
	\$1,000	13,103	792	-	668	(D)	189	(D)	197
Agri-tourism and recreational services	farms	55	27	2	9	9	29	35	47
	\$1,000	419	1,383	(D)	(D)	(D)	348	323	639
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	farms	141	51	-	196	2	25	5	4
	\$1,000	574	180	-	2,084	(D)	54	55	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments	farms	22	3	-	62	2	3	12	14
	\$1,000	192	9	-	1,079	(D)	(D)	(D)	326
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	farms	46	11	-	70	2	2	14	13
	\$1,000	160	62	-	568	(D)	(D)	140	(D)
Other farm-related income sources	farms	69	35	-	27	9	17	16	122
	\$1,000	991	4,766	-	4,738	75	4,149	62	7,608
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Total cropland	farms	1,766	419	10	422	48	180	227	381
	acres	116,830	28,057	(D)	231,262	(D)	4,318	3,989	8,755
Harvested cropland	farms	1,452	367	10	414	27	110	128	272
	acres	87,298	22,446	1,122	218,456	898	2,925	2,327	6,575
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		972	200	2	34	23	98	117	239
50 to 99 acres		241	100	4	38	-	6	9	19
100 to 199 acres		148	44	3	102	3	4	2	14
200 to 499 acres		76	19	-	126	1	2	-	-
500 to 999 acres		10	4	1	51	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		5	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more		-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Cropland-									
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms	148	65	-	102	20	62	72	81
	acres	5,091	3,168	-	9,283	164	730	628	1,031
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	farms	68	10	-	19	5	7	-	23
	acres	907	139	-	404	(D)	(D)	-	75
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms	509	61	1	50	8	53	51	64
	acres	19,608	1,936	(D)	2,736	(D)	556	653	815
In summer fallow	farms	155	19	2	19	7	17	31	17
	acres	3,926	368	(D)	383	(D)	(D)	381	259
Total woodland	farms	2,106	452	7	334	48	227	278	432
	acres	325,906	45,098	392	67,042	3,421	9,843	13,792	27,427
Woodland pastured	farms	217	136	2	75	20	47	97	111
	acres	7,229	1,940	(D)	2,815	(D)	746	701	3,310
Woodland not pastured	farms	2,043	420	6	315	43	214	255	413
	acres	318,677	43,158	(D)	64,227	(D)	9,097	13,091	24,117
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	823	538	10	307	62	190	343	524
	acres	23,199	17,156	747	23,175	975	2,833	5,338	7,890
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	1,602	460	9	328	55	262	362	601
	acres	28,092	8,618	(D)	19,037	(D)	2,858	2,935	4,355
Irrigated land	farms	107	13	-	9	2	18	7	23
	acres	912	39	-	(D)	(D)	24	49	166
Harvested cropland	farms	99	10	-	6	2	18	7	23
	acres	823	15	-	(D)	(D)	24	49	160
Pastureland and other land	farms	10	3	-	3	-	-	-	3
	acres	89	24	-	3	-	-	-	6
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>									
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	87	14	1	46	-	1	3	3
	acres	1,002	166	(D)	688	-	(D)	24	6
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms	85	19	1	165	2	17	6	10
	acres	10,723	1,511	(D)	82,230	(D)	592	6	457
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>									
Total organic product sales	farms	326	29	-	101	8	8	3	5
	\$1,000	65,696	650	-	43,242	17	3,321	18	255
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
	\$1,000	1,746,419	421,702	7,241	1,265,834	32,327	158,358	181,300	341,006

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS - Con.</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings - Con.							
Average per farm .....dollars	741,648	1,170,740	473,325	489,245	404,463	694,125	-
Average per acre .....dollars	4,130	2,871	6,241	5,701	5,523	3,535	-
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	-	33	21	66	62	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	-	15	21	37	72	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	-	37	54	43	246	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	27	188	220	194	942	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	18	97	95	95	725	-
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	27	17	24	14	350	-
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	13	11	12	8	101	-
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	1	1	1	-	16	-
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	-	-	-	1	2	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment							
..... farms	6,537	86	399	448	458	2,516	-
\$1,000	742,302	18,287	24,933	27,141	25,588	224,578	-
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	-	23	39	56	75	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	-	27	32	30	156	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	2	54	55	74	258	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	25	163	159	140	682	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	14	58	98	109	615	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	20	41	43	25	462	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	11	30	14	22	227	-
\$500,000 or more .....	261	14	3	8	2	41	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups							
..... farms	4,741	69	297	310	289	1,730	-
number	7,701	115	511	397	371	2,671	-
Tractors, all							
..... farms	5,419	80	338	369	323	2,059	-
number	13,175	341	701	661	457	4,871	-
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)							
..... farms	2,866	44	228	273	233	947	-
number	3,901	70	326	358	278	1,375	-
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)							
..... farms	3,660	57	195	165	136	1,575	-
number	6,788	128	334	283	164	2,846	-
100 horsepower (PTO) or more							
..... farms	1,019	63	35	17	12	360	-
number	2,486	143	41	20	15	650	-
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled							
..... farms	96	20	1	3	-	27	-
number	111	30	(D)	(D)	-	28	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled							
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled							
..... farms	179	15	-	1	-	41	-
number	208	(D)	-	(D)	-	45	-
Hay balers							
..... farms	1,934	39	39	12	22	906	-
number	2,515	53	41	17	24	1,180	-
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used							
..... farms	1,582	75	209	166	164	370	-
acres treated	161,726	13,410	2,886	1,740	1,555	16,877	-
Manure used							
..... farms	1,444	36	86	37	73	394	-
acres treated	121,869	2,552	732	211	359	16,957	-
Organic fertilizer used							
..... farms	478	3	125	47	109	94	-
acres treated	7,133	159	761	157	207	2,992	-
Acres treated to control-							
Insects							
..... farms	636	13	196	184	95	77	-
acres	16,505	2,284	2,076	1,618	730	1,431	-
Weeds, grass, or brush							
..... farms	939	67	165	104	143	131	-
acres	105,064	12,951	2,168	988	1,418	6,665	-
Nematodes							
..... farms	139	-	61	30	7	25	-
acres	2,155	-	998	159	81	182	-
Diseases in crops and orchards							
..... farms	323	-	90	131	27	39	-
acres	7,098	-	1,383	1,521	110	249	-
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate							
..... farms	179	12	34	105	6	13	-
acres on which used	4,010	678	724	2,072	25	316	-
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>							
Land drained by tile							
..... farms	494	27	16	48	20	155	-
acres	33,540	3,771	339	604	358	5,738	-
Land artificially drained by ditches							
..... farms	772	19	28	57	41	252	-
acres	40,097	3,843	306	418	208	8,164	-
Land under conservation easement							
..... farms	797	15	78	39	45	292	-
acres	143,774	2,499	6,376	3,700	8,685	62,943	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS - Con.</b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings - Con.									
Average per farm .....	-	694,125	676,889	603,421	2,870,371	436,847	499,552	427,595	461,443
Average per acre .....	-	3,535	4,263	2,957	3,717	5,122	7,977	6,959	7,042
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	-	62	29	-	9	12	25	15	31
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	72	25	-	5	3	17	16	33
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	-	246	48	5	9	10	31	50	85
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	942	207	2	50	32	128	193	339
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	725	205	-	89	10	75	129	198
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	-	350	69	5	101	4	36	20	47
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	101	39	-	110	3	5	1	6
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	-	16	1	-	45	-	-	-	-
\$10,000,000 or more .....	-	2	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....									
..... farms	-	2,516	623	12	441	74	317	424	739
..... \$1,000	-	224,578	58,381	3,201	257,105	4,293	24,033	24,996	49,766
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	-	75	23	-	2	-	15	34	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	156	21	-	5	4	18	42	44
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	258	73	-	3	15	51	51	75
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	682	139	3	36	27	76	154	198
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	615	179	-	37	15	68	78	218
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	-	462	114	3	64	6	65	35	140
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	227	59	3	124	7	21	30	31
\$500,000 or more .....	-	41	15	3	170	-	3	-	2
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>									
Trucks, including pickups .....									
..... farms	-	1,730	467	9	414	57	213	293	593
..... number	-	2,671	761	13	1,355	87	278	341	801
Tractors, all .....									
..... farms	-	2,059	573	12	433	60	252	320	600
..... number	-	4,871	1,419	24	2,764	91	442	441	963
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....									
..... farms	-	947	221	-	161	31	160	174	394
..... number	-	1,375	299	-	290	35	192	186	492
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....									
..... farms	-	1,575	478	10	376	34	139	171	324
..... number	-	2,846	914	18	1,155	46	218	237	445
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....									
..... farms	-	360	139	4	322	10	17	18	22
..... number	-	650	206	6	1,319	10	32	18	26
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....									
..... farms	-	27	15	2	25	3	-	-	-
..... number	-	28	15	(D)	29	(D)	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....									
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....									
..... farms	-	41	8	-	113	-	-	1	-
..... number	-	45	(D)	-	138	-	-	(D)	-
Hay balers .....									
..... farms	-	906	307	5	314	10	61	87	132
..... number	-	1,180	416	6	427	17	75	105	154
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>									
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners									
used .....	-	370	116	5	264	15	22	50	126
..... farms	-	16,877	6,200	488	114,209	290	1,057	735	2,279
Manure used .....									
..... farms	-	394	177	5	275	20	62	112	167
..... acres treated	-	16,957	6,997	220	88,954	310	1,065	1,066	2,446
Organic fertilizer used .....									
..... farms	-	94	27	2	19	2	19	7	24
..... acres treated	-	2,992	508	(D)	1,821	(D)	103	98	265
Acres treated to control-									
Insects .....									
..... farms	-	77	12	-	42	-	9	2	6
..... acres	-	1,431	66	-	8,148	-	20	(D)	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush .....									
..... farms	-	131	41	2	233	3	15	1	34
..... acres	-	6,665	1,256	(D)	78,046	(D)	545	(D)	399
Nematodes .....									
..... farms	-	25	-	-	13	-	3	-	-
..... acres	-	182	-	-	727	-	8	-	-
Diseases in crops and orchards .....									
..... farms	-	39	2	-	28	-	3	-	3
..... acres	-	249	(D)	-	3,812	-	8	-	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth,									
thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	-	13	4	-	5	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	316	40	-	155	-	-	-	-
..... acres on which used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>									
Land drained by tile .....									
..... farms	-	155	57	5	124	3	10	7	22
..... acres	-	5,738	1,363	239	20,400	52	266	40	370
Land artificially drained by ditches .....									
..... farms	-	252	80	4	101	6	28	52	104
..... acres	-	8,164	1,490	(D)	23,663	(D)	413	587	915
Land under conservation easement .....									
..... farms	-	292	97	3	86	17	26	54	45
..... acres	-	62,943	11,569	40	31,606	2,784	2,113	5,036	6,423

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES - Con.</b>							
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 755	45	132	55	65	182	-
acres	35,548	2,886	758	188	328	4,083	-
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 580	55	114	15	53	117	-
acres	47,465	7,755	1,246	198	269	3,255	-
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 572	28	127	38	40	155	-
acres	34,151	3,041	2,104	196	307	3,946	-
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 819	39	207	76	112	152	-
acres	37,619	3,713	1,141	631	513	2,385	-
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 209	18	8	5	2	55	-
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>							
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 1,516	6	157	132	100	462	-
Solar panels .....	farms 1,461	6	156	131	96	454	-
Wind turbines .....	farms 72	-	4	3	4	18	-
Methane digesters .....	farms 17	-	-	-	-	1	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 34	-	2	6	2	9	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 20	4	3	-	1	9	-
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	64	313	406	389	1,808	-
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	21	49	24	30	596	-
Tenants .....	farms 326	1	37	18	39	112	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned .....	farms 6,212	85	362	431	419	2,404	-
acres	996,974	30,200	29,965	39,775	33,710	433,616	-
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	85	362	430	419	2,404	-
acres	954,055	28,320	28,109	37,787	32,946	408,797	-
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 1,733	22	88	42	69	714	-
acres	221,044	6,755	2,252	659	596	85,880	-
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	22	86	42	69	708	-
acres	219,835	6,755	2,153	659	596	85,230	-
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 696	16	37	48	32	369	-
acres	44,128	1,880	1,955	1,988	764	25,469	-
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>							
Total producers .....	12,733	159	765	908	943	4,860	-
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer .....	2,087	30	117	133	134	896	-
2 producers .....	3,393	41	232	223	241	1,203	-
3 producers .....	631	13	25	58	47	239	-
4 producers .....	315	2	17	23	20	129	-
5 or more producers .....	111	-	8	11	16	49	-
Total male producers .....	7,531	113	420	498	567	3,098	-
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer .....	4,741	65	302	318	320	1,861	-
2 producers .....	869	16	44	78	52	383	-
3 producers .....	230	4	10	1	26	104	-
4 producers .....	52	1	-	4	5	18	-
5 or more producers .....	28	-	-	1	9	15	-
Total female producers .....	5,202	46	345	410	376	1,762	-
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer .....	4,155	34	273	288	310	1,419	-
2 producers .....	368	6	33	50	18	101	-
3 producers .....	66	-	2	6	10	27	-
4 producers .....	7	-	-	1	-	5	-
5 or more producers .....	14	-	-	-	-	8	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>							
Sex of producers:							
Male .....	7,393	113	415	496	530	3,028	-
Female .....	5,077	46	341	393	371	1,703	-
Hired managers .....	977	8	53	65	91	276	-
Primary occupation:							
Farming .....	5,408	106	371	372	364	1,657	-
Other .....	7,062	53	385	517	537	3,074	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES - Con.</b>									
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms	182	39	3	141	4	20	28	41
.....	acres	4,083	1,022	(D)	24,926	(D)	96	349	615
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms	117	29	3	139	4	16	5	30
.....	acres	3,255	824	414	32,892	164	194	12	242
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms	155	26	-	115	3	9	17	14
.....	acres	3,946	477	-	23,906	3	11	36	124
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms	152	27	-	127	8	31	9	31
.....	acres	2,385	935	-	27,953	40	232	16	60
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms	55	30	-	70	-	-	3	18
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>									
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms	462	139	3	76	29	81	137	194
Solar panels .....	farms	454	119	3	61	29	81	131	194
Wind turbines .....	farms	18	18	-	3	1	5	9	7
Methane digesters .....	farms	1	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms	9	5	-	1	-	-	9	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
<b>TENURE</b>									
Full owners .....	farms	1,808	412	4	89	57	266	355	650
Part owners .....	farms	596	187	5	327	10	32	52	65
Tenants .....	farms	112	24	3	25	7	19	17	24
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned .....	farms	2,404	599	9	416	67	298	407	715
.....	acres	433,616	87,439	1,522	241,452	5,912	20,966	25,329	47,088
Owned land in farms .....	farms	2,404	599	9	416	67	298	407	715
.....	acres	408,797	83,071	1,519	239,789	5,862	18,030	24,175	45,650
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms	714	211	8	353	17	51	69	89
.....	acres	85,880	16,084	930	100,927	449	1,822	1,879	2,811
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	708	211	8	352	17	51	69	89
.....	acres	85,230	15,858	930	100,727	449	1,822	1,879	2,777
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms	369	66	1	25	1	31	21	49
.....	acres	25,469	4,594	(D)	1,863	(D)	2,936	(D)	1,472
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>									
Total producers .....	-	4,860	1,185	23	1,023	121	642	763	1,341
Farms by number of producers:	-								
1 producer .....	-	896	208	3	94	27	57	147	241
2 producers .....	-	1,203	314	8	199	47	215	241	429
3 producers .....	-	239	56	-	87	-	34	29	43
4 producers .....	-	129	44	1	45	-	8	3	23
5 or more producers .....	-	49	1	-	16	-	3	4	3
Total male producers .....	-	3,098	742	14	687	66	346	336	644
Farms by number of male producers:	-								
1 producer .....	-	1,861	480	11	230	64	234	304	552
2 producers .....	-	383	92	-	118	1	41	16	28
3 producers .....	-	104	10	1	54	-	8	-	12
4 producers .....	-	18	12	-	12	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	15	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Total female producers .....	-	1,762	443	9	336	55	296	427	697
Farms by number of female producers:	-								
1 producer .....	-	1,419	362	9	241	55	261	339	564
2 producers .....	-	101	39	-	37	-	14	29	41
3 producers .....	-	27	1	-	7	-	1	1	11
4 producers .....	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>									
Sex of producers:	-								
Male .....	-	3,028	742	14	673	66	342	333	641
Female .....	-	1,703	442	9	324	55	291	411	691
Hired managers .....	-	276	55	1	285	2	44	15	82
Primary occupation:	-								
Farming .....	-	1,657	475	15	859	37	272	303	577
Other .....	-	3,074	709	8	138	84	361	441	755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>							
Place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	9,909	115	621	729	661	3,377	-
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	44	135	160	240	1,354	-
Days of work off farm:							
None .....	4,632	88	267	299	213	1,637	-
Any .....	7,838	71	489	590	688	3,094	-
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	31	107	75	92	593	-
50 to 99 days .....	668	6	51	46	55	296	-
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	9	75	139	133	412	-
200 days or more .....	4,543	25	256	330	408	1,793	-
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	633	1	53	37	74	189	-
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	9	101	118	98	360	-
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	43	224	214	230	854	-
10 years or more .....	8,262	106	378	520	499	3,328	-
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	24.2	13.6	16.2	16.5	21.8	-
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less .....	1,780	37	156	149	160	660	-
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	12	184	204	226	701	-
11 years or more .....	8,438	110	416	536	515	3,370	-
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	25.6	15.9	17.9	19.2	23.8	-
Age group:							
Under 25 years .....	236	-	6	20	10	113	-
25 to 34 years .....	974	17	90	69	98	287	-
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	30	183	99	140	516	-
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	21	119	124	156	677	-
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	33	159	211	177	1,083	-
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	52	160	242	240	1,332	-
75 years and over .....	1,512	6	39	124	80	723	-
Average age .....	57.7	54.9	52.6	58.3	55.7	59.4	-
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	17	96	89	108	400	-
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	-	15	10	10	44	-
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	2	6	-	2	12	-
Asian .....	32	-	12	4	4	6	-
Black or African American .....	21	-	-	5	2	4	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	-	-	-	-	10	-
White .....	12,266	157	727	879	893	4,644	-
More than one race reported .....	108	-	11	1	-	55	-
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	153	713	821	851	4,281	-
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	6	43	68	50	450	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	264	1,286	1,452	1,564	8,078	-
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	145	670	760	796	4,073	-
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	116	638	671	713	3,104	-
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	69	325	252	240	1,585	-
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	118	563	648	654	2,784	-
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	127	578	706	658	3,202	-
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	104	362	481	361	2,301	-
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family ...farms	6,150	79	376	422	424	2,362	-
acres	1,048,342	34,574	23,116	33,538	27,994	433,379	-
Limited Liability Company .....	1,473	49	116	145	110	504	-
acres	308,350	19,888	6,670	10,101	2,155	120,312	-
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>							
Family or individual .....	5,077	65	285	324	326	1,996	-
acres	687,688	24,321	15,363	20,807	15,502	329,461	-
Partnership .....	696	18	55	64	29	278	-
acres	237,521	7,933	3,218	3,117	972	75,198	-
Registered under State law .....	656	18	55	62	29	257	-
acres	217,902	7,933	3,218	3,019	972	65,872	-
Corporation .....	588	3	51	50	73	189	-
acres	201,448	2,821	5,612	10,857	5,957	79,489	-
Family held .....	481	3	39	40	62	153	-
acres	165,671	2,821	4,353	5,403	5,588	55,265	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	10	-	-	6	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	471	3	39	34	62	153	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (1122)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> - Con.</b>									
Place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	-	3,377	1,029	20	848	105	594	681	1,129
Not on farm operated .....	-	1,354	155	3	149	16	39	63	203
Days of work off farm:									
None .....	-	1,637	358	9	705	21	194	306	535
Any .....	-	3,094	826	14	292	100	439	438	797
1 to 49 days .....	-	593	129	3	62	10	75	79	152
50 to 99 days .....	-	296	45	2	21	8	41	30	67
100 to 199 days .....	-	412	114	-	36	31	89	72	109
200 days or more .....	-	1,793	538	9	173	51	234	257	469
Years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	-	189	36	-	17	-	80	55	91
3 or 4 years .....	-	360	78	-	57	10	97	82	48
5 to 9 years .....	-	854	167	16	121	62	152	121	313
10 years or more .....	-	3,328	903	7	802	49	304	486	880
Average years on present farm .....	-	21.8	22.5	15.1	25.6	12.7	13.5	17.4	19.5
Years operating any farm:									
5 years or less .....	-	660	135	2	73	14	166	89	139
6 to 10 years .....	-	701	158	14	113	59	154	139	288
11 years or more .....	-	3,370	891	7	811	48	313	516	905
Average years on any farm .....	-	23.8	24.9	15.3	28.3	13.7	16.5	21.0	21.8
Age group:									
Under 25 years .....	-	113	23	2	28	-	6	9	19
25 to 34 years .....	-	287	119	6	108	5	66	45	64
35 to 44 years .....	-	516	113	3	174	30	116	98	117
45 to 54 years .....	-	677	175	6	169	33	141	153	185
55 to 64 years .....	-	1,083	294	1	258	18	116	143	287
65 to 74 years .....	-	1,332	320	4	190	32	140	204	474
75 years and over .....	-	723	140	1	70	3	48	92	186
Average age .....	-	59.4	57.7	45.0	53.3	53.9	54.0	58.0	60.9
Young producers (see text) .....	-	400	142	8	136	5	72	54	83
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	44	5	-	11	6	13	3	16
Producers by race:									
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	12	3	1	4	-	-	1	2
Asian .....	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Black or African American .....	-	4	1	-	-	-	9	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	-	4,644	1,174	22	979	121	608	743	1,319
More than one race reported .....	-	55	4	-	14	-	16	-	7
Military service:									
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	-	4,281	1,102	22	962	99	602	677	1,244
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	450	82	1	35	22	31	67	88
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	-	8,078	2,155	46	2,101	222	1,126	1,270	2,086
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:									
Day-to-day decisions .....	-	4,073	1,068	21	885	108	564	656	1,139
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	-	3,104	850	20	761	92	503	586	949
Livestock decisions .....	-	1,585	970	17	802	98	508	613	969
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	-	2,784	817	18	652	84	422	444	883
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	-	3,202	849	18	717	91	431	536	955
Estate planning or succession planning .....	-	2,301	663	20	560	58	278	377	690
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family ...farms	-	2,362	590	12	400	74	307	410	694
acres	-	433,379	89,461	2,449	311,772	6,311	18,583	25,420	41,745
Limited Liability Company ...farms	-	504	116	5	122	24	73	90	119
acres	-	120,312	23,164	1,508	104,998	2,609	3,857	6,188	6,900
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>									
Family or individual ...farms	-	1,996	532	7	243	46	281	369	603
acres	-	329,461	73,584	1,641	132,925	3,945	14,741	21,179	34,219
Partnership ...farms	-	278	50	4	121	8	11	26	32
acres	-	75,198	15,556	(D)	123,364	(D)	2,859	1,881	2,291
Registered under State law ...farms	-	257	41	4	114	8	10	26	32
acres	-	65,872	11,356	(D)	118,056	(D)	2,172	1,881	2,291
Corporation ...farms	-	189	41	1	64	14	19	14	69
acres	-	79,489	9,789	(D)	78,370	(D)	1,772	875	5,214
Family held ...farms	-	153	37	1	57	14	12	8	55
acres	-	55,265	9,299	(D)	75,414	(D)	1,583	719	4,534
More than 10 stockholders ...farms	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ...farms	-	153	34	1	56	14	12	8	55

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>							
Corporation - Con.							
Other than family held ..... farms	107	-	12	10	11	36	-
More than 10 stockholders ..... acres	35,777	-	1,259	5,454	369	24,224	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	9	-	1	-	-	5	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	98	-	11	10	11	31	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. farms	176	-	8	10	30	53	-
acres	47,233	-	6,069	3,665	11,111	9,879	-
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>							
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	18	150	150	142	590	-
workers	8,331	25	841	854	834	1,947	-
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more ..... farms	1,099	13	96	73	81	270	-
workers	3,972	15	415	235	308	672	-
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,255	6	115	114	104	443	-
workers	4,359	10	426	619	526	1,275	-
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	157	1	28	21	6	13	-
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	10	-	3	6	-	1	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,500	9	121	195	181	887	-
workers	5,909	17	272	457	650	2,040	-
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....	816	-	108	83	157	125	-
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	15	152	194	167	482	-
50 to 69 acres .....	509	-	27	36	26	251	-
70 to 99 acres .....	553	8	27	18	22	245	-
100 to 139 acres .....	609	5	16	39	28	330	-
140 to 179 acres .....	430	1	22	35	16	236	-
180 to 219 acres .....	324	11	19	3	12	183	-
220 to 259 acres .....	263	8	5	8	5	157	-
260 to 499 acres .....	693	13	20	22	17	326	-
500 to 999 acres .....	296	13	2	9	7	134	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	118	11	-	-	-	37	-
2,000 acres or more .....	49	1	1	1	1	10	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	-	399	-	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	-	-	448	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	-	-	-	458	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	-	-	-	-	2,516	-
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,516	-	-	-	-	2,516	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	623	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	739	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms							
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	5,319	54	304	393	387	2,121	-
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..	381	16	42	25	24	143	-
Midsize family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..	286	6	24	2	10	85	-
Large family farms							
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	127	3	6	2	3	13	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-family farms .....	387	7	23	26	34	154	-
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access .....	5,778	81	371	401	425	2,110	-
Dial-up .....	381	7	23	30	22	165	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,154	52	284	292	340	1,496	-
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,736	44	181	188	228	896	-
Satellite .....	667	19	33	46	32	243	-
Don't know .....	209	-	12	6	15	86	-
Other .....	41	-	-	1	1	18	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)							
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>									
Corporation - Con.									
Other than family held .....	farms	36	4	-	7	-	7	6	14
acres	-	24,224	490	-	2,956	-	189	156	680
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders .....	farms	31	4	-	4	-	7	6	14
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	farms	53	-	-	13	6	6	15	35
acres	-	9,879	-	-	5,857	1,350	480	2,119	6,703
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>									
Hired farm labor .....	farms	590	105	5	326	6	57	65	199
workers	-	1,947	249	34	2,345	16	280	156	750
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more .....	farms	270	70	5	289	6	34	41	121
workers	-	672	113	13	1,679	8	124	89	301
Less than 150 days .....	farms	443	81	4	170	4	35	38	141
workers	-	1,275	136	21	666	8	156	67	449
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	farms	13	6	-	75	-	3	-	4
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only									
contract labor .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers .....	farms	887	282	5	181	39	130	146	324
workers	-	2,040	675	10	343	98	283	324	740
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres .....	-	125	34	-	7	9	70	77	146
10 to 49 acres .....	-	482	153	2	21	32	135	176	348
50 to 69 acres .....	-	251	64	-	7	6	23	34	35
70 to 99 acres .....	-	245	63	3	8	11	27	52	69
100 to 139 acres .....	-	330	55	-	15	3	18	52	48
140 to 179 acres .....	-	236	44	3	16	2	20	4	31
180 to 219 acres .....	-	183	35	1	18	-	5	14	23
220 to 259 acres .....	-	157	43	1	13	6	4	9	4
260 to 499 acres .....	-	326	112	1	133	4	13	3	29
500 to 999 acres .....	-	134	15	1	106	-	2	2	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	-	37	4	-	63	1	-	1	1
2,000 acres or more .....	-	10	1	-	34	-	-	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	-	2,516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	-	2,516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	623	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	317	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	739
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Farms by typology group:									
Small family farms									
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 .....	-	2,121	546	8	64	70	297	403	672
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..	-	143	29	3	69	3	5	5	17
Midsize family farms									
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..	-	85	14	-	137	-	1	2	5
Large family farms									
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	-	13	1	1	94	1	3	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	36	-	1	-	-
Non-family farms .....	-	154	33	-	41	-	10	14	45
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Farms reporting-									
Internet access .....	-	2,110	547	11	386	69	296	384	697
Dial-up .....	-	165	40	-	33	3	3	29	26
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	-	1,496	383	5	261	50	219	271	501
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	-	896	256	8	203	23	119	209	381
Satellite .....	-	243	71	2	46	9	37	32	97
Don't know .....	-	86	33	1	19	2	7	15	13
Other .....	-	18	4	-	9	-	-	-	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>							
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household .....	5,588	52	355	389	394	2,112	-
2 households .....	713	27	35	52	45	281	-
3 households .....	160	4	5	3	9	85	-
4 households .....	39	-	3	3	6	16	-
5 or more households .....	37	3	1	1	4	22	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory .....	1,691	21	32	12	15	376	-
number	214,567	768	298	84	132	11,707	-
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	554	3	23	9	7	133	-
10 to 49 .....	621	13	9	3	8	196	-
50 to 99 .....	145	3	-	-	-	18	-
100 to 199 .....	172	1	-	-	-	23	-
200 to 499 .....	101	1	-	-	-	5	-
500 or more .....	98	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526	18	30	12	15	338	-
number	119,892	253	192	49	59	4,756	-
Beef cows .....	1,156	18	27	12	14	328	-
number	14,378	253	(D)	49	(D)	4,581	-
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	708	4	20	11	13	183	-
10 to 49 .....	410	14	7	1	1	131	-
50 to 99 .....	27	-	-	-	-	10	-
100 to 199 .....	7	-	-	-	-	3	-
200 to 499 .....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
500 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	528	-	8	-	1	27	-
number	105,514	-	(D)	-	(D)	175	-
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	121	-	8	-	1	24	-
10 to 49 .....	87	-	-	-	-	1	-
50 to 99 .....	123	-	-	-	-	2	-
100 to 199 .....	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	64	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	1,236	17	17	4	9	250	-
number	94,675	515	106	35	73	6,951	-
Cattle and calves sold .....	1,288	12	13	7	7	228	-
number	78,518	222	40	17	50	3,124	-
\$1,000	66,442	218	(D)	(D)	44	3,680	-
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	566	4	2	3	-	55	-
number	37,116	39	(D)	(D)	-	359	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247	12	11	4	7	218	-
number	41,402	183	(D)	(D)	50	2,765	-
Cattle on feed .....	25	-	-	-	-	7	-
number	1,946	-	-	-	-	511	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	272	9	18	10	1	52	-
number	5,602	102	170	(D)	(D)	354	-
Farms with-							
1 to 24 .....	246	9	16	10	-	50	-
25 to 49 .....	14	-	2	-	1	2	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	303	9	27	12	12	36	-
number	9,787	60	271	62	70	710	-
\$1,000	2,948	12	99	16	19	116	-
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	676	-	22	32	29	72	-
number	17,888	-	168	367	271	2,915	-
Sheep and lambs sold .....	364	-	7	15	14	31	-
number	9,779	-	63	209	119	1,411	-
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,012	1	12	24	13	240	-
number	7,633	(D)	91	58	(D)	923	-
Total horses and ponies sold .....	117	-	-	-	-	6	-
number	431	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Goats, all inventory .....	419	-	35	28	7	42	-
number	10,245	-	168	187	49	980	-
Goats, all sold .....	176	-	9	8	1	13	-
number	5,065	-	(D)	26	(D)	385	-
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers inventory .....	1,345	4	101	80	66	197	-
number	163,054	115	3,991	1,702	1,755	5,234	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>									
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:									
1 household .....	-	2,112	537	11	275	71	295	402	695
2 households .....	-	281	75	1	120	3	19	21	34
3 households .....	-	85	4	-	36	-	3	1	10
4 households .....	-	16	7	-	4	-	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	22	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory .....	-	376	552	10	441	30	64	53	85
..... farms number	-	11,707	16,050	1,578	181,274	360	1,083	478	755
Farms with-	-								
1 to 9 .....	-	133	214	-	22	24	20	40	59
10 to 49 .....	-	196	249	3	55	5	43	13	24
50 to 99 .....	-	18	45	4	72	-	1	-	2
100 to 199 .....	-	23	32	1	114	1	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	5	12	-	83	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	1	-	2	95	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	-	338	480	8	438	22	51	44	70
..... farms number	-	4,756	5,577	408	107,227	229	412	344	386
Beef cows .....	-	328	469	8	103	20	49	40	68
..... farms number	-	4,581	5,511	408	2,071	213	401	322	343
Farms with-	-								
1 to 9 .....	-	183	279	-	59	19	30	31	59
10 to 49 .....	-	131	176	6	37	-	19	9	9
50 to 99 .....	-	10	11	1	5	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	-	27	26	-	438	8	7	6	7
..... farms number	-	175	66	-	105,156	16	11	22	43
Farms with-	-								
1 to 9 .....	-	24	26	-	36	8	7	6	5
10 to 49 .....	-	1	-	-	84	-	-	-	2
50 to 99 .....	-	2	-	-	121	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	-	250	381	8	399	22	53	24	52
..... farms number	-	6,951	10,473	1,170	74,047	131	671	134	369
Cattle and calves sold .....	-	228	478	12	410	16	28	33	44
..... farms number	-	3,124	13,150	1,047	60,238	66	117	140	307
..... \$1,000	-	3,680	17,568	1,887	42,239	60	90	170	434
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	-	55	88	-	382	12	5	10	5
..... farms number	-	359	2,072	-	34,540	19	15	41	24
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	-	218	467	12	401	15	26	33	41
..... farms number	-	2,765	11,078	1,047	25,698	47	102	99	283
Cattle on feed .....	-	7	2	12	4	-	-	-	-
..... farms number	-	511	(D)	983	(D)	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	-	52	32	1	12	52	24	10	51
..... farms number	-	354	374	(D)	(D)	3,747	182	108	382
Farms with-	-								
1 to 24 .....	-	50	30	1	12	39	22	10	47
25 to 49 .....	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	4
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	-	36	33	-	13	71	25	18	47
..... farms number	-	710	1,121	-	114	6,214	288	103	774
..... \$1,000	-	116	260	-	33	1,952	181	23	239
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	-	72	53	2	10	12	48	311	85
..... farms number	-	2,915	545	(D)	(D)	578	793	10,240	1,782
Sheep and lambs sold .....	-	31	20	-	5	12	18	201	41
..... farms number	-	1,411	109	-	83	392	64	5,979	1,350
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	-	240	65	-	32	13	63	70	479
..... farms number	-	923	600	-	165	58	443	155	5,105
Total horses and ponies sold .....	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	109
..... farms number	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Goats, all inventory .....	-	42	21	-	8	9	63	167	39
..... farms number	-	980	191	-	114	54	416	7,855	231
Goats, all sold .....	-	13	4	-	1	9	18	112	1
..... farms number	-	385	92	-	(D)	21	70	4,413	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers inventory .....	-	197	157	2	53	36	300	143	206
..... farms number	-	5,234	3,069	(D)	1,488	(D)	137,016	2,381	5,529

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>							
Layers inventory - Con.							
Farms with-							
1 to 399 .....	1,329	4	101	80	66	196	-
400 to 3,199 .....	11	-	-	-	-	1	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	156	-	22	3	2	21	-
..... farms							
..... number	8,782	-	923	(D)	(D)	392	-
Layers sold .....	218	-	18	14	9	24	-
..... farms							
..... number	98,228	-	812	188	184	2,199	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	46	-	3	-	1	5	-
..... farms							
..... number	8,837	-	(D)	-	(D)	138	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	274	3	20	8	6	29	-
..... farms							
..... number	467,308	120	6,878	266	230	3,844	-
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999 .....	255	3	20	8	6	29	-
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	123	-	7	6	10	13	-
..... farms							
..... number	4,940	-	145	60	106	591	-
Turkeys sold .....	139	3	12	2	4	13	-
..... farms							
..... number	(D)	(D)	162	(D)	52	866	-
<b>CROPS</b>							
Barley for grain .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
..... acres	210	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	10,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	82	30	2	3	1	11	-
..... farms							
..... acres	12,028	4,998	(D)	(D)	(D)	682	-
..... bushels	2,109,952	910,560	(D)	300	(D)	73,601	-
Irrigated .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... farms							
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	15	1	2	3	1	2	-
25 to 99 acres .....	37	18	-	-	-	6	-
100 to 249 acres .....	16	6	-	-	-	3	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	9	4	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	338	48	6	1	3	36	-
..... farms							
..... acres	74,880	3,861	159	(D)	(D)	2,125	-
..... tons	1,405,875	76,187	2,472	(D)	(D)	37,476	-
Irrigated .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	62	16	3	1	3	7	-
25 to 99 acres .....	134	23	3	-	-	21	-
100 to 249 acres .....	65	5	-	-	-	8	-
250 to 499 acres .....	30	4	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
..... acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... cwt	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
..... acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	7	-	-	-	-	3	-
..... farms							
..... acres	91	-	-	-	-	72	-
..... bushels	4,224	-	-	-	-	3,189	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms							
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>									
Layers inventory - Con.									
Farms with-									
1 to 399 .....	-	196	157	2	53	36	285	143	206
400 to 3,199 .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	farms	21	7	2	2	7	48	14	28
number .....	-	392	183	(D)	(D)	79	5,075	115	1,429
Layers sold .....	farms	24	18	-	10	9	68	11	37
number .....	-	2,199	1,035	-	855	447	87,937	3,183	1,388
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	farms	5	-	-	-	3	14	6	14
number .....	-	138	-	-	-	60	8,209	174	218
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms	29	27	-	8	25	68	30	50
number .....	-	3,844	1,119	-	977	1,766	432,237	4,450	15,421
Farms with-									
1 to 1,999 .....	-	29	27	-	8	25	53	30	46
2,000 to 59,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	4
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkeys inventory .....	farms	13	11	-	9	9	33	3	22
number .....	-	591	49	-	211	45	3,340	6	387
Turkeys sold .....	farms	13	6	-	10	11	38	15	25
number .....	-	866	73	-	181	85	(D)	280	971
<b>CROPS</b>									
Barley for grain .....	farms	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels .....	-	-	10,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms	11	3	1	29	2	-	-	-
acres .....	-	682	(D)	(D)	5,874	(D)	-	-	-
bushels .....	-	73,601	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	6	1	-	12	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms	36	29	-	208	1	2	1	3
acres .....	-	2,125	1,027	-	67,403	(D)	(D)	(D)	252
tons .....	-	37,476	14,106	-	1,271,249	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,360
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	7	16	-	13	-	2	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	21	12	-	71	1	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres .....	-	8	1	-	51	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
cwt .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms	3	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
acres .....	-	72	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
bushels .....	-	3,189	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Oats for grain - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	7	-	-	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	44	21	-	-	1	7	-
farms		(D)			(D)	337	-
acres	5,876					(D)	-
bushels	201,113	120,098					-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	8	3	-	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	19	8	-	-	-	4	-
100 to 249 acres .....	11	7	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	4	-	-	-	-	4	-
farms							
acres	4					4	
pounds	200					200	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	-	-	-	4	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	15	5	-	-	-	3	-
farms							
acres	1,216	472				258	
bushels	46,608	17,295				8,340	
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	11	3	-	-	-	3	-
100 to 249 acres .....	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	2,766	57	62	57	40	1,317	-
farms							
acres	265,275	4,286	1,329	989	528	82,162	
tons, dry equivalent	840,810	6,385	2,119	1,094	831	193,472	
Irrigated .....	29	-	5	-	-	13	-
farms							
acres	813	-	48	-	-	572	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	1,072	13	43	37	37	481	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1,034	34	19	20	3	604	-
100 to 249 acres .....	431	7	-	-	-	178	-
250 to 499 acres .....	144	3	-	-	-	45	-
500 acres or more .....	85	-	-	-	-	9	-
Alfalfa hay .....	447	12	5	6	5	239	-
farms							
acres	22,534	619	56	115	92	11,041	
tons, dry	46,453	1,241	97	191	189	22,087	
Irrigated .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
farms							
acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Other dry hay .....	1,706	33	43	33	20	821	-
farms							
acres	108,074	1,975	966	683	233	42,449	
tons, dry	242,234	2,730	1,608	763	300	88,514	
Irrigated .....	29	-	5	-	-	13	-
farms							
acres	(D)	-	48	-	-	543	-
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	4	-	1	3	-	-	-
farms			(D)	(D)			
acres	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms							
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	744	-	399	85	86	83	-
farms							
acres	3,650	-	2,595	151	138	346	
Irrigated .....	291	-	156	27	46	32	-
farms							
acres	987	-	789	31	42	93	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	605	-	294	81	83	65	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	109	-	81	3	1	16	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	26	-	21	1	2	2	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	209	-	147	13	19	18	-
farms				(D)			
acres	82	-	62		8	8	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	Cattle feedlots (11212)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194 11199)							
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>									
Oats for grain - Con.									
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	3	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms	7	-	1	12	2	-	-	-
acres .....	-	337	-	(D)	2,073	(D)	-	-	-
bushels .....	-	(D)	-	(D)	64,870	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds .....	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	farms	3	3	-	4	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	258	150	-	336	-	-	-	-
bushels .....	-	8,340	7,200	-	13,773	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms	1,317	360	10	404	21	70	122	246
acres .....	-	82,162	20,927	622	142,215	805	2,835	2,312	6,265
tons, dry equivalent .....	-	193,472	32,536	2,553	585,822	834	4,646	2,359	8,159
Irrigated .....	farms	13	1	-	1	-	-	6	3
acres .....	-	572	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	135
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	-	481	134	2	19	15	36	89	166
25 to 99 acres .....	-	604	162	5	56	3	28	31	69
100 to 249 acres .....	-	178	59	3	164	3	4	2	11
250 to 499 acres .....	-	45	5	-	89	-	2	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	9	-	-	76	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay .....	farms	239	55	2	65	3	5	17	33
acres .....	-	11,041	2,394	(D)	7,358	(D)	100	87	442
tons, dry .....	-	22,087	3,310	(D)	18,669	122	75	(D)	403
Irrigated .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay .....	farms	821	219	3	212	10	51	82	179
acres .....	-	42,449	10,907	150	41,697	399	2,470	1,726	4,419
tons, dry .....	-	88,514	13,888	255	122,139	311	3,517	1,957	6,252
Irrigated .....	farms	13	1	-	1	-	-	6	3
acres .....	-	543	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	135
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables .....	farms	83	10	-	24	5	29	1	22
acres .....	-	346	56	-	312	(D)	32	(D)	18
Irrigated .....	farms	32	3	-	1	2	11	1	12
acres .....	-	93	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	17	(D)	7
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	-	65	5	-	20	5	29	1	22
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	-	16	5	-	3	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	farms	18	-	-	4	-	3	-	5
acres .....	-	8	-	-	(D)	-	(Z)	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)	
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in vegetables - Con.							
Beans, snap - Con.							
Harvested for processing ..... farms	26	-	23	-	1	-	-
acres	8	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	109	-	78	9	5	6	-
acres	55	-	46	2	3	2	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	12	-	7	-	-	-	-
acres	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	241	-	147	26	22	18	-
acres	342	-	304	7	5	17	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	14	-	12	-	-	2	-
acres	7	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres ..... farms	230	-	138	26	22	16	-
acres	7	-	5	-	-	2	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres ..... farms	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	199	-	104	17	9	39	-
acres	837	-	491	38	31	185	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	15	-	8	-	-	2	-
acres	8	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	28	-	25	3	-	-	-
acres	45	-	44	(Z)	-	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	240	-	159	15	25	15	-
acres	123	-	93	3	9	13	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	45	-	29	-	2	4	-
acres	16	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Land in orchards ..... farms	441	-	46	299	21	45	-
acres	3,136	-	90	2,754	32	204	-
Irrigated ..... farms	37	-	1	32	3	1	-
acres	626	-	(D)	613	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres ..... farms	314	-	42	194	19	35	-
acres	111	-	3	92	2	8	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres ..... farms	11	-	1	8	-	2	-
acres	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres ..... farms	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
acres	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	311	-	35	221	11	29	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,648	-	60	2,376	26	158	-
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	107	-	10	71	6	12	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	333	-	19	254	4	36	-
Peaches, all ..... farms	53	-	16	29	-	5	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	51	-	(D)	46	-	1	-
Walnuts, English ..... farms	19	-	-	12	1	2	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Land in berries ..... farms	479	-	103	268	38	45	-
acres	743	-	155	460	27	86	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 75. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Other crop farming - con. (1119)		Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)							
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>									
Land in vegetables - Con.									
Beans, snap - Con.									
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
acres	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Peas, green .....	farms	6	-	-	5	-	6	-	-
acres	acres	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
acres	acres	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Potatoes .....	farms	18	3	-	5	-	11	-	9
acres	acres	17	2	-	1	-	4	-	1
Harvested for processing .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	farms	16	3	-	5	-	11	-	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	acres	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	farms	39	6	-	15	2	7	-	-
acres	acres	185	50	-	(D)	(D)	1	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
acres	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	farms	15	1	-	7	-	8	-	10
acres	acres	13	(D)	-	(D)	-	1	-	1
Harvested for processing .....	farms	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
acres	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Land in orchards .....	farms	45	5	-	6	-	11	-	8
acres	acres	204	2	-	27	-	23	-	5
Irrigated .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	farms	35	5	-	2	-	9	-	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	acres	8	-	-	4	-	2	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	farms	29	-	-	2	-	7	-	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	acres	158	-	-	(D)	-	20	-	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	farms	12	5	-	3	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	acres	36	2	-	18	-	-	-	-
Peaches, all .....	farms	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	acres	1	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English .....	farms	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-
Land in berries .....	farms	45	4	-	4	1	7	-	9
acres	acres	86	(D)	-	6	(D)	2	-	4

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms ..... number	6,537	4,813	1,398	326
..... percent	100.0	73.6	21.4	5.0
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	568,301	578,289	27,300
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	118	414	84
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>				
Total ..... farms	6,537	4,813	1,398	326
..... \$1,000	1,041,823	191,608	821,527	28,688
Average per farm ..... dollars	159,373	39,811	587,645	87,999
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	1,142	97	43
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	673	53	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	579	70	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	608	109	38
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	725	188	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	414	142	40
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	426	283	119	24
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	457	237	182	38
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	276	98	167	11
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	151	29	114	8
\$1,000,000 or more .....	185	25	157	3
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	107	21	84	2
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	37	3	33	1
\$5,000,000 or more .....	41	1	40	-
Total sales ..... farms	6,537	4,813	1,398	326
..... \$1,000	1,033,194	189,167	815,734	28,293
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	262	139	120	3
..... \$1,000	24,067	(D)	17,340	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	32	53	2
..... \$1,000	20,935	(D)	15,814	(D)
Corn ..... farms	208	98	108	2
..... \$1,000	20,562	(D)	15,002	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	22	48	2
..... \$1,000	17,763	(D)	13,754	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	15	3	12	-
..... \$1,000	499	27	472	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	4	-
..... \$1,000	281	-	281	-
Soybeans ..... farms	44	20	24	-
..... \$1,000	2,598	825	1,773	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15	7	8	-
..... \$1,000	1,965	547	1,418	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	3	-	3	-
..... \$1,000	77	-	77	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	41	36	4	1
..... \$1,000	331	(D)	16	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	240	240	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	752	558	130	64
..... \$1,000	40,562	22,659	14,930	2,974
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	144	90	37	17
..... \$1,000	35,031	18,863	13,609	2,558
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	649	540	83	26
..... \$1,000	25,927	17,876	7,387	664
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	101	76	22	3
..... \$1,000	19,477	12,566	6,546	366
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	359	302	44	13
..... \$1,000	19,340	12,966	6,229	146
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	54	19	-
..... \$1,000	16,112	10,214	5,899	-
Berries ..... farms	457	376	56	25
..... \$1,000	6,586	4,910	1,158	518
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	28	6	3
..... \$1,000	3,111	2,167	633	311
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	405	57	45
..... \$1,000	25,574	18,130	5,248	2,196
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	43	22	7
..... \$1,000	20,273	13,786	4,774	1,713
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	181	155	17	9
..... \$1,000	4,460	3,301	966	193

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	18	6	-
\$1,000	3,193	2,394	799	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	181	155	17	9
\$1,000	4,460	3,301	966	193
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	18	6	-
\$1,000	3,193	2,394	799	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	3,141	2,158	864	119
\$1,000	205,892	58,046	142,165	5,681
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	655	259	368	28
\$1,000	182,766	42,776	135,359	4,631
Maple syrup ..... farms	1,433	968	401	64
\$1,000	112,125	41,167	67,078	3,880
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	405	198	189	18
\$1,000	100,627	33,859	63,573	3,194
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,288	579	653	56
\$1,000	66,442	12,874	52,467	1,101
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	246	41	199	6
\$1,000	53,668	8,558	44,606	504
Milk from cows ..... farms	449	91	334	24
\$1,000	598,694	29,666	557,939	11,090
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	403	62	322	19
\$1,000	598,249	29,442	557,742	11,065
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	303	209	72	22
\$1,000	2,948	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	10	3	7	-
\$1,000	1,876	1,253	623	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	565	433	109	23
\$1,000	6,480	4,276	1,705	500
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	28	18	7	3
\$1,000	4,011	2,654	995	362
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	119	97	17	5
\$1,000	2,047	1,542	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	12	8	1	3
\$1,000	1,024	735	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,032	786	178	68
\$1,000	21,990	6,905	12,832	2,252
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	17	10	6	1
\$1,000	19,093	(D)	12,371	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	14	14	-	-
\$1,000	2,143	2,143	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	8	-	-
\$1,000	2,104	2,104	-	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	404	318	60	26
\$1,000	5,967	3,426	1,531	1,011
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	25	13	8	4
\$1,000	4,488	2,295	1,231	962
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	982	490	450	42
\$1,000	8,629	2,441	5,793	395
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	37	-	29	8
\$1,000	525	-	487	38
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>				
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,639	1,166	371	102
\$1,000	42,979	20,052	18,978	3,949
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	1,066	692	292	82
\$1,000	100,726	26,703	67,398	6,624
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	6,537	4,813	1,398	326
\$1,000	794,317	195,647	570,233	28,438
Average per farm ..... dollars	121,511	40,650	407,892	87,232
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,236	1,472	642	122
\$1,000	26,439	4,532	21,215	692
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,658	1,277	283	98
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	389	168	201	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	86	21	63	2
\$50,000 or more ..... farms	103	6	95	2
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,414	922	413	79
\$1,000	10,872	2,732	7,903	236
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,073	793	218	62
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	250	121	113	16

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Chemicals purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	1	36	1
\$50,000 or more .....	53	7	46	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	1,543	576	140
\$1,000	20,449	5,291	14,336	822
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	970	806	122	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	497	150	67
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398	200	175	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	28	55	3
\$50,000 or more .....	91	12	74	5
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	420	206	58
\$1,000	1,093	215	861	17
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	969	388	92
\$1,000	18,266	6,769	11,039	459
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,078	785	218	75
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253	127	112	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	36	26	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	19	21	1
\$250,000 or more .....	13	2	11	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	581	299	244	38
\$1,000	9,945	2,838	6,944	163
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,087	811	208	68
\$1,000	8,322	3,931	4,095	296
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	2,341	879	151
\$1,000	201,246	23,099	172,675	5,472
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,087	1,646	357	84
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	534	176	45
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	254	124	117	13
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	27	89	6
\$250,000 or more .....	153	10	140	3
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	4,554	1,391	307
\$1,000	51,683	12,324	37,769	1,590
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,933	4,000	696	237
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	977	509	408	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	27	120	6
\$50,000 or more .....	189	18	167	4
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	3,153	1,270	211
\$1,000	29,658	9,340	19,243	1,075
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,622	1,312	259	51
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	1,376	449	96
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	889	433	395	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	26	87	1
\$50,000 or more .....	88	6	80	2
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	4,047	1,343	276
\$1,000	83,101	23,603	55,983	3,516
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,510	2,891	448	171
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,551	978	498	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	122	155	12
\$50,000 or more .....	316	56	242	18
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	1,019	678	116
\$1,000	144,357	41,750	96,281	6,326
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	554	391	116	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	418	265	131	22
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	253	245	33
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	82	100	9
\$250,000 or more .....	119	28	86	5
Contract labor ..... farms	648	406	200	42
\$1,000	10,030	4,121	4,995	914
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	101	27	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	129	37	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	130	81	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	28	20	3
\$50,000 or more .....	54	18	35	1
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	534	415	45
\$1,000	25,140	3,689	20,702	749
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	204	63	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	219	90	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	79	131	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	12	42	3
\$50,000 or more .....	112	20	89	3
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,171	157	830	184
\$1,000	17,467	1,231	13,867	2,368

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.				
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	650	103	442	105
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	20	123	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	19	144	31
\$25,000 or more .....	160	15	121	24
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	398	195	164	39
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	143	96	37	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	58	51	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	40	46	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	-	21	-
\$50,000 or more .....	10	1	9	-
Interest expense .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	1,880	1,163	649	68
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	956	654	246	56
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	449	228	10
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	188	58	128	2
\$100,000 or more .....	49	2	47	-
Secured by real estate .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	1,360	879	481	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	134	38	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	325	113	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	573	382	191	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	22	61	-
\$50,000 or more .....	94	16	78	-
Not secured by real estate .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	1,167	674	425	68
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	225	94	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	376	158	36
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	73	133	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	-	20	2
\$50,000 or more .....	20	-	20	-
Property taxes paid .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	6,179	4,715	1,381	83
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,121	2,462	606	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	1,587	429	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	587	266	5
\$25,000 or more .....	159	79	80	-
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	2,323	1,478	750	95
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,842	1,310	458	74
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	353	158	177	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	8	47	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	-	28	2
\$100,000 or more .....	43	2	40	1
All other production expenses .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	3,806	2,516	1,128	162
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,455	1,888	488	79
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	995	519	413	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	58	86	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	28	78	3
\$100,000 or more .....	91	23	63	5
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	107	35	48	24
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	3,720	2,517	1,033	170
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms			
\$1,000 .....	6,537	4,813	1,398	326
Average per farm .....	dollars			
\$1,000 .....	310,620	26,541	276,848	7,232
\$1,000 .....	47,517	5,514	198,031	22,184
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number			
Average net gain .....	dollars			
\$1,000 .....	2,813	1,757	873	183
\$1,000 .....	140,812	49,301	342,093	59,204
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	154	120	24	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	450	363	61	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	375	288	60	27
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	343	91	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	264	106	32
\$50,000 or more .....	963	379	531	53
Farms with net losses .....	number			
Average net loss .....	dollars			
\$1,000 .....	3,724	3,056	525	143
\$1,000 .....	22,955	19,660	41,524	25,192

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.				
Farms with net losses - Con.				
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	183	165	12	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	754	90	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	875	749	106	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	818	157	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	321	79	11
\$50,000 or more .....	355	249	81	25
Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms	6,537	4,813	1,398	326
\$1,000	309,532	26,648	275,605	7,278
Average per farm ..... dollars	47,351	5,537	197,142	22,326
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms	2,823	1,769	871	183
Average net gain ..... dollars	139,770	49,018	341,030	59,120
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	155	123	22	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	456	366	58	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	387	294	64	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	455	343	85	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	263	107	32
\$50,000 or more .....	968	380	535	53
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms	3,714	3,044	527	143
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,897	19,732	40,668	24,761
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	180	161	13	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	752	92	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	874	745	109	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,008	816	156	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	321	79	11
\$50,000 or more .....	352	249	78	25
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>				
Total ..... farms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>				
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	2,511	1,712	689	110
\$1,000	63,114	30,579	25,553	6,982
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	385	191	157	37
\$1,000	7,787	4,163	2,938	686
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	642	536	99	7
\$1,000	4,285	3,357	905	23
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	835	618	184	33
\$1,000	16,589	9,326	6,029	1,234
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	323	254	62	7
\$1,000	4,671	3,302	1,308	61
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	501	194	283	24
\$1,000	3,318	734	2,542	43
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms	129	41	75	13
\$1,000	1,826	272	1,538	16
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	205	108	92	5
\$1,000	1,161	374	778	9
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms	386	254	101	31
\$1,000	23,478	9,051	9,516	4,911
<b>LAND USE</b>				
Total cropland ..... farms	4,844	3,475	1,135	234
acres	436,297	115,054	308,830	12,413
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,171	2,914	1,055	202
acres	372,554	82,539	281,761	8,254
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres .....	2,962	2,469	336	157
50 to 99 acres .....	472	262	186	24
100 to 199 acres .....	350	135	204	11
200 to 499 acres .....	247	43	196	8
500 to 999 acres .....	69	1	67	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	51	4	46	1
2,000 acres or more .....	20	-	20	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	642	429	187	26
acres	22,386	7,501	14,244	641
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	211	164	42	5
acres	1,894	1,134	755	5
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	1,119	852	228	39
acres	32,348	19,342	10,212	2,794
In summer fallow ..... farms	411	309	80	22
acres	7,115	4,538	1,858	719
Total woodland ..... farms	4,744	3,572	1,064	108
acres	569,494	361,285	197,887	10,322

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>				
Total woodland - Con.				
Woodland pastured .....	farms 797	593	183	21
	acres 18,223	12,947	4,980	296
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 4,528	3,422	1,011	95
	acres 551,271	348,338	192,907	10,026
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 3,185	2,273	812	100
	acres 88,576	45,026	40,233	3,317
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 4,675	3,572	985	118
	acres 79,523	46,936	31,339	1,248
Irrigated land .....	farms 777	602	98	77
	acres 3,758	2,482	1,134	142
Harvested cropland .....	farms 762	592	93	77
	acres 3,614	2,447	1,025	142
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 32	23	9	-
	acres 144	35	109	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms 172	106	66	-
	acres 2,115	1,067	1,048	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 456	191	250	15
	acres 110,084	9,905	98,938	1,241
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>				
Total organic product sales .....	farms 687	385	259	43
	\$1,000 137,422	39,408	93,586	4,428
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>				
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 6,537	4,813	1,398	326
	\$1,000 4,848,153	2,543,963	2,182,477	121,712
Average per farm .....	dollars 741,648	528,561	1,561,143	373,351
Average per acre .....	dollars 4,130	4,476	3,774	4,458
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	204	10	89
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	192	18	34
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	502	70	46
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	2,117	313	92
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	1,305	393	38
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	361	340	13
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	119	176	14
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	11	54	-
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	2	24	-
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 6,537	4,813	1,398	326
	\$1,000 742,302	320,302	392,581	29,420
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	264	9	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	320	37	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	653	41	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	1,497	196	109
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	1,146	278	65
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	649	321	48
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	232	315	32
\$500,000 or more .....	261	52	201	8
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 4,741	3,284	1,242	215
	number 7,701	4,557	2,783	361
Tractors, all .....	farms 5,419	3,878	1,294	247
	number 13,175	7,508	5,113	554
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,866	2,211	522	133
	number 3,901	2,923	807	171
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 3,660	2,428	1,064	168
	number 6,788	3,897	2,561	330
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms 1,019	417	569	33
	number 2,486	688	1,745	53
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms 96	39	56	1
	number 111	(D)	65	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms -	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms 179	37	133	9
	number 208	39	160	9
Hay balers .....	farms 1,934	1,109	743	82
	number 2,515	1,349	1,064	102

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,582	960	540	82
	acres treated 161,726	26,381	131,413	3,932
Manure used .....	farms 1,444	867	526	51
	acres treated 121,869	21,303	96,677	3,889
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 478	342	101	35
	acres treated 7,133	2,284	4,569	280
Acres treated to control-				
Insects .....	farms 636	456	138	42
	acres 16,505	4,660	11,449	396
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 939	531	357	51
	acres 105,064	14,440	88,943	1,681
Nematodes .....	farms 139	89	36	14
	acres 2,155	461	1,399	295
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 323	229	74	20
	acres 7,098	2,122	4,652	324
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 179	126	42	11
	acres on which used 4,010	2,580	1,346	84
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>				
Land drained by tile .....	farms 494	269	218	7
	acres 33,540	(D)	26,415	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 772	540	223	9
	acres 40,097	8,343	31,494	260
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 797	558	212	27
	acres 143,774	81,798	59,072	2,904
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 755	470	230	55
	acres 35,548	6,692	27,527	1,329
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 580	314	233	33
	acres 47,465	7,203	39,183	1,079
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 572	329	222	21
	acres 34,151	5,325	28,424	402
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 819	525	236	58
	acres 37,619	6,322	30,817	480
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 209	100	103	6
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 1,516	1,190	286	40
Solar panels .....	farms 1,461	1,154	267	40
Wind turbines .....	farms 72	49	20	3
Methane digesters .....	farms 17	-	17	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 34	25	9	-
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 20	15	5	-
<b>TENURE</b>				
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	4,813	-	-
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	-	1,398	-
Tenants .....	farms 326	-	-	326
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>				
Land owned .....	farms 6,212	4,813	1,398	1
	acres 996,974	604,974	(D)	(D)
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	4,813	1,398	-
	acres 954,055	568,301	385,754	-
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 1,733	9	1,398	326
	acres 221,044	345	193,059	27,640
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	-	1,398	326
	acres 219,835	-	192,535	27,300
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 696	588	97	11
	acres 44,128	37,018	6,730	380
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>				
Total producers .....	12,733	9,128	2,898	707
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer .....	2,087	1,547	435	105
2 producers .....	3,393	2,622	626	145
3 producers .....	631	397	201	33
4 producers .....	315	182	104	29
5 or more producers .....	111	65	32	14
Total male producers .....	7,531	5,181	1,908	442
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer .....	4,741	3,617	918	206
2 producers .....	869	525	292	52
3 producers .....	230	112	91	27
4 producers .....	52	28	24	-
5 or more producers .....	28	12	6	10
Total female producers .....	5,202	3,947	990	265
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer .....	4,155	3,197	771	187
2 producers .....	368	253	84	31
3 producers .....	66	48	14	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>				
Total producers - Con.				
Total female producers - Con.				
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.				
4 producers .....	7	5	1	1
5 or more producers .....	14	13	1	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>				
Sex of producers:				
Male .....	7,393	5,112	1,874	407
Female .....	5,077	3,858	960	259
Hired managers .....	977	407	470	100
Primary occupation:				
Farming .....	5,408	3,372	1,722	314
Other .....	7,062	5,598	1,112	352
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	9,909	7,310	2,271	328
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	1,660	563	338
Days of work off farm:				
None .....	4,632	3,148	1,282	202
Any .....	7,838	5,822	1,552	464
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	1,004	323	81
50 to 99 days .....	668	498	125	45
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	922	233	64
200 days or more .....	4,543	3,398	871	274
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	633	487	81	65
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	815	158	85
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	1,866	485	166
10 years or more .....	8,262	5,802	2,110	350
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	19.4	22.7	14.3
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less .....	1,780	1,351	275	154
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	1,717	418	117
11 years or more .....	8,438	5,902	2,141	395
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	21.5	25.3	17.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	236	143	80	13
25 to 34 years .....	974	544	315	115
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	1,122	381	116
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	1,351	504	104
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	1,945	689	146
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	2,615	644	131
75 years and over .....	1,512	1,250	221	41
Average age .....	57.7	59.1	54.6	51.7
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	687	395	128
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	106	26	1
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	16	15	2
Asian .....	32	24	7	1
Black or African American .....	21	16	1	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	10	-	-
White .....	12,266	8,831	2,776	659
More than one race reported .....	108	73	35	-
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	8,244	2,661	622
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	726	173	44
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	14,816	5,529	1,305
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	7,789	2,504	592
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	6,457	2,068	478
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	4,425	1,726	297
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	5,643	1,986	458
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	6,273	2,124	471
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	4,488	1,517	250
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 6,150	4,552	1,315	283
acres 1,048,342		505,794	517,818	24,730
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,473	1,008	379	86
acres 308,350		118,573	181,188	8,589
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....	farms 5,077	3,886	996	195
acres 687,688		382,356	290,237	15,095

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>				
Partnership ..... farms	696	393	233	70
Registered under State law ..... acres	237,521	69,406	161,469	6,646
..... farms	656	368	218	70
..... acres	217,902	58,207	153,049	6,646
Corporation ..... farms	588	388	150	50
..... acres	201,448	75,900	120,165	5,383
Family held ..... farms	481	322	125	34
..... acres	165,671	63,928	97,400	4,343
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	10	8	2	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	471	314	123	34
Other than family held ..... farms	107	66	25	16
..... acres	35,777	11,972	22,765	1,040
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	9	4	4	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	98	62	21	15
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	176	146	19	11
..... acres	47,233	40,639	6,418	176
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	1,019	678	116
..... workers	8,331	3,755	4,047	529
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	1,099	560	468	71
..... workers	3,972	1,413	2,351	208
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,255	707	457	91
..... workers	4,359	2,342	1,696	321
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	157	58	97	2
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	10	9	1	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,500	1,786	570	144
..... workers	5,909	3,960	1,266	683
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	816	666	40	110
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,877	1,594	190	93
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	509	406	79	24
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	553	432	102	19
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	609	468	123	18
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	430	299	120	11
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	324	226	93	5
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	263	185	65	13
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	693	382	286	25
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	296	113	177	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	118	35	81	2
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	49	7	42	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	86	64	21	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	399	313	49	37
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	448	406	24	18
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	458	389	30	39
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	2,516	1,808	596	112
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	2,516	1,808	596	112
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	623	412	187	24
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	12	4	5	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	441	89	327	25
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	74	57	10	7
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	317	266	32	19
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	424	355	52	17
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	739	650	65	24
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	5,319	4,283	802	234
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	381	171	182	28
Midsize family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	286	77	192	17
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	127	20	103	4
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	37	1	36	-
Non-family farms ..... farms	387	261	83	43
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access ..... farms	5,778	4,274	1,234	270
Dial-up ..... farms	381	281	86	14
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	4,154	3,078	872	204
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	2,736	1,974	615	147
Satellite ..... farms	667	482	153	32
Don't know ..... farms	209	147	51	11
Other ..... farms	41	29	12	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household ..... farms	5,588	4,251	1,076	261

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>				
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.				
2 households .....	713	431	237	45
3 households .....	160	82	67	11
4 households .....	39	22	11	6
5 or more households .....	37	27	7	3
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				
Cattle and calves inventory .....	1,691	891	724	76
..... farms number	214,567	22,273	187,839	4,455
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	554	437	84	33
10 to 49 .....	621	370	226	25
50 to 99 .....	145	37	100	8
100 to 199 .....	172	33	135	4
200 to 499 .....	101	12	85	4
500 or more .....	98	2	94	2
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526	780	674	72
..... farms number	119,892	11,392	106,072	2,428
Beef cows .....	1,156	669	431	56
..... farms number	14,378	5,702	8,312	364
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	708	460	203	45
10 to 49 .....	410	198	201	11
50 to 99 .....	27	9	18	-
100 to 199 .....	7	2	5	-
200 to 499 .....	3	-	3	-
500 or more .....	1	-	1	-
Milk cows .....	528	155	344	29
..... farms number	105,514	5,690	97,760	2,064
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	121	91	20	10
10 to 49 .....	87	32	50	5
50 to 99 .....	123	16	99	8
100 to 199 .....	75	14	57	4
200 to 499 .....	64	1	62	1
500 or more .....	58	1	56	1
Other cattle .....	1,236	552	630	54
..... farms number	94,675	10,881	81,767	2,027
Cattle and calves sold .....	1,288	579	653	56
..... farms number	78,518	11,968	64,919	1,631
..... \$1,000	66,442	12,874	52,467	1,101
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	566	163	384	19
..... farms number	37,116	4,050	32,204	862
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247	554	639	54
..... farms number	41,402	7,918	32,715	769
Cattle on feed .....	25	6	16	3
..... farms number	1,946	140	1,764	42
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	272	183	67	22
..... farms number	5,602	3,420	1,951	231
Farms with-				
1 to 24 .....	246	170	57	19
25 to 49 .....	14	7	4	3
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	2	3	-
200 to 499 .....	6	3	3	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	303	209	72	22
..... farms number	9,787	6,133	3,468	186
..... \$1,000	2,948	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	676	532	119	25
..... farms number	17,888	11,355	5,367	1,166
Sheep and lambs sold .....	364	270	79	15
..... farms number	9,779	5,969	3,392	418
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,012	799	178	35
..... farms number	7,633	5,759	1,479	395
Total horses and ponies sold .....	117	95	17	5
..... farms number	431	246	143	42
Goats, all inventory .....	419	371	37	11
..... farms number	10,245	7,542	1,739	964
Goats, all sold .....	176	147	19	10
..... farms number	5,065	3,335	1,598	132
<b>POULTRY</b>				
Layers inventory .....	1,345	1,074	210	61
..... farms number	163,054	90,262	68,088	4,704
Farms with-				
1 to 399 .....	1,329	1,066	203	60
400 to 3,199 .....	11	6	4	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	1	3	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>				
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	156	112	23	21
..... number	8,782	6,182	1,630	970
Layers sold ..... farms	218	167	37	14
..... number	98,228	92,425	4,583	1,220
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	46	38	6	2
..... number	8,837	6,278	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	274	196	47	31
..... number	467,308	115,830	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999 .....	255	180	44	31
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	16	2	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	123	89	22	12
..... number	4,940	1,012	3,802	126
Turkeys sold ..... farms	139	98	28	13
..... number	(D)	3,390	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>				
Barley for grain ..... farms	3	-	3	-
..... acres	210	-	210	-
..... bushels	10,500	-	10,500	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	3	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	82	32	48	2
..... acres	12,028	(D)	9,329	(D)
..... bushels	2,109,952	(D)	1,632,167	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	15	9	6	-
25 to 99 acres .....	37	16	20	1
100 to 249 acres .....	16	6	9	1
250 to 499 acres .....	5	-	5	-
500 acres or more .....	9	1	8	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	338	85	246	7
..... acres	74,880	4,859	68,902	1,119
..... tons	1,405,875	89,195	1,293,799	22,881
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	62	38	24	-
25 to 99 acres .....	134	36	94	4
100 to 249 acres .....	65	9	55	1
250 to 499 acres .....	30	1	27	2
500 acres or more .....	47	1	46	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	3	3	-	-
..... acres	3	3	-	-
..... cwt	75	75	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	3	3	-	-
..... acres	3	3	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	7	4	3	-
..... acres	91	19	72	-
..... bushels	4,224	1,035	3,189	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	7	4	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	20	24	-
..... acres	5,876	1,278	4,598	-
..... bushels	201,113	63,726	137,387	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	8	4	4	-
25 to 99 acres .....	19	10	9	-
100 to 249 acres .....	11	6	5	-
250 to 499 acres .....	3	-	3	-
500 acres or more .....	3	-	3	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Sunflower seed, all	4	4	-	-
farms	4	4	-	-
acres	4	4	-	-
pounds	200	200	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	4	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	15	3	12	-
farms	1,216	108	1,108	-
acres	46,608	3,600	43,008	-
bushels	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	11	3	8	-
100 to 249 acres	4	-	4	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	2,766	1,763	917	86
farms	265,275	65,306	193,660	6,309
acres	840,810	130,336	694,530	15,944
tons, dry equivalent	29	22	5	2
Irrigated	813	725	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,072	932	107	33
25 to 99 acres	1,034	693	308	33
100 to 249 acres	431	127	288	16
250 to 499 acres	144	7	135	2
500 acres or more	85	4	79	2
Alfalfa hay	447	292	143	12
farms	22,534	8,260	14,002	272
acres	46,453	12,540	33,471	442
tons, dry	1	-	1	-
Irrigated	(D)	-	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay	1,706	1,051	594	61
farms	108,074	34,846	69,551	3,677
acres	242,234	59,725	176,148	6,361
tons, dry	29	22	5	2
Irrigated	(D)	697	81	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all	4	3	-	1
farms	10	(D)	-	(D)
acres	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	744	550	130	64
farms	3,650	1,495	1,937	218
acres	291	225	32	34
Irrigated	987	440	472	75
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	605	470	85	50
5.0 to 24.9 acres	109	72	23	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	8	18	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	4	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	209	149	31	29
farms	82	38	29	16
acres	26	15	6	5
Harvested for processing	8	2	1	5
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green	109	76	16	17
farms	55	33	19	3
acres	12	9	-	3
Harvested for processing	1	1	-	(Z)
farms	241	177	39	25
acres	342	105	225	12
Potatoes	14	5	6	3
Harvested for processing	7	1	5	(Z)
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	230	175	31	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres	7	2	4	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	4	-	4	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	199	121	64	14
farms	837	346	445	46
acres	15	10	2	3
Harvested for processing	8	(D)	(D)	(Z)
farms	28	18	5	5
acres	45	(D)	37	(D)
Sweet potatoes	1	-	-	1
Harvested for processing	(D)	-	-	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	240	175	39	26
farms	123	64	47	13
acres	45	31	8	6
Harvested for processing	16	10	1	5
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Land in orchards ..... farms	441	376	49	16
..... acres	3,136	2,268	779	89
Irrigated ..... farms	37	32	1	4
..... acres	626	(D)	(D)	(Z)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	314	277	26	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	111	89	18	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	11	7	3	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	3	2	1	-
250.0 acres or more .....	2	1	1	-
Apples ..... farms	311	266	38	7
..... bearing and nonbearing acres	2,648	1,940	(D)	(D)
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	107	85	16	6
..... bearing and nonbearing acres	333	186	123	24
Peaches, all ..... farms	53	45	6	2
..... bearing and nonbearing acres	51	47	(D)	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	19	19	-	-
..... bearing and nonbearing acres	5	5	-	-
Land in berries ..... farms	479	395	59	25
..... acres	743	527	187	29

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.



**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
..... percent	100.0	31.9	51.9	14.5	1.7
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	315,531	496,404	290,338	71,617
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	151	146	307	645
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total ..... farms	6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
..... \$1,000	1,041,823	167,982	377,776	419,474	76,591
Average per farm ..... dollars	159,373	80,490	111,340	443,419	690,010
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,282	492	655	128	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	756	258	425	59	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	200	394	87	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	755	243	431	68	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	961	315	483	154	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	162	321	102	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	426	126	239	59	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	457	143	197	105	12
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	276	95	102	72	7
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	151	29	67	48	7
\$1,000,000 or more .....	185	24	79	64	18
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	107	16	50	31	10
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	37	5	18	11	3
\$5,000,000 or more .....	41	3	11	22	5
Total sales ..... farms	6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
..... \$1,000	1,033,194	166,395	374,014	417,131	75,654
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	262	84	120	56	2
..... \$1,000	24,067	8,453	7,523	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	87	32	34	19	2
..... \$1,000	20,935	7,376	6,346	(D)	(D)
Corn ..... farms	208	75	82	50	1
..... \$1,000	20,562	7,204	6,543	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	27	27	17	1
..... \$1,000	17,763	6,167	5,624	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	15	5	7	3	-
..... \$1,000	499	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	4	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	281	281	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	44	18	15	10	1
..... \$1,000	2,598	696	655	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15	2	5	7	1
..... \$1,000	1,965	(D)	417	1,078	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	77	-	77	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	41	13	26	2	-
..... \$1,000	331	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	240	240	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	752	201	445	92	14
..... \$1,000	40,562	6,718	22,402	8,050	3,392
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	144	26	78	32	8
..... \$1,000	35,031	5,345	18,955	7,371	3,360
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	649	162	355	117	15
..... \$1,000	25,927	8,429	10,216	5,114	2,167
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	101	35	33	26	7
..... \$1,000	19,477	6,758	6,763	4,014	1,942
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	359	90	196	58	15
..... \$1,000	19,340	6,093	7,520	3,781	1,947
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	73	20	22	25	6
..... \$1,000	16,112	5,293	5,643	3,440	1,737
Berries ..... farms	457	119	249	77	12
..... \$1,000	6,586	2,336	2,696	1,333	221
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	19	11	5	2
..... \$1,000	3,111	1,431	951	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	507	122	296	70	19
..... \$1,000	25,574	5,502	13,976	3,873	2,223
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	72	18	39	12	3
..... \$1,000	20,273	4,413	10,901	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	181	53	100	26	2
..... \$1,000	4,460	1,654	1,537	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	9	9	6	-
..... \$1,000	3,193	1,404	874	915	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	181	53	100	26	2
..... \$1,000	4,460	1,654	1,537	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	9	9	6	-
..... \$1,000	3,193	1,404	874	915	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	3,141	1,018	1,585	479	59
..... \$1,000	205,892	48,311	66,499	68,228	22,854
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	655	209	256	172	18
..... \$1,000	182,766	40,788	54,623	64,842	22,513
Maple syrup ..... farms	1,433	424	702	274	33
..... \$1,000	112,125	26,526	37,408	29,624	18,567
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	405	124	159	111	11
..... \$1,000	100,627	22,882	32,162	27,249	18,333
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,288	355	641	272	20
..... \$1,000	66,442	15,175	25,226	23,626	2,414
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	246	58	108	70	10
..... \$1,000	53,668	11,846	19,330	20,275	2,217
Milk from cows ..... farms	449	86	207	140	16
..... \$1,000	598,694	64,795	205,023	296,044	32,832
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	403	74	181	132	16
..... \$1,000	598,249	64,668	204,747	296,001	32,832
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	303	83	183	36	1
..... \$1,000	2,948	1,528	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	10	4	4	1	1
..... \$1,000	1,876	1,211	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	565	140	363	61	1
..... \$1,000	6,480	1,464	4,563	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	28	6	21	1	-
..... \$1,000	4,011	(D)	3,130	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	119	37	64	15	3
..... \$1,000	2,047	(D)	1,200	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	12	2	9	-	1
..... \$1,000	1,024	(D)	785	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,032	200	652	172	8
..... \$1,000	21,990	613	11,750	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	17	1	14	-	2
..... \$1,000	19,093	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	14	9	4	1	-
..... \$1,000	2,143	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	7	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	2,104	(D)	-	(D)	-
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	404	97	267	34	6
..... \$1,000	5,967	1,853	3,039	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	25	7	12	5	1
..... \$1,000	4,488	1,584	1,955	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	982	225	486	235	36
..... \$1,000	8,629	1,587	3,761	2,343	937
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	37	18	6	12	1
..... \$1,000	525	388	(D)	105	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>					
Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms	1,639	401	958	254	26
..... \$1,000	42,979	4,936	18,828	10,779	8,435
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	1,066	259	576	205	26
..... \$1,000	100,726	13,437	38,266	16,784	32,240
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
..... \$1,000	794,317	139,866	289,747	305,213	59,491
Average per farm ..... dollars	121,511	67,018	85,396	322,636	535,954
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,236	653	1,176	365	42
..... \$1,000	26,439	4,664	10,532	10,067	1,175
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,658	511	892	233	22
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	389	102	201	80	6
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	86	23	43	15	5
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	103	17	40	37	9
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,414	359	711	301	43
..... \$1,000	10,872	2,057	3,743	4,462	611
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,073	289	563	202	19
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	250	56	116	60	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Chemicals purchased - Con.					
Farms with expenses of- - Con.					
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	5	16	16	1
\$50,000 or more .....	53	9	16	23	5
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,259	643	1,185	376	55
\$1,000	20,449	3,862	7,597	7,625	1,365
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	970	309	551	102	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	714	180	388	132	14
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398	123	176	77	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	16	43	24	3
\$50,000 or more .....	91	15	27	41	8
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	684	174	368	125	17
\$1,000	1,093	209	361	476	46
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,449	407	831	196	15
\$1,000	18,266	4,839	6,927	5,343	1,157
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,078	288	654	127	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253	88	128	36	1
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	15	32	15	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	41	13	12	15	1
\$250,000 or more .....	13	3	5	3	2
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	581	168	332	74	7
\$1,000	9,945	2,669	4,272	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,087	291	645	141	10
\$1,000	8,322	2,170	2,655	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased ..... farms	3,371	972	1,874	488	37
\$1,000	201,246	25,976	66,642	94,829	13,799
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,087	625	1,226	228	8
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	755	225	399	121	10
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	254	74	133	45	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	122	28	51	37	6
\$250,000 or more .....	153	20	65	57	11
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	6,252	1,979	3,268	902	103
\$1,000	51,683	10,521	19,036	19,007	3,119
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,933	1,614	2,661	598	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	977	302	468	188	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	32	62	54	5
\$50,000 or more .....	189	31	77	62	19
Utilities ..... farms	4,634	1,360	2,403	785	86
\$1,000	29,658	5,430	11,495	10,710	2,024
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,622	512	913	185	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,921	584	979	322	36
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	889	234	434	202	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	20	51	37	6
\$50,000 or more .....	88	10	26	39	13
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	5,666	1,742	2,955	877	92
\$1,000	83,101	17,872	32,609	27,897	4,723
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,510	1,114	1,928	430	38
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,551	484	789	254	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	289	87	117	78	7
\$50,000 or more .....	316	57	121	115	23
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	459	847	431	76
\$1,000	144,357	25,123	49,967	55,251	14,016
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	554	145	296	100	13
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	418	101	204	96	17
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	151	226	135	19
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	191	38	86	53	14
\$250,000 or more .....	119	24	35	47	13
Contract labor ..... farms	648	143	338	148	19
\$1,000	10,030	1,615	4,164	3,364	887
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	140	22	80	30	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	183	45	107	31	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	64	105	44	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	8	21	19	3
\$50,000 or more .....	54	4	25	24	1
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	994	275	490	211	18
\$1,000	25,140	3,885	8,405	11,986	863
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	284	94	140	50	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	321	106	176	37	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	53	100	63	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	10	29	12	6
\$50,000 or more .....	112	12	45	49	6
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,171	344	516	284	27
\$1,000	17,467	3,725	6,065	6,592	1,086

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.					
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	650	205	303	138	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	167	52	70	42	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	54	91	42	7
\$25,000 or more .....	160	33	52	62	13
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	398	126	180	84	8
\$1,000 .....	3,299	609	1,288	1,382	21
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	143	50	70	20	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	36	55	32	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	34	45	17	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	5	4	12	-
\$50,000 or more .....	10	1	6	3	-
Interest expense .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	1,880	563	902	372	43
\$1,000 .....	30,277	5,667	12,876	9,542	2,192
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	956	327	456	167	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	687	197	343	128	19
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	188	33	87	55	13
\$100,000 or more .....	49	6	16	22	5
Secured by real estate .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	1,360	400	662	268	30
\$1,000 .....	22,729	4,264	8,908	7,823	1,734
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	172	56	95	21	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	438	159	214	65	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	573	151	281	125	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	21	33	26	3
\$50,000 or more .....	94	13	39	31	11
Not secured by real estate .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	1,167	345	585	212	25
\$1,000 .....	7,548	1,403	3,968	1,719	458
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	339	125	141	70	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	170	311	82	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	45	118	44	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	3	5	11	3
\$50,000 or more .....	20	2	10	5	3
Property taxes paid .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	6,179	1,962	3,240	880	97
\$1,000 .....	42,598	11,933	20,809	8,253	1,604
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,121	1,111	1,626	349	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,041	615	1,081	327	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	207	480	149	22
\$25,000 or more .....	159	29	53	55	22
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	2,323	631	1,303	359	30
\$1,000 .....	20,133	2,934	7,020	9,068	1,111
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,842	536	1,073	221	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	353	80	179	86	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	7	34	12	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	3	7	15	5
\$100,000 or more .....	43	5	10	25	3
All other production expenses .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	3,806	1,120	1,959	649	78
\$1,000 .....	59,303	9,155	20,571	19,838	9,739
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,455	767	1,330	324	34
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	995	285	468	223	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	32	82	36	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	23	50	30	6
\$100,000 or more .....	91	13	29	36	13
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	107	38	42	18	9
\$1,000 .....	753	391	169	172	22
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	3,720	1,069	1,891	670	90
\$1,000 .....	94,117	16,595	41,775	29,578	6,169
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....	farms	farms	farms	farms	farms
\$1,000 .....	6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
\$1,000 .....	310,620	41,054	113,619	129,475	26,471
Average per farm .....	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
\$1,000 .....	47,517	19,671	33,486	136,866	238,479
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number	number	number	number	number
\$1,000 .....	2,813	841	1,393	517	62
\$1,000 .....	140,812	78,064	110,645	284,653	470,293
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	154	65	75	11	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	450	163	219	58	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	375	119	203	48	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	139	261	64	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	96	206	93	7
\$50,000 or more .....	963	259	429	243	32
Farms with net losses .....	number	number	number	number	number
\$1,000 .....	3,724	1,246	2,000	429	49
\$1,000 .....	22,955	19,741	20,255	41,236	54,838

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.					
Farms with net losses - Con.					
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	183	59	75	47	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	321	490	70	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	875	324	465	77	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,011	312	603	80	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	142	204	64	1
\$50,000 or more .....	355	88	163	91	13
Net cash farm income of producers .....	6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
\$1,000 .....	309,532	41,132	112,368	129,557	26,476
Average per farm .....	47,351	19,708	33,118	136,952	238,519
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	2,823	845	1,402	514	62
Average net gain .....	139,770	77,730	108,855	286,216	470,293
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	155	63	78	11	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	456	163	219	64	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	387	128	206	48	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	455	137	258	55	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	94	208	93	7
\$50,000 or more .....	968	260	433	243	32
Producers reporting net losses .....	3,714	1,242	1,991	432	49
Average net loss .....	22,897	19,767	20,214	40,645	54,747
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	180	56	75	47	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	889	324	484	73	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	874	321	467	77	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,008	311	601	80	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	411	142	204	64	1
\$50,000 or more .....	352	88	160	91	13
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>					
Total .....	2	-	2	-	-
\$1,000 .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources .....	2,511	760	1,220	484	47
\$1,000 .....	63,114	12,939	25,591	15,214	9,371
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	385	127	172	77	9
\$1,000 .....	7,787	2,671	2,962	2,017	138
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	642	196	320	115	11
\$1,000 .....	4,285	990	2,084	1,080	130
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	835	240	390	185	20
\$1,000 .....	16,589	5,519	6,668	4,048	353
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	323	66	167	86	4
\$1,000 .....	4,671	567	1,516	2,587	(Z)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	501	127	231	122	21
\$1,000 .....	3,318	690	1,190	1,137	301
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	129	32	66	26	5
\$1,000 .....	1,826	564	664	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	205	47	107	42	9
\$1,000 .....	1,161	227	602	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources .....	386	104	195	79	8
\$1,000 .....	23,478	1,710	9,903	3,659	8,206
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland .....	4,844	1,445	2,566	748	85
acres .....	436,297	102,157	178,421	138,716	17,003
Harvested cropland .....	4,171	1,286	2,163	663	79
acres .....	372,554	84,630	149,701	123,067	15,156
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	2,962	893	1,601	416	52
50 to 99 acres .....	472	161	222	80	9
100 to 199 acres .....	350	113	179	58	-
200 to 499 acres .....	247	71	109	58	9
500 to 999 acres .....	69	17	28	19	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	51	10	19	20	2
2,000 acres or more .....	20	1	5	12	2
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	642	162	331	138	11
acres .....	22,386	5,527	7,412	8,272	1,175
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	211	100	82	29	-
acres .....	1,894	909	578	407	-
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	1,119	329	588	185	17
acres .....	32,348	9,489	16,565	(D)	(D)
In summer fallow .....	411	110	223	77	1
acres .....	7,115	1,602	4,165	(D)	(D)
Total woodland .....	4,744	1,484	2,415	756	89
acres .....	569,494	164,731	239,855	117,637	47,271

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Total woodland - Con.					
Woodland pastured .....	farms 797	235	408	144	10
	acres 18,223	5,245	7,741	4,989	248
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 4,528	1,409	2,326	706	87
	acres 551,271	159,486	232,114	112,648	47,023
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 3,185	996	1,714	438	37
	acres 88,576	26,448	45,542	15,148	1,438
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 4,675	1,375	2,514	697	89
	acres 79,523	22,195	32,586	18,837	5,905
Irrigated land .....	farms 777	202	439	110	26
	acres 3,758	804	1,712	1,037	205
Harvested cropland .....	farms 762	190	436	110	26
	acres 3,614	777	1,679	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 32	13	13	5	1
	acres 144	27	33	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....					
	farms 172	46	87	36	3
	acres 2,115	670	1,085	336	24
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 456	107	217	115	17
	acres 110,084	17,133	39,336	46,641	6,974
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....	farms 687	194	327	145	21
	\$1,000 137,422	27,317	61,471	28,933	19,701
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
	\$1,000 4,848,153	1,285,352	2,208,275	1,139,052	215,474
Average per farm .....	dollars 741,648	615,885	650,833	1,204,072	1,941,204
Average per acre .....	dollars 4,130	4,074	4,449	3,923	3,009
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	112	149	42	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	112	104	22	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	202	319	85	12
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	830	1,408	250	34
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	502	946	276	12
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	236	319	145	14
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	78	114	94	23
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	13	24	20	8
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	2	10	12	2
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 6,537	2,087	3,393	946	111
	\$1,000 742,302	185,018	341,399	191,615	24,271
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	298	141	117	36	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	123	223	21	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	711	248	364	82	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,802	572	1,017	188	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,489	475	798	196	20
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1,018	324	494	198	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	579	153	272	144	10
\$500,000 or more .....	261	51	108	81	21
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms 4,741	1,420	2,523	711	87
	number 7,701	2,169	3,809	1,516	207
Tractors, all .....	farms 5,419	1,646	2,886	810	77
	number 13,175	3,884	6,488	2,543	260
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 2,866	833	1,580	403	50
	number 3,901	1,165	2,053	617	66
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms 3,660	1,137	1,868	609	46
	number 6,788	2,079	3,345	1,252	112
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms 1,019	280	494	221	24
	number 2,486	640	1,090	674	82
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms 96	34	43	16	3
	number 111	34	52	21	4
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms 179	26	90	57	6
	number 208	30	99	73	6
Hay balers .....	farms 1,934	620	966	322	26
	number 2,515	820	1,217	441	37

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 1,582	469	806	269	38
.....	acres treated 161,726	30,775	58,163	66,034	6,754
Manure used .....	farms 1,444	419	768	239	18
.....	acres treated 121,869	20,472	45,428	50,921	5,048
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 478	137	244	94	3
.....	acres treated 7,133	1,186	3,017	2,829	101
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....	farms 636	130	360	123	23
.....	acres 16,505	2,080	5,911	7,768	746
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 939	254	435	218	32
.....	acres 105,064	20,675	35,818	43,167	5,404
Nematodes .....	farms 139	37	68	21	13
.....	acres 2,155	700	513	639	303
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 323	68	176	64	15
.....	acres 7,098	1,171	3,084	1,869	974
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 179	42	88	36	13
.....	acres on which used 4,010	1,164	1,846	830	170
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	farms 494	147	250	84	13
.....	acres 33,540	8,428	12,462	10,929	1,721
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 772	202	417	134	19
.....	acres 40,097	7,723	15,469	13,382	3,523
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 797	204	438	123	32
.....	acres 143,774	35,475	61,094	29,854	17,351
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 755	190	417	433	15
.....	acres 35,548	6,668	14,807	11,535	2,538
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 580	164	272	126	18
.....	acres 47,465	8,243	15,366	21,524	2,332
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 572	151	308	100	13
.....	acres 34,151	5,808	12,284	15,044	1,015
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 819	203	441	156	19
.....	acres 37,619	6,672	11,088	17,299	2,560
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 209	52	88	57	12
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 1,516	432	841	218	25
Solar panels .....	farms 1,461	418	825	195	23
Wind turbines .....	farms 72	20	35	15	2
Methane digesters .....	farms 17	1	5	10	1
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 34	11	13	9	1
Small hydro systems .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 20	5	11	4	-
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	1,547	2,622	579	65
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	435	626	305	32
Tenants .....	farms 326	105	145	62	14
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	farms 6,212	1,983	3,248	884	97
.....	acres 996,974	271,691	429,608	238,533	57,142
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	1,982	3,248	884	97
.....	acres 954,055	260,954	406,551	229,917	56,633
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 1,733	541	778	368	46
.....	acres 221,044	54,975	90,321	60,764	14,984
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	540	771	367	46
.....	acres 219,835	54,577	89,853	60,421	14,984
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 696	226	339	119	12
.....	acres 44,128	11,135	23,525	8,959	509
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>					
Total producers .....	12,733	2,087	6,786	3,153	707
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	2,087	2,087	-	-	-
2 producers .....	3,393	-	3,393	-	-
3 producers .....	631	-	-	631	-
4 producers .....	315	-	-	315	-
5 or more producers .....	111	-	-	-	111
Total male producers .....	7,531	1,549	3,595	1,989	398
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	4,741	1,549	3,053	132	7
2 producers .....	869	-	271	578	20
3 producers .....	230	-	-	203	27
4 producers .....	52	-	-	23	29
5 or more producers .....	28	-	-	-	28
Total female producers .....	5,202	538	3,191	1,164	309
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	4,155	538	3,053	556	8
2 producers .....	368	-	69	265	34
3 producers .....	66	-	-	26	40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>					
Total producers - Con.					
Total female producers - Con.					
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.					
4 producers .....	7	-	-	-	7
5 or more producers .....	14	-	-	-	14
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	7,393	1,549	3,595	1,989	260
Female .....	5,077	538	3,191	1,164	184
Hired managers .....	977	93	231	541	112
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	5,408	1,034	2,937	1,274	163
Other .....	7,062	1,053	3,849	1,879	281
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	9,909	1,738	6,005	2,015	151
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	349	781	1,138	293
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	4,632	836	2,615	1,017	164
Any .....	7,838	1,251	4,171	2,136	280
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	247	707	396	58
50 to 99 days .....	668	116	377	164	11
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	201	685	305	28
200 days or more .....	4,543	687	2,402	1,271	183
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	633	87	241	276	29
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	166	541	327	24
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	337	1,442	624	114
10 years or more .....	8,262	1,497	4,562	1,926	277
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	23.0	19.9	18.2	16.4
Years operating any farm:					
5 years or less .....	1,780	247	846	633	54
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	279	1,298	585	90
11 years or more .....	8,438	1,561	4,642	1,935	300
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	25.7	22.0	20.3	20.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	236	21	46	162	7
25 to 34 years .....	974	75	422	414	63
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	204	910	455	50
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	272	1,071	541	75
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	506	1,571	610	93
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	681	1,986	618	105
75 years and over .....	1,512	328	780	353	51
Average age .....	57.7	61.5	58.6	53.4	56.0
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	96	468	576	70
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	22	68	40	3
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	7	19	6	1
Asian .....	32	2	15	13	2
Black or African American .....	21	5	14	2	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	-	-	10	-
White .....	12,266	2,063	6,677	3,087	439
More than one race reported .....	108	10	61	35	2
Military service:					
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	1,880	6,306	2,940	401
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	207	480	213	43
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	4,286	10,550	5,877	937
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:					
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	2,039	6,106	2,450	290
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	1,722	4,951	2,062	268
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	1,264	3,733	1,360	91
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	1,529	4,586	1,760	212
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	1,794	4,991	1,793	290
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	1,151	3,545	1,392	167
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 6,150	1,998	3,253	841	58
acres 1,048,342	294,156	462,133	257,165	34,888	
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 1,473	411	743	287	32
acres 308,350	68,695	127,558	98,296	13,801	
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	farms 5,077	1,828	2,699	527	23
acres 687,688	256,434	326,725	99,951	4,578	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>					
Partnership ..... farms	696	65	372	228	31
Registered under State law ..... acres	237,521	16,371	100,341	99,161	21,648
..... farms	656	62	349	217	28
..... acres	217,902	12,427	91,275	95,939	18,261
Corporation ..... farms	588	129	278	144	37
..... acres	201,448	24,960	57,082	74,509	44,897
Family held ..... farms	481	99	239	115	28
..... acres	165,671	(D)	(D)	66,538	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	10	-	2	1	7
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	471	99	237	114	21
Other than family held ..... farms	107	30	39	29	9
..... acres	35,777	(D)	(D)	7,971	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	9	1	2	5	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	98	29	37	24	8
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	176	65	44	47	20
..... acres	47,233	17,766	12,256	16,717	494
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	459	847	431	76
..... workers	8,331	1,786	3,444	2,472	629
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	1,099	259	453	326	61
..... workers	3,972	786	1,442	1,411	333
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,255	313	604	295	43
..... workers	4,359	1,000	2,002	1,061	296
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	157	27	61	60	9
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	10	-	7	3	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,500	618	1,386	462	34
..... workers	5,909	1,108	3,102	1,452	247
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	816	257	487	54	18
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,877	611	1,050	195	21
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	509	147	258	104	-
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	553	192	278	77	6
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	609	221	314	70	4
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	430	144	216	61	9
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	324	125	161	31	7
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	263	58	134	66	5
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	693	211	317	160	5
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	296	80	124	75	17
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	118	38	41	28	11
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	49	3	13	25	8
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	86	30	41	15	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	399	117	232	42	8
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	448	133	223	81	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	458	134	241	67	16
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	2,516	896	1,203	368	49
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	2,516	896	1,203	368	49
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	623	208	314	100	1
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	12	3	8	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	441	94	199	132	16
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	74	27	47	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	317	57	215	42	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	424	147	241	32	4
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	739	241	429	66	3
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Farms by typology group:					
Small family farms					
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	5,319	1,780	2,902	604	33
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	381	120	155	101	5
Midsize family farms					
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	286	77	125	78	6
Large family farms					
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	127	18	60	38	11
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	37	3	11	20	3
Non-family farms ..... farms	387	89	140	105	53
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access ..... farms	5,778	1,727	3,076	874	101
Dial-up ..... farms	381	139	184	57	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	4,154	1,159	2,267	645	83
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	2,736	800	1,460	437	39
Satellite ..... farms	667	208	304	140	15
Don't know ..... farms	209	83	99	22	5
Other ..... farms	41	14	21	4	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household ..... farms	5,588	1,961	2,995	579	53

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>					
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.					
2 households .....	713	107	359	236	11
3 households .....	160	10	35	98	17
4 households .....	39	8	1	24	6
5 or more households .....	37	1	3	9	24
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory .....	1,691	534	814	316	27
..... farms number	214,567	34,541	79,159	91,425	9,442
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	554	184	302	64	4
10 to 49 .....	621	231	289	95	6
50 to 99 .....	145	49	61	34	1
100 to 199 .....	172	31	87	52	2
200 to 499 .....	101	28	39	25	9
500 or more .....	98	11	36	46	5
Cows and heifers that calved .....	1,526	471	724	305	26
..... farms number	119,892	18,165	43,267	52,980	5,480
Beef cows .....	1,156	394	550	198	14
..... farms number	14,378	4,889	6,117	3,066	306
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	708	223	367	110	8
10 to 49 .....	410	160	165	81	4
50 to 99 .....	27	8	13	5	1
100 to 199 .....	7	2	4	-	1
200 to 499 .....	3	-	1	2	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	528	117	244	150	17
..... farms number	105,514	13,276	37,150	49,914	5,174
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	121	41	61	18	1
10 to 49 .....	87	21	44	22	-
50 to 99 .....	123	26	54	40	3
100 to 199 .....	75	12	40	19	4
200 to 499 .....	64	10	28	21	5
500 or more .....	58	7	17	30	4
Other cattle .....	1,236	353	593	265	25
..... farms number	94,675	16,376	35,892	38,445	3,962
Cattle and calves sold .....	1,288	355	641	272	20
..... farms number	78,518	15,966	31,056	28,077	3,419
..... \$1,000	66,442	15,175	25,226	23,626	2,414
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	566	116	275	160	15
..... farms number	37,116	6,001	14,556	14,754	1,805
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	1,247	337	628	262	20
..... farms number	41,402	9,965	16,500	13,323	1,614
Cattle on feed .....	25	6	14	5	-
..... farms number	1,946	738	672	536	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	272	75	169	28	-
..... farms number	5,602	2,348	2,845	409	-
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	246	66	154	26	-
25 to 49 .....	14	5	8	1	-
50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	5	-	4	1	-
200 to 499 .....	6	3	3	-	-
500 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	303	83	183	36	1
..... farms number	9,787	4,974	3,774	(D)	(D)
..... \$1,000	2,948	1,528	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	676	170	409	87	10
..... farms number	17,888	5,667	9,906	2,127	188
Sheep and lambs sold .....	364	79	241	43	1
..... farms number	9,779	3,361	5,066	(D)	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	1,012	269	600	132	11
..... farms number	7,633	1,769	4,211	1,172	481
Total horses and ponies sold .....	117	37	64	15	1
..... farms number	431	100	164	(D)	(D)
Goats, all inventory .....	419	129	232	57	1
..... farms number	10,245	2,149	7,555	(D)	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	176	47	115	14	-
..... farms number	5,065	1,124	3,739	202	-
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory .....	1,345	288	850	192	15
..... farms number	163,054	9,325	143,633	7,592	2,504
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	1,329	285	841	190	13
400 to 3,199 .....	11	3	4	2	2
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	4	-	4	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>					
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	156	33	92	27	4
..... number	8,782	989	6,305	1,470	18
Layers sold ..... farms	218	53	137	27	1
..... number	98,228	2,776	92,291	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	46	14	26	5	1
..... number	8,837	197	6,477	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	274	52	192	28	2
..... number	467,308	(D)	109,957	24,968	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	255	50	179	26	-
2,000 to 59,999 .....	18	2	13	2	1
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	-	-	1
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	123	28	79	12	4
..... number	4,940	(D)	733	828	(D)
Turkeys sold ..... farms	139	31	86	20	2
..... number	(D)	1,231	(D)	890	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-
..... acres	210	-	210	-	-
..... bushels	10,500	-	10,500	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	3	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	82	35	30	17	-
..... acres	12,028	4,832	2,769	4,427	-
..... bushels	2,109,952	831,192	492,593	786,167	-
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	15	7	7	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	37	17	16	4	-
100 to 249 acres .....	16	6	5	5	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	2	-	3	-
500 acres or more .....	9	3	2	4	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	338	76	150	97	15
..... acres	74,880	8,602	26,757	34,859	4,662
..... tons	1,405,875	162,918	465,725	692,946	84,286
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	62	17	30	14	1
25 to 99 acres .....	134	37	62	33	2
100 to 249 acres .....	65	14	28	16	7
250 to 499 acres .....	30	3	16	10	1
500 acres or more .....	47	5	14	24	4
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-
..... acres	3	-	3	-	-
..... cwt	75	-	75	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	3	-	-
..... acres	3	-	3	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	7	4	3	-	-
..... acres	91	82	9	-	-
..... bushels	4,224	3,639	585	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	7	4	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	18	15	10	1
..... acres	5,876	(D)	1,472	2,827	(D)
..... bushels	201,113	51,081	(D)	93,594	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	8	2	5	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	19	13	4	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	11	2	5	4	-
250 to 499 acres .....	3	1	-	1	1
500 acres or more .....	3	-	1	2	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Sunflower seed, all	4	-	4	-	-
farms	4	-	4	-	-
acres	4	-	4	-	-
pounds	200	-	200	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	4	-	4	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	15	5	7	3	-
farms	15	5	7	3	-
acres	1,216	436	672	108	-
bushels	46,608	18,862	24,146	3,600	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	11	4	4	3	-
100 to 249 acres	4	1	3	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	2,766	823	1,432	463	48
farms	2,766	823	1,432	463	48
acres	265,275	65,379	112,669	77,663	9,564
tons, dry equivalent	840,810	169,445	318,808	320,483	32,074
Irrigated	29	9	11	6	3
farms	29	9	11	6	3
acres	813	103	468	107	135
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	1,072	301	635	123	13
25 to 99 acres	1,034	339	495	182	18
100 to 249 acres	431	129	215	83	4
250 to 499 acres	144	39	56	42	7
500 acres or more	85	15	31	33	6
Alfalfa hay	447	156	232	52	7
farms	447	156	232	52	7
acres	22,534	8,085	9,688	4,437	324
tons, dry	46,453	15,190	20,833	10,117	313
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-
farms	1	-	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Other dry hay	1,706	524	863	286	33
farms	1,706	524	863	286	33
acres	108,074	30,492	46,904	27,526	3,152
tons, dry	242,234	63,038	82,817	91,371	5,008
Irrigated	29	9	11	6	3
farms	29	9	11	6	3
acres	(D)	103	468	(D)	135
Field and grass seed crops, all	4	3	-	1	-
farms	4	3	-	1	-
acres	10	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	744	198	440	92	14
farms	744	198	440	92	14
acres	3,650	883	1,592	881	294
Irrigated	291	59	188	40	4
farms	291	59	188	40	4
acres	987	129	524	303	31
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	605	164	366	69	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	109	26	59	17	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	7	15	4	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	1	-	2	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	209	45	124	36	4
farms	209	45	124	36	4
acres	82	16	39	18	9
Harvested for processing	26	1	19	2	4
farms	26	1	19	2	4
acres	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	5
Peas, green	109	16	66	22	5
farms	109	16	66	22	5
acres	55	8	27	14	5
Harvested for processing	12	2	9	-	1
farms	12	2	9	-	1
acres	1	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Potatoes	241	63	139	37	2
farms	241	63	139	37	2
acres	342	183	125	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	14	-	11	1	2
farms	14	-	11	1	2
acres	7	-	2	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	230	57	136	35	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	7	3	2	2	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	4	3	1	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text)	199	42	106	46	5
farms	199	42	106	46	5
acres	837	163	374	194	106
Harvested for processing	15	7	7	-	1
farms	15	7	7	-	1
acres	8	(D)	1	-	(D)
Sweet potatoes	28	7	13	7	1
farms	28	7	13	7	1
acres	45	5	38	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	1	-	-	-	1
farms	1	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	240	49	156	29	6
farms	240	49	156	29	6
acres	123	30	60	7	27
Harvested for processing	45	4	31	5	5
farms	45	4	31	5	5
acres	16	(Z)	7	1	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in orchards .....					
farms	441	130	230	66	15
acres	3,136	915	1,017	1,022	182
Irrigated .....					
farms	37	14	19	4	-
acres	626	(D)	157	(D)	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	314	102	172	37	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	111	23	53	24	11
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	11	3	4	3	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	3	1	1	1	-
250.0 acres or more .....	2	1	-	1	-
Apples .....					
farms	311	97	163	40	11
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,648	819	846	871	113
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....					
farms	107	11	66	26	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	333	45	115	107	66
Peaches, all .....					
farms	53	17	24	8	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	51	7	11	31	2
Walnuts, English .....					
farms	19	6	12	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	1	(D)	(D)	-
Land in berries .....					
farms	479	131	256	80	12
acres	743	276	303	142	22

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Farms ..... number	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	177,719	37,248	85,015	74,472	37,842	182,060
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	237	148	175	128	386	258
Median size of farm ..... acres	73	75	40	85	50	125	100
Estimated market value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm ..... dollars	741,648	906,763	619,803	592,684	794,512	910,078	1,005,877
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,130	3,832	4,177	3,395	6,230	2,357	3,906
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	742,302	127,938	24,340	50,349	59,588	7,873	128,367
Average per farm ..... dollars	113,554	170,357	96,973	103,385	102,035	80,340	181,566
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres .....	816	79	61	41	93	9	59
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	244	71	143	194	16	178
50 to 179 acres .....	2,101	232	71	150	182	37	208
180 to 499 acres .....	1,280	112	39	113	83	27	177
500 to 999 acres .....	296	43	2	35	21	4	51
1,000 acres or more .....	167	41	7	5	11	5	34
Total cropland ..... farms	4,844	584	173	382	431	75	514
Harvested cropland ..... acres	436,297	109,133	7,114	29,326	28,520	5,546	77,854
Irrigated land ..... farms	4,171	498	157	331	370	65	444
Irrigated land ..... acres	372,554	100,071	5,621	25,326	21,167	4,347	70,991
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,033,194	262,927	22,547	53,163	56,738	15,224	247,488
Average per farm ..... dollars	158,053	350,103	89,830	109,164	97,155	155,349	350,053
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	326,483	48,344	15,816	13,290	35,116	12,184	67,280
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	706,712	214,583	6,731	39,873	21,623	3,040	180,208
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500 .....	2,092	196	116	122	227	30	136
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	665	79	33	64	44	12	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	756	68	30	59	62	8	61
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	956	126	25	91	63	6	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	585	60	11	45	59	11	69
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	418	60	12	31	36	4	62
\$100,000 or more .....	1,065	162	24	75	93	27	198
Government payments ..... farms	982	150	19	83	84	7	199
..... \$1,000	8,629	2,205	37	583	661	21	2,374
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	2,511	313	78	172	244	51	359
..... \$1,000	63,114	10,699	2,168	3,157	6,229	303	11,533
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	794,317	186,044	17,674	45,974	48,666	7,961	171,589
Average per farm ..... dollars	121,511	247,728	70,415	94,403	83,333	81,232	242,700
Net cash farm income of the operations ..... farms	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
..... \$1,000	310,620	89,787	7,077	10,929	14,961	7,588	89,805
Average per farm ..... dollars	47,517	119,557	28,197	22,441	25,619	77,429	127,023
Livestock and poultry:							
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,691	196	77	147	96	15	212
..... number	214,567	62,820	2,425	12,575	7,822	1,256	47,401
Beef cows ..... farms	1,156	130	64	83	74	11	120
..... number	14,378	1,891	425	1,012	1,099	77	2,605
Milk cows ..... farms	528	74	24	46	21	4	94
..... number	105,514	31,363	1,037	4,841	3,139	558	27,354
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	1,288	167	28	115	58	13	192
..... number	78,518	16,577	669	7,292	2,927	366	18,848
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	272	45	6	24	6	2	22
..... number	5,602	1,074	64	1,158	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	303	51	7	33	14	2	13
..... number	9,787	1,137	87	1,735	384	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms	676	85	22	57	69	3	33
..... number	17,888	4,296	229	1,528	2,201	(D)	328
Layers inventory ..... farms	1,345	133	57	102	99	23	92
..... number	163,054	37,489	1,548	63,179	4,791	(D)	22,894
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	274	12	3	21	18	9	27
..... number	467,308	(D)	1,700	1,655	25,328	(D)	2,726
Selected crops harvested:							
Corn for grain ..... farms	82	14	-	2	9	1	31
..... acres	12,028	1,963	-	(D)	878	(D)	5,904
..... bushels	2,109,952	299,173	-	(D)	139,862	(D)	1,078,167
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	338	66	4	32	25	7	68
..... acres	74,880	22,795	(D)	3,937	2,354	793	19,361
..... tons	1,405,875	399,067	11,604	71,189	44,614	17,445	378,959
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	15	7	-	3	3	-	1
..... acres	1,216	598	-	(D)	258	-	(D)
..... bushels	46,608	17,293	-	(D)	8,340	-	(D)
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	15	7	-	3	3	-	1
..... acres	1,216	598	-	(D)	258	-	(D)
..... bushels	46,608	17,293	-	(D)	8,340	-	(D)
Oats for grain ..... farms	7	-	-	-	-	-	4
..... acres	91	-	-	-	-	-	82
..... bushels	4,224	-	-	-	-	-	3,639
Barley for grain ..... farms	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... acres	210	-	-	210	-	-	-
..... bushels	10,500	-	-	10,500	-	-	-
Sorghum for silage or greenchop ..... farms	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
..... tons	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-

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**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Farms ..... number	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
Land in farms ..... acres	14,272	56,504	87,430	121,559	116,540	56,396	42,675	84,158
Average size of farm ..... acres	110	196	166	223	187	119	112	123
Median size of farm ..... acres	23	94	96	100	89	44	43	61
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	817,301	685,869	735,148	839,342	633,732	600,447	574,390	595,663
Average per acre ..... dollars	7,445	3,508	4,431	3,763	3,393	5,057	5,142	4,863
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... \$1,000	13,574	31,628	50,846	78,887	50,614	37,377	28,434	52,487
Average per farm ..... dollars	104,416	109,440	96,482	144,747	81,113	78,688	74,434	76,400
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	38	34	35	36	83	76	93	79
10 to 49 acres .....	38	68	109	148	159	169	113	227
50 to 179 acres .....	24	94	216	198	201	140	100	248
180 to 499 acres .....	25	76	145	111	122	78	59	113
500 to 999 acres .....	2	5	12	41	44	7	16	13
1,000 acres or more .....	3	12	10	11	15	5	1	7
Total cropland ..... farms	111	180	397	400	484	372	269	472
..... acres	9,920	9,051	30,834	49,472	32,544	17,514	9,688	19,781
Harvested cropland ..... farms	106	153	355	340	409	314	238	391
..... acres	8,850	4,901	25,645	41,797	25,530	14,460	8,277	15,571
Irrigated land ..... farms	24	32	47	34	60	81	90	76
..... acres	72	171	266	87	173	232	306	170
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	22,050	27,995	67,038	116,677	40,442	38,537	29,058	33,310
Average per farm ..... dollars	169,613	96,869	127,207	214,086	64,810	81,130	76,068	48,487
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	3,863	19,349	18,407	27,574	17,658	13,984	14,319	19,299
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	18,186	8,646	48,631	89,103	22,784	24,552	14,739	14,012
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	39	83	136	161	220	186	137	303
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	26	20	70	55	54	43	45	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4	27	95	52	95	67	61	67
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	21	48	73	52	67	73	61	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	29	43	63	68	50	22	45
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	15	20	36	54	32	21	16	19
\$100,000 or more .....	15	62	74	108	88	35	40	64
Government payments ..... farms	12	47	81	88	88	36	38	50
..... \$1,000	141	146	524	794	437	282	202	223
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	28	105	203	226	184	146	153	249
..... \$1,000	435	2,545	6,123	4,013	3,044	6,997	2,859	3,009
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	15,209	18,496	52,998	89,495	36,628	37,594	32,663	33,326
Average per farm ..... dollars	116,993	63,999	100,566	164,211	58,699	79,146	85,504	48,509
Net cash farm income of the operations ..... farms	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
..... \$1,000	7,417	12,190	20,687	31,990	7,294	8,221	-543	3,217
Average per farm ..... dollars	57,054	42,181	39,253	58,696	11,690	17,307	-1,422	4,683
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	25	51	192	188	185	83	81	143
..... number	5,176	2,813	17,068	29,246	8,017	7,102	4,576	6,270
Beef cows ..... farms	20	37	142	124	140	59	51	101
..... number	417	343	1,282	1,700	1,358	401	271	1,497
Milk cows ..... farms	3	17	61	67	43	28	18	28
..... number	2,600	1,194	8,090	14,989	2,949	3,662	1,976	1,762
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	22	37	154	159	139	53	50	101
..... number	2,023	1,598	5,615	10,512	5,508	2,633	1,506	2,444
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	-	14	19	33	42	27	13	19
..... number	-	100	185	245	897	156	123	574
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	-	13	24	33	40	26	21	26
..... number	-	280	463	693	789	287	(D)	1,115
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms	14	16	60	54	73	40	29	121
..... number	(D)	443	973	969	2,671	560	1,396	2,005
Layers inventory ..... farms	17	56	117	109	136	102	113	189
..... number	(D)	1,783	4,004	3,858	4,227	4,789	4,536	6,974
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	3	16	21	27	39	22	30	26
..... number	13,212	(D)	580	72,718	4,424	1,834	9,728	6,966
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain ..... farms	4	1	-	2	7	7	3	1
..... acres	716	(D)	-	(D)	818	265	3	(D)
..... bushels	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	152,236	32,450	105	(D)
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	8	4	34	25	37	8	5	15
..... acres	1,898	(D)	5,218	9,195	3,311	2,449	1,458	1,175
..... tons	29,559	(D)	99,733	183,855	61,011	(D)	28,774	29,355
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	585	-	-	-	-
Barley for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for silage or greenchop ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

--continued

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Selected crops harvested: - Con.							
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 44	14	-	-	9	-	13
	acres 5,876	3,660	-	-	690	-	1,109
	bushels 201,113	113,474	-	-	29,165	-	40,137
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	cwt 75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 2,766	381	91	259	209	32	324
	acres 265,275	70,114	3,969	20,422	15,355	2,410	43,658
	tons, dry equivalent 840,810	222,664	8,969	45,161	37,493	6,876	193,238
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	-	-	-	3	-	-
	acres 4	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
	pounds 200	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	farms 744	65	22	44	99	6	43
	acres 3,959	232	113	130	673	145	351
Potatoes .....	farms 241	29	9	21	35	5	9
	acres 342	13	7	7	26	135	20
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 28	3	1	3	8	-	-
	acres 45	3	(D)	(Z)	6	-	-
Land in orchards .....	farms 441	39	12	21	43	7	26
	acres 3,136	493	687	100	300	24	58

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Selected crops harvested: - Con.								
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	232	-	-	-
	bushels (D)	(D)	-	-	10,030	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	cwt -	-	-	-	-	75	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 55	84	261	241	290	151	105	283
	acres 5,898	3,556	19,595	30,206	20,238	10,713	5,450	13,691
	tons, dry equivalent 21,821	8,026	56,629	115,753	37,070	38,076	13,290	35,744
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
	pounds -	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Vegetables harvested for sale .....	farms 18	43	54	35	71	100	75	69
	acres 59	199	432	102	387	283	433	422
Potatoes .....	farms 5	3	28	18	26	20	13	20
	acres (D)	(D)	50	17	27	6	9	11
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 3	1	1	-	2	-	-	6
	acres (Z)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	1
Land in orchards .....	farms 29	15	24	37	40	50	49	49
	acres 143	42	160	123	111	131	615	150



**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales ..... farms, 2022	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
..... farms, 2017	6,808	720	250	585	585	106	729
..... \$1,000, 2022	1,033,194	262,927	22,547	53,163	56,738	15,224	247,488
..... farms, 2017	780,968	173,440	17,549	42,165	43,578	12,708	185,613
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	158,053	350,103	89,830	109,164	97,155	155,349	350,053
..... farms, 2017	114,713	240,889	70,198	72,076	74,493	119,888	254,614
<b>2022 value of sales:</b>							
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,360	138	73	61	152	13	77
..... \$1,000	265	23	11	1	20	(D)	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	732	58	43	61	75	17	59
..... \$1,000	1,203	89	(D)	105	123	30	102
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	665	79	33	64	44	12	55
..... \$1,000	2,393	273	116	226	157	47	193
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	756	68	30	59	62	8	61
..... \$1,000	5,401	486	200	417	442	65	453
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	729	98	17	63	30	5	99
..... \$1,000	10,148	1,366	214	792	433	67	1,352
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	227	28	8	28	33	1	27
..... \$1,000	5,007	622	176	609	727	(D)	584
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	407	41	10	28	41	3	48
..... \$1,000	12,868	1,271	300	928	1,349	93	1,450
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	178	19	1	17	18	8	21
..... \$1,000	7,890	814	(D)	753	822	358	939
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	418	60	12	31	36	4	62
..... \$1,000	29,583	4,179	930	2,302	2,371	231	4,394
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	460	49	16	30	50	15	74
..... \$1,000	73,606	7,754	2,196	5,099	8,466	2,292	12,042
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	280	44	3	20	19	9	48
..... \$1,000	101,355	13,597	(D)	7,732	7,108	3,204	17,118
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	325	69	5	25	24	3	76
..... \$1,000	783,475	232,455	17,128	34,199	34,721	8,807	208,855
<b>2017 value of sales:</b>							
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,526	141	82	140	148	21	131
..... \$1,000	374	35	(D)	27	36	(D)	47
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	785	82	30	63	95	7	45
..... \$1,000	1,290	121	44	95	162	(D)	74
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	825	61	37	82	61	12	48
..... \$1,000	2,923	222	126	303	209	37	173
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	854	89	20	70	76	11	73
..... \$1,000	6,086	648	139	490	529	74	542
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	696	90	30	61	42	13	56
..... \$1,000	9,897	1,215	430	880	571	167	808
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	211	16	12	20	18	2	24
..... \$1,000	4,626	350	260	430	383	(D)	538
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	339	35	10	19	28	8	64
..... \$1,000	10,619	1,077	308	559	806	246	2,128
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	121	6	1	10	9	2	25
..... \$1,000	5,328	259	(D)	420	402	(D)	1,095
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	374	46	12	22	38	10	32
..... \$1,000	25,996	3,345	850	1,497	2,611	646	2,219
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	465	60	3	53	32	5	84
..... \$1,000	76,456	9,984	535	9,094	5,018	642	13,905
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	315	30	5	36	16	8	68
..... \$1,000	110,560	9,900	1,911	13,166	4,967	2,582	24,696
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	297	64	8	9	22	7	79
..... \$1,000	526,815	146,285	12,889	15,204	27,885	8,172	139,388
<b>Value of sales by commodity or commodity group:</b>							
<b>Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops</b>							
..... farms, 2022	4,320	452	132	322	384	73	540
..... farms, 2017	4,427	450	138	367	397	64	505
..... \$1,000, 2022	326,483	48,344	15,816	13,290	35,116	12,184	67,280
..... farms, 2017	187,096	25,415	10,910	6,989	22,333	5,047	38,698
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>							
..... farms, 2022	262	33	-	16	42	4	53
..... farms, 2017	276	54	9	23	21	3	51
..... \$1,000, 2022	24,067	3,952	-	667	1,902	(D)	9,765
..... farms, 2017	17,348	5,754	(D)	555	1,672	68	3,918
Corn ..... farms, 2022	208	29	-	13	28	4	49
..... farms, 2017	239	40	8	21	17	3	46
..... \$1,000, 2022	20,562	2,400	-	551	(D)	(D)	9,166
..... farms, 2017	15,404	4,479	556	554	1,431	68	3,802
Wheat ..... farms, 2022	15	7	-	3	3	-	1
..... farms, 2017	12	4	-	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	499	139	-	39	(D)	-	(D)
..... farms, 2017	115	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms, 2022	44	14	-	-	9	-	13
..... farms, 2017	27	12	-	-	6	-	6
..... \$1,000, 2022	2,598	1,413	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
..... farms, 2017	1,597	1,198	-	-	228	-	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms, 2022	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	77	-	-	77	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	22	(D)	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Total sales ..... farms, 2022	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
..... 2017	119	329	569	558	614	553	414	677
..... \$1,000, 2022	22,050	27,995	67,038	116,677	40,442	38,537	29,058	33,310
..... 2017	17,936	27,741	55,050	92,000	28,816	30,728	28,586	25,058
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	169,613	96,869	127,207	214,086	64,810	81,130	76,068	48,487
..... 2017	150,720	84,319	96,749	164,875	46,932	55,565	69,048	37,014
<b>2022 value of sales:</b>								
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	27	58	85	121	153	113	79	210
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	14	25	25	34	30	16	(D)
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	12	25	51	40	67	73	58	93
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	44	78	64	106	117	95	163
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	26	20	70	55	54	43	45	65
..... \$1,000	95	72	258	196	202	165	159	233
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	4	27	95	52	95	67	61	67
..... \$1,000	27	199	678	361	660	499	435	481
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	15	36	65	36	59	59	43	104
..... \$1,000	240	503	994	493	821	837	616	1,420
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	6	12	8	16	8	14	18	20
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	273	185	349	182	313	401	432
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	9	17	32	42	56	35	15	30
..... \$1,000	274	590	965	1,367	1,776	1,086	455	963
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	1	12	11	21	12	15	7	15
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	526	474	937	528	671	328	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	15	20	36	54	32	21	16	19
..... \$1,000	949	1,440	2,395	3,798	2,429	1,699	1,108	1,361
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	10	39	29	36	46	13	21	32
..... \$1,000	1,696	6,261	4,324	5,614	7,476	1,844	3,302	5,238
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	1	13	19	42	22	13	8	19
..... \$1,000	52	5,272	7,187	15,369	8,080	4,886	3,286	6,993
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	4	10	26	30	20	9	11	13
..... \$1,000	18,208	12,802	49,475	88,106	18,148	26,389	18,858	15,324
<b>2017 value of sales:</b>								
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	22	54	141	93	126	117	110	200
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	11	34	25	15	33	30	57
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	5	45	57	66	87	51	59	93
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	68	92	113	145	97	94	165
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	14	32	59	65	76	93	77	108
..... \$1,000	52	119	206	225	275	330	266	380
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	27	55	93	58	79	85	37	81
..... \$1,000	194	407	654	410	540	602	276	580
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	12	35	64	63	79	69	34	48
..... \$1,000	145	484	929	917	1,127	1,039	497	689
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	4	5	13	28	18	17	13	21
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	106	287	612	396	361	298	471
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	4	16	16	28	39	20	21	31
..... \$1,000	130	488	503	913	1,267	613	636	945
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	1	12	8	11	18	5	4	9
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	533	349	489	800	230	184	406
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	4	23	35	28	26	46	24	28
..... \$1,000	265	1,745	2,310	2,070	1,663	3,018	1,644	2,115
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	11	25	30	59	34	26	10	33
..... \$1,000	1,609	4,099	4,915	9,534	5,732	4,255	1,604	5,531
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	8	16	33	25	23	18	12	17
..... \$1,000	2,296	6,237	11,071	9,400	7,955	6,861	3,572	5,947
\$500,000 or more ..... farms	7	11	20	34	9	6	13	8
..... \$1,000	13,107	13,445	33,700	67,294	8,901	13,288	19,485	7,772
<b>Value of sales by commodity or commodity group:</b>								
<b>Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops</b>								
..... farms, 2022	101	205	375	348	388	343	256	401
..... 2017	93	227	354	361	391	416	267	397
..... \$1,000, 2022	3,863	19,349	18,407	27,574	17,658	13,984	14,319	19,299
..... 2017	3,037	10,059	12,538	12,617	10,331	9,144	11,369	8,610
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>								
..... farms, 2022	16	2	15	15	33	13	5	15
..... 2017	9	8	23	18	32	13	2	10
..... \$1,000, 2022	1,009	(D)	495	2,582	2,090	153	(D)	399
..... 2017 (D)	(D)	633	940	456	1,750	367	(D)	328
Corn ..... farms, 2022	10	1	15	9	28	9	4	9
..... 2017	6	8	21	17	30	11	2	9
..... \$1,000, 2022	981	(D)	495	2,339	1,864	150	(D)	338
..... 2017 (D)	298	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,636	280	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms, 2022	1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... 2017 (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>							
Total sales - Con.							
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.							
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops - Con.							
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas - Con.							
Rice ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms, 2022	41	-	-	-	10	-	4
2017	30	7	1	2	4	-	2
\$1,000, 2022	331	-	-	-	2	-	17
2017	210	52	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms, 2022	752	67	22	44	99	6	45
2017	716	67	23	52	77	7	39
\$1,000, 2022	40,562	4,753	1,216	2,010	6,070	844	2,208
2017	23,853	2,623	530	610	5,041	188	1,640
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms, 2022	649	62	30	34	78	15	46
2017	614	54	33	33	68	11	44
\$1,000, 2022	25,927	4,584	2,780	1,097	4,130	369	492
2017	19,417	3,658	(D)	389	1,577	215	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms, 2022	359	36	11	14	43	7	20
2017	335	36	22	17	26	7	25
\$1,000, 2022	19,340	4,092	2,576	625	2,745	249	107
2017	15,760	3,396	(D)	173	639	165	(D)
Berries ..... farms, 2022	457	40	22	27	50	11	31
2017	400	26	21	25	53	4	30
\$1,000, 2022	6,586	492	204	473	1,385	120	384
2017	3,657	262	90	216	938	50	186
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms, 2022	507	50	17	35	54	8	33
2017	541	54	13	30	75	6	28
\$1,000, 2022	25,574	3,515	432	766	8,937	(D)	1,778
2017	24,794	1,875	1,029	516	7,370	105	2,032
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	181	14	12	11	19	16	14
2017	163	21	14	11	8	5	19
\$1,000, 2022	4,460	139	222	168	545	1,764	305
2017	2,614	263	(D)	394	31	276	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms, 2022	181	14	12	11	19	16	14
2017	163	21	14	11	8	5	19
\$1,000, 2022	4,460	139	222	168	545	1,764	305
2017	2,614	263	(D)	394	31	276	(D)
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms, 2022	3,141	339	73	270	244	49	455
2017	3,312	341	85	308	278	47	434
\$1,000, 2022	205,892	31,399	11,166	8,583	13,531	8,668	52,732
2017	99,069	11,242	1,679	4,524	6,642	4,195	30,678
Maple syrup ..... farms, 2022	1,433	110	28	104	134	27	275
2017	1,411	82	31	118	145	20	259
\$1,000, 2022	112,125	9,528	(D)	3,671	8,425	7,180	30,504
2017	58,013	3,469	712	2,061	3,757	3,978	22,646
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms, 2022	2,762	359	105	246	204	32	271
2017	3,377	397	113	308	241	40	340
\$1,000, 2022	706,712	214,583	6,731	39,873	21,623	3,040	180,208
2017	593,872	148,025	6,640	35,176	21,245	7,661	146,916
Poultry and eggs ..... farms, 2022	1,032	94	34	82	76	17	88
2017	1,029	112	30	88	79	13	59
\$1,000, 2022	21,990	13,611	(D)	3,394	844	(D)	1,423
2017	11,729	8,094	(D)	315	315	24	(D)
Cattle and calves ..... farms, 2022	1,288	167	28	115	58	13	192
2017	1,807	189	48	190	94	21	241
\$1,000, 2022	66,442	14,086	321	7,376	2,224	170	15,071
2017	60,755	13,734	668	3,873	2,945	397	14,453
Milk from cows ..... farms, 2022	449	64	14	42	15	4	90
2017	744	96	10	75	39	13	147
\$1,000, 2022	598,694	182,392	5,683	27,280	16,981	2,800	161,495
2017	505,426	123,391	5,149	29,338	17,357	7,125	129,508
Hogs and pigs ..... farms, 2022	303	51	7	33	14	2	13
2017	424	41	11	43	18	6	35
\$1,000, 2022	2,948	395	31	442	176	(D)	(D)
2017	1,857	134	10	443	93	13	74
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms, 2022	565	77	18	78	49	12	31
2017	698	97	21	54	58	15	39
\$1,000, 2022	6,480	1,158	44	955	314	18	714
2017	6,595	928	19	192	229	40	1,419

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>								
Total sales - Con.								
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.								
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops - Con.								
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas - Con.								
Rice ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms, 2022	6	-	-	6	2	4	2	7
2017	5	-	3	-	3	2	-	1
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	-	242	(D)	3	(D)	60
2017	15	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms, 2022	18	44	54	35	74	100	75	69
2017	10	34	42	24	91	101	73	76
\$1,000, 2022	628	1,083	3,032	1,122	3,492	2,271	3,924	7,908
2017	385	1,073	3,212	116	1,572	1,498	3,536	1,828
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms, 2022	35	28	41	57	39	56	60	68
2017	23	14	54	30	64	70	48	68
\$1,000, 2022	881	703	1,613	983	575	1,015	4,784	1,921
2017	(D)	125	916	210	498	384	2,321	1,232
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms, 2022	26	14	24	34	30	30	30	40
2017	18	5	33	19	33	27	20	47
\$1,000, 2022	839	224	1,073	578	262	627	3,907	1,436
2017	(D)	40	307	145	310	135	1,849	1,021
Berries ..... farms, 2022	16	21	23	45	27	38	51	55
2017	12	12	33	15	34	61	34	40
\$1,000, 2022	42	479	540	405	313	388	877	485
2017	35	85	609	65	188	249	472	211
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms, 2022	19	25	32	21	41	60	60	52
2017	10	27	27	22	50	76	70	53
\$1,000, 2022	151	(D)	2,424	807	1,188	1,297	(D)	1,558
2017	162	1,295	2,369	1,205	650	2,426	2,581	1,181
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	-	13	14	21	10	25	8	4
2017	-	5	9	22	14	14	10	11
\$1,000, 2022	-	167	129	567	15	336	33	71
2017	-	53	113	899	51	89	(D)	77
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms, 2022	-	13	14	21	10	25	8	4
2017	-	5	9	22	14	14	10	11
\$1,000, 2022	-	167	129	567	15	336	33	71
2017	-	53	113	899	51	89	(D)	77
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms, 2022	50	153	283	278	296	203	146	302
2017	70	176	276	291	275	265	162	304
\$1,000, 2022	1,194	16,390	10,713	21,514	10,298	8,913	3,347	7,443
2017	1,479	6,881	4,987	9,731	5,810	4,379	2,878	3,964
Maple syrup ..... farms, 2022	2	110	123	148	105	96	63	108
2017	3	112	104	123	99	112	66	137
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	15,362	5,738	9,950	4,847	(D)	2,114	2,711
2017	16	5,778	2,123	3,928	2,994	2,154	1,996	2,401
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms, 2022	42	89	252	235	300	158	163	306
2017	56	151	288	302	308	274	199	360
\$1,000, 2022	18,186	8,646	48,631	89,103	22,784	24,552	14,739	14,012
2017	14,899	17,682	42,512	79,383	18,485	21,584	17,217	16,448
Poultry and eggs ..... farms, 2022	5	39	90	79	107	85	99	137
2017	8	54	62	72	107	117	110	118
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	159	195	(D)	270	263	356	456
2017	(D)	205	(D)	72	(D)	224	(D)	580
Cattle and calves ..... farms, 2022	22	37	154	159	139	53	50	101
2017	36	91	183	173	164	155	76	146
\$1,000, 2022	1,149	1,896	4,348	7,534	6,226	2,202	1,473	2,367
2017	1,164	3,159	4,587	5,923	3,393	2,095	1,901	2,463
Milk from cows ..... farms, 2022	3	15	42	63	37	22	13	25
2017	13	32	66	103	56	44	20	30
\$1,000, 2022	16,075	5,792	42,928	79,534	13,940	21,788	12,298	9,708
2017	13,121	14,111	36,485	72,090	13,802	18,771	14,417	10,761
Hogs and pigs ..... farms, 2022	-	13	24	33	40	26	21	26
2017	5	22	56	39	41	44	26	37
\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	111	159	184	82	(D)	255
2017	2	52	219	105	127	100	76	409
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms, 2022	5	11	50	31	43	31	34	95
2017	10	29	66	50	45	46	53	115
\$1,000, 2022	14	55	818	609	521	48	402	808
2017	118	98	785	699	160	128	476	1,304

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**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold Including Food Marketing Practices and Value-Added Products: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>								
Total sales - Con.								
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.								
Livestock, poultry, and their products - Con.								
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....								
farms, 2022	119	21	5	9	12	-	11	
2017	229	33	10	22	24	4	8	
\$1,000, 2022	2,047	521	113	52	451	-	(D)	
2017	2,913	(D)	97	783	198	61	(D)	
Aquaculture .....	14	1	1	4	-	-	-	
farms, 2022	14	1	1	4	-	-	-	
2017	8	2	1	2	-	-	-	
\$1,000, 2022	2,143	(D)	(D)	350	-	-	-	
2017	1,574	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	
Other animals and other animal products .....								
farms, 2022	404	74	34	20	65	1	19	
2017	356	54	23	19	33	-	28	
\$1,000, 2022	5,967	(D)	256	24	632	(D)	415	
2017	3,023	1,076	43	80	108	-	176	
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>								
Value of food sold directly to consumers .....								
farms, 2022	1,639	191	62	140	152	20	113	
2017	1,833	170	51	130	167	23	160	
\$1,000, 2022	42,979	2,852	2,133	8,801	4,431	768	1,579	
2017	49,971	8,950	1,048	1,127	6,313	1,446	4,667	
Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....								
farms, 2022	1,066	146	38	84	93	18	113	
2017	737	88	25	53	87	16	57	
\$1,000, 2022	100,726	26,827	(D)	6,337	6,753	3,167	15,516	
2017	54,134	19,375	696	890	3,356	2,271	12,759	
<b>VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold .....								
farms, 2022	855	121	26	76	84	12	69	
2017	848	77	41	44	93	16	66	
\$1,000, 2022	48,504	11,040	357	9,953	2,614	2,290	750	
2017	49,487	14,949	657	774	2,912	3,786	3,033	
Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - Con.</b>								
Total sales - Con.								
Value of sales by commodity or commodity group: - Con.								
Livestock, poultry, and their products - Con.								
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....								
farms, 2022	3	2	6	5	13	7	2	23
2017	4	5	6	26	17	18	7	45
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	135	19	216	148	(D)	248
2017	(D)	28	224	64	186	217	(D)	580
Aquaculture .....	1	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
farms, 2022	1	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
2017	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	(D)	-	834	-	-	-
2017	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products .....								
farms, 2022	7	15	19	17	40	20	34	39
2017	6	19	21	14	41	23	37	38
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	664	(D)	(D)	593	21	146	169
2017	30	29	115	431	424	50	109	352
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>								
Value of food sold directly to consumers .....								
farms, 2022	45	79	140	113	149	170	149	116
2017	24	116	141	120	181	238	136	176
\$1,000, 2022	1,555	1,274	3,496	2,917	4,846	2,470	2,524	3,332
2017	598	2,297	3,180	7,254	3,322	3,659	3,255	2,857
Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products .....								
farms, 2022	23	54	90	88	86	82	65	86
2017	14	41	44	44	75	63	53	77
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	6,838	2,533	3,580	3,485	6,452	5,849	3,258
2017	238	2,010	2,189	890	1,985	873	3,504	3,099
<b>VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold .....								
farms, 2022	32	31	72	52	82	60	70	68
2017	11	41	76	66	77	97	71	72
\$1,000, 2022	826	593	1,926	2,717	1,636	7,864	2,756	3,181
2017	112	889	4,732	8,243	2,073	1,846	2,790	2,690

**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Total farm production expenses .....	farms, 2022	6,537	751	251	487	584	707
	2017	6,808	720	250	585	585	729
	\$1,000, 2022	794,317	186,044	17,674	45,974	48,666	171,589
Average per farm .....	2017	652,052	145,217	14,526	33,762	38,876	142,623
	dollars, 2022	121,511	247,728	70,415	94,403	83,333	81,232
	2017	95,777	201,691	58,105	57,713	66,454	242,700
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms, 2022	2,236	222	84	190	200	207
	2017	2,555	266	84	230	175	297
	\$1,000, 2022	26,439	5,997	487	1,320	1,517	333
Chemicals purchased .....	farms, 2022	21,388	4,237	379	1,102	1,103	252
	2017	1,414	185	58	96	150	20
	\$1,000, 2022	1,173	165	44	58	111	25
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms, 2022	10,872	2,341	789	429	937	91
	2017	8,258	1,953	975	177	449	96
	\$1,000, 2022	2,259	246	101	185	206	30
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms, 2022	1,825	219	43	132	173	29
	2017	20,449	4,873	519	931	1,707	324
	\$1,000, 2022	16,278	3,061	351	643	1,307	139
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms, 2022	684	91	24	54	66	4
	2017	660	90	17	45	50	7
	\$1,000, 2022	1,093	296	18	97	57	10
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms, 2022	790	164	12	54	70	7
	2017	1,449	188	53	154	95	6
	\$1,000, 2022	1,778	202	56	172	106	12
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms, 2022	18,266	3,717	180	2,695	298	40
	2017	14,892	1,903	133	718	512	40
	\$1,000, 2022	9,424	996	80	457	214	30
Feed purchased .....	farms, 2022	581	81	27	79	37	6
	2017	803	93	29	90	39	11
	\$1,000, 2022	9,945	2,308	100	1,836	175	(D)
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms, 2022	9424	996	80	457	214	30
	2017	1,087	136	39	102	69	7
	\$1,000, 2022	1,248	135	39	114	78	4
Utilities .....	farms, 2022	8,322	1,409	79	859	123	(D)
	2017	5,468	907	54	261	299	10
	\$1,000, 2022	3,371	424	142	287	257	32
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms, 2022	4,045	451	154	371	298	61
	2017	201,246	48,097	2,353	14,006	6,660	1,147
	\$1,000, 2022	173,573	43,026	1,754	11,045	6,766	2,717
Hired farm labor .....	farms, 2022	6,252	714	235	473	566	95
	2017	6,478	689	227	550	541	95
	\$1,000, 2022	51,683	11,233	1,082	3,479	2,980	584
Contract labor .....	farms, 2022	35,005	6,919	813	1,988	2,381	559
	2017	4,634	557	159	347	385	69
	\$1,000, 2022	4,712	521	150	385	400	77
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms, 2022	29,658	6,252	813	1,552	1,919	326
	2017	25,739	4,703	489	1,481	1,620	326
	\$1,000, 2022	5,666	689	214	427	506	86
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms, 2022	5,834	650	193	511	471	89
	2017	83,101	16,778	2,338	4,426	5,501	927
	\$1,000, 2022	68,809	11,928	1,792	3,304	3,930	899
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms, 2022	1,813	247	69	116	155	43
	2017	2,042	232	56	135	162	39
	\$1,000, 2022	144,357	34,843	4,997	5,813	12,825	2,132
Interest expense .....	farms, 2022	107,524	27,900	2,700	3,847	9,386	2,107
	2017	648	57	17	33	78	13
	\$1,000, 2022	546	57	27	39	67	2
Secured by real estate .....	farms, 2022	10,030	1,650	296	624	1,141	50
	2017	6,377	679	350	146	1,055	(D)
	\$1,000, 2022	994	147	31	75	98	14
Not secured by real estate .....	farms, 2022	1,200	172	18	85	77	25
	2017	25,140	7,035	161	1,745	1,022	206
	\$1,000, 2022	19,523	5,602	142	1,688	793	145
Property taxes paid .....	farms, 2022	1,171	182	19	91	107	13
	2017	1,258	167	28	92	98	16
	\$1,000, 2022	17,467	4,279	(D)	733	943	415
Secured by real estate .....	farms, 2022	11,880	2,946	182	445	557	232
	2017	398	83	12	15	57	-
	\$1,000, 2022	396	50	7	35	45	4
Not secured by real estate .....	farms, 2022	3,299	1,179	(D)	96	246	-
	2017	2,958	638	33	124	395	(D)
	\$1,000, 2022	1,880	234	71	159	184	29
Secured by real estate .....	farms, 2022	1,827	227	50	150	143	32
	2017	30,277	6,232	447	1,941	1,605	129
	\$1,000, 2022	27,101	4,401	242	1,225	1,564	277
Not secured by real estate .....	farms, 2022	1,360	178	38	106	138	20
	2017	1,370	172	27	106	100	16
	\$1,000, 2022	22,729	5,070	337	1,462	1,218	68
Property taxes paid .....	farms, 2022	19,271	3,532	159	850	1,123	171
	2017	1,167	158	48	96	101	17
	\$1,000, 2022	1,062	137	35	91	78	22
Property taxes paid .....	farms, 2022	7,548	1,163	110	479	387	61
	2017	7,829	869	84	375	441	106
	\$1,000, 2022	6,179	692	231	467	555	90
Property taxes paid .....	farms, 2022	6,421	683	229	566	544	97
	2017	42,598	5,375	1,646	2,623	4,235	486
	\$1,000, 2022	34,885	4,220	1,344	2,565	3,102	459

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Total farm production expenses ..... farms, 2022	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
2017	119	329	569	558	614	553	414	677
\$1,000, 2022	15,209	18,496	52,998	89,495	36,628	37,594	32,663	33,326
2017	14,489	20,827	42,953	71,841	28,508	26,838	28,309	33,171
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	116,993	63,999	100,566	164,211	58,699	79,146	85,504	48,509
2017	121,757	63,303	75,489	128,747	46,429	48,532	68,379	48,997
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms, 2022	61	80	162	196	209	221	165	204
2017	57	103	189	212	215	227	184	269
\$1,000, 2022	630	381	959	2,857	1,107	1,143	913	740
2017	619	481	939	3,370	1,130	841	754	801
Chemicals purchased ..... farms, 2022	63	46	94	75	144	124	82	123
2017	30	51	83	65	126	90	59	124
\$1,000, 2022	394	131	507	907	450	281	1,066	308
2017	232	177	348	1,005	344	152	623	312
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms, 2022	63	92	159	160	220	226	154	175
2017	42	68	150	118	166	193	125	150
\$1,000, 2022	564	249	1,259	1,882	912	1,050	1,033	682
2017	388	369	1,151	2,583	726	719	711	545
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms, 2022	24	24	50	45	65	56	54	51
2017	11	29	60	32	67	71	44	51
\$1,000, 2022	15	5	99	69	84	58	75	45
2017	28	17	55	50	54	20	28	42
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	17	46	134	138	141	99	97	161
2017	25	102	186	125	162	160	127	194
\$1,000, 2022	755	922	601	1,945	1,745	465	382	1,007
2017	386	1,420	578	2,413	1,156	480	429	878
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	8	9	57	62	65	19	18	52
2017	12	48	93	56	74	49	50	81
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	31	344	1,436	149	154	146	172
2017	375	778	387	2,253	362	255	170	294
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	16	38	103	96	98	87	88	136
2017	17	69	122	89	101	133	98	150
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	891	257	510	1,597	311	236	835
2017	10	643	191	160	794	226	260	585
Feed purchased ..... farms, 2022	47	109	304	293	346	221	202	414
2017	59	174	366	355	384	324	243	446
\$1,000, 2022	3,556	2,190	10,065	31,931	6,015	7,855	5,005	5,875
2017	3,665	4,577	10,193	20,378	5,797	6,977	4,929	6,615
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms, 2022	114	272	504	528	605	463	356	645
2017	109	311	556	535	587	532	390	655
\$1,000, 2022	891	1,215	4,530	6,499	2,411	2,005	1,728	1,975
2017	690	1,070	2,219	4,808	1,519	1,538	1,391	1,717
Utilities .....farms, 2022	74	231	349	435	470	363	273	379
2017	81	259	402	403	445	366	260	419
\$1,000, 2022	686	896	2,304	2,947	2,085	1,255	1,251	1,161
2017	599	907	1,950	2,689	1,527	1,066	1,393	1,248
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms, 2022	101	261	454	491	544	434	326	512
2017	99	282	501	493	523	478	339	560
\$1,000, 2022	1,728	2,019	6,845	8,216	4,763	4,695	3,479	4,003
2017	1,748	1,956	5,105	7,402	3,640	3,347	3,475	3,584
Hired farm labor ..... farms, 2022	22	79	128	184	150	133	119	169
2017	40	107	137	178	155	172	110	211
\$1,000, 2022	2,656	4,503	10,647	13,152	5,820	7,224	7,722	7,620
2017	2,211	3,514	8,083	8,459	4,129	3,880	6,687	6,787
Contract labor ..... farms, 2022	24	39	36	52	53	49	42	64
2017	13	25	35	58	37	39	23	36
\$1,000, 2022	553	543	219	543	256	1,186	541	549
2017	159	396	202	903	81	(D)	496	263
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms, 2022	12	40	68	85	113	74	35	64
2017	26	58	117	107	102	64	57	82
\$1,000, 2022	369	409	3,124	2,136	1,159	486	469	543
2017	455	358	1,752	2,211	554	292	643	408
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms, 2022	15	48	94	135	107	68	44	75
2017	28	81	99	126	120	67	47	78
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	971	1,552	1,970	707	1,482	780	683
2017	269	574	952	1,045	915	809	637	339
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms, 2022	4	31	17	46	33	26	14	12
2017	11	24	26	40	23	13	11	30
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	102	67	587	150	29	90	28
2017	103	256	148	326	73	(D)	104	133
Interest expense ..... farms, 2022	26	103	134	180	179	122	91	135
2017	33	92	152	160	151	127	79	149
\$1,000, 2022	683	760	2,034	4,315	1,695	1,399	778	1,089
2017	760	1,050	1,521	3,208	1,017	1,213	875	1,622
Secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	20	81	88	140	128	88	60	97
2017	27	71	102	128	96	100	65	112
\$1,000, 2022	534	546	1,699	3,364	1,264	1,042	528	904
2017	550	766	1,178	2,364	747	969	708	1,238
Not secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	18	62	86	126	108	83	51	85
2017	17	50	94	108	92	64	30	105
\$1,000, 2022	149	215	336	950	430	357	250	185
2017	211	284	343	843	271	244	167	384
Property taxes paid .....farms, 2022	122	272	489	533	579	448	360	643
2017	116	308	542	533	553	518	384	636
\$1,000, 2022	788	1,535	3,014	3,963	4,343	2,463	2,363	4,472
2017	663	1,329	2,658	2,533	2,917	2,625	2,078	4,174

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	2,323	299	91	209	176	22	232
2017	3,243	382	106	309	232	42	320
\$1,000, 2022	20,133	6,138	264	972	905	64	4,507
2017	20,647	5,263	255	839	1,187	216	4,531
All other production expenses .....							
farms, 2022	3,806	504	140	278	345	56	456
2017	3,247	367	110	276	265	58	395
\$1,000, 2022	59,303	20,024	1,168	2,590	4,225	707	9,283
2017	57,215	15,837	2,592	2,426	2,768	1,626	10,184
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....							
farms, 2022	107	37	3	5	8	6	8
2017	67	15	1	4	11	1	3
\$1,000, 2022	753	389	7	2	82	1	15
2017	603	151	(D)	3	275	(D)	1
Depreciation expenses claimed .....							
farms, 2022	3,720	434	138	276	345	63	412
2017	2,952	322	104	241	242	50	385
\$1,000, 2022	94,117	19,082	3,015	5,567	9,773	989	20,109
2017	68,997	12,733	1,354	3,608	4,630	1,067	14,516

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....								
farms, 2022	34	70	176	234	270	137	116	257
2017	62	125	309	294	305	226	174	357
\$1,000, 2022	269	216	1,665	2,454	664	489	769	756
2017	677	377	1,470	2,222	643	953	581	1,435
All other production expenses .....								
farms, 2022	74	184	279	311	370	271	219	319
2017	50	182	252	276	281	271	184	280
\$1,000, 2022	492	1,455	3,607	3,190	2,346	4,088	4,293	1,835
2017	864	2,016	3,687	6,285	2,337	1,778	2,501	2,311
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	1	10	2	9	5	13
2017	-	2	6	2	-	7	5	10
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	(D)	34	(D)	64	92	56
2017	-	(D)	12	(D)	-	30	49	44
Depreciation expenses claimed .....								
farms, 2022	73	177	297	330	353	289	216	317
2017	42	182	255	247	251	242	173	216
\$1,000, 2022	2,231	3,264	5,638	8,292	4,692	4,370	2,875	4,221
2017	1,649	2,971	4,485	9,045	4,009	3,793	2,459	2,677

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.



**Table 4. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Producers: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Net cash farm income of the operations .....\$1,000, 2022	310,620	89,787	7,077	10,929	14,961	7,588	89,805
..... 2017	178,469	36,153	3,891	12,165	10,952	3,162	51,156
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	47,517	119,557	28,197	22,441	25,619	77,429	127,023
..... 2017	26,215	50,213	15,566	20,794	18,721	29,828	70,173
Farms with net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	2,813	372	74	211	245	62	429
..... 2017	2,864	316	69	252	249	52	434
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	140,812	270,242	168,888	79,383	89,271	127,397	218,892
..... 2017	86,479	143,825	104,370	63,590	65,925	74,441	133,085
Farms with net losses ..... farms, 2022	3,724	379	177	276	339	36	278
..... 2017	3,944	404	181	333	336	54	295
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	22,955	28,346	30,623	21,092	20,384	8,627	14,746
..... 2017	17,547	23,008	18,288	11,592	16,261	13,131	22,381
Net cash farm income of producers .....\$1,000, 2022	309,532	89,807	7,084	9,670	15,046	7,589	89,817
..... 2017	178,839	36,185	3,898	12,162	11,211	3,146	51,241
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	47,351	119,583	28,224	19,856	25,763	77,435	127,040
..... 2017	26,269	50,257	15,594	20,789	19,165	29,682	70,289
Producers reporting net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	2,823	372	77	220	245	62	429
..... 2017	2,864	313	69	251	253	52	434
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	139,770	270,211	162,317	68,894	89,614	127,397	218,924
..... 2017	86,621	145,296	104,470	63,831	65,835	74,441	133,259
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms, 2022	3,714	379	174	267	339	36	278
..... 2017	3,944	407	181	334	332	54	295
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	22,897	28,263	31,116	20,550	20,383	8,610	14,753
..... 2017	17,556	22,833	18,288	11,557	16,400	13,418	22,350

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Net cash farm income of the operations .....\$1,000, 2022	7,417	12,190	20,687	31,990	7,294	8,221	-543	3,217
..... 2017	4,533	8,766	15,363	23,588	4,316	5,970	3,198	-4,743
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	57,054	42,181	39,253	58,696	11,690	17,307	-1,422	4,683
..... 2017	38,093	26,644	26,999	42,273	7,029	10,795	7,724	-7,006
Farms with net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	49	150	215	245	241	170	125	225
..... 2017	51	161	217	255	257	200	139	212
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	177,397	97,296	117,489	167,478	67,212	93,514	49,557	65,700
..... 2017	119,822	65,863	92,657	109,442	38,963	54,219	65,128	29,797
Farms with net losses ..... farms, 2022	81	139	312	300	383	305	257	462
..... 2017	68	168	352	303	357	353	275	465
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	15,746	17,296	14,659	30,142	23,248	25,169	26,218	25,033
..... 2017	23,203	10,942	13,477	14,256	15,960	13,808	21,292	23,784
Net cash farm income of producers .....\$1,000, 2022	7,417	12,188	20,634	31,947	7,306	8,231	-452	3,248
..... 2017	4,536	8,784	15,362	23,574	4,308	5,930	3,241	-4,739
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	57,054	42,174	39,154	58,619	11,708	17,328	-1,183	4,728
..... 2017	38,117	26,700	26,998	42,247	7,017	10,723	7,828	-7,000
Producers reporting net gains <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	49	150	212	245	241	170	125	226
..... 2017	51	161	216	255	257	200	139	213
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	177,397	97,282	118,990	167,642	67,260	93,309	49,557	65,368
..... 2017	119,876	65,972	93,103	109,385	38,935	54,254	65,476	29,655
Producers reporting net losses ..... farms, 2022	81	139	315	300	383	305	257	461
..... 2017	68	168	353	303	357	353	275	464
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	15,746	17,296	14,578	30,416	23,248	25,022	25,861	25,001
..... 2017	23,203	10,936	13,450	14,256	15,960	13,940	21,311	23,827

<sup>1</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table 5. Federal Government Payments and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total received ..... farms, 2022	982	150	19	83	84	7	199	
2017	682	124	12	38	71	16	85	
\$1,000, 2022	8,629	2,205	37	583	661	21	2,374	
2017	5,698	1,362	63	263	545	41	965	
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	8,787	14,699	1,936	7,021	7,866	3,029	11,930	
2017	8,355	10,983	5,261	6,909	7,681	2,546	11,350	
Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms, 2022	172	47	6	7	14	2	38	
2017	166	54	4	6	13	5	29	
\$1,000, 2022	660	430	11	8	35	(D)	92	
2017	238	86	5	8	13	4	50	
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	3,839	9,156	1,903	1,131	2,481	(D)	2,415	
2017	1,433	1,590	1,144	1,371	1,025	777	1,716	
Amount from other Federal farm programs ..... farms, 2022	874	122	14	79	76	5	176	
2017	619	103	11	37	68	14	72	
\$1,000, 2022	7,968	1,774	25	575	626	(D)	2,282	
2017	5,460	1,276	59	254	532	37	915	
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	9,117	14,545	1,812	7,276	8,237	(D)	12,967	
2017	8,821	12,388	5,323	6,873	7,824	2,632	12,708	
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>								
Total ..... farms, 2022	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	
2017	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	
2017	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	
Amount spent to repay CCC loans ..... farms, 2022	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
2017	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	
2017	40	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	
Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total received ..... farms, 2022	12	47	81	88	88	36	38	50
2017	23	30	48	20	104	22	35	54
\$1,000, 2022	141	146	524	794	437	282	202	223
2017	354	74	389	234	657	153	457	141
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	11,787	3,100	6,465	9,026	4,961	7,822	5,321	4,460
2017	15,370	2,468	8,105	11,692	6,319	6,967	13,064	2,619
Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms, 2022	-	17	8	9	18	1	4	1
2017	-	9	12	8	21	-	5	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	7	4	34	20	(D)	4	(D)
2017	-	6	15	22	24	-	6	-
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	-	402	447	3,826	1,122	(D)	980	(D)
2017	-	661	1,275	2,691	1,136	-	1,139	-
Amount from other Federal farm programs ..... farms, 2022	12	32	74	83	80	35	37	49
2017	23	26	43	15	97	22	34	54
\$1,000, 2022	141	139	520	760	416	(D)	198	(D)
2017	354	68	374	212	633	153	452	141
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	11,787	4,339	7,029	9,155	5,205	(D)	5,359	(D)
2017	15,370	2,619	8,692	14,155	6,530	6,967	13,281	2,619
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>								
Total ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amount spent to repay CCC loans ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-

**Table 6. Income From Farm-Related Sources: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms, 2022	2,511	313	78	172	244	51	359
2017	2,821	326	68	243	241	46	366
\$1,000, 2022	63,114	10,699	2,168	3,157	6,229	303	11,533
2017	43,855	6,569	805	3,499	5,704	525	7,201
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	25,135	34,182	27,789	18,354	25,527	5,949	32,124
2017	15,546	20,151	11,842	14,401	23,667	11,412	19,676
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms, 2022	385	51	11	14	29	1	56
2017	475	52	9	34	28	7	45
\$1,000, 2022	7,787	1,079	120	190	473	(D)	2,809
2017	5,338	1,114	138	425	492	6	722
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms, 2022	642	96	28	48	42	18	123
2017	641	129	20	54	57	8	106
\$1,000, 2022	4,285	932	461	201	460	59	1,052
2017	3,701	1,035	247	180	289	34	966
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms, 2022	835	43	34	68	86	26	114
2017	903	58	24	90	68	20	108
\$1,000, 2022	16,589	1,173	121	815	1,141	(D)	5,416
2017	9,009	431	202	773	503	274	2,158
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms, 2022	323	60	3	15	53	6	17
2017	186	15	7	16	27	4	5
\$1,000, 2022	4,671	650	75	115	969	(D)	57
2017	1,709	77	137	42	353	(D)	5
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms, 2022	501	72	5	48	33	8	90
2017	727	93	5	79	44	13	137
\$1,000, 2022	3,318	770	30	291	260	33	576
2017	4,685	850	39	1,052	122	82	743
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms, 2022	129	17	-	5	10	-	22
2017	123	37	9	3	5	1	22
\$1,000, 2022	1,826	398	-	57	104	-	414
2017	1,636	472	(D)	(D)	67	(D)	522
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms, 2022	205	33	4	21	10	3	42
2017	127	9	1	12	7	6	41
\$1,000, 2022	1,161	223	3	242	18	1	252
2017	832	78	(D)	(D)	13	13	145
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	5,661	6,745	788	11,523	1,784	275	5,990
2017	6,555	8,685	(D)	(D)	1,825	2,206	3,543
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms, 2022	386	54	10	37	45	1	36
2017	552	69	7	42	58	5	43
\$1,000, 2022	23,478	5,476	1,357	1,245	2,804	(D)	956
2017	16,945	2,511	31	909	3,865	106	1,941

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**Table 6. Income From Farm-Related Sources: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms, 2022	28	105	203	226	184	146	153	249
2017	34	157	260	249	207	202	168	254
\$1,000, 2022	435	2,545	6,123	4,013	3,044	6,997	2,859	3,009
2017	733	1,777	2,877	3,195	3,350	1,927	2,463	3,228
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	15,533	24,240	30,163	17,758	16,545	47,925	18,687	12,085
2017	21,560	11,320	11,065	12,832	16,184	9,539	14,663	12,710
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms, 2022	9	15	45	33	35	28	24	34
2017	9	36	54	52	26	37	44	42
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	149	1,183	160	173	306	735	269
2017	143	305	516	200	184	132	380	581
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms, 2022	11	26	35	50	50	24	32	59
2017	4	20	39	53	37	51	26	37
\$1,000, 2022	32	107	189	186	271	70	140	125
2017	8	91	73	256	119	99	212	93
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms, 2022	1	43	86	86	58	41	50	99
2017	5	62	99	93	56	50	48	122
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,696	1,546	2,418	433	258	763	612
2017	20	579	775	1,278	398	239	529	851
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms, 2022	5	27	12	20	15	20	32	38
2017	3	13	25	4	13	9	26	19
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	281	121	248	762	131	387	664
2017	(D)	92	198	(D)	156	86	(D)	157
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms, 2022	6	28	27	73	32	18	35	26
2017	18	46	52	84	41	29	48	38
\$1,000, 2022	32	125	225	485	57	126	192	117
2017	197	122	322	547	115	78	314	100
Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms, 2022	-	1	10	14	13	8	2	27
2017	2	-	10	1	22	5	2	4
\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	187	152	304	(D)	(D)	128
2017	(D)	-	64	(D)	150	15	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms, 2022	4	4	10	23	24	4	14	9
2017	-	10	13	4	5	10	4	5
\$1,000, 2022	31	(D)	68	95	37	(D)	(D)	16
2017	-	341	21	(D)	17	10	(D)	(D)
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	7,733	(D)	6,813	4,148	1,537	(D)	(D)	1,749
2017	-	34,056	1,634	(D)	3,499	1,027	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources ..... farms, 2022	2	14	25	15	29	44	18	56
2017	4	39	47	37	67	45	33	56
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	156	2,603	270	1,008	6,023	495	1,079
2017	55	247	909	837	2,210	1,267	691	1,365

**Table 7. Hired Farm Labor - Workers and Payroll: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Hired farm labor ..... farms	1,813	247	69	116	155	43	199
workers	8,331	1,443	376	382	977	244	991
\$1,000 payroll	144,357	34,843	4,997	5,813	12,825	2,132	24,403
Farms with-							
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	1,274	151	45	89	86	29	128
workers	2,600	318	81	177	185	63	255
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	369	67	12	20	38	8	51
workers	2,316	443	71	125	238	51	319
10 workers or more ..... farms	170	29	12	7	31	6	20
workers	3,415	682	224	80	554	130	417
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more ..... farms	1,099	158	61	75	98	20	140
workers	3,972	761	181	190	397	90	597
Farms with-							
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	878	118	48	63	69	16	104
workers	1,739	241	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	212
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	162	22	11	10	27	3	26
workers	966	137	72	53	157	(D)	142
10 workers or more ..... farms	59	18	2	2	2	1	10
workers	1,267	383	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	243
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,255	177	39	78	114	35	121
workers	4,359	682	195	192	580	154	394
Farms with-							
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	959	129	27	64	60	25	97
workers	1,777	262	56	96	101	59	216
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	225	38	9	12	38	7	18
workers	1,328	221	62	(D)	216	46	104
10 workers or more ..... farms	71	10	3	2	16	3	6
workers	1,254	199	77	(D)	263	49	74
Reported only workers working							
150 days or more ..... farms	558	70	30	38	41	8	78
workers	1,806	303	52	97	195	(D)	257
\$1,000 payroll	47,161	10,665	1,531	3,014	3,712	(D)	6,758
Reported only workers working							
less than 150 days ..... farms	714	89	8	41	57	23	59
workers	2,026	249	19	116	261	104	165
\$1,000 payroll	13,426	1,884	86	435	1,510	(D)	1,097
Reported both - workers working							
150 days or more and workers							
working less than 150 days ..... farms	541	88	31	37	57	12	62
150 days or more, workers	2,166	458	129	93	202	80	340
less than 150 days, workers	2,333	433	176	76	319	(D)	229
\$1,000 payroll	83,770	22,293	3,380	2,365	7,602	1,867	16,549
Total migrant workers ..... farms	167	31	5	6	16	1	32
workers	852	214	(D)	21	92	(D)	97
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	157	31	5	6	13	1	32
workers	810	214	(D)	21	62	(D)	97
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only							
contract labor ..... farms	10	-	-	-	3	-	-
workers	42	-	-	-	30	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	2,500	304	106	190	211	36	223
workers	5,909	682	254	406	666	219	453

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**Table 7. Hired Farm Labor - Workers and Payroll: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Hired farm labor ..... farms	22	79	128	184	150	133	119	169
workers	169	308	571	912	532	472	515	439
\$1,000 payroll	2,656	4,503	10,647	13,152	5,820	7,224	7,722	7,620
Farms with-								
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	8	59	94	139	118	104	82	142
workers	18	107	188	326	254	206	163	259
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	7	13	27	30	26	17	28	25
workers	(D)	90	163	196	152	103	172	(D)
10 workers or more ..... farms	7	7	7	15	6	12	9	2
workers	(D)	111	220	390	126	163	180	(D)
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more ..... farms	10	39	68	114	100	64	74	78
workers	54	134	271	400	243	203	255	196
Farms with-								
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	7	30	53	98	91	53	60	68
workers	20	59	109	190	175	110	124	130
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	-	6	11	8	8	10	11	9
workers	-	33	63	43	(D)	(D)	70	(D)
10 workers or more ..... farms	3	3	4	8	1	1	3	1
workers	34	42	99	167	(D)	(D)	61	(D)
Less than 150 days ..... farms	19	58	94	133	84	102	76	125
workers	115	174	300	512	289	269	260	243
Farms with-								
1 to 4 workers (see text) ..... farms	9	44	81	98	65	86	60	114
workers	22	77	144	165	121	156	124	178
5 to 9 workers ..... farms	7	12	8	25	14	15	12	10
workers	45	(D)	44	152	80	(D)	61	(D)
10 workers or more ..... farms	3	2	5	10	5	1	4	1
workers	48	(D)	112	195	88	(D)	75	(D)
Reported only workers working								
150 days or more ..... farms	3	21	34	51	66	31	43	44
workers	(D)	55	130	195	179	77	119	125
\$1,000 payroll	(D)	1,363	3,905	5,526	2,945	1,522	2,720	2,857
Reported only workers working								
less than 150 days ..... farms	12	40	60	70	50	69	45	91
workers	53	98	150	233	152	140	111	175
\$1,000 payroll	(D)	1,018	1,251	597	1,367	1,848	304	1,572
Reported both - workers working								
150 days or more and workers								
working less than 150 days ..... farms	7	18	34	63	34	33	31	34
150 days or more, workers	42	79	141	205	64	126	136	71
less than 150 days, workers	(D)	76	150	279	137	129	149	68
\$1,000 payroll	1,819	2,122	5,491	7,029	1,507	3,855	4,698	3,191
Total migrant workers ..... farms	8	3	8	10	7	14	15	11
workers	24	(D)	42	56	14	66	113	31
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	8	2	6	10	7	11	14	11
workers	24	(D)	(D)	56	14	60	(D)	31
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only								
contract labor ..... farms	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	-
workers	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	6	(D)	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	49	84	222	196	227	210	142	300
workers	112	207	461	402	547	516	281	703

**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms ..... number, 2022	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
..... number, 2017	6,808	720	250	585	585	106	729
Land in farms ..... acres, 2022	1,173,890	177,719	37,248	85,015	74,472	37,842	182,060
..... acres, 2017	1,193,437	169,874	33,079	86,999	64,226	42,801	189,699
Average size of farm ..... acres, 2022	180	237	148	175	128	386	258
..... acres, 2017	175	236	132	149	110	404	260
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms, 2022	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
..... farms, 2017	6,808	720	250	585	585	106	729
..... \$1,000, 2022	4,848,153	680,979	155,571	288,637	463,995	89,188	711,155
..... \$1,000, 2017	4,225,665	566,610	157,620	277,620	410,216	83,722	591,721
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	741,648	906,763	619,803	592,684	794,512	910,078	1,005,877
..... dollars, 2017	620,691	786,959	630,681	474,564	701,224	789,828	811,688
Average per acre ..... dollars, 2022	4,130	3,832	4,177	3,395	6,230	2,357	3,906
..... dollars, 2017	3,541	3,335	4,766	3,191	6,387	1,956	3,119
2022 farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	303	37	11	26	35	-	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	17	8	28	8	7	41
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	618	81	28	54	28	12	65
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2,522	268	125	183	157	40	246
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,736	212	48	134	236	20	177
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	714	66	20	36	78	13	93
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	309	47	5	25	36	4	44
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	65	16	6	-	6	1	14
\$10,000,000 or more .....	26	7	-	1	-	1	6
Approximate land area ..... acres, 2022	5,899,260	490,450	432,001	415,372	343,412	424,705	405,656
Proportion in farms ..... percent, 2022	19.9	36.2	8.6	20.5	21.7	8.9	44.9
2022 size of farm:							
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	816	79	61	41	93	9	59
..... acres	3,385	334	278	(D)	334	24	248
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,877	244	71	143	194	16	178
..... acres	47,095	5,986	1,824	3,804	4,377	288	4,880
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	509	47	8	36	58	2	58
..... acres	29,685	2,646	449	2,115	3,327	(D)	3,422
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	553	52	31	34	53	10	51
..... acres	46,368	4,322	2,669	2,790	4,410	768	4,077
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	609	80	18	50	40	15	43
..... acres	70,101	9,000	1,934	5,935	4,553	1,840	4,952
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	430	53	14	30	31	10	56
..... acres	67,639	8,075	2,067	4,882	4,805	1,675	8,825
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	324	19	8	19	11	7	42
..... acres	64,535	3,836	1,596	3,819	2,207	1,481	8,424
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	263	23	13	22	24	5	45
..... acres	62,605	5,525	3,122	5,289	5,777	1,182	10,866
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	693	70	18	72	48	15	90
..... acres	241,982	24,197	7,124	24,627	17,631	5,781	31,910
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	296	43	2	35	21	4	51
..... acres	198,013	29,323	(D)	23,687	13,361	(D)	32,890
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	118	23	5	4	11	4	22
..... acres	159,257	29,173	6,310	5,300	13,690	6,145	30,904
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	49	18	2	1	-	1	12
..... acres	183,225	55,302	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	40,662
2017 size of farm:							
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	874	64	74	65	94	22	74
..... acres	3,502	275	291	293	(D)	98	293
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,924	224	67	174	224	11	154
..... acres	48,196	5,437	1,602	4,720	4,884	355	4,410
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	517	47	17	46	36	2	39
..... acres	30,102	2,691	(D)	2,775	2,106	(D)	2,274
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	581	74	14	45	44	6	51
..... acres	48,287	6,274	1,187	3,810	3,746	463	4,176
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	683	60	21	63	53	7	72
..... acres	79,649	6,907	(D)	7,506	5,947	(D)	8,471
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	407	36	14	24	36	10	56
..... acres	64,098	5,653	2,113	3,677	5,556	1,525	8,713
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	302	27	6	19	19	10	42
..... acres	59,954	5,378	1,212	3,834	3,620	2,127	8,318
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	277	30	5	29	11	6	27
..... acres	65,879	7,069	1,214	6,818	(D)	(D)	6,394
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	766	72	18	90	45	10	134
..... acres	268,552	23,603	6,161	31,326	16,090	3,658	47,782
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	323	49	8	27	17	18	51
..... acres	214,469	32,072	5,642	17,563	11,133	11,938	34,726
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	113	25	5	3	5	3	17
..... acres	151,132	35,802	7,238	4,677	6,153	(D)	23,642
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	41	12	1	-	1	1	12
..... acres	159,617	38,713	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	40,500
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland ..... farms, 2022	4,844	584	173	382	431	75	514
..... farms, 2017	4,810	540	154	450	384	72	501
..... acres, 2022	436,297	109,133	7,114	29,326	28,520	5,546	77,854
..... acres, 2017	479,680	107,751	11,048	31,338	26,828	7,951	83,162
Harvested cropland ..... farms, 2022	4,171	498	157	331	370	65	444
..... farms, 2017	4,328	492	137	405	336	66	457
..... acres, 2022	372,554	100,071	5,621	25,326	21,167	4,347	70,991
..... acres, 2017	417,925	95,175	7,796	27,958	22,188	6,304	76,834

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**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number, 2022	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
..... number, 2017	119	329	569	558	614	553	414	677
Land in farms ..... acres, 2022	14,272	56,504	87,430	121,559	116,540	56,396	42,675	84,158
..... acres, 2017	18,799	53,155	85,629	128,388	98,863	64,443	44,844	112,638
Average size of farm ..... acres, 2022	110	196	166	223	187	119	112	123
..... acres, 2017	158	162	150	230	161	117	108	166
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms, 2022	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
..... farms, 2017	119	329	569	558	614	553	414	677
..... \$1,000, 2022	106,249	198,216	387,423	457,441	395,449	285,212	219,417	409,221
..... \$1,000, 2017	80,913	185,324	315,177	347,652	272,942	275,995	224,732	435,370
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	817,301	685,869	735,148	839,342	633,732	600,447	574,390	595,663
..... dollars, 2017	679,940	563,296	553,914	623,033	444,531	499,088	542,832	643,087
Average per acre ..... dollars, 2022	7,445	3,508	4,431	3,763	3,393	5,057	5,142	4,863
..... dollars, 2017	4,304	3,486	3,681	2,708	2,761	4,283	5,011	3,865
2022 farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	4	9	17	13	39	33	34	24
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	10	7	30	8	10	20	48
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	8	30	34	57	55	37	59	70
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	61	119	233	229	266	186	153	256
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	18	69	167	98	157	140	72	188
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	21	39	35	87	60	52	27	87
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	16	12	24	22	36	14	13	11
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	-	-	7	5	2	2	4	2
\$10,000,000 or more .....	-	1	3	4	1	1	-	1
Approximate land area ..... acres, 2022	52,357	293,678	439,697	443,894	595,082	439,705	502,721	620,529
Proportion in farms ..... percent, 2022	27.3	19.2	19.9	27.4	19.6	12.8	8.5	13.6
2022 size of farm:								
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	38	34	35	36	83	76	93	79
..... acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	170	327	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	38	68	109	148	159	169	113	227
..... acres	666	1,318	2,958	3,726	4,343	4,182	2,799	5,944
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	5	34	62	28	48	36	35	52
..... acres (D)	(D)	1,905	3,634	1,674	2,823	2,180	2,013	3,072
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	12	20	62	54	52	34	29	59
..... acres	953	1,861	5,251	4,662	4,451	2,848	2,355	4,951
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	7	30	59	57	48	45	25	92
..... acres	848	3,368	6,770	6,723	5,611	5,474	2,704	10,389
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	-	10	33	59	53	25	11	45
..... acres	-	1,584	5,268	9,354	8,572	3,898	1,711	6,923
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	12	22	37	31	33	35	9	39
..... acres	2,439	4,396	7,353	6,008	6,599	7,059	1,777	7,541
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	10	15	35	13	20	13	6	19
..... acres	2,286	3,519	8,415	3,044	4,653	3,046	1,449	4,432
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	3	39	73	67	69	30	44	55
..... acres	971	13,548	25,091	25,456	23,142	9,766	14,768	17,970
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	2	5	12	41	44	7	16	13
..... acres (D)	(D)	(D)	8,626	28,549	29,368	4,330	10,994	8,777
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	3	10	9	7	12	2	1	5
..... acres	4,628	13,652	11,509	9,827	15,793	(D)	(D)	6,978
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	2	1	4	3	3	-	2
..... acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	22,366	10,858	9,600	-	(D)
2017 size of farm:								
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	22	46	48	40	83	92	77	73
..... acres	77	180	(D)	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	303
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	28	85	154	145	155	169	145	189
..... acres	554	2,025	4,131	3,860	3,884	3,905	3,599	4,830
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	5	26	53	30	62	57	33	64
..... acres	298	1,505	3,095	1,643	3,563	3,325	1,892	3,790
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	15	22	45	69	52	22	40	82
..... acres	1,245	1,969	3,731	5,497	4,419	1,776	3,350	6,644
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	8	45	72	56	60	68	29	69
..... acres	930	5,178	8,383	6,716	6,956	8,093	3,363	8,065
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	12	11	40	30	44	23	13	58
..... acres	2,010	1,728	6,548	4,676	7,102	3,559	1,998	9,240
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	8	16	30	24	17	43	12	29
..... acres	1,634	3,116	6,016	4,784	3,288	8,479	2,390	5,758
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	4	15	38	36	26	24	12	14
..... acres	1,010	3,611	8,875	8,541	6,260	5,691	2,925	3,352
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	9	45	61	77	71	43	33	58
..... acres	3,232	16,509	20,728	27,827	24,051	14,961	11,999	20,625
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	5	12	20	35	32	7	19	23
..... acres	3,592	9,267	13,868	23,755	20,926	4,074	11,768	14,145
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	3	6	7	11	10	4	1	13
..... acres	4,217	8,067	7,643	12,739	12,181	6,187	(D)	16,786
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	5
..... acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	28,150	(D)	(D)	-	19,100
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland ..... farms, 2022	111	180	397	400	484	372	269	472
..... farms, 2017	107	181	391	421	460	438	277	434
..... acres, 2022	9,920	9,051	30,834	49,472	32,544	17,514	9,688	19,781
..... acres, 2017	12,631	14,581	32,583	58,570	34,628	21,620	14,354	22,635
Harvested cropland ..... farms, 2022	106	153	355	340	409	314	238	391
..... farms, 2017	105	163	346	374	400	404	267	376
..... acres, 2022	8,850	4,901	25,645	41,797	25,530	14,460	8,277	15,571
..... acres, 2017	11,510	12,307	29,133	52,626	27,516	17,826	11,944	18,808

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**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE - Con.</b>								
Total cropland - Con.								
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms, 2022	642	89	15	68	44	13	59
	2017	688	67	28	46	67	13	73
	acres, 2022	22,386	4,830	78	1,302	2,632	458	2,056
	2017	21,932	3,013	527	1,584	2,107	528	2,223
Other cropland .....	farms, 2022	1,529	171	53	125	152	31	161
	2017	1,395	198	38	107	135	18	104
	acres, 2022	41,357	4,232	1,415	2,698	4,721	741	4,807
	2017	39,823	9,563	2,725	1,796	2,533	1,119	4,105
Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms, 2022	1,119	110	35	97	138	17	111
	2017	988	143	37	62	93	16	66
	acres, 2022	32,348	3,142	1,091	2,232	4,281	548	3,783
	2017	28,806	5,653	2,518	1,327	1,758	1,004	3,363
Cropland on which all crops failed .....	farms, 2022	211	37	5	23	13	17	22
	2017	297	44	2	28	33	7	25
	acres, 2022	1,894	427	43	199	81	154	147
	2017	6,052	2,234	(D)	332	566	115	216
Cropland in summer fallow .....	farms, 2022	411	47	24	32	32	3	37
	2017	295	38	12	21	20	-	22
	acres, 2022	7,115	663	281	267	359	39	877
	2017	4,965	1,676	(D)	137	209	-	526
Total woodland .....	farms, 2022	4,744	497	138	366	389	73	569
	2017	4,934	459	122	423	368	76	589
	acres, 2022	569,494	44,750	24,845	44,629	34,136	30,736	79,065
	2017	527,520	36,007	16,830	41,178	25,660	31,977	80,339
Woodland pastured .....	farms, 2022	797	79	28	58	60	15	103
	2017	1,012	87	12	95	61	19	134
	acres, 2022	18,223	1,505	177	1,254	796	126	3,715
	2017	24,024	1,641	291	1,374	1,059	935	5,785
Woodland not pastured .....	farms, 2022	4,528	481	137	353	374	73	531
	2017	4,577	420	120	396	345	67	533
	acres, 2022	551,271	43,245	24,668	43,375	33,340	30,610	75,350
	2017	503,496	34,366	16,539	39,804	24,601	31,042	74,554
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms, 2022	3,185	366	116	255	255	29	316
	2017	3,756	402	122	363	285	52	357
	acres, 2022	88,576	12,125	2,435	6,122	6,519	935	13,083
	2017	112,348	14,277	2,878	8,698	6,621	1,882	16,146
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms, 2022	4,675	563	173	341	417	61	459
	2017	4,589	536	179	401	397	67	434
	acres, 2022	79,523	11,711	2,854	4,938	5,297	625	12,058
	2017	73,889	11,839	2,323	5,785	5,117	991	10,052
Pastureland, all types .....	farms, 2022	3,559	407	122	283	278	41	364
	2017	4,162	441	139	395	320	56	410
	acres, 2022	129,185	18,460	2,690	8,678	9,947	1,519	18,854
	2017	158,304	18,931	3,696	11,656	9,787	3,345	24,154
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>								
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms, 2022	172	47	6	7	14	2	38
	2017	166	54	4	6	13	5	29
	acres, 2022	2,115	754	33	78	161	(D)	513
	2017	2,723	1,174	66	97	117	43	393
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms, 2022	456	92	2	38	52	-	97
	2017	478	88	9	36	45	7	129
	acres, 2022	110,084	48,142	(D)	6,387	6,173	-	21,382
	2017	111,403	40,272	2,174	5,192	3,981	1,100	28,367

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**Table 8. Farms, Land in Farms, Value of Land and Buildings, and Land Use: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE - Con.</b>								
Total cropland - Con.								
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....								
farms, 2022	17	14	48	43	70	62	33	67
2017	15	34	54	47	83	73	33	55
acres, 2022	667	457	2,363	1,742	3,133	1,272	472	924
2017	698	399	1,492	1,338	3,014	2,496	1,441	1,072
Other cropland .....								
farms, 2022	29	61	113	122	164	150	66	131
2017	19	58	102	96	177	132	65	146
acres, 2022	403	3,693	2,826	5,933	3,881	1,782	939	3,286
2017	423	1,875	1,958	4,606	4,098	1,298	969	2,755
Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....								
farms, 2022	19	45	85	94	116	94	49	109
2017	12	49	66	65	138	91	42	108
acres, 2022	347	3,539	2,262	4,553	2,267	727	792	2,784
2017	113	1,537	1,214	4,112	3,010	666	605	1,926
Cropland on which all crops failed .....								
farms, 2022	-	9	7	14	22	23	7	12
2017	4	9	30	22	40	19	14	20
acres, 2022	-	38	86	198	324	74	34	89
2017	(D)	94	635	300	548	199	222	456
Cropland in summer fallow .....								
farms, 2022	11	12	32	30	55	40	19	37
2017	9	8	14	15	30	57	17	32
acres, 2022	56	116	478	1,182	1,290	981	113	413
2017	(D)	244	109	194	540	433	142	373
Total woodland .....								
farms, 2022	54	204	411	419	463	356	264	541
2017	66	248	431	452	448	411	305	536
acres, 2022	2,082	40,345	41,572	52,370	66,417	31,007	26,296	51,244
2017	3,142	26,622	37,362	51,057	47,684	32,246	23,938	71,478
Woodland pastured .....								
farms, 2022	3	27	66	67	108	57	44	82
2017	22	53	80	111	124	72	59	83
acres, 2022	86	320	3,328	1,370	3,252	898	622	774
2017	790	707	2,797	2,588	3,006	929	616	1,506
Woodland not pastured .....								
farms, 2022	53	193	398	392	437	326	262	518
2017	53	227	412	410	403	391	287	513
acres, 2022	1,996	40,025	38,244	51,000	63,165	30,109	25,674	50,470
2017	2,352	27,915	34,565	48,469	44,678	31,317	23,322	69,972
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....								
farms, 2022	35	98	285	274	344	210	187	415
2017	62	143	353	332	341	285	240	419
acres, 2022	1,034	2,018	8,923	10,191	11,211	3,960	2,769	7,251
2017	1,743	4,219	11,213	10,992	11,024	6,937	3,451	12,267
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, roads, wasteland, etc. ....								
farms, 2022	89	187	399	366	449	376	258	537
2017	78	212	411	375	400	346	287	466
acres, 2022	1,236	5,090	6,101	9,526	6,368	3,915	3,922	5,882
2017	1,283	5,733	4,471	7,769	5,527	3,640	3,101	6,258
Pastureland, all types .....								
farms, 2022	45	113	318	298	385	247	202	456
2017	73	175	379	365	393	310	261	445
acres, 2022	1,787	2,795	14,614	13,303	17,596	6,130	3,863	8,949
2017	3,231	5,325	15,502	14,918	17,044	10,362	5,508	14,845
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>								
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....								
farms, 2022	-	17	8	9	18	1	4	1
2017	-	9	12	8	21	-	5	-
acres, 2022	-	77	43	162	194	(D)	28	(D)
2017	-	57	152	141	406	-	77	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....								
farms, 2022	23	4	24	39	30	17	15	23
2017	15	10	18	27	41	20	16	17
acres, 2022	2,935	(D)	3,934	7,602	6,477	3,740	1,005	1,108
2017	1,670	2,222	4,152	10,237	7,264	2,139	1,627	1,006

**Table 9. Harvested Cropland by Size of Farm and Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Farms ..... number, 2022	4,171	498	157	331	370	65	444
..... 2017	4,328	492	137	405	336	66	457
..... acres harvested, 2022	372,554	100,071	5,621	25,326	21,167	4,347	70,991
..... 2017	417,925	95,175	7,796	27,958	22,188	6,304	76,834
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY SIZE OF FARM</b>							
2022 size of farm:							
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	453	38	28	12	66	9	27
..... acres harvested	918	70	(D)	20	129	18	61
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,046	144	37	83	115	7	81
..... acres harvested	8,865	1,419	441	913	996	15	617
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	308	38	8	20	21	1	45
..... acres harvested	6,242	839	193	611	462	(D)	832
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	348	35	26	22	30	8	35
..... acres harvested	9,283	1,047	637	767	1,044	165	959
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	373	52	7	30	35	9	26
..... acres harvested	12,469	2,072	252	1,177	1,183	410	517
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	310	31	9	29	20	6	36
..... acres harvested	14,993	2,194	251	1,338	1,240	503	1,901
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	224	11	6	17	5	7	32
..... acres harvested	12,450	509	(D)	1,045	290	(D)	1,565
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	184	16	13	21	7	5	26
..... acres harvested	12,393	1,318	747	987	532	541	2,952
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	542	61	18	60	42	10	63
..... acres harvested	65,380	11,951	1,833	7,422	5,281	664	8,295
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	243	31	-	33	18	1	41
..... acres harvested	61,089	11,103	-	7,395	5,644	(D)	12,232
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	98	23	4	4	11	2	20
..... acres harvested	75,031	22,334	985	3,651	4,366	(D)	16,199
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	42	18	1	-	-	-	12
..... acres harvested	93,441	45,215	(D)	-	-	-	24,861
2017 size of farm:							
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	388	27	29	27	43	5	22
..... acres harvested	873	78	(D)	61	(D)	12	78
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	949	99	27	101	109	6	62
..... acres harvested	8,521	1,095	320	830	778	(D)	659
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	284	32	4	29	16	1	26
..... acres harvested	5,737	1,031	(D)	590	230	(D)	490
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	410	62	14	29	31	2	34
..... acres harvested	12,063	1,610	402	1,277	1,176	(D)	863
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	473	45	16	46	37	5	42
..... acres harvested	17,476	2,387	763	1,313	1,150	180	2,038
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	300	31	10	20	20	9	44
..... acres harvested	15,456	1,782	230	846	777	272	2,288
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	247	26	6	18	17	10	24
..... acres harvested	17,813	1,854	230	1,261	1,912	565	1,993
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	221	28	5	27	6	6	16
..... acres harvested	18,881	2,591	467	2,708	639	465	1,492
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	635	63	16	81	35	9	113
..... acres harvested	86,997	10,640	1,746	11,068	4,505	952	18,140
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	286	42	5	24	16	12	46
..... acres harvested	82,821	16,558	794	5,001	6,802	3,204	13,410
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	96	25	4	3	5	1	17
..... acres harvested	72,653	25,577	2,592	3,003	3,027	(D)	15,144
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	39	12	1	-	1	-	11
..... acres harvested	78,634	29,972	(D)	-	(D)	-	20,239
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY ACRES HARVESTED</b>							
2022 acres harvested:							
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,533	143	65	85	161	22	124
..... acres	4,952	504	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	408
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	529	71	34	24	52	9	46
..... acres	7,018	967	442	309	683	107	619
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	428	41	16	51	32	4	38
..... acres	9,731	912	355	1,166	697	86	890
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	472	64	16	41	32	9	59
..... acres	17,188	2,406	552	1,355	1,178	336	2,067
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	472	51	14	62	36	10	41
..... acres	31,549	3,549	908	4,213	2,451	767	2,782
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	350	32	7	37	32	7	60
..... acres	45,990	4,452	1,056	5,102	4,296	867	7,852
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	247	50	4	21	16	2	48
..... acres	73,385	15,122	1,304	5,935	5,396	(D)	15,677
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	69	14	1	9	8	1	11
..... acres	44,518	9,270	(D)	5,183	4,864	(D)	8,234
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	71	32	-	1	1	1	17
..... acres	138,223	62,889	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	32,462
2017 acres harvested:							
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	1,337	101	54	127	141	15	88
..... acres	3,965	316	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	352
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	503	50	20	39	44	6	44
..... acres	6,474	667	244	529	538	60	588
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	430	44	14	39	24	5	33
..... acres	9,658	939	286	854	538	100	742
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	517	77	11	63	31	10	52
..... acres	19,149	2,858	379	2,277	1,198	365	1,945
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	561	76	18	54	43	13	46
..... acres	37,373	5,147	1,160	3,606	2,750	877	3,142
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	481	42	10	44	22	11	89
..... acres	65,781	5,464	1,082	6,625	3,325	1,684	11,548
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	358	54	7	35	21	2	75
..... acres	105,207	16,523	1,920	9,978	6,730	(D)	20,852
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	81	21	2	3	9	4	14
..... acres	54,813	15,117	(D)	1,953	5,638	2,480	9,147
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	60	27	1	1	1	-	16
..... acres	115,505	48,144	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	28,518

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**Table 9. Harvested Cropland by Size of Farm and Acres Harvested: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Farms ..... number, 2022	106	153	355	340	409	314	238	391
..... 2017	105	163	346	374	400	404	267	376
..... acres harvested, 2022	8,850	4,901	25,645	41,797	25,530	14,460	8,277	15,571
..... 2017	11,510	12,307	29,133	52,626	27,516	17,826	11,944	18,808
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY SIZE OF FARM</b>								
2022 size of farm:								
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	29	19	30	9	46	49	72	19
..... acres harvested	43	39	(D)	9	(D)	108	(D)	(D)
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	27	43	69	86	81	115	49	109
..... acres harvested	(D)	284	(D)	688	767	818	340	969
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	5	22	30	13	31	28	17	29
..... acres harvested	(D)	336	734	159	676	346	311	554
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	9	16	38	32	27	16	21	33
..... acres harvested	366	237	1,089	774	778	295	436	689
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	6	12	30	40	41	15	14	56
..... acres harvested	356	471	653	1,604	1,769	709	199	1,097
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	-	5	29	37	39	19	9	41
..... acres harvested	-	398	1,252	2,181	1,431	499	256	1,549
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	12	6	22	19	22	26	9	30
..... acres harvested	1,773	485	867	1,150	1,675	985	229	1,453
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	10	10	25	13	7	12	6	13
..... acres harvested	1,025	219	1,125	586	566	478	318	999
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	3	17	64	48	62	24	26	44
..... acres harvested	576	1,452	7,533	5,197	5,433	2,159	2,298	5,286
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	2	2	9	33	39	7	14	13
..... acres harvested	(D)	(D)	3,598	7,827	6,054	1,980	1,970	1,981
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	3	1	8	6	11	2	1	2
..... acres harvested	3,815	(D)	6,104	5,472	5,120	(D)	(D)	(D)
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	2
..... acres harvested	-	-	(D)	16,150	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
2017 size of farm:								
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	17	11	16	19	46	68	45	13
..... acres harvested	59	22	(D)	40	71	122	(D)	25
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	21	32	69	63	79	120	73	88
..... acres harvested	221	(D)	550	702	763	922	505	710
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	5	8	28	13	24	41	27	30
..... acres harvested	230	(D)	(D)	194	(D)	(D)	485	847
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	14	14	27	52	35	14	29	53
..... acres harvested	590	(D)	912	1,812	1,305	293	669	866
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	8	35	39	45	55	40	24	36
..... acres harvested	467	1,077	1,334	1,879	1,343	1,542	956	1,047
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	11	8	30	26	36	14	9	32
..... acres harvested	750	900	1,399	1,498	2,681	382	258	1,393
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	8	10	23	15	12	41	11	26
..... acres harvested	806	1,374	1,279	1,009	721	2,592	802	1,415
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	4	7	36	30	17	21	6	12
..... acres harvested	638	372	3,108	2,746	1,705	779	317	854
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	9	26	51	62	61	34	24	51
..... acres harvested	1,760	3,179	8,079	8,212	7,257	3,236	2,821	5,402
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	5	10	20	33	27	7	18	21
..... acres harvested	2,406	3,860	6,146	8,329	7,350	1,941	3,776	3,244
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	3	2	6	11	6	3	1	9
..... acres harvested	3,583	(D)	3,597	6,105	2,893	(D)	(D)	2,724
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	5
..... acres harvested	-	-	(D)	20,100	(D)	(D)	-	281
<b>HARVESTED CROPLAND BY ACRES HARVESTED</b>								
2022 acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	52	76	118	104	139	173	134	137
..... acres	(D)	227	405	393	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	6	15	40	51	46	36	33	66
..... acres	84	216	575	669	596	495	437	819
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	5	20	41	39	31	26	26	58
..... acres	121	474	906	873	698	622	600	1,331
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	8	17	50	24	58	35	14	45
..... acres	300	582	1,721	937	2,202	1,290	555	1,707
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	15	10	43	46	63	21	16	44
..... acres	1,017	737	2,719	3,202	3,942	1,409	945	2,908
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	10	12	35	41	37	12	4	24
..... acres	1,518	1,533	4,276	5,148	4,634	1,642	509	3,105
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	6	2	20	23	24	7	9	15
..... acres	1,343	(D)	6,529	6,835	6,184	1,918	2,427	3,707
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	1	1	4	5	10	1	1	2
..... acres	(D)	(D)	2,480	3,630	5,683	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	3	-	4	7	1	3	1	-
..... acres	3,815	-	6,034	20,110	(D)	6,083	(D)	-
2017 acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	29	36	88	70	138	209	118	123
..... acres	(D)	78	(D)	229	(D)	(D)	280	409
10 to 19 acres ..... farms	9	20	42	48	40	41	48	52
..... acres	98	282	488	583	547	550	613	687
20 to 29 acres ..... farms	6	27	37	45	27	48	31	50
..... acres	133	625	879	950	613	1,165	716	1,118
30 to 49 acres ..... farms	12	25	47	46	40	33	24	46
..... acres	454	954	1,752	1,638	1,512	1,199	939	1,679
50 to 99 acres ..... farms	24	22	53	59	59	33	12	49
..... acres	1,550	1,410	3,490	3,955	3,727	2,375	793	3,391
100 to 199 acres ..... farms	10	14	34	53	64	31	23	34
..... acres	1,348	2,056	4,684	7,503	8,047	4,406	3,135	4,874
200 to 499 acres ..... farms	10	16	39	42	26	4	8	19
..... acres	3,025	4,752	11,738	12,558	7,992	(D)	2,823	4,710
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	3	3	4	5	5	3	2	3
..... acres	1,870	2,150	2,547	3,510	3,710	1,990	(D)	1,940
1,000 acres or more ..... farms	2	-	2	6	1	2	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	21,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	-

**Table 10. Irrigation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Irrigated farms (see text) .....number, 2022	777	95	27	59	86	11	55
.....number, 2017	672	62	24	29	95	7	46
Land in irrigated farms .....acres, 2022	68,194	9,316	5,480	4,662	6,578	1,071	3,949
.....acres, 2017	61,025	8,094	4,832	2,058	6,687	232	4,119
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	766	95	24	59	86	11	55
.....farms, 2017	658	62	24	29	93	7	40
.....acres, 2022	13,957	5,074	840	603	1,790	298	582
.....acres, 2017	13,352	4,315	906	326	1,906	20	807
Other cropland, excluding cropland pastured .....farms, 2022	257	31	14	30	29	3	14
.....farms, 2017	257	37	9	9	38	1	12
.....acres, 2022	2,978	332	284	238	332	12	267
.....acres, 2017	3,501	968	167	76	524	(D)	184
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured .....farms, 2022	303	36	8	27	31	2	31
.....farms, 2017	244	18	6	5	23	2	22
.....acres, 2022	6,419	1,021	235	777	1,157	(D)	311
.....acres, 2017	5,506	501	146	(D)	994	(D)	555
Irrigated land .....acres, 2022	3,758	948	527	185	311	69	241
.....acres, 2017	3,017	424	493	54	463	9	284
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	762	95	24	57	85	11	55
.....farms, 2017	641	60	24	29	93	7	38
.....acres, 2022	3,614	(D)	518	180	(D)	69	241
.....acres, 2017	2,680	(D)	(D)	54	(D)	9	191
Pastureland and other land .....farms, 2022	32	1	4	5	1	-	-
.....farms, 2017	36	2	1	-	2	-	9
.....acres, 2022	144	(D)	9	5	(D)	-	-
.....acres, 2017	337	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	93
2022 irrigated acres by size of farm:							
1 to 9 acres .....farms	232	26	8	9	34	6	12
.....acres irrigated	294	35	8	12	57	6	12
10 to 49 acres .....farms	282	36	3	30	27	1	22
.....acres irrigated	762	82	(D)	153	101	(D)	79
50 to 69 acres .....farms	46	7	-	3	6	-	11
.....acres irrigated	161	10	-	3	52	3	14
70 to 99 acres .....farms	51	5	6	3	6	1	-
.....acres irrigated	221	17	70	3	11	(D)	-
100 to 139 acres .....farms	48	4	3	2	5	-	1
.....acres irrigated	278	138	3	(D)	36	-	(D)
140 to 179 acres .....farms	36	4	1	7	1	1	2
.....acres irrigated	276	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
180 to 219 acres .....farms	17	3	2	2	-	-	1
.....acres irrigated	128	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
220 to 259 acres .....farms	14	4	2	-	-	-	1
.....acres irrigated	420	92	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
260 to 499 acres .....farms	36	5	1	-	5	2	5
.....acres irrigated	1,057	441	(D)	-	50	(D)	81
500 to 999 acres .....farms	10	-	-	3	1	-	-
.....acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....farms	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
.....acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....farms	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
.....acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
2017 irrigated acres by size of farm:							
1 to 9 acres .....farms	190	11	10	9	29	4	16
.....acres irrigated	307	11	33	10	40	(D)	22
10 to 49 acres .....farms	231	24	4	7	37	2	8
.....acres irrigated	460	39	16	31	94	(D)	13
50 to 69 acres .....farms	43	5	1	-	8	-	3
.....acres irrigated	163	25	(D)	-	31	-	4
70 to 99 acres .....farms	43	5	3	-	4	-	-
.....acres irrigated	207	38	(D)	-	7	-	-
100 to 139 acres .....farms	66	6	-	9	6	-	3
.....acres irrigated	322	140	-	(D)	29	-	5
140 to 179 acres .....farms	27	1	-	2	3	1	8
.....acres irrigated	147	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	59
180 to 219 acres .....farms	15	4	3	-	1	-	2
.....acres irrigated	268	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
220 to 259 acres .....farms	18	-	1	2	2	-	2
.....acres irrigated	224	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
260 to 499 acres .....farms	27	5	1	-	4	-	4
.....acres irrigated	761	23	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
500 to 999 acres .....farms	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....farms	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
.....acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....farms	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
.....acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Land with irrigation systems or equipment present (see text) .....farms, 2022	856	101	27	64	101	17	57
.....acres, 2022	5,096	1,321	548	347	444	75	367

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**Table 10. Irrigation: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Irrigated farms (see text) .....number, 2022	24	32	47	34	60	81	90	76
.....number, 2017	16	36	25	35	74	85	77	61
Land in irrigated farms .....acres, 2022	248	1,889	2,730	3,338	9,083	4,087	5,895	9,868
.....acres, 2017	692	1,955	1,912	1,369	5,190	5,604	6,091	12,190
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	24	32	45	34	60	81	84	76
.....farms, 2017	16	36	25	29	74	85	77	61
.....acres, 2022	127	428	424	357	468	554	1,118	1,294
.....acres, 2017	116	476	402	271	712	591	1,443	1,061
Other cropland, excluding cropland pastured .....farms, 2022	6	3	19	11	17	40	24	16
.....farms, 2017	5	18	11	8	29	28	25	27
.....acres, 2022	27	16	134	54	418	234	481	149
.....acres, 2017	67	120	87	(D)	169	249	516	331
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured .....farms, 2022	1	8	23	21	24	29	25	37
.....farms, 2017	6	12	9	21	29	30	33	28
.....acres, 2022	(D)	343	397	315	678	282	471	398
.....acres, 2017	320	126	280	270	461	440	674	647
Irrigated land .....acres, 2022	72	171	266	87	173	232	306	170
.....acres, 2017	47	171	150	96	192	129	383	122
Harvested cropland .....farms, 2022	24	32	44	34	60	81	84	76
.....farms, 2017	16	33	25	29	74	81	77	55
.....acres, 2022	72	171	167	(D)	169	229	294	170
.....acres, 2017	47	155	150	42	(D)	115	383	114
Pastureland and other land .....farms, 2022	-	-	5	3	4	3	6	-
.....farms, 2017	-	3	-	6	1	5	-	7
.....acres, 2022	-	-	99	(D)	4	3	12	-
.....acres, 2017	-	16	-	54	(D)	14	-	8
2022 irrigated acres by size of farm:								
1 to 9 acres .....farms	18	8	8	8	18	21	41	15
.....acres irrigated	24	8	12	8	30	24	42	16
10 to 49 acres .....farms	4	13	22	10	13	39	27	35
.....acres irrigated	(D)	25	79	24	18	54	46	72
50 to 69 acres .....farms	-	2	4	4	-	1	5	3
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	8	15	-	(D)	17	(D)
70 to 99 acres .....farms	2	4	3	3	4	2	5	6
.....acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	11	(D)	46	(D)	12	15
100 to 139 acres .....farms	-	2	4	2	11	5	2	7
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	4	(D)	38	32	(D)	7
140 to 179 acres .....farms	-	1	2	3	3	8	2	1
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	(D)	29	21	21	(D)	(D)
180 to 219 acres .....farms	-	-	3	-	1	3	-	2
.....acres irrigated	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	96	-	(D)
220 to 259 acres .....farms	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	1
.....acres irrigated	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
260 to 499 acres .....farms	-	2	-	3	6	-	3	4
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	-	4	10	-	(D)	4
500 to 999 acres .....farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	1
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	22	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
2017 irrigated acres by size of farm:								
1 to 9 acres .....farms	7	7	5	17	21	25	23	6
.....acres irrigated	7	7	(D)	75	31	29	25	6
10 to 49 acres .....farms	4	18	9	12	20	33	29	24
.....acres irrigated	(D)	22	29	12	59	51	41	46
50 to 69 acres .....farms	-	1	2	-	-	16	6	1
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	27	33	(D)
70 to 99 acres .....farms	3	2	2	2	1	1	8	12
.....acres irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	12
100 to 139 acres .....farms	-	6	2	1	27	2	-	4
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	59	(D)	-	8
140 to 179 acres .....farms	-	1	2	3	1	2	-	3
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	3
180 to 219 acres .....farms	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
.....acres irrigated	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
220 to 259 acres .....farms	-	-	2	-	-	4	4	1
.....acres irrigated	-	-	(D)	-	-	6	4	(D)
260 to 499 acres .....farms	-	1	1	-	3	-	4	4
.....acres irrigated	-	(D)	(D)	-	6	-	(D)	4
500 to 999 acres .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2,000 acres or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
.....acres irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Land with irrigation systems or equipment present (see text) .....farms, 2022	24	34	50	38	70	97	90	86
.....acres, 2022	86	177	322	110	466	289	320	224

**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
<b>INVENTORY</b>								
Cattle and calves	farms, 2022	1,691	196	77	147	96	15	212
	2017	2,317	227	78	245	116	41	297
	number, 2022	214,567	62,820	2,425	12,575	7,822	1,256	47,401
	2017	254,796	58,906	3,515	16,179	10,000	3,653	56,589
Farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	farms, 2022	554	43	53	41	29	4	40
	2017	714	54	31	76	32	18	63
	number, 2022	2,602	203	215	233	122	22	150
	2017	3,220	255	143	318	114	39	300
10 to 19	farms, 2022	352	32	8	24	17	1	35
	2017	411	30	23	56	16	5	39
	number, 2022	4,919	458	113	340	232	(D)	450
	2017	5,592	385	347	793	217	75	520
20 to 49	farms, 2022	269	29	11	33	20	6	32
	2017	417	42	12	33	27	7	38
	number, 2022	8,258	879	297	1,034	554	228	1,177
	2017	12,627	1,289	373	897	806	171	1,169
50 to 99	farms, 2022	145	20	1	16	10	1	32
	2017	255	29	5	29	16	1	33
	number, 2022	10,289	1,357	(D)	1,187	705	(D)	2,415
	2017	18,221	2,199	320	2,230	1,062	(D)	2,439
100 to 199	farms, 2022	172	18	1	18	10	2	29
	2017	280	15	4	40	9	4	64
	number, 2022	23,452	2,533	(D)	2,480	1,771	(D)	4,283
	2017	39,072	1,907	630	5,705	1,219	558	9,146
200 to 499	farms, 2022	101	20	2	9	7	4	17
	2017	133	25	1	5	13	4	32
	number, 2022	31,190	5,501	(D)	2,496	2,558	-	5,738
	2017	39,444	7,626	(D)	1,417	4,555	1,698	9,089
500 or more	farms, 2022	98	34	1	6	3	1	27
	2017	107	32	2	6	3	2	28
	number, 2022	133,857	51,889	(D)	4,805	1,880	(D)	33,188
	2017	136,620	45,245	(D)	4,819	2,027	(D)	33,926
Cows and heifers that calved	farms, 2022	1,526	173	77	117	91	15	196
	2017	2,063	206	70	223	106	35	258
	number, 2022	119,892	33,254	1,462	5,853	4,238	635	29,959
	2017	144,459	32,603	1,981	8,977	5,638	2,029	35,278
Beef cows	farms, 2022	1,156	130	64	83	74	11	120
	2017	1,399	137	61	148	70	22	131
	number, 2022	14,378	1,891	425	1,012	1,099	77	2,605
	2017	15,717	2,222	658	1,285	1,038	126	1,444
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	farms	708	79	51	41	32	10	62
	number	(D)	(D)	226	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 19	farms	272	27	9	24	20	1	27
	number	3,489	350	113	322	267	(D)	374
20 to 49	farms	138	17	4	17	20	-	19
	number	3,803	471	86	447	590	-	578
50 to 99	farms	27	6	-	1	2	-	10
	number	1,713	379	-	(D)	(D)	-	601
100 to 199	farms	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	937	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	farms	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
	number	763	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
500 or more	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Milk cows	farms, 2022	528	74	24	46	21	4	94
	2017	841	99	14	93	42	13	151
	number, 2022	105,514	31,363	1,037	4,841	3,139	558	27,354
	2017	128,742	30,381	1,323	7,692	4,600	1,903	33,834
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	farms	121	11	16	13	4	-	4
	number	343	21	49	45	14	-	(D)
10 to 19	farms	20	-	1	3	3	-	2
	number	277	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
20 to 49	farms	67	7	3	7	-	1	15
	number	2,462	249	(D)	281	-	(D)	580
50 to 99	farms	123	7	1	11	2	2	20
	number	8,701	470	(D)	782	(D)	(D)	1,411
100 to 199	farms	75	13	-	6	5	-	17
	number	10,875	1,953	-	955	810	-	2,371
200 to 499	farms	64	13	3	4	7	1	21
	number	20,199	4,092	845	1,370	2,155	(D)	6,637
500 or more	farms	58	23	-	2	-	-	15
	number	62,657	24,578	-	(D)	-	-	16,301
Other cattle	farms, 2022	1,236	158	20	122	62	13	163
	2017	1,772	180	48	185	87	34	238
	number, 2022	94,675	29,566	963	6,722	3,584	621	17,442
	2017	110,337	26,303	1,534	7,202	4,362	1,624	21,311
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	farms	457	42	9	46	21	3	33
	number	2,019	181	(D)	201	99	(D)	176
10 to 19	farms	197	22	6	11	6	1	26
	number	2,715	342	77	(D)	77	(D)	355
20 to 49	farms	245	17	1	28	15	6	40
	number	7,812	506	(D)	876	487	180	1,385
50 to 99	farms	130	19	1	15	4	2	22
	number	8,909	1,423	(D)	904	208	(D)	1,416
100 to 199	farms	93	18	-	14	12	-	14
	number	12,772	2,482	-	1,887	1,758	-	2,012
200 to 499	farms	71	19	3	7	4	1	20
	number	20,271	5,173	769	2,158	955	(D)	5,921
500 or more	farms	43	21	-	1	-	-	8
	number	40,177	19,459	-	(D)	-	-	6,177

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>INVENTORY</b>								
Cattle and calves	25	51	192	188	185	83	81	143
..... farms, 2022	57	112	232	238	224	164	108	178
..... number, 2022	5,176	2,813	17,068	29,246	8,017	7,102	4,576	6,270
..... farms, 2017	6,148	7,802	17,627	37,437	11,366	10,179	6,776	8,619
Farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	4	21	60	65	58	29	52	55
..... farms, 2022	15	54	68	60	64	62	56	61
..... number, 2022	10	124	295	338	264	138	200	288
..... farms, 2017	57	277	309	244	289	318	242	315
10 to 19	6	10	62	39	56	16	14	32
..... farms, 2022	12	10	49	40	40	37	23	31
..... number, 2022	(D)	120	912	516	790	231	208	428
..... farms, 2017	186	123	674	549	535	522	281	385
20 to 49	7	9	27	10	34	22	4	25
..... farms, 2022	15	17	46	31	63	35	9	42
..... number, 2022	256	280	797	347	947	648	115	699
..... farms, 2017	449	619	1,203	1,022	1,973	1,199	235	1,222
50 to 99	4	3	12	14	14	1	3	14
..... farms, 2022	2	10	32	35	28	8	7	20
..... number, 2022	(D)	207	848	953	929	(D)	250	1,051
..... farms, 2017	(D)	698	2,208	2,476	(D)	(D)	572	(D)
100 to 199	-	4	14	36	12	10	4	14
..... farms, 2022	9	12	22	44	17	17	6	17
..... number, 2022	-	615	1,749	4,696	1,696	1,105	441	1,674
..... farms, 2017	1,218	1,744	2,765	6,270	2,556	2,380	686	2,288
200 to 499	1	2	11	16	11	2	2	1
..... farms, 2022	-	3	9	19	10	2	4	6
..... number, 2022	(D)	(D)	3,866	4,637	3,391	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... farms, 2017	-	685	2,590	5,177	2,553	(D)	1,311	(D)
500 or more	3	2	6	8	2	3	2	2
..... farms, 2022	4	6	6	9	2	3	3	1
..... number, 2022	4,338	(D)	8,601	17,759	-	4,358	(D)	(D)
..... farms, 2017	(D)	3,656	7,878	21,699	(D)	4,790	3,449	(D)
Cows and heifers that calved	22	49	184	175	163	75	63	126
..... farms, 2022	45	92	196	216	207	156	83	170
..... number, 2022	3,017	1,537	9,372	16,689	4,307	4,063	2,247	3,259
..... farms, 2017	3,448	4,537	9,409	21,037	5,864	5,439	3,795	4,424
Beef cows	20	37	142	124	140	59	51	101
..... farms, 2022	38	63	137	118	160	115	64	135
..... number, 2022	417	343	1,282	1,700	1,358	401	271	1,497
..... farms, 2017	415	449	1,502	1,554	1,810	982	443	1,789
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	1	28	87	85	85	41	44	62
..... farms	(D)	126	401	402	364	(D)	143	(D)
..... number	15	4	39	18	39	17	5	27
10 to 19	(D)	41	453	231	479	224	(D)	353
..... farms	3	4	14	15	14	1	2	8
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	503	(D)	(D)	(D)	211
20 to 49	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-
..... farms	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
..... number	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	3
100 to 199	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	410
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
200 to 499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows	3	17	61	67	43	28	18	28
..... farms, 2022	15	41	82	109	65	49	27	41
..... number, 2022	2,600	1,194	8,090	14,989	2,949	3,662	1,976	1,762
..... farms, 2017	3,033	4,088	7,907	19,483	4,054	4,457	3,352	2,635
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	-	5	24	6	11	12	5	10
..... farms	-	23	(D)	(D)	33	29	(D)	39
..... number	-	2	1	2	4	-	2	-
10 to 19	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
..... farms	-	4	10	8	5	1	3	3
..... number	-	152	347	362	142	(D)	89	(D)
20 to 49	-	3	9	27	13	10	4	14
..... farms	-	267	672	1,949	973	652	254	929
..... number	-	2	6	13	9	2	2	-
100 to 199	-	(D)	875	1,778	1,295	(D)	(D)	-
..... farms	-	-	7	6	1	1	-	-
..... number	-	-	1,916	2,007	(D)	(D)	-	-
200 to 499	-	1	4	5	-	2	2	1
..... farms	3	(D)	4,219	8,849	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... number	2,600	(D)	4,219	8,849	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other cattle	21	31	141	135	143	66	64	97
..... farms, 2022	48	88	180	186	167	118	79	134
..... number, 2022	2,159	1,276	7,696	12,557	3,710	3,039	2,329	3,011
..... farms, 2017	2,700	3,265	8,218	16,400	5,502	4,740	2,981	4,195
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 9	6	15	59	51	63	23	48	38
..... farms	24	(D)	(D)	227	269	84	184	174
..... number	1	5	31	11	36	17	5	19
10 to 19	(D)	77	437	(D)	472	246	(D)	250
..... farms	10	5	24	24	22	17	5	31
..... number	310	(D)	727	759	637	501	200	1,054
20 to 49	-	3	10	27	11	6	4	6
..... farms	-	188	820	1,851	726	427	275	474
..... number	1	2	6	15	11	-	-	-
100 to 199	(D)	(D)	680	2,022	1,606	-	-	-
..... farms	1	-	9	2	-	1	1	3
..... number	(D)	-	2,370	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	1,059
200 to 499	2	1	2	5	-	2	1	-
..... farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,105	-	(D)	(D)	-
..... number	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,105	-	(D)	(D)	-

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>INVENTORY - Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves - Con.							
Cattle on feed .....	farms, 2022	15	4	-	-	3	-
	2017	14	4	-	-	-	2
	number, 2022	1,759	758	-	-	96	(D)
	2017	1,232	476	-	-	-	(D)
2022 farms by inventory:							
1 to 19 .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	farms	8	1	-	-	3	-
	number	259	(D)	-	-	96	(D)
50 to 99 .....	farms	3	1	-	-	-	-
	number	150	(D)	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	2	2	-	-	-	-
	number	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	1	-	-	-	-	-
	number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>							
Milk sold from cows .....	farms, 2022	449	64	14	42	15	4
	2017	744	96	10	75	39	13
	\$1,000, 2022	598,694	182,392	5,683	27,280	16,981	2,800
	2017	505,426	123,391	5,149	29,338	17,357	7,125
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms, 2022	1,288	167	28	115	58	13
	2017	1,807	189	48	190	94	21
	number, 2022	78,518	16,577	669	7,292	2,927	366
	2017	96,151	19,795	1,045	5,833	4,069	900
	\$1,000, 2022	66,442	14,086	321	7,376	2,224	170
	2017	60,755	13,734	668	3,873	2,945	397
2022 farms by number sold:							
1 to 9 .....	farms	594	66	20	43	15	10
	number	2,134	194	69	160	38	29
10 to 19 .....	farms	178	25	1	17	23	2
	number	2,429	298	(D)	(D)	349	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	183	16	4	21	5	-
	number	5,681	505	138	646	157	-
50 to 99 .....	farms	144	8	2	13	2	-
	number	9,841	620	(D)	770	(D)	-
100 to 199 .....	farms	93	23	-	4	12	-
	number	13,221	3,133	-	603	1,822	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	68	24	1	16	1	1
	number	20,240	7,175	(D)	4,330	(D)	(D)
500 or more .....	farms	28	5	-	1	-	-
	number	24,972	4,652	-	(D)	-	-
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds, sold .....	farms, 2022	566	75	14	53	21	3
	2017	879	102	16	88	43	10
	number, 2022	37,116	7,285	370	1,924	1,536	(D)
	2017	48,798	10,486	452	2,374	2,020	596
2022 farms by number sold:							
1 to 9 .....	farms	182	17	8	17	6	2
	number	687	56	32	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 19 .....	farms	68	3	1	12	1	-
	number	904	(D)	(D)	138	(D)	-
20 to 49 .....	farms	127	6	2	15	3	-
	number	3,937	180	(D)	480	(D)	-
50 to 99 .....	farms	96	27	2	3	5	-
	number	6,465	1,866	(D)	282	433	-
100 to 199 .....	farms	50	14	1	5	5	-
	number	6,608	2,027	(D)	722	621	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	31	7	-	1	1	1
	number	9,195	2,297	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
500 or more .....	farms	12	1	-	-	-	-
	number	9,320	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more, sold .....	farms, 2022	1,247	165	25	112	58	13
	2017	1,682	178	44	179	91	19
	number, 2022	41,402	9,292	299	5,368	1,391	(D)
	2017	47,353	9,309	593	3,459	2,049	304
2022 farms by number sold:							
1 to 9 .....	farms	636	80	18	51	17	10
	number	2,285	(D)	47	196	(D)	29
10 to 19 .....	farms	219	20	3	12	23	2
	number	2,976	257	(D)	(D)	348	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	212	19	3	29	10	-
	number	6,379	588	112	828	350	-
50 to 99 .....	farms	87	22	1	6	6	1
	number	5,751	1,384	(D)	365	410	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	37	4	-	1	2	-
	number	5,326	672	-	(D)	(D)	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	51	19	-	13	-	-
	number	14,380	5,237	-	3,626	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	5	1	-	-	-	-
	number	4,305	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cattle on feed sold .....	farms, 2022	25	6	-	-	3	-
	2017	16	5	-	-	2	-
	number, 2022	1,946	733	-	-	42	-
	2017	1,259	505	-	-	(D)	-
2022 farms by number sold:							
1 to 19 .....	farms	12	2	-	-	3	-
	number	161	(D)	-	-	42	-

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>INVENTORY - Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves - Con.								
Cattle on feed .....	farms, 2022	-	1	-	4	-	-	1
	2017	-	1	-	2	4	-	1
	number, 2022	-	(D)	-	160	-	-	(D)
	2017	-	(D)	-	(D)	103	-	(D)
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 19 .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	farms	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	farms	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
200 to 499 .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	farms	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>								
Milk sold from cows .....	farms, 2022	3	15	42	63	37	22	13
	2017	13	32	66	103	56	44	20
	\$1,000, 2022	16,075	5,792	42,928	79,534	13,940	21,788	12,298
	2017	13,121	14,111	36,485	72,090	13,802	18,771	14,417
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms, 2022	22	37	154	159	139	53	50
	2017	36	91	183	173	164	155	76
	number, 2022	2,023	1,598	5,615	10,512	5,508	2,633	1,506
	2017	2,592	3,667	7,488	12,035	4,080	3,043	2,817
	\$1,000, 2022	1,149	1,896	4,348	7,534	6,226	2,202	1,473
	2017	1,164	3,159	4,587	5,923	3,393	2,095	1,901
2022 farms by number sold:								
1 to 9 .....	farms	12	18	90	69	77	26	39
	number	37	72	364	211	334	100	133
10 to 19 .....	farms	2	3	17	23	14	4	-
	number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	43	-
20 to 49 .....	farms	4	6	20	31	15	7	6
	number	92	148	589	1,053	420	187	226
50 to 99 .....	farms	-	8	12	23	23	13	1
	number	-	520	813	1,624	1,657	778	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	2	-	10	7	8	-	-
	number	(D)	-	1,321	1,204	1,342	-	-
200 to 499 .....	farms	-	1	2	2	1	1	4
	number	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
500 or more .....	farms	2	1	3	4	1	2	-
	number	(D)	(D)	1,871	5,376	(D)	(D)	-
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds, sold .....	farms, 2022	3	18	61	71	52	30	22
	2017	15	37	97	105	61	49	38
	number, 2022	(D)	579	2,798	5,762	2,618	1,279	409
	2017	1,439	1,984	3,070	5,993	1,652	1,475	1,545
2022 farms by number sold:								
1 to 9 .....	farms	-	6	28	17	18	13	13
	number	-	25	132	70	50	(D)	30
10 to 19 .....	farms	-	2	6	12	10	2	1
	number	-	(D)	80	168	144	(D)	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	-	8	11	22	14	7	5
	number	-	246	385	717	445	193	154
50 to 99 .....	farms	1	1	8	9	7	5	2
	number	(D)	(D)	522	564	417	262	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	-	-	5	5	2	-	1
	number	-	-	569	717	(D)	-	(D)
200 to 499 .....	farms	-	1	2	3	-	3	-
	number	-	(D)	(D)	845	-	753	-
500 or more .....	farms	2	1	1	3	1	-	-
	number	(D)	-	(D)	2,681	(D)	-	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more, sold .....	farms, 2022	22	34	149	150	139	47	48
	2017	34	81	157	165	161	151	60
	number, 2022	(D)	1,019	2,817	4,750	2,890	1,354	1,097
	2017	1,153	1,683	4,418	6,042	2,428	1,568	1,272
2022 farms by number sold:								
1 to 9 .....	farms	12	18	93	70	83	30	40
	number	(D)	62	323	246	334	138	125
10 to 19 .....	farms	2	8	19	36	20	6	3
	number	(D)	119	(D)	503	(D)	(D)	(D)
20 to 49 .....	farms	4	4	25	33	20	3	-
	number	92	94	708	1,069	550	86	-
50 to 99 .....	farms	1	2	8	5	9	6	1
	number	(D)	(D)	513	305	473	365	(D)
100 to 199 .....	farms	1	1	1	3	6	-	1
	number	(D)	(D)	(D)	482	1,032	-	(D)
200 to 499 .....	farms	2	-	3	1	1	2	3
	number	(D)	-	951	(D)	(D)	(D)	748
500 or more .....	farms	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	number	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Cattle on feed sold .....	farms, 2022	-	2	-	6	-	-	1
	2017	-	1	-	4	1	-	1
	number, 2022	-	(D)	-	145	-	-	(D)
	2017	-	(D)	-	79	(D)	-	(D)
2022 farms by number sold:								
1 to 19 .....	farms	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-

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**Table 11. Cattle and Calves - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>SALES - Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves sold - Con.							
Cattle on feed sold - Con.							
2022 farms by number sold: - Con.							
20 to 49 ..... farms	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	67	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 ..... farms	4	1	-	-	-	-	2
..... number	280	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
100 to 199 ..... farms	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
..... number	322	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
200 to 499 ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>SALES - Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves sold - Con.								
Cattle on feed sold - Con.								
2022 farms by number sold: - Con.								
20 to 49 ..... farms	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 ..... farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
200 to 499 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more ..... farms	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 12. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>INVENTORY</b>							
Total hogs and pigs .....							
farms, 2022	272	45	6	24	6	2	22
2017	353	52	10	23	9	11	18
number, 2022	5,602	1,074	64	1,158	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	4,736	475	56	726	115	(D)	172
Farms by inventory:							
1 to 24 .....							
farms, 2022	246	40	6	20	5	1	21
2017	317	47	10	17	9	9	15
number, 2022	1,671	271	64	107	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	1,611	201	56	97	115	(D)	70
25 to 49 .....							
farms, 2022	14	1	-	1	1	1	-
2017	19	3	-	2	-	2	3
number, 2022	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
2017	660	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	102
50 to 99 .....							
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	8	1	-	2	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	578	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....							
farms, 2022	5	2	-	1	-	-	-
2017	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
number, 2022	628	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
2017	725	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....							
farms, 2022	6	2	-	2	-	-	-
2017	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
number, 2022	2,063	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
2017	1,162	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....							
farms, 2022	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>							
Hogs and pigs sold .....							
farms, 2022	303	51	7	33	14	2	13
2017	424	41	11	43	18	6	35
number, 2022	9,787	1,137	87	1,735	384	(D)	(D)
2017	10,369	734	60	2,340	275	78	553
\$1,000, 2022	2,948	395	31	442	176	(D)	(D)
2017	1,857	134	10	443	93	13	74
2022 farms by number sold:							
1 to 24 .....							
farms	249	46	7	29	12	1	9
number	1,752	304	87	214	(D)	(D)	45
25 to 49 .....							
farms	28	1	-	-	-	-	3
number	984	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
50 to 99 .....							
farms	10	-	-	1	1	1	-
number	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
100 to 199 .....							
farms	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
number	776	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....							
farms	5	2	-	1	1	-	-
number	1,477	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
500 to 999 .....							
farms	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
number	1,745	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
1,000 or more .....							
farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)

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**Table 12. Hogs and Pigs - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>INVENTORY</b>								
Total hogs and pigs .....								
farms, 2022	-	14	19	33	42	27	13	19
2017	2	26	50	44	21	25	26	36
number, 2022	-	100	185	245	897	156	123	574
2017	(D)	187	771	218	438	272	138	1,056
Farms by inventory:								
1 to 24 .....								
farms, 2022	-	14	16	30	39	27	13	14
2017	2	25	47	42	18	22	26	28
number, 2022	-	100	81	170	364	156	123	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	204	(D)	119	114	138	177
25 to 49 .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	4
2017	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	3
number, 2022	-	-	104	75	-	-	-	122
2017	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
50 to 99 .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	226
100 to 199 .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2017	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
2017	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
2017	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
2017	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
500 to 999 .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 or more .....								
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SALES</b>								
Hogs and pigs sold .....								
farms, 2022	-	13	24	33	40	26	21	26
2017	5	22	56	39	41	44	26	37
number, 2022	-	280	463	693	789	287	(D)	1,115
2017	11	316	1,325	846	540	353	232	2,706
\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	111	159	184	82	(D)	255
2017	2	52	219	105	127	100	76	409
2022 farms by number sold:								
1 to 24 .....								
farms	-	10	14	26	33	22	19	21
number	-	118	63	(D)	249	112	(D)	168
25 to 49 .....								
farms	-	2	7	5	2	4	2	2
number	-	(D)	223	185	(D)	175	(D)	(D)
50 to 99 .....								
farms	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	1
number	-	-	177	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
100 to 199 .....								
farms	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1
number	-	(D)	-	-	340	-	-	(D)
200 to 499 .....								
farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....								
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
1,000 or more .....								
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 13. Sheep and Lambs - Inventory, Sales, and Wool Production: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms, 2022	676	85	22	57	69	3	33
..... farms, 2017	704	88	15	51	65	12	35
..... number, 2022	17,888	4,296	229	1,528	2,201	(D)	328
..... number, 2017	17,367	2,920	323	956	1,566	356	405
Hair sheep and wool-hair crosses (see text) ..... farms, 2022	73	6	6	10	1	-	2
..... farms, 2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... number, 2022	851	28	30	151	(D)	-	(D)
..... number, 2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022 farms by inventory:							
1 to 24 ..... farms	483	38	21	46	45	2	32
..... number	4,314	(D)	(D)	486	(D)	(D)	(D)
25 to 99 ..... farms	163	38	1	8	19	1	1
..... number	6,853	1,929	(D)	313	717	(D)	(D)
100 to 299 ..... farms	24	7	-	2	4	-	-
..... number	3,534	996	-	(D)	649	-	-
300 to 999 ..... farms	5	2	-	1	1	-	-
..... number	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
1,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms, 2022	364	46	10	44	39	3	17
..... farms, 2017	465	68	12	28	43	7	22
..... number, 2022	9,779	1,801	106	1,115	1,333	43	82
..... number, 2017	9,203	2,077	83	443	760	70	115
..... \$1,000, 2022	2,120	331	23	297	278	9	18
..... \$1,000, 2017	1,600	253	12	62	190	12	27
Wool production <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	369	56	3	26	46	1	20
..... farms, 2017	407	52	12	28	51	5	20
..... pounds, 2022	72,813	13,911	(D)	7,999	5,985	(D)	1,572
..... pounds, 2017	57,168	11,651	1,997	3,149	7,455	2,300	1,529
..... \$1,000, 2022	33	6	-	7	5	(D)	(Z)
..... \$1,000, 2017	49	4	1	10	14	1	1

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms, 2022	14	16	60	54	73	40	29	121
..... farms, 2017	8	24	101	39	44	55	55	112
..... number, 2022	(D)	443	973	969	2,671	560	1,396	2,005
..... number, 2017	131	197	2,197	1,217	2,836	778	944	2,541
Hair sheep and wool-hair crosses (see text) ..... farms, 2022	-	-	14	3	5	6	3	17
..... farms, 2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... number, 2022	-	-	141	9	26	30	201	194
..... number, 2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 24 ..... farms	8	11	48	34	55	34	13	96
..... number	(D)	73	462	284	478	277	(D)	(D)
25 to 99 ..... farms	6	5	11	20	12	5	13	23
..... number	150	370	(D)	685	(D)	(D)	740	912
100 to 299 ..... farms	-	-	1	-	5	1	2	2
..... number	-	-	(D)	-	801	(D)	(D)	(D)
300 to 999 ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
1,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms, 2022	-	8	43	19	26	24	18	67
..... farms, 2017	5	15	52	32	35	31	32	83
..... number, 2022	-	201	562	598	1,552	185	990	1,211
..... number, 2017	86	163	1,518	785	462	229	732	1,660
..... \$1,000, 2022	-	50	158	125	326	42	196	267
..... \$1,000, 2017	13	55	286	130	73	41	99	349
Wool production <sup>1</sup> ..... farms, 2022	14	8	26	26	40	11	21	71
..... farms, 2017	6	5	49	26	31	26	30	66
..... pounds, 2022	1,424	1,128	4,840	3,463	14,060	1,300	8,212	8,274
..... pounds, 2017	2,305	1,138	4,751	1,928	2,939	2,634	3,627	9,765
..... \$1,000, 2022	(D)	(Z)	2	(D)	2	1	4	4
..... \$1,000, 2017	(D)	(D)	5	1	2	1	3	5

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 14. All Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>					
Vermont .....2022	419	10,245	176	5,065	1,223
.....2017	480	9,801	203	4,361	768
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Addison .....	51	1,373	25	751	75
Bennington .....	21	146	11	69	18
Caledonia .....	51	1,773	26	459	85
Chittenden .....	20	184	5	34	11
Essex .....	9	189	9	39	9
Franklin .....	32	1,732	17	498	128
Grand Isle .....	3	61	3	61	14
Lamoille .....	12	212	3	30	5
Orange .....	34	965	8	1,211	368
Orleans .....	36	1,049	12	603	160
Rutland .....	48	537	9	323	91
Washington .....	30	143	7	20	6
Windham .....	19	329	11	173	46
Windsor .....	53	1,552	30	794	209

**Table 15. Milk Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>					
Vermont .....2022	191	7,349	101	3,561	841
.....2017	270	8,032	145	3,553	680
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Addison .....	25	1,142	18	674	58
Bennington .....	15	(D)	9	(D)	10
Caledonia .....	24	1,486	14	339	62
Chittenden .....	12	131	5	34	11
Franklin .....	6	1,450	6	375	104
Grand Isle .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Lamoille .....	9	140	-	-	-
Orange .....	12	809	6	1,175	(D)
Orleans .....	16	757	8	87	12
Rutland .....	17	307	7	303	87
Washington .....	21	107	2	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	7	228	6	138	38
Windsor .....	25	662	18	350	90

**Table 16. Angora Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Angora goats					Mohair		
	Inventory		Sales			Clipped <sup>1</sup>		Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Pounds	
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....2022	42	239	5	16	2	31	1,674	6
.....2017	65	482	19	74	10	44	2,079	3
<b>Counties, 2022</b>								
Addison .....	8	36	-	-	-	8	126	(Z)
Bennington .....	3	12	-	-	-	3	72	-
Caledonia .....	6	36	2	(D)	(D)	5	181	(D)
Chittenden .....	5	10	-	-	-	5	140	1
Franklin .....	4	44	3	(D)	(D)	3	375	2
Orleans .....	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	4	41	-	-	-	4	180	(D)
Windsor .....	3	24	-	-	-	3	600	2

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 17. Meat Goats and Other Goats - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>					
Vermont .....2022	213	2,657	87	1,488	380
.....2017	200	1,287	63	734	77
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Addison .....	20	195	7	77	17
Bennington .....	3	(D)	5	(D)	8
Caledonia .....	30	251	15	(D)	(D)
Chittenden .....	5	43	-	-	-
Essex .....	9	189	9	39	9
Franklin .....	22	238	8	(D)	(D)
Grand Isle .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Lamoille .....	3	72	3	30	5
Orange .....	24	156	3	36	(D)
Orleans .....	17	268	7	516	148
Rutland .....	34	218	6	20	4
Washington .....	9	36	5	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	10	60	5	35	8
Windsor .....	26	866	13	444	119

**Table 18. Equine - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
<b>HORSES AND PONIES</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Vermont .....2022	1,012	7,633	117	431	(D)
.....2017	1,307	8,523	215	571	2,885
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Addison .....	160	1,267	21	82	521
Bennington .....	51	400	5	23	113
Caledonia .....	88	437	9	15	52
Chittenden .....	97	1,203	12	37	451
Essex .....	7	23	-	-	-
Franklin .....	66	245	11	11	(D)
Grand Isle .....	8	124	3	(D)	(D)
Lamoille .....	34	151	2	(D)	(D)
Orange .....	78	420	6	36	135
Orleans .....	56	332	5	17	19
Rutland .....	103	1,068	13	127	216
Washington .....	63	672	5	12	(D)
Windham .....	50	445	2	(D)	(D)
Windsor .....	151	846	23	50	248
<b>MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS</b>					
<b>State Total</b>					
Vermont .....2022	158	319	2	(D)	(D)
.....2017	211	469	19	56	28
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Addison .....	14	24	-	-	-
Bennington .....	5	14	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	23	38	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	10	17	-	-	-
Franklin .....	13	25	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	2	(D)	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	-	-	-
Orange .....	16	22	-	-	-
Orleans .....	17	39	-	-	-
Rutland .....	28	80	-	-	-
Washington .....	12	21	2	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	2	(D)	-	-	-
Windsor .....	15	32	-	-	-



**Table 19. Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>INVENTORY</b>							
Any poultry ..... farms, 2022	1,454	142	63	111	100	24	101
..... 2017	1,596	165	48	138	114	26	108
Layers ..... farms, 2022	1,345	133	57	102	99	23	92
..... 2017	1,486	154	45	122	107	26	106
..... number, 2022	163,054	37,489	1,548	63,179	4,791	(D)	22,894
..... 2017	173,241	58,738	1,457	42,111	6,452	(D)	22,264
2022 farms by inventory:							
1 to 49.....	1,120	100	54	90	85	23	66
50 to 99.....	108	14	-	-	3	-	20
100 to 399.....	101	17	2	9	8	-	5
400 to 3,199.....	11	1	1	-	3	-	-
3,200 to 9,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999.....	4	1	-	3	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement ..... farms, 2022	156	16	3	12	21	2	10
..... 2017	189	14	12	12	18	3	11
..... number, 2022	8,782	(D)	135	674	535	(D)	193
..... 2017	13,286	(D)	505	372	(D)	600	363
Broilers and other meat-type chickens ..... farms, 2022	227	11	2	19	13	10	20
..... 2017	237	22	5	19	11	10	9
..... number, 2022	102,822	(D)	(D)	1,084	2,405	292	870
..... 2017	57,968	(D)	(D)	398	1,407	1,834	2,880
Turkeys ..... farms, 2022	123	5	10	5	5	7	18
..... 2017	143	5	3	11	10	5	20
..... number, 2022	4,940	(D)	595	81	68	132	192
..... 2017	4,706	(D)	(D)	120	83	18	203
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry ..... farms, 2022	446	39	13	29	33	3	34
..... 2017	466	42	14	42	36	10	15
<b>NUMBER SOLD</b>							
Any poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	1,032	94	34	82	76	17	88
..... 2017	1,029	112	30	88	79	13	59
Layers sold ..... farms, 2022	218	15	4	19	13	7	17
..... 2017	212	20	5	23	21	2	12
..... number, 2022	98,228	(D)	(D)	1,644	(D)	580	(D)
..... 2017	107,028	(D)	265	2,243	1,784	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms, 2022	46	-	-	6	5	2	4
..... 2017	35	3	-	8	-	3	4
..... number, 2022	8,837	-	-	4,616	(D)	(D)	68
..... 2017	4,838	62	-	3,978	-	150	56
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms, 2022	274	12	3	21	18	9	27
..... 2017	256	27	9	21	13	10	12
..... number, 2022	467,308	(D)	1,700	1,655	25,328	(D)	2,726
..... 2017	345,831	(D)	(D)	1,678	4,790	4,270	2,850
2022 farms by number sold:							
1 to 1,999.....	255	11	3	21	14	8	27
2,000 to 59,999.....	18	-	-	-	4	1	-
60,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 199,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 to 499,999.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys sold ..... farms, 2022	139	10	6	8	6	7	27
..... 2017	121	17	7	12	2	4	16
..... number, 2022	(D)	(D)	1,005	180	(D)	420	464
..... 2017	82,918	(D)	(D)	161	(D)	(D)	166
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	109	9	3	11	8	-	13
..... 2017	111	16	-	7	9	3	7

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**Table 19. Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>INVENTORY</b>								
Any poultry ..... farms, 2022	18	57	118	119	157	123	123	198
..... 2017	27	89	134	127	145	156	142	177
Layers ..... farms, 2022	17	56	117	109	136	102	113	189
..... 2017	24	78	122	113	134	149	132	174
..... number, 2022	(D)	1,783	4,004	3,858	4,227	4,789	4,536	6,974
..... 2017	(D)	13,685	3,048	2,098	4,407	6,790	5,063	4,022
2022 farms by inventory:								
1 to 49.....	16	43	94	87	112	92	96	162
50 to 99.....	-	7	17	15	15	-	3	14
100 to 399.....	-	6	6	7	9	8	14	10
400 to 3,199.....	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
3,200 to 9,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement ..... farms, 2022	-	6	13	15	14	13	27	4
..... 2017	1	11	12	12	27	18	15	23
..... number, 2022	-	870	268	633	131	482	1,493	102
..... 2017	(D)	535	568	241	949	310	239	584
Broilers and other meat-type chickens ..... farms, 2022	1	12	17	19	27	27	20	29
..... 2017	4	20	26	14	25	29	21	22
..... number, 2022	(D)	2,752	376	41,864	2,398	(D)	2,951	2,767
..... 2017	178	1,389	1,086	884	1,340	3,116	855	853
Turkeys ..... farms, 2022	1	7	2	10	18	15	1	19
..... 2017	-	17	13	15	8	14	12	10
..... number, 2022	(D)	37	(D)	205	69	169	(D)	206
..... 2017	-	154	205	247	(D)	274	285	129
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry ..... farms, 2022	2	15	35	42	61	40	48	52
..... 2017	6	32	40	44	48	24	58	55
<b>NUMBER SOLD</b>								
Any poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	5	39	90	79	107	85	99	137
..... 2017	8	54	62	72	107	117	110	118
Layers sold ..... farms, 2022	3	5	10	22	27	16	31	29
..... 2017	3	6	11	20	18	16	24	31
..... number, 2022	(D)	378	931	1,760	2,534	929	4,877	2,484
..... 2017	(D)	(D)	2,123	533	1,173	1,280	1,979	834
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms, 2022	-	3	1	8	2	1	13	1
..... 2017	-	-	4	5	-	4	-	4
..... number, 2022	-	156	(D)	1,102	(D)	(D)	761	(D)
..... 2017	-	-	240	67	-	65	-	220
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms, 2022	3	16	21	27	39	22	30	26
..... 2017	3	16	12	19	28	30	32	24
..... number, 2022	13,212	(D)	580	72,718	4,424	1,834	9,728	6,966
..... 2017	(D)	1,788	812	(D)	3,086	2,693	4,159	4,245
2022 farms by number sold:								
1 to 1,999.....	1	14	21	18	39	22	30	26
2,000 to 59,999.....	2	2	-	9	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 199,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200,000 to 499,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys sold ..... farms, 2022	-	3	2	16	22	20	6	6
..... 2017	-	13	5	12	8	6	6	13
..... number, 2022	-	40	(D)	975	242	393	286	337
..... 2017	-	74	187	236	199	834	510	306
Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry sold ..... farms, 2022	2	2	7	11	6	7	23	7
..... 2017	-	6	2	12	11	14	18	6

**Table 20. Miscellaneous Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sold	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>CHUKARS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	-	-	-
	2017	8	194	(D)
<b>DUCKS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	235	2,249	59
	2017	219	3,005	71
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....		18	181	5
Bennington .....		8	38	3
Caledonia .....		15	78	9
Chittenden .....		21	208	3
Franklin .....		27	146	12
Lamoille .....		9	215	2
Orange .....		11	126	5
Orleans .....		30	357	8
Rutland .....		26	117	-
Washington .....		16	129	-
Windham .....		25	398	11
Windsor .....		29	256	1
<b>EMUS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	-	-	-
	2017	1	(D)	(D)
<b>GEESE</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	93	445	6
	2017	70	241	7
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....		11	38	-
Bennington .....		5	35	-
Caledonia .....		14	80	-
Chittenden .....		5	29	-
Franklin .....		9	23	-
Lamoille .....		2	(D)	-
Orange .....		3	(D)	-
Orleans .....		7	26	-
Rutland .....		14	56	1
Washington .....		11	43	2
Windham .....		5	56	3
Windsor .....		7	14	-
<b>GUINEAS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	88	773	5
	2017	137	1,054	21
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....		11	126	3
Caledonia .....		11	82	-
Chittenden .....		1	(D)	-
Franklin .....		4	36	-
Lamoille .....		7	103	-
Orange .....		11	153	2
Orleans .....		2	(D)	-
Rutland .....		18	121	-
Washington .....		6	58	-
Windham .....		1	(D)	-
Windsor .....		16	40	-
<b>HUNGARIAN PARTRIDGE</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	-	-	-
	2017	2	(D)	-
<b>PEACOCKS OR PEAHENS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2022	18	101	3
	2017	26	157	4
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Chittenden .....		3	(D)	-
Franklin .....		3	15	-
Orleans .....		3	18	3

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**Table 20. Miscellaneous Poultry - Inventory and Number Sold: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sold	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>PEACOCKS OR PEAHENS - Con.</b>				
<b>Counties, 2022 - Con.</b>				
Rutland .....	7	33	-	-
Windsor .....	2	(D)	-	-
<b>PHEASANTS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	2	(D)	1	(D)
.....2022	8	(D)	1	(D)
.....2017				
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Windsor .....	1	(D)	-	-
<b>PIGEONS OR SQUAB</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	3	48	1	(D)
.....2022	12	225	2	(D)
.....2017				
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	1	(D)	-	-
<b>QUAIL</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	3	(D)	5	(D)
.....2022	4	(D)	1	(D)
.....2017				
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....	1	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	-	-	3	90
Washington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
<b>ROOSTERS</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	216	3,371	37	3,054
.....2022	141	2,933	32	3,008
.....2017				
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....	17	(D)	1	(D)
Bennington .....	5	5	-	-
Caledonia .....	14	33	2	(D)
Chittenden .....	18	328	5	209
Essex .....	3	3	-	-
Franklin .....	17	(D)	4	(D)
Grand Isle .....	2	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	8	12	-	-
Orange .....	20	90	-	-
Orleans .....	8	8	-	-
Rutland .....	35	195	5	452
Washington .....	23	75	3	4
Windham .....	25	59	9	(D)
Windsor .....	21	52	6	35
<b>OTHER POULTRY</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-
.....2022	14	53	-	-
.....2017				
<b>POULTRY HATCHED</b>				
<b>State Total</b>				
Vermont .....	(X)	(X)	200	6,445
.....2022	(X)	(X)	209	(D)
.....2017				
<b>Counties, 2022</b>				
Addison .....	(X)	(X)	30	884
Bennington .....	(X)	(X)	13	815
Caledonia .....	(X)	(X)	15	158
Chittenden .....	(X)	(X)	28	1,046
Franklin .....	(X)	(X)	6	(D)
Lamoille .....	(X)	(X)	2	(D)
Orange .....	(X)	(X)	24	466
Orleans .....	(X)	(X)	20	680
Rutland .....	(X)	(X)	16	1,590
Washington .....	(X)	(X)	5	115
Windham .....	(X)	(X)	22	393
Windsor .....	(X)	(X)	19	230

**Table 21. Colonies of Honey Bees - Inventory and Honey Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Colonies inventory		Honey collected <sup>1</sup>		Honey sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Pounds	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont ..... 2022	431	13,226	316	565,491	233	3,885
..... 2017	399	10,205	281	436,475	204	1,757
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....	58	6,293	48	242,789	43	1,753
Bennington .....	23	201	20	9,470	18	52
Caledonia .....	27	194	21	3,025	10	11
Chittenden .....	59	452	45	22,751	32	138
Essex .....	7	(D)	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	37	(D)	23	(D)	12	(D)
Grand Isle .....	8	167	8	7,632	5	27
Lamoille .....	22	2,419	16	93,775	15	664
Orange .....	14	56	15	1,730	11	8
Orleans .....	22	69	15	(D)	8	(D)
Rutland .....	52	1,355	29	51,607	29	345
Washington .....	23	50	18	2,581	11	14
Windham .....	41	332	27	11,023	21	62
Windsor .....	38	104	31	2,628	18	11

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 22. Aquaculture Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Geographic area	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
<b>TROUT</b>			<b>OTHER FOOD FISH - Con.</b>		
<b>State Total</b>			<b>Counties, 2022 - Con.</b>		
Vermont ..... 2022	14	1,421	Grand Isle .....	1	(D)
..... 2017	8	1,317	Rutland .....	3	401
<b>Counties, 2022</b>			<b>CRUSTACEANS</b>		
Addison .....	1	(D)	<b>State Total</b>		
Bennington .....	1	(D)	Vermont ..... 2022	-	-
Caledonia .....	4	215	..... 2017	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	1	(D)	<b>SPORT OR GAME FISH</b>		
Orange .....	4	20	<b>State Total</b>		
Rutland .....	3	432	Vermont ..... 2022	1	(D)
<b>OTHER FOOD FISH</b>			..... 2017	1	(D)
<b>State Total</b>			<b>Counties, 2022</b>		
Vermont ..... 2022	6	721	Addison .....	1	(D)
..... 2017	3	(D)			
<b>Counties, 2022</b>					
Caledonia .....	2	(D)			

**Table 23. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	
<b>ALPACAS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	108	1,548	15	67	242
	2017	150	1,776	23	169	323
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		18	318	6	36	144
Bennington .....		2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Caledonia .....		10	101	2	(D)	(D)
Chittenden .....		12	150	-	-	-
Franklin .....		5	24	-	-	-
Lamoille .....		3	14	-	-	-
Orleans .....		8	184	2	(D)	(D)
Rutland .....		16	218	-	-	-
Washington .....		2	(D)	-	-	-
Windham .....		8	48	2	(D)	(D)
Windsor .....		24	415	1	(D)	(D)
<b>BISON</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	5	219	4	56	137
	2017	7	149	7	32	63
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
Bennington .....		3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Orleans .....		1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
<b>DEER IN CAPTIVITY</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	12	2,190	6	270	132
	2017	3	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		3	2,100	3	240	120
Bennington .....		3	36	3	30	12
Orleans .....		6	54	-	-	-
<b>ELK IN CAPTIVITY</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	3	130	3	90	180
	2017	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Chittenden .....		2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Orleans .....		1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
<b>LLAMAS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	30	161	-	-	-
	2017	60	193	1	(D)	(D)
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		2	(D)	-	-	-
Bennington .....		3	6	-	-	-
Caledonia .....		3	(D)	-	-	-
Lamoille .....		6	108	-	-	-
Orange .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
Washington .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
Windsor .....		14	38	-	-	-
<b>RABBITS, LIVE</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	57	662	19	989	22
	2017	78	11,563	42	33,629	269
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		1	(D)	-	-	-
Bennington .....		5	103	4	108	1
Caledonia .....		3	12	-	-	-
Chittenden .....		13	162	1	(D)	(D)
Franklin .....		6	231	3	315	8
Orleans .....		6	55	1	(D)	(D)
Rutland .....		8	32	2	(D)	(D)
Washington .....		3	21	3	120	3
Windham .....		2	(D)	5	280	6
Windsor .....		10	23	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 23. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties - Inventory and Sales: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Inventory		Sales		Value (\$1,000)	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		
<b>EQUINE PRODUCTS</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	(NA)	(NA)	34	(X)	1,087
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	24	(X)	161
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		(NA)	(NA)	8	(X)	222
Bennington .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)
Caledonia .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)
Chittenden .....		(NA)	(NA)	4	(X)	(D)
Franklin .....		(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	18
Grand Isle .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)
Orange .....		(NA)	(NA)	1	(X)	(D)
Rutland .....		(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	242
Windham .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)
Windsor .....		(NA)	(NA)	7	(X)	19
<b>OTHER LIVESTOCK</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	4	(X)	9	(X)	63
	2017	4	(X)	7	(X)	85
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		2	(X)	7	(X)	(D)
Rutland .....		2	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
<b>OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	2022	(NA)	(NA)	103	(X)	220
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	68	(X)	254
<b>Counties, 2022</b>						
Addison .....		(NA)	(NA)	20	(X)	57
Bennington .....		(NA)	(NA)	2	(X)	(D)
Caledonia .....		(NA)	(NA)	9	(X)	8
Chittenden .....		(NA)	(NA)	26	(X)	19
Essex .....		(NA)	(NA)	1	(X)	(D)
Franklin .....		(NA)	(NA)	4	(X)	3
Orange .....		(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	3
Orleans .....		(NA)	(NA)	6	(X)	9
Rutland .....		(NA)	(NA)	6	(X)	5
Washington .....		(NA)	(NA)	6	(X)	4
Windham .....		(NA)	(NA)	8	(X)	55
Windsor .....		(NA)	(NA)	10	(X)	57

<sup>1</sup> Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Table 24. Selected Crops Harvested: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Harvested cropland .....	farms 4,171	498	157	331	370	65	444
	acres 372,554	100,071	5,621	25,326	21,167	4,347	70,991
Irrigated .....	farms 762	95	24	57	85	11	55
	acres 3,614	(D)	518	180	(D)	69	241
Barley for grain .....	farms 3	-	-	3	-	-	-
	acres 210	-	-	210	-	-	-
	bushels 10,500	-	-	10,500	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 82	14	-	2	9	1	31
	acres 12,028	1,963	-	(D)	878	(D)	5,904
	bushels 2,109,952	299,173	-	(D)	139,862	(D)	1,078,167
Irrigated .....	farms 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	15	2	-	2	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres .....	37	5	-	-	6	1	15
100 to 249 acres .....	16	4	-	-	3	-	8
250 to 499 acres .....	5	2	-	-	-	-	2
500 to 999 acres .....	9	1	-	-	-	-	5
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 338	66	4	32	25	7	68
	acres 74,880	22,795	(D)	3,937	2,354	793	19,361
	tons 1,405,875	399,067	11,604	71,189	44,614	17,445	378,959
Irrigated .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	62	6	-	7	11	-	10
25 to 99 acres .....	134	26	1	12	5	5	22
100 to 249 acres .....	65	9	2	10	6	1	11
250 to 499 acres .....	30	4	1	2	3	1	15
500 to 999 acres .....	32	15	-	1	-	-	7
1,000 acres or more .....	15	6	-	-	-	-	3
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas .....	farms 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	cwt 75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop .....	farms 2,766	381	91	259	209	32	324
	acres 265,275	70,114	3,969	20,422	15,355	2,410	43,658
	tons, dry equivalent 840,810	222,664	8,969	45,161	37,493	6,876	193,238
Irrigated .....	farms 29	8	1	8	-	-	7
	acres 813	512	(D)	98	-	-	122
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	1,072	132	49	69	88	14	93
25 to 99 acres .....	1,034	128	34	122	78	12	114
100 to 249 acres .....	431	58	5	49	25	4	74
250 to 499 acres .....	144	26	2	17	16	1	27
500 to 999 acres .....	51	15	1	2	2	1	12
1,000 acres or more .....	34	22	-	-	-	-	4
Oats for grain .....	farms 7	-	-	-	-	-	4
	acres 91	-	-	-	-	-	82
	bushels 4,224	-	-	-	-	-	3,639
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 44	14	-	-	9	-	13
	acres 5,876	3,660	-	-	690	-	1,109
	bushels 201,113	113,474	-	-	29,165	-	40,137
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	8	3	-	-	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres .....	19	3	-	-	5	-	8
100 to 249 acres .....	11	3	-	-	4	-	2
250 to 499 acres .....	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
500 to 999 acres .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 4	-	-	-	3	-	-
	acres 4	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
	pounds 200	-	-	-	(D)	-	-

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**Table 24. Selected Crops Harvested: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Harvested cropland ..... farms	106	153	355	340	409	314	238	391
..... acres	8,850	4,901	25,645	41,797	25,530	14,460	8,277	15,571
Irrigated ..... farms	24	32	44	34	60	81	84	76
..... acres	72	171	167	(D)	169	229	294	170
Barley for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	4	1	-	2	7	7	3	1
..... acres	716	(D)	-	(D)	818	265	3	(D)
..... bushels	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	152,236	32,450	105	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1
25 to 99 acres .....	3	-	-	1	4	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	8	4	34	25	37	8	5	15
..... acres	1,898	(D)	5,218	9,195	3,311	2,449	1,458	1,175
..... tons	29,559	(D)	99,733	183,855	61,011	(D)	28,774	29,355
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	-	3	4	5	11	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres .....	6	-	16	9	14	6	3	9
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	10	5	11	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	2	-	2	-	1	1	2	1
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
..... cwt	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	55	84	261	241	290	151	105	283
..... acres	5,898	3,556	19,595	30,206	20,238	10,713	5,450	13,691
..... tons, dry equivalent	21,821	8,026	56,629	115,753	37,070	38,076	13,290	35,744
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
..... acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	14	32	102	102	95	71	68	143
25 to 99 acres .....	27	40	98	67	127	58	25	104
100 to 249 acres .....	9	12	43	42	53	16	9	32
250 to 499 acres .....	3	-	13	20	12	2	2	3
500 to 999 acres .....	1	-	5	5	3	2	1	1
1,000 acres or more .....	1	-	5	5	-	2	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
..... bushels	-	-	-	585	-	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	232	-	-	-
..... bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-	10,030	-	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
..... pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-

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**Table 25. Field Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>BARLEY FOR GRAIN (BUSHEL)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	3	210	10,500	-	-	3	165	11,325	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	3	210	10,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>CORN FOR GRAIN (BUSHEL)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	82	12,028	2,109,952	1	(D)	73	8,923	1,182,071	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	14	1,963	299,173	-	-	7	618	62,835	-	-
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	6	246	22,714	-	-
Chittenden .....	9	878	139,862	-	-	4	237	(D)	-	-
Essex .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	345	43,125	-	-
Franklin .....	31	5,904	1,078,167	-	-	22	5,527	745,888	-	-
Grand Isle .....	4	716	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	5	43	5,882	-	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	12	66	3,420	-	-
Rutland .....	7	818	152,236	-	-	6	1,174	159,001	-	-
Washington .....	7	265	32,450	-	-	4	52	5,100	-	-
Windham .....	3	3	105	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DRY EDIBLE BEANS, EXCLUDING CHICKPEAS AND LIMAS (CWT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	3	3	75	3	3	5	17	344	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	3	3	75	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HEMP FOR FLORAL (CBD AND OTHER CANNABINOID USAGE) (POUNDS) (SEE TEXT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	44	201	(D)	20	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>										
Caledonia .....	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chittenden .....	7	13	675	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Franklin .....	10	27	4,797	5	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grand Isle .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lamoille .....	5	5	552	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Orange .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rutland .....	10	37	1,850	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	3	3	210	3	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>OTHER HEMP USAGE (POUNDS) (SEE TEXT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	12	17	1,340	10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	5	(D)	500	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rutland .....	5	5	(D)	5	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>OATS FOR GRAIN (BUSHEL)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	7	91	4,224	-	-	7	78	4,770	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	4	82	3,639	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	3	9	585	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-

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**Table 25. Field Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>POPCORN (POUNDS, SHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	20	35	52,775	5	14	7	11	11,550	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	5	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	12	8,400	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	7	16	42,625	3	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
<b>RYE FOR GRAIN (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	4	241	24,060	-	-	19	656	25,182	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	10	359	12,897	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	3	56	1,555	-	-
Franklin .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>SOYBEANS FOR BEANS (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	44	5,876	201,113	-	-	28	4,804	200,845	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	14	3,660	113,474	-	-	13	3,612	160,308	-	-
Chittenden .....	9	690	29,165	-	-	6	724	24,410	-	-
Franklin .....	13	1,109	40,137	-	-	6	286	10,711	-	-
Grand Isle .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	5	232	10,030	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>SUNFLOWER SEED, ALL (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	4	4	200	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Chittenden .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SUNFLOWER SEED, OIL VARIETIES (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Chittenden .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SUNFLOWER SEED, NON-OIL VARIETIES (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TRITICALE FOR GRAIN (BUSHELLS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-

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**Table 25. Field Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>WHEAT FOR GRAIN, ALL (BUSHEL)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	15	1,216	46,608	-	-	12	354	10,363	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	7	598	17,293	-	-	4	110	4,940	-	-
Caledonia .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	3	258	8,340	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	114	(D)	-	-
<b>WINTER WHEAT FOR GRAIN (BUSHEL)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	15	1,216	46,608	-	-	12	354	10,363	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	7	598	17,293	-	-	4	110	4,940	-	-
Caledonia .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	3	258	8,340	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	114	(D)	-	-

**Table 26. Field Seeds, Grass Seeds, Forage, Hay, and Silage: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>FIELD AND GRASS SEED CROPS, ALL</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	4	10	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
Orleans .....	3	(D)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
<b>VETCH SEED (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER FIELD AND GRASS SEED CROPS (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	3	(D)	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Orleans .....	3	(D)	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FORAGE - LAND USED FOR ALL HAY AND HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, DRY EQUIVALENT)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	2,766	265,275	840,810	29	813	3,099	310,127	905,807	10	216
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	381	70,114	222,664	8	512	393	69,590	211,281	2	(D)
Bennington .....	91	3,969	8,969	1	(D)	77	4,982	12,940	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	259	20,422	45,161	8	98	321	23,551	50,105	-	-
Chittenden .....	209	15,355	37,493	-	-	201	17,103	39,930	-	-
Essex .....	32	2,410	6,876	-	-	41	4,167	8,369	-	-
Franklin .....	324	43,658	193,238	7	122	380	49,414	188,533	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	55	5,898	21,821	-	-	80	8,778	23,251	-	-
Lamoille .....	84	3,556	8,026	-	-	119	9,197	31,491	-	-
Orange .....	261	19,595	56,629	1	(D)	266	24,137	65,736	-	-
Orleans .....	241	30,206	115,753	-	-	310	38,063	144,906	-	-
Rutland .....	290	20,238	37,070	-	-	279	21,764	46,217	4	22
Washington .....	151	10,713	38,076	-	-	208	14,303	36,204	-	-
Windham .....	105	5,450	13,290	2	(D)	156	8,730	18,026	1	(D)
Windsor .....	283	13,691	35,744	2	(D)	268	16,348	28,818	1	(D)
<b>HAY - ALL HAY INCLUDING ALFALFA AND OTHER DRY HAY (TONS, DRY)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	2,045	130,608	288,687	29	785	2,335	142,177	261,954	9	128
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	310	32,982	74,263	8	512	322	29,881	53,332	2	(D)
Bennington .....	63	1,734	3,205	1	(D)	61	2,772	5,354	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	188	10,618	15,610	8	98	226	10,379	18,133	-	-
Chittenden .....	162	11,354	21,202	-	-	152	11,666	20,042	-	-
Essex .....	24	815	1,462	-	-	20	817	1,199	-	-
Franklin .....	224	16,629	45,683	7	94	250	16,668	32,574	-	-
Grand Isle .....	41	4,475	18,441	-	-	59	4,358	6,057	-	-
Lamoille .....	54	2,029	3,027	-	-	87	5,001	9,147	-	-
Orange .....	197	8,210	16,979	1	(D)	216	12,597	22,440	-	-
Orleans .....	155	14,193	39,727	-	-	207	14,530	35,143	-	-
Rutland .....	226	12,971	18,475	-	-	222	13,432	23,098	4	22
Washington .....	100	3,310	6,561	-	-	150	4,492	9,173	-	-
Windham .....	93	2,876	4,063	2	(D)	135	4,758	7,481	1	(D)
Windsor .....	208	8,412	19,989	2	(D)	228	10,826	18,781	1	(D)
<b>ALFALFA HAY (TONS, DRY)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	447	22,534	46,453	1	(D)	499	25,739	46,278	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	91	7,523	16,757	-	-	92	8,242	15,739	-	-
Bennington .....	19	464	1,367	-	-	24	668	1,156	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	43	1,319	2,207	-	-	42	917	1,740	-	-
Chittenden .....	22	1,106	1,827	-	-	47	2,178	2,677	-	-
Essex .....	3	96	21	-	-	5	160	140	-	-
Franklin .....	55	3,025	6,693	-	-	52	3,223	5,640	-	-
Grand Isle .....	10	731	4,463	-	-	19	1,791	1,819	-	-

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**Table 26. Field Seeds, Grass Seeds, Forage, Hay, and Silage: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>ALFALFA HAY (TONS, DRY) - Con.</b>										
<b>Counties - Con.</b>										
Lamoille .....	6	289	731	-	-	16	393	387	-	-
Orange .....	46	1,284	2,335	1	(D)	29	1,726	3,474	-	-
Orleans .....	25	1,560	4,034	-	-	25	1,366	4,769	-	-
Rutland .....	59	3,135	3,505	-	-	58	2,039	3,449	-	-
Washington .....	23	773	1,418	-	-	29	542	991	-	-
Windham .....	12	196	259	-	-	21	926	1,258	-	-
Windsor .....	33	1,033	836	-	-	40	1,568	3,039	-	-
<b>OTHER DRY HAY (TONS, DRY)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	1,706	108,074	242,234	29	(D)	1,969	116,438	215,676	8	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	241	25,459	57,506	8	512	267	21,639	37,593	2	(D)
Bennington .....	44	1,270	1,838	1	(D)	46	2,104	4,198	-	-
Caledonia .....	156	9,299	13,403	8	98	192	9,462	16,393	-	-
Chittenden .....	153	10,248	19,375	-	-	122	9,488	17,365	-	-
Essex .....	21	719	1,441	-	-	15	657	1,059	-	-
Franklin .....	185	13,604	38,990	7	94	214	13,445	26,934	-	-
Grand Isle .....	35	3,744	13,978	-	-	41	2,567	4,238	-	-
Lamoille .....	49	1,740	2,296	-	-	73	4,608	8,760	-	-
Orange .....	155	6,926	14,644	1	(D)	191	10,871	18,966	-	-
Orleans .....	138	12,633	35,693	-	-	183	13,164	30,374	-	-
Rutland .....	183	9,836	14,970	-	-	182	11,393	19,649	4	22
Washington .....	80	2,537	5,143	-	-	126	3,950	8,182	-	-
Windham .....	85	2,680	3,804	2	(D)	116	3,832	6,223	1	(D)
Windsor .....	181	7,379	19,153	2	(D)	201	9,258	15,742	1	(D)
<b>ALL HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, GREEN)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	1,102	158,680	1,117,088	4	(D)	1,257	187,729	1,302,592	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	136	45,252	300,240	-	-	143	44,761	319,534	-	-
Bennington .....	33	2,335	11,671	-	-	33	2,431	15,351	-	-
Caledonia .....	110	11,558	59,816	-	-	140	14,397	64,682	-	-
Chittenden .....	64	4,750	32,972	-	-	72	6,357	40,247	-	-
Essex .....	11	1,595	10,950	-	-	24	3,386	14,509	-	-
Franklin .....	167	31,624	298,515	4	(D)	196	35,545	315,530	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	19	1,731	6,835	-	-	27	4,420	34,787	-	-
Lamoille .....	40	1,708	10,116	-	-	53	5,435	45,212	-	-
Orange .....	102	12,328	80,220	-	-	105	14,098	87,600	-	-
Orleans .....	123	21,091	153,818	-	-	147	25,055	222,041	-	-
Rutland .....	103	8,236	37,636	-	-	113	10,595	46,781	-	-
Washington .....	64	7,804	63,750	-	-	91	10,171	54,668	-	-
Windham .....	25	2,730	18,676	-	-	38	4,367	21,334	-	-
Windsor .....	105	5,938	31,873	-	-	75	6,711	20,316	-	-
<b>HAYLAGE OR GREENCHOP FROM ALFALFA OR ALFALFA MIXTURES (TONS, GREEN)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	245	33,684	312,531	4	(D)	314	42,611	330,709	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	75	15,396	129,821	-	-	77	21,656	166,698	-	-
Bennington .....	9	(D)	2,736	-	-	16	1,310	9,835	-	-
Caledonia .....	19	1,025	6,665	-	-	33	2,087	15,265	-	-
Chittenden .....	10	1,326	12,740	-	-	22	1,541	12,066	-	-
Essex .....	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	32	6,342	94,999	4	(D)	44	3,412	28,894	-	-
Grand Isle .....	8	479	(D)	-	-	11	1,277	11,735	-	-
Lamoille .....	5	366	2,874	-	-	5	1,076	13,669	-	-
Orange .....	24	1,225	10,276	-	-	22	2,668	24,476	-	-
Orleans .....	13	2,968	16,846	-	-	12	3,049	21,172	-	-
Rutland .....	17	1,145	11,205	-	-	34	1,567	11,695	-	-
Washington .....	13	656	2,876	-	-	16	294	699	-	-
Windham .....	7	1,402	12,081	-	-	10	1,381	10,833	-	-
Windsor .....	9	549	1,476	-	-	12	1,293	3,672	-	-
<b>ALL OTHER HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, GREEN)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	963	124,996	804,557	-	-	1,054	145,118	971,883	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	95	29,856	170,419	-	-	93	23,105	152,836	-	-
Bennington .....	28	(D)	8,935	-	-	25	1,121	5,516	-	-

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**Table 26. Field Seeds, Grass Seeds, Forage, Hay, and Silage: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>ALL OTHER HAYLAGE, GRASS SILAGE, AND GREENCHOP (TONS, GREEN) - Con.</b>										
<b>Counties - Con.</b>										
Caledonia .....	98	10,533	53,151	-	-	114	12,310	49,417	-	-
Chittenden .....	60	3,424	20,232	-	-	58	4,816	28,181	-	-
Essex .....	8	(D)	(D)	-	-	24	3,386	14,509	-	-
Franklin .....	151	25,282	203,516	-	-	172	32,133	286,636	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	18	1,252	(D)	-	-	21	3,143	23,052	-	-
Lamoille .....	38	1,342	7,242	-	-	48	4,359	31,543	-	-
Orange .....	89	11,103	69,944	-	-	91	11,430	63,124	-	-
Orleans .....	112	18,123	136,972	-	-	136	22,006	200,869	-	-
Rutland .....	93	7,091	26,431	-	-	91	9,028	35,086	-	-
Washington .....	56	7,148	60,874	-	-	81	9,877	53,969	-	-
Windham .....	20	1,328	6,595	-	-	35	2,986	10,501	-	-
Windsor .....	97	5,389	30,397	-	-	65	5,418	16,644	-	-
<b>CORN FOR SILAGE OR GREENCHOP (TONS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	338	74,880	1,405,875	1	(D)	424	81,293	1,424,058	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	66	22,795	399,067	1	(D)	70	19,352	358,671	1	(D)
Bennington .....	4	(D)	11,604	-	-	10	1,481	28,567	-	-
Caledonia .....	32	3,937	71,189	-	-	41	3,531	59,452	-	-
Chittenden .....	25	2,354	44,614	-	-	18	2,868	58,987	-	-
Essex .....	7	793	17,445	-	-	8	1,141	20,995	-	-
Franklin .....	68	19,361	378,959	-	-	92	21,053	339,622	-	-
Grand Isle .....	8	1,898	29,559	-	-	16	2,288	45,010	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	20	2,361	42,016	-	-
Orange .....	34	5,218	99,733	-	-	33	4,182	82,407	-	-
Orleans .....	25	9,195	183,855	-	-	24	13,121	203,168	-	-
Rutland .....	37	3,311	61,011	-	-	47	3,617	65,839	-	-
Washington .....	8	2,449	(D)	-	-	11	2,511	43,456	-	-
Windham .....	5	1,458	28,774	-	-	10	2,089	45,265	-	-
Windsor .....	15	1,175	29,355	-	-	24	1,698	30,603	-	-
<b>SORGHUM FOR SILAGE OR GREENCHOP (TONS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 27. Other Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Harvested			Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
<b>CORN, TRADITIONAL OR INDIAN (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	3	3	1,700	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HERBS, DRIED (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	13	194	151,246	5	34	4	71	21,500	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Chittenden .....	4	4	3,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	4	181	145,316	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOPS (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	7	(D)	(D)	4	1	4	4	825	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	3	(D)	1,100	3	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>MINT TEA LEAVES (POUNDS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	6	6	5,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Windham .....	6	6	5,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SORGHUM FOR SYRUP (GALLONS)</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Bennington .....	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>OTHER CROPS</b>										
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	5	(D)	(X)	4	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	4	(D)	(X)	4	(D)	-	-	(X)	-	-
Rutland .....	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)	-	-

**Table 28. Land Used for Vegetables and Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Land used for vegetables (see text)				Vegetables harvested (see text) (acres)	Land used for vegetables (see text)				Vegetables harvested (see text) (acres)
	Harvested		Irrigated			Harvested		Irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	744	3,650	291	987	3,959	709	3,317	238	1,121	3,453
<b>Counties</b>										
Addison .....	65	217	45	98	232	67	261	34	120	273
Bennington .....	22	100	7	3	113	23	147	6	38	153
Caledonia .....	44	108	23	49	130	52	86	7	21	94
Chittenden .....	99	636	37	98	673	77	594	46	310	604
Essex .....	6	141	-	-	145	7	(D)	2	(D)	73
Franklin .....	43	326	3	(D)	351	39	266	11	54	287
Grand Isle .....	18	54	12	38	59	10	(D)	7	28	33
Lamoille .....	43	164	13	(D)	199	33	87	11	61	91
Orange .....	54	422	23	109	432	41	417	12	127	419
Orleans .....	35	96	14	14	102	24	50	6	(D)	53
Rutland .....	71	347	34	74	387	90	287	23	73	310
Washington .....	100	270	25	110	283	101	262	34	48	269
Windham .....	75	417	30	170	433	73	558	21	192	584
Windsor .....	69	355	25	85	422	72	201	18	43	209

**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	744	3,959	728	3,834	125	125	709	3,453	692	3,370	77	83
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	65	232	65	223	15	9	67	273	65	257	15	16
Bennington .....	22	113	22	(D)	1	(D)	23	153	23	151	3	2
Caledonia .....	44	130	44	123	4	7	52	94	50	82	10	12
Chittenden .....	99	673	96	662	13	11	77	604	72	600	5	5
Essex .....	6	145	6	(D)	1	(D)	7	73	7	73	-	-
Franklin .....	43	351	43	342	13	9	39	287	37	275	13	12
Grand Isle .....	18	59	18	59	-	-	10	33	10	30	4	3
Lamoille .....	43	199	41	196	7	3	33	91	33	(D)	2	(D)
Orange .....	54	432	53	411	21	21	41	419	41	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	35	102	35	102	3	1	24	53	22	(D)	2	(D)
Rutland .....	71	387	71	(D)	1	(D)	90	310	89	(D)	2	(D)
Washington .....	100	283	100	276	12	7	101	269	101	263	7	6
Windham .....	75	433	66	414	29	19	73	584	70	582	6	2
Windsor .....	69	422	68	399	5	23	72	209	72	204	7	4
<b>ARTICHOKES, EXCLUDING JERUSALEM</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	4	2	4	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>ASPARAGUS, BEARING AGE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	73	47	67	46	6	1	60	44	50	43	10	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	7	6	7	6	-	-	7	11	7	11	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	7	1	4	1	3	(Z)	5	1	1	(D)	4	(D)
Chittenden .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(Z)
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	9	3	6	2	3	1	4	2	4	2	-	-
Orleans .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Rutland .....	4	9	4	9	-	-	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	9	4	9	4	-	-	8	2	6	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	8	5	8	5	-	-	8	8	8	8	-	-
Windsor .....	11	7	11	7	-	-	9	7	9	7	-	-
<b>BEANS, LIMA</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>BEANS, SNAP (BUSH AND POLE)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	209	82	197	75	26	8	171	61	151	56	24	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	23	5	23	5	-	-	13	5	13	5	-	-
Bennington .....	5	2	5	2	-	-	7	4	7	4	-	-
Caledonia .....	15	2	15	(D)	1	(D)	13	2	8	(D)	5	(D)
Chittenden .....	31	14	28	14	3	(Z)	19	13	14	10	5	3
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	15	4	15	4	-	-
Grand Isle .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	21	7	21	7	-	-	8	2	8	2	-	-
Orange .....	14	2	10	(D)	4	(D)	5	4	5	4	-	-
Orleans .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	17	11	16	(D)	1	(D)	24	5	24	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	18	8	14	7	4	(Z)	19	3	14	2	5	1
Windham .....	22	16	22	14	10	1	20	13	20	13	3	(Z)
Windsor .....	20	11	20	7	3	5	20	3	15	2	5	1

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>BEETS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	164	85	155	83	9	1	116	56	107	55	9	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	16	4	16	4	-	-	13	4	13	4	-	-
Bennington .....	3	4	3	4	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	15	3	12	3	3	(Z)	13	2	6	(D)	7	(D)
Chittenden .....	30	12	27	12	3	(Z)	13	8	11	(D)	2	(D)
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	9	4	6	3	3	1	15	5	15	5	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	9	4	9	4	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	8	3	8	3	-	-
Orleans .....	9	6	9	6	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	12	3	12	3	-	-	14	2	14	2	-	-
Washington .....	11	10	11	10	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	18	24	18	24	-	-	17	19	17	19	-	-
Windsor .....	16	9	16	9	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
<b>BROCCOLI</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	131	50	120	49	14	2	111	76	106	75	5	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	5	2	5	2	-	-	6	4	6	4	-	-
Bennington .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	3	7	3	7	-	-
Caledonia .....	14	3	11	3	3	(Z)	8	2	3	1	5	1
Chittenden .....	19	16	19	16	-	-	4	12	4	12	-	-
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	7	2	7	(D)	3	(D)	14	8	14	8	-	-
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Orange .....	8	3	7	(D)	1	(D)	7	4	7	4	-	-
Orleans .....	12	(D)	12	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	13	3	13	3	-	-	18	4	18	4	-	-
Washington .....	18	2	15	2	3	(Z)	8	1	8	1	-	-
Windham .....	13	10	9	10	4	(Z)	17	26	17	26	-	-
Windsor .....	16	4	16	4	-	-	18	5	18	5	-	-
<b>BRUSSELS SPROUTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	69	20	66	17	5	2	56	22	55	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	11	5	11	5	-	-	6	2	5	(D)	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	17	3	17	3	-	-	6	2	6	(D)	2	(D)
Franklin .....	3	4	3	(D)	2	(D)	8	3	8	3	-	-
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	8	1	8	1	-	-
Washington .....	6	1	3	(D)	3	(D)	6	8	6	8	-	-
Windham .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	8	2	8	2	-	-
Windsor .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CABBAGE, CHINESE (NAPPA, BOK CHOY, ETC.)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	53	11	53	(D)	2	(D)	34	6	29	5	6	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Caledonia .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	5	(D)	-	-	5	(D)
Chittenden .....	13	2	13	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Orange .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	4	1	4	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Windham .....	5	2	5	(D)	1	(D)	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
Windsor .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CABBAGE, HEAD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	105	59	101	58	7	1	100	61	93	60	7	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	12	1	12	1	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
Bennington .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	12	1	9	1	3	(Z)	9	(D)	2	(D)	7	1
Chittenden .....	19	10	19	10	-	-	9	19	9	19	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	5	1	4	(D)	1	(D)	15	7	15	7	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Orange .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	7	2	7	2	-	-
Orleans .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	8	1	8	(D)	1	(D)	8	1	8	1	-	-
Washington .....	9	4	9	4	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
Windham .....	9	(D)	9	(D)	2	(D)	17	23	17	23	-	-
Windsor .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	10	1	10	1	-	-
<b>CABBAGE, MUSTARD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	10	1	10	1	(X)	(X)	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
<b>CANTALOUPE AND MUSKMELONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	69	18	69	(D)	1	(D)	50	28	45	27	5	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	10	3	10	3	-	-	9	4	9	4	-	-
Bennington .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	7	2	7	2	5	1
Chittenden .....	15	4	15	4	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	3	3	3	-	-
Grand Isle .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	8	1	8	1	-	-
Washington .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Windham .....	5	4	5	4	-	-	8	12	8	12	-	-
Windsor .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
<b>CARROTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	201	112	191	108	15	4	135	69	130	68	9	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	19	8	19	8	-	-	9	7	9	7	-	-
Bennington .....	4	2	4	2	-	-	4	4	4	4	-	-
Caledonia .....	20	7	17	6	3	(Z)	13	3	8	3	5	1
Chittenden .....	25	19	25	19	-	-	10	8	10	8	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	8	9	8	9	-	-	16	8	16	8	-	-
Grand Isle .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	18	5	18	5	-	-	7	3	7	3	-	-
Orange .....	15	6	12	(D)	7	(D)	9	7	9	7	-	-
Orleans .....	13	(D)	13	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	9	2	9	2	-	-	19	(D)	19	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	14	3	14	(D)	1	(D)	11	5	11	5	4	(Z)
Windham .....	23	26	19	26	4	(Z)	19	17	19	17	-	-
Windsor .....	24	11	24	11	-	-	14	4	14	4	-	-
<b>CAULIFLOWER</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	70	14	67	13	3	(Z)	52	18	52	18	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CAULIFLOWER - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Caledonia .....	13	1	10	1	3	(Z)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	13	6	13	6	-	-
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Orange .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	5	2	5	2	-	-
Orleans .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
Windham .....	11	3	11	3	-	-	8	4	8	4	-	-
Windsor .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>CELERY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	44	10	44	10	-	-	19	4	18	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	16	2	16	2	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>CHICORY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	11	1	8	1	3	(Z)	11	5	11	5	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Franklin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
<b>COLLARDS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	21	14	21	14	-	-	13	7	10	7	3	(Z)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	(Z)	3	(Z)
Windham .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	5	2	5	2	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>CUCUMBERS AND PICKLES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	245	102	223	90	47	11	179	69	163	64	26	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	25	3	25	3	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-
Bennington .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	4	3	4	2	3	2
Caledonia .....	17	6	17	6	-	-	12	4	8	3	4	(Z)
Chittenden .....	38	22	35	21	6	1	18	19	18	19	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	14	20	9	18	7	2	18	13	16	12	3	(Z)
Grand Isle .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	20	7	18	(D)	7	(D)	8	2	8	2	-	-
Orange .....	14	2	10	2	4	(Z)	6	3	6	3	-	-
Orleans .....	15	2	12	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CUCUMBERS AND PICKLES - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Rutland .....	27	7	27	(D)	1	(D)	30	4	30	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	16	11	16	(D)	1	(D)	16	3	13	(D)	5	(D)
Windham .....	24	8	20	7	14	2	24	12	24	11	3	(Z)
Windsor .....	16	11	15	7	4	5	23	5	18	3	5	1
<b>DAIKON</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	32	11	32	(D)	1	(D)	19	2	15	2	4	(Z)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)
Windham .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	4	1	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>EGGPLANT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	106	35	102	34	4	(Z)	71	20	67	19	4	(Z)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	9	2	9	2	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	12	3	9	(D)	3	(D)	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(Z)
Chittenden .....	26	10	26	10	-	-	13	5	13	5	-	-
Franklin .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	12	3	12	3	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	10	(D)	10	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Orleans .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	15	8	14	(D)	1	(D)	10	3	10	3	-	-
Washington .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	9	3	9	3	-	-	11	4	11	4	-	-
Windsor .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>ESCAROLE AND ENDIVE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	17	2	17	2	(X)	(X)	10	1	10	1	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	1	-	1	-	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
<b>GARLIC</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	280	116	273	106	23	10	242	70	224	66	29	4
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	28	24	28	16	8	8	25	12	25	11	8	1
Bennington .....	6	3	6	3	-	-	8	2	8	2	-	-
Caledonia .....	25	4	22	4	3	(Z)	29	6	19	5	10	1
Chittenden .....	47	13	44	13	3	(Z)	19	6	14	(D)	5	(D)
Essex .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	13	19	13	19	-	-	13	4	13	4	-	-
Grand Isle .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	11	7	11	7	-	-	19	7	19	(D)	1	(D)
Orange .....	15	4	15	(D)	3	(D)	15	4	15	4	-	-
Orleans .....	14	8	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	9	4	9	4	-	-	34	6	34	6	-	-
Washington .....	57	20	57	20	3	(Z)	31	13	28	12	5	1
Windham .....	29	7	29	(D)	2	(D)	29	6	29	6	-	-
Windsor .....	21	3	21	3	-	-	16	2	16	2	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>GINGER ROOT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	14	5	14	5	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GINSENG, CULTIVATED ONLY (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>GOURDS (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	47	33	47	33	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	4	2	4	2	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Bennington .....	3	15	3	15	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chittenden .....	7	9	7	9	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Orleans .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rutland .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington .....	8	4	8	4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windsor .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>HERBS, FRESH CUT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	134	41	134	41	(X)	(X)	84	30	84	30	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	17	3	17	3	(X)	(X)	5	1	5	1	(X)	(X)
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	15	4	15	4	(X)	(X)	7	2	7	2	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	18	5	18	5	(X)	(X)	8	2	8	2	(X)	(X)
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	13	5	13	5	(X)	(X)
Grand Isle .....	13	3	13	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)	4	7	4	7	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	3	3	3	3	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	12	(Z)	12	(Z)	(X)	(X)	12	(D)	12	(D)	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	13	13	13	13	(X)	(X)	10	4	10	4	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	18	2	18	2	(X)	(X)	14	7	14	7	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	11	5	11	5	(X)	(X)	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)
<b>HONEYDEW MELONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	9	2	9	2	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
<b>HORSERADISH</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	19	5	15	4	4	(Z)	8	1	7	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>HORSERADISH - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>KALE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	154	63	150	62	4	(Z)	121	55	113	53	8	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	17	4	17	4	-	-	10	4	10	4	-	-
Bennington .....	4	2	4	2	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	22	3	19	(D)	3	(D)	13	2	8	1	5	1
Chittenden .....	27	5	27	5	-	-	10	2	10	2	-	-
Franklin .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	12	9	12	9	-	-
Grand Isle .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	14	10	14	10	-	-
Orange .....	8	1	7	(D)	1	(D)	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	8	4	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	13	1	13	1	-	-
Washington .....	11	10	11	10	-	-	11	5	8	4	3	1
Windham .....	10	(D)	10	(D)	-	-	20	17	20	17	-	-
Windsor .....	17	4	17	4	-	-	8	2	8	2	-	-
<b>LETTUCE, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	228	(D)	228	(D)	(X)	(X)	185	149	185	149	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	22	16	22	16	(X)	(X)	15	22	15	22	(X)	(X)
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	8	9	8	9	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	21	6	21	6	(X)	(X)	16	2	16	2	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	29	18	29	18	(X)	(X)	16	13	16	13	(X)	(X)
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Franklin .....	14	22	14	22	(X)	(X)	13	14	13	14	(X)	(X)
Grand Isle .....	8	5	8	5	(X)	(X)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(X)	(X)
Lamoille .....	16	12	16	12	(X)	(X)	7	4	7	4	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	17	5	17	5	(X)	(X)	14	10	14	10	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	12	(D)	12	(D)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	21	16	21	16	(X)	(X)	32	6	32	6	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	21	3	21	3	(X)	(X)	12	3	12	3	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	30	45	30	45	(X)	(X)	30	52	30	52	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	15	12	15	12	(X)	(X)	16	8	16	8	(X)	(X)
<b>LETTUCE, HEAD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	111	34	111	34	(X)	(X)	82	42	82	42	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	10	5	10	5	(X)	(X)	4	(D)	4	(D)	(X)	(X)
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	5	3	5	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	12	2	12	2	(X)	(X)	6	(D)	6	(D)	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	21	(D)	21	(D)	(X)	(X)	5	4	5	4	(X)	(X)
Franklin .....	6	2	6	2	(X)	(X)	8	8	8	8	(X)	(X)
Grand Isle .....	7	2	7	2	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Lamoille .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	(X)	(X)	4	1	4	1	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)	7	5	7	5	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	9	(D)	9	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	10	4	10	4	(X)	(X)	23	2	23	2	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	4	1	4	1	(X)	(X)	4	1	4	1	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	11	4	11	4	(X)	(X)	10	10	10	10	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	(X)	(X)	6	6	6	6	(X)	(X)
<b>LETTUCE, LEAF</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	179	107	179	107	(X)	(X)	138	85	138	85	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	19	9	19	9	(X)	(X)	12	17	12	17	(X)	(X)
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	6	4	6	4	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	16	3	16	3	(X)	(X)	5	(D)	5	(D)	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	27	14	27	14	(X)	(X)	13	8	13	8	(X)	(X)
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Franklin .....	12	17	12	17	(X)	(X)	13	10	13	10	(X)	(X)
Grand Isle .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Lamoille .....	12	(D)	12	(D)	(X)	(X)	6	3	6	3	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	16	2	16	2	(X)	(X)	8	5	8	5	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	8	(D)	8	(D)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	17	10	17	10	(X)	(X)	21	3	21	3	(X)	(X)

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>LETTUCE, LEAF - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Washington .....	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)	11	2	11	2	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	26	(D)	26	(D)	(X)	(X)	26	28	26	28	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	13	7	13	7	(X)	(X)	13	2	13	2	(X)	(X)
<b>LETTUCE, ROMAINE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	77	(D)	77	(D)	(X)	(X)	52	23	52	23	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	11	3	11	3	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Caledonia .....	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)	7	(D)	7	(D)	(X)	(X)
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	6	2	6	2	(X)	(X)
Franklin .....	4	4	4	4	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)
Grand Isle .....	3	4	3	4	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Orange .....	7	1	7	1	(X)	(X)	4	1	4	1	(X)	(X)
Orleans .....	6	1	6	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Rutland .....	11	2	11	2	(X)	(X)	15	2	15	2	(X)	(X)
Washington .....	16	2	16	2	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	(X)	(X)	8	14	8	14	(X)	(X)
Windsor .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
<b>MUSTARD GREENS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	57	17	54	17	3	(Z)	24	11	24	11	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Caledonia .....	6	1	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	15	4	15	4	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	12	2	12	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Windsor .....	10	6	10	6	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>OKRA</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	10	5	7	1	3	5	6	1	6	1	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	7	(D)	4	(D)	3	5	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
<b>ONIONS, DRY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	157	64	154	63	3	(Z)	109	45	104	44	5	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	23	8	23	8	-	-	18	11	18	11	-	-
Bennington .....	7	6	7	6	-	-	7	6	7	6	-	-
Caledonia .....	17	2	14	2	3	(Z)	6	1	6	1	-	-
Chittenden .....	28	9	28	9	-	-	14	7	12	(D)	2	(D)
Essex .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	8	3	8	3	-	-
Grand Isle .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	12	4	12	4	-	-	7	3	7	3	-	-
Orleans .....	6	3	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	14	3	14	3	-	-	15	3	14	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	10	6	10	6	-	-	9	4	9	4	-	-
Windham .....	8	3	8	3	-	-	10	5	10	5	-	-
Windsor .....	18	3	18	3	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
<b>ONIONS, GREEN</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	121	27	118	27	3	(Z)	57	21	53	21	4	(Z)

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>ONIONS, GREEN - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	16	2	16	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Bennington .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	7	1	4	(Z)	3	(Z)	5	(D)	1	(D)	4	(Z)
Chittenden .....	20	3	20	3	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	5	6	5	6	-	-	8	1	8	1	-	-
Grand Isle .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	13	5	13	5	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	7	2	7	2	-	-
Orleans .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Rutland .....	13	2	13	2	-	-	8	2	8	2	-	-
Washington .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	8	(D)	8	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
<b>PARSLEY</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	65	11	60	10	5	1	42	7	41	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	9	1	6	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	12	2	12	2	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Franklin .....	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	10	3	10	3	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	10	1	10	1	-	-
Windsor .....	10	1	10	1	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
<b>PARSNIPS (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	31	6	28	6	3	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Caledonia .....	5	(D)	2	(D)	3	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lamoille .....	6	4	6	4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rutland .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windsor .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>PEAS, CHINESE (SUGAR AND SNOW)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	59	11	55	10	6	1	39	5	38	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	11	1	11	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	16	3	16	3	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Washington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	5	1	5	1	-	-
Windham .....	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	14	2	14	2	-	-
Windsor .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
<b>PEAS, GREEN</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	109	55	97	54	12	1	88	(D)	79	30	9	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	7	3	7	3	-	-
Bennington .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	4	3	4	3	-	-
Caledonia .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	11	1	4	(D)	7	(D)
Chittenden .....	10	12	10	12	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	6	8	6	8	-	-	8	3	8	3	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>PEAS, GREEN - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Grand Isle .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	12	5	12	5	-	-	5	2	5	2	-	-
Orange .....	9	2	1	(D)	8	(D)	5	4	5	4	-	-
Orleans .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	5	1	3	(D)	2	(D)
Rutland .....	13	15	13	15	-	-	5	3	5	3	-	-
Washington .....	8	4	8	4	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Windham .....	9	3	5	(D)	4	(D)	15	5	15	5	-	-
Windsor .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	16	2	16	2	-	-
<b>PEAS, SOUTHERN (COWPEAS) - BLACKEYED, CROWDER, ETC.</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PEPPERS, BELL (EXCLUDING PIMENTOS)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	179	64	157	62	22	2	135	55	120	53	16	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	23	3	23	3	-	-	16	5	14	(D)	2	(D)
Bennington .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	15	2	12	2	3	(Z)	11	1	3	1	8	1
Chittenden .....	27	23	24	23	3	(Z)	9	(D)	9	(D)	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	10	8	7	7	3	(Z)	16	5	16	5	-	-
Grand Isle .....	8	(D)	8	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	15	2	7	(D)	8	(D)	5	1	5	1	-	-
Orleans .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	18	5	17	(D)	1	(D)	20	2	20	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	17	6	17	6	-	-	16	3	13	2	3	(Z)
Windham .....	15	5	11	4	4	(Z)	19	15	19	15	-	-
Windsor .....	12	3	12	3	-	-	13	3	13	3	-	-
<b>PEPPERS, OTHER THAN BELL (INCLUDING CHILE)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	162	41	138	31	37	10	80	18	70	15	15	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Bennington .....	10	2	10	2	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	11	(D)	8	1	3	(D)	4	(Z)	1	(D)	3	(D)
Chittenden .....	26	6	20	4	6	1	12	3	9	2	3	(Z)
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	5	2	2	(D)	3	(D)	14	2	14	(D)	2	(D)
Grand Isle .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Orange .....	15	2	7	1	8	1	4	1	4	1	-	-
Orleans .....	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
Rutland .....	16	3	16	3	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Washington .....	10	4	10	4	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Windham .....	26	6	22	4	14	2	12	2	12	2	3	(Z)
Windsor .....	17	11	17	6	3	5	8	1	6	(D)	2	(D)
<b>POTATOES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	241	342	231	335	14	7	198	248	195	(D)	7	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	29	13	29	13	-	-	15	10	15	10	-	-
Bennington .....	9	7	9	7	-	-	5	7	5	7	-	-
Caledonia .....	21	7	18	7	3	(Z)	17	7	16	(D)	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	35	26	35	(D)	1	(D)	14	16	14	16	-	-
Essex .....	5	135	5	135	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	9	20	9	20	-	-	23	18	23	18	-	-
Grand Isle .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	6	22	6	(D)	1	(D)
Orange .....	28	50	28	46	3	5	12	60	12	60	-	-
Orleans .....	18	17	18	17	-	-	7	(D)	5	2	2	(D)
Rutland .....	26	27	26	27	-	-	23	13	23	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	20	6	17	(D)	3	(D)	28	12	28	12	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>POTATOES - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Windham .....	13	9	9	8	4	(Z)	25	13	25	13	-	-
Windsor .....	20	11	20	11	-	-	17	5	17	5	-	-
<b>PUMPKINS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	253	570	240	548	14	22	170	437	162	(D)	10	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	27	26	27	26	-	-	22	26	22	26	-	-
Bennington .....	9	(D)	9	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	15	8	15	8	-	-	13	14	12	(D)	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	39	56	39	56	-	-	15	59	15	59	-	-
Essex .....	5	6	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	9	44	9	44	-	-	8	24	7	(D)	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	8	3	8	3	-	-	5	3	3	(D)	4	(D)
Lamoille .....	8	4	8	4	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	14	(D)	14	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	21	(D)	21	(D)	-	-	7	2	7	2	-	-
Rutland .....	31	53	31	53	-	-	32	36	31	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	32	22	32	22	-	-	13	31	13	31	-	-
Windham .....	27	26	17	(D)	10	(D)	17	25	14	25	3	(Z)
Windsor .....	19	58	16	(D)	3	(D)	16	(D)	16	(D)	-	-
<b>RADISHES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	99	22	97	(D)	2	(D)	38	6	38	6	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	14	1	14	1	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	12	1	12	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Chittenden .....	19	5	19	5	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
Franklin .....	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	11	1	11	1	-	-	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	9	5	9	5	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Windsor .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>RHUBARB</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	90	18	71	15	19	3	41	5	37	4	4	(Z)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	6	1	3	1	3	(Z)	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
Chittenden .....	17	2	17	2	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	12	1	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	8	1	-	-	8	1	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	12	1	11	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	16	3	8	1	8	2	7	1	7	1	-	-
Windsor .....	7	2	7	2	-	-	7	1	7	1	-	-
<b>SPINACH</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	133	33	122	32	11	1	88	27	80	26	8	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	16	2	16	2	-	-	13	5	13	5	-	-
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	17	4	14	3	3	(Z)	10	2	5	1	5	1
Chittenden .....	25	10	25	10	-	-	10	5	10	5	-	-
Franklin .....	4	2	4	2	-	-	6	3	6	3	-	-
Grand Isle .....	13	1	13	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	8	2	8	2	-	-
Orange .....	14	2	6	1	8	1	4	2	4	2	-	-
Orleans .....	8	4	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	11	1	11	1	-	-
Washington .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	6	(D)	3	(D)	3	(Z)

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>SPINACH - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Windham .....	11	3	11	3	-	-	11	3	11	3	-	-
Windsor .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	7	2	7	2	-	-
<b>SQUASH (INCLUDING ZUCCHINI) (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	244	286	231	281	18	5	232	234	218	219	23	15
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	21	19	21	18	4	1	19	19	18	9	1	(D)
Bennington .....	5	3	5	3	-	-	8	13	8	12	3	1
Caledonia .....	25	5	22	4	3	(Z)	14	5	9	4	5	1
Chittenden .....	41	78	41	78	-	-	23	63	23	63	-	-
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	10	20	10	20	-	-	15	22	15	22	-	-
Grand Isle .....	16	8	16	8	-	-	5	(D)	3	(D)	4	(D)
Lamoille .....	8	6	8	(D)	2	(D)	9	6	9	6	-	-
Orange .....	16	5	8	(D)	8	(D)	14	12	14	11	1	(D)
Orleans .....	17	3	17	3	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	29	22	29	22	-	-	43	12	43	12	-	-
Washington .....	18	45	18	45	-	-	27	28	24	27	3	1
Windham .....	18	45	18	(D)	1	(D)	29	39	29	39	3	1
Windsor .....	20	29	20	29	-	-	22	8	19	8	3	(D)
<b>SWEET CORN (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	199	837	190	829	15	8	159	775	153	773	6	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	25	43	25	42	3	1	23	52	22	(D)	1	(D)
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	5	19	5	19	-	-
Caledonia .....	17	32	17	32	-	-	7	11	6	(D)	1	(D)
Chittenden .....	31	217	31	(D)	2	(D)	12	226	12	226	-	-
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	9	104	9	104	-	-	12	85	12	85	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	9	3	9	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	12	10	10	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	16	21	9	(D)	8	(D)	16	40	16	40	-	-
Orleans .....	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	5	12	3	(D)	2	(D)
Rutland .....	31	124	31	124	-	-	24	113	24	113	-	-
Washington .....	15	66	15	66	-	-	20	67	20	67	-	-
Windham .....	15	65	15	65	-	-	17	90	17	90	-	-
Windsor .....	18	138	18	138	-	-	10	55	10	55	-	-
<b>SWEET POTATOES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	28	45	27	(D)	1	(D)	26	31	26	31	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	3	3	3	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	8	6	8	6	-	-	6	13	6	13	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	9	1	-	-
Windsor .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOMATOES IN THE OPEN</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	240	123	213	107	45	16	206	95	182	89	40	6
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	24	15	24	15	-	-	28	22	28	22	4	1
Bennington .....	13	5	13	5	-	-	8	8	8	8	-	-
Caledonia .....	11	6	11	6	-	-	8	1	1	(D)	7	(D)
Chittenden .....	35	31	32	30	3	1	24	22	21	(D)	3	(D)
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	13	12	11	(D)	2	(D)	18	5	16	(D)	8	(D)
Grand Isle .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	5	(D)	3	1	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	22	2	20	(D)	2	(D)	10	1	10	1	-	-
Orange .....	21	7	9	2	15	5	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	16	4	13	(D)	3	(D)	8	3	6	(D)	2	(D)
Rutland .....	21	5	21	5	-	-	32	8	32	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	11	5	11	(D)	1	(D)	13	3	13	(D)	2	(D)

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>TOMATOES IN THE OPEN - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Windham .....	27	16	22	11	16	5	30	14	27	13	6	1
Windsor .....	21	16	21	(D)	3	(D)	18	4	13	(D)	5	(D)
<b>TURNIP GREENS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	10	4	10	4	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TURNIPS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	55	17	55	17	-	-	25	15	25	15	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Caledonia .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	15	2	15	2	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	6	6	6	6	-	-	6	5	6	5	-	-
Windsor .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>WATERCRESS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>												
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)
<b>WATERMELONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	77	21	77	21	-	-	46	16	45	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	15	4	15	4	-	-	12	4	11	(D)	1	(D)
Bennington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	12	8	12	8	-	-	4	3	4	3	-	-
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-
Grand Isle .....	9	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	8	1	8	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Washington .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	5	1	5	1	-	-
Windham .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	7	7	7	7	-	-
Windsor .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
<b>OTHER VEGETABLES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	95	213	95	(D)	1	(D)	220	516	218	514	4	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	13	5	13	5	-	-	18	24	16	(D)	2	(D)
Bennington .....	3	8	3	8	-	-	12	30	12	30	-	-
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	11	16	11	16	-	-
Chittenden .....	7	1	7	1	-	-	22	48	22	48	-	-
Essex .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	3	2	3	2	-	-	9	10	9	10	-	-
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	8	7	8	7	-	-
Orange .....	13	57	13	(D)	1	(D)	9	68	9	68	-	-
Orleans .....	4	7	4	7	-	-	8	24	8	24	-	-
Rutland .....	12	20	12	20	-	-	41	57	41	57	-	-

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**Table 29. Vegetables, Potatoes, and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing		Total harvested		Harvested for fresh market		Harvested for processing	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>OTHER VEGETABLES - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties - Con.</b>												
Washington .....	13	17	13	17	-	-	32	59	32	59	-	-
Windham .....	3	4	3	4	-	-	17	114	17	114	-	-
Windsor .....	13	48	13	48	-	-	29	57	29	(D)	2	(D)

**Table 30. Land in Orchards: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022				2017			
	Total		Irrigated		Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	441	3,136	37	626	461	2,803	55	466
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	39	493	7	(D)	36	896	3	1
Bennington .....	12	687	3	(D)	25	677	7	(D)
Caledonia .....	21	100	2	(D)	46	109	-	-
Chittenden .....	43	300	3	(D)	48	106	12	12
Essex .....	7	24	-	-	7	22	-	-
Franklin .....	26	58	-	-	35	49	5	3
Grand Isle .....	29	143	2	(D)	21	104	5	5
Lamoille .....	15	42	2	(D)	10	19	1	(D)
Orange .....	24	160	2	(D)	37	112	-	-
Orleans .....	37	123	-	-	19	32	2	(D)
Rutland .....	40	111	8	21	40	122	8	6
Washington .....	50	131	6	8	50	100	3	(D)
Windham .....	49	615	1	(D)	33	259	2	(D)
Windsor .....	49	150	1	(D)	54	197	7	14

**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>NONCITRUS, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	434	3,103	366	2,586	207	516	454	2,779	343	2,420	251	359
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	39	484	36	405	15	80	36	896	36	865	18	31
Bennington .....	12	687	12	(D)	5	(D)	25	677	25	614	8	63
Caledonia .....	21	(D)	14	69	15	(D)	46	100	17	47	38	53
Chittenden .....	43	(D)	43	289	11	(D)	48	(D)	26	88	33	(D)
Essex .....	7	24	7	24	-	-	7	22	7	22	-	-
Franklin .....	25	(D)	19	(D)	9	(D)	34	(D)	30	28	5	(D)
Grand Isle .....	29	143	26	122	14	21	21	104	18	84	13	20
Lamoille .....	15	(D)	14	29	6	(D)	10	(D)	7	10	4	(D)
Orange .....	24	(D)	24	135	12	(D)	37	109	33	87	13	22
Orleans .....	34	122	33	99	12	22	18	(D)	18	23	7	(D)
Rutland .....	40	103	27	79	19	24	40	121	33	106	25	15
Washington .....	50	130	37	85	26	45	47	96	27	50	37	46
Windham .....	49	611	30	431	37	180	33	259	20	231	17	28
Windsor .....	46	145	44	129	26	16	52	194	46	167	33	28
<b>APPLES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	311	2,648	273	2,257	143	391	343	2,483	242	2,191	191	292
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	26	444	26	(D)	6	(D)	21	864	21	836	7	28
Bennington .....	12	(D)	12	(D)	5	(D)	18	(D)	18	(D)	5	(D)
Caledonia .....	15	82	10	(D)	12	(D)	38	89	11	40	36	49
Chittenden .....	26	200	26	195	7	6	32	61	13	46	23	15
Essex .....	7	24	7	24	-	-	7	22	7	22	-	-
Franklin .....	16	38	13	17	5	21	31	39	27	21	4	18
Grand Isle .....	16	110	16	96	6	14	13	78	13	65	6	13
Lamoille .....	13	(D)	12	(D)	3	(D)	8	(D)	5	(D)	4	(D)
Orange .....	24	153	24	(D)	12	(D)	25	77	21	62	8	15
Orleans .....	34	120	33	(D)	12	(D)	18	30	18	(D)	7	(D)
Rutland .....	18	72	11	61	12	11	30	93	23	82	18	11
Washington .....	32	27	21	15	17	12	32	27	12	10	27	18
Windham .....	35	565	27	407	23	158	29	249	16	224	17	25
Windsor .....	37	114	35	103	23	12	41	178	37	154	29	25
<b>APRICOTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	8	3	7	3	3	(Z)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Windsor .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CHERRIES, SWEET</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	3	1	-	-	3	1	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
<b>Counties</b>												
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CHERRIES, TART</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	30	11	20	6	11	5	35	11	18	7	18	4
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(Z)
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	10	4	5	(D)	5	(D)
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	1
Grand Isle .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	2	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Orange .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	4	1	3	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	5	1	2	(D)	3	(D)
Windsor .....	5	1	-	-	5	1	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>FIGS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GRAPES (INCLUDE MUSCADINE) (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	107	333	86	249	42	84	97	223	87	177	54	46
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	11	(D)	11	35	3	3	13	30	13	28	9	2
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	6	3	(D)
Caledonia .....	3	15	-	-	3	15	5	2	5	2	-	-
Chittenden .....	15	88	15	83	4	6	21	38	14	(D)	7	(D)
Franklin .....	9	18	6	(D)	4	(D)	3	8	3	(D)	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	15	20	12	14	5	7	12	16	9	(D)	7	7
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	4	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	28	13	(D)	5	(D)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	18	21	15	(D)	4	(D)	14	26	14	(D)	11	(D)
Washington .....	20	98	16	68	11	30	11	62	11	39	10	23
Windham .....	4	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	6	23	6	23	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
<b>KIWIFRUIT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	4	1	4	1	3	(Z)	5	3	5	2	3	(Z)
<b>Counties</b>												
Windham .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(Z)
<b>PAWPAWS (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	18	2	-	-	18	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Windham .....	11	(D)	-	-	11	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>PEACHES, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	53	51	47	34	30	17	40	13	32	10	20	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Chittenden .....	5	6	5	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Franklin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Rutland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	4	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	4	1	4	(D)	4	(D)
Windham .....	18	35	18	22	11	13	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)
Windsor .....	9	3	7	1	9	1	15	3	13	(D)	8	(D)
<b>PEACHES, CLINGSTONE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	26	13	24	11	9	2	11	3	7	2	10	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Grand Isle .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	6	1	6	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	6	2	4	1	6	1	8	(D)	6	(D)	8	(D)

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>PEACHES, FREESTONE</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	33	38	29	24	21	15	30	10	26	8	10	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)
Chittenden .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Rutland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	4	1	4	(D)	4	(D)
Windham .....	15	34	15	(D)	10	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)
Windsor .....	3	1	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-
<b>PEARS, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	71	29	48	24	38	5	71	31	40	23	40	9
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	9	(D)	4	(D)	5	1
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	5	2	5	(D)	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	2	(D)	5	(D)
Chittenden .....	4	1	4	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	7	10	7	10	-	-	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	6	4	6	4	-	-	3	4	3	4	-	-
Orange .....	5	2	5	(D)	2	(D)	4	1	3	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	7	(D)	6	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	7	(D)	1	(D)	6	(D)
Washington .....	10	3	2	(D)	10	(D)	15	5	6	1	13	4
Windham .....	10	1	1	(D)	10	(D)	4	(D)	4	1	1	(D)
Windsor .....	12	3	7	1	9	2	8	6	4	(D)	7	(D)
<b>PEARS, BARTLETT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	6	6	6	6	-	-	20	9	13	8	12	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	(D)	5	(D)
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	(D)	4	(D)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Windsor .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
<b>PEARS, OTHER THAN BARTLETT</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	68	23	45	18	38	5	58	22	32	15	30	8
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	6	(D)	4	(Z)	2	(D)
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	5	(D)	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	(D)	-	-	5	(D)
Chittenden .....	4	1	4	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	6	2	6	2	-	-
Lamoille .....	6	4	6	4	-	-	3	4	3	4	-	-
Orange .....	5	2	5	(D)	2	(D)	4	1	3	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	7	(D)	6	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	6	(D)
Washington .....	10	3	2	(D)	10	(D)	11	4	2	(D)	9	(D)
Windham .....	10	1	1	(D)	10	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	12	3	7	1	9	2	6	(D)	4	(D)	5	1
<b>PERSIMMONS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>PLUMCOTS, PLUOTS, AND OTHER PLUM-APRICOT HYBRIDS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	5	(D)	2	(D)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Franklin .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMS AND PRUNES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	47	22	20	11	36	11	23	11	13	9	11	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	5	1	2	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	4	4	4	4	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	(D)
Orange .....	3	2	3	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	10	4	3	1	9	3	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	8	(D)	1	(D)	7	1	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(Z)
Windham .....	10	7	4	(D)	9	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)
Windsor .....	4	1	1	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	47	(D)	20	(D)	36	11	23	11	13	9	11	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	5	1	2	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	4	4	4	4	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	(D)
Orange .....	3	2	3	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	10	4	3	1	9	3	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Washington .....	8	(D)	1	(D)	7	1	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	(Z)
Windham .....	10	7	4	(D)	9	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)
Windsor .....	4	1	1	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PRUNES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER NONCITRUS FRUIT (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	7	(D)	4	(D)	7	2
<b>Counties</b>												
Caledonia .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	1
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Windsor .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
<b>NUTS, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	50	33	25	9	42	25	37	25	15	4	33	20
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	9	-	-	3	9	5	1	-	-	5	1
Caledonia .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	3	9	-	-	3	9
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Lamoille .....	3	3	3	3	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	3	3	3	(D)	2	(D)
Orleans .....	3	2	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Rutland .....	3	8	3	(D)	3	(D)	7	2	-	-	7	2
Washington .....	4	1	1	(D)	3	(D)	7	4	2	(D)	7	(D)
Windham .....	16	4	5	(D)	15	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	9	5	6	1	9	4	7	3	7	(D)	5	(D)

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**Table 31. Fruits and Nuts: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres		Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>CHESTNUTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	18	14	6	2	17	12	17	11	4	2	17	9
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	8	-	-	3	8	5	1	-	-	5	1
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	3	3	-	-	3	3
Orange .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Rutland .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	5	(D)	-	-	5	(D)
Windham .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	6	(D)	3	(D)	6	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
<b>HAZELNUTS (FILBERTS)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	19	7	8	2	13	5	20	8	5	1	17	7
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	3
Chittenden .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Orleans .....	3	2	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Rutland .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	6	(D)
Washington .....	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WALNUTS, ENGLISH</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	19	5	7	2	16	3	3	3	-	-	3	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Caledonia .....	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	3	3	-	-	3	3
Chittenden .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windham .....	15	(D)	4	(D)	15	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER NUTS</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	12	8	9	4	9	4	9	2	8	1	4	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	3	6	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	3	(D)

**Table 32. Land in Berries: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022				2017			
	Total		Irrigated		Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	479	743	155	257	478	662	124	223
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	40	22	22	13	28	24	15	18
Bennington .....	23	29	5	8	24	29	4	7
Caledonia .....	30	52	8	(D)	34	41	5	9
Chittenden .....	52	166	15	63	59	150	22	62
Essex .....	11	16	1	(D)	4	9	1	(D)
Franklin .....	33	44	20	19	32	29	10	17
Grand Isle .....	16	23	8	18	13	10	8	6
Lamoille .....	21	34	6	7	20	20	2	(D)
Orange .....	23	55	9	22	36	65	6	5
Orleans .....	47	55	10	22	21	21	2	(D)
Rutland .....	27	39	8	22	40	51	24	43
Washington .....	44	31	14	14	73	66	7	5
Windham .....	57	120	15	32	40	95	11	32
Windsor .....	55	58	14	16	54	53	7	14



**Table 33. Berries: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age		Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>ARONIA BERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	25	12	12	7	18	5	23	10	10	7	16	3
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
Caledonia .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	5	9	5	(D)	5	(D)	8	7	3	(D)	8	(D)
Grand Isle .....	3	(D)	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	6	1
Washington .....	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	6	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BLACKBERRIES AND DEWBERRIES (INCLUDING MARIONBERRIES)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	38	11	37	8	9	3	47	20	36	16	13	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(D)	3	(Z)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bennington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Caledonia .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	3	2	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Chittenden .....	6	(D)	6	(D)	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland .....	5	3	5	(D)	2	(D)	7	1	1	(D)	6	(D)
Washington .....	8	(D)	7	1	1	(D)	8	6	6	(D)	2	(D)
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	6	4	3	(D)	5	(D)
<b>BLUEBERRIES, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	294	413	282	381	68	32	294	326	254	293	67	33
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	15	4	12	3	9	1	8	2	8	2	-	-
Bennington .....	18	21	17	(D)	3	(D)	11	10	9	8	3	1
Caledonia .....	21	24	21	21	3	3	20	17	20	(D)	2	(D)
Chittenden .....	23	76	21	73	5	3	39	67	36	65	4	2
Essex .....	11	11	11	10	7	1	4	(D)	4	7	3	(D)
Franklin .....	25	35	25	30	6	5	15	(D)	15	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	19	6	17	3	2	10	(D)	9	4	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	12	23	12	19	6	4	18	17	10	12	10	5
Orange .....	20	35	20	30	9	5	23	31	21	28	6	3
Orleans .....	25	32	23	30	4	2	11	14	11	14	3	(Z)
Rutland .....	17	19	17	19	-	-	28	32	22	30	7	1
Washington .....	33	12	29	10	11	2	48	35	36	25	19	9
Windham .....	34	77	34	(D)	2	(D)	22	53	22	(D)	2	(D)
Windsor .....	34	26	34	26	-	-	37	30	31	24	6	6
<b>BLUEBERRIES, TAME</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	286	404	274	375	65	29	289	317	249	287	67	30
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	15	4	12	3	9	1	8	2	8	2	-	-
Bennington .....	18	21	17	(D)	3	(D)	11	10	9	8	3	1
Caledonia .....	18	18	18	18	-	-	19	(D)	19	17	2	(D)
Chittenden .....	23	76	21	73	5	3	39	67	36	65	4	2
Essex .....	11	11	11	10	7	1	4	(D)	4	7	3	(D)
Franklin .....	25	35	25	30	6	5	15	(D)	15	(D)	-	-
Grand Isle .....	6	19	6	17	3	2	10	(D)	9	4	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	12	23	12	19	6	4	17	(D)	9	(D)	10	5
Orange .....	20	35	20	30	9	5	22	(D)	20	(D)	6	3
Orleans .....	25	32	23	30	4	2	11	14	11	14	3	(Z)
Rutland .....	13	(D)	13	(D)	-	-	28	32	22	30	7	1
Washington .....	33	12	29	10	11	2	48	32	36	25	19	9
Windham .....	33	(D)	33	73	2	(D)	20	(D)	20	46	2	(D)
Windsor .....	34	26	34	26	-	-	37	30	31	24	6	6
<b>BLUEBERRIES, WILD</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	8	10	8	7	3	3	11	9	5	6	6	3

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**Table 33. Berries: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age		Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>BLUEBERRIES, WILD - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties</b>												
Caledonia .....	3	6	3	3	3	3	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	6	3
Windham .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
<b>CRANBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	9	6	9	6	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>												
Essex .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CURRENTS (BLACK OR RED)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	62	21	57	20	10	1	57	36	45	31	15	5
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	14	4	14	4	5	1	9	2	9	2	-	-
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	(D)	2	(D)
Chittenden .....	12	7	12	7	-	-	23	17	17	16	6	1
Franklin .....	2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lamoille .....	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	7	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Rutland .....	3	1	3	1	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
Washington .....	11	2	8	(D)	3	(D)	3	1	3	1	-	-
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Windsor .....	5	3	5	3	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
<b>ELDERBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	65	20	56	15	28	5	38	10	13	2	25	9
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	1	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	6	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	(D)	1	(D)	5	3
Chittenden .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	5	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Lamoille .....	6	1	6	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orleans .....	9	3	9	2	6	2	6	3	-	-	6	3
Rutland .....	3	5	3	5	-	-	6	1	-	-	6	1
Washington .....	16	2	13	1	3	(Z)	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-
Windham .....	11	5	5	3	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Windsor .....	11	3	11	3	7	1	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
<b>GOOSEBERRIES (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	6	1	6	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>MULBERRIES (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	3	1	-	-	3	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	1	-	-	3	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>RASPBERRIES, ALL</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	140	88	129	84	19	4	158	81	137	75	31	6

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**Table 33. Berries: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022						2017					
	Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age		Total		Bearing age		Nonbearing age	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
<b>RASPBERRIES, ALL - Con.</b>												
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	12	3	8	3	4	(Z)	12	3	12	3	-	-
Bennington .....	7	5	7	5	-	-	12	13	10	(D)	2	(D)
Caledonia .....	11	4	8	2	6	2	12	3	8	2	6	1
Chittenden .....	12	22	12	(D)	1	(D)	21	19	18	18	4	1
Essex .....	6	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	4	1	4	1	-	-	13	5	13	(D)	1	(D)
Grand Isle .....	8	2	8	(D)	1	(D)	4	1	4	(D)	1	(D)
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(Z)	4	(Z)	-	-
Orange .....	9	4	9	(D)	1	(D)	11	5	11	5	-	-
Orleans .....	11	13	11	13	-	-	5	2	5	2	-	-
Rutland .....	8	6	8	(D)	2	(D)	8	9	8	(D)	2	(D)
Washington .....	22	3	18	2	4	(Z)	24	9	22	7	5	2
Windham .....	18	10	18	10	-	-	18	4	12	4	6	1
Windsor .....	12	11	12	11	-	-	14	8	10	(D)	4	(D)
<b>STRAWBERRIES</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	125	168	111	117	55	51	136	172	126	136	46	36
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	21	9	21	6	6	3	18	15	18	13	6	2
Bennington .....	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	8	(D)	7	4	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	11	19	11	10	8	10	6	10	4	5	5	5
Chittenden .....	22	49	21	39	9	11	16	36	14	33	5	4
Essex .....	6	(D)	-	-	6	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	13	8	13	6	3	2
Grand Isle .....	3	(Z)	-	-	3	(Z)	7	(D)	6	4	2	(D)
Lamoille .....	9	9	7	5	4	4	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Orange .....	5	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	7	24	6	(D)	2	(D)
Orleans .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
Rutland .....	6	6	6	6	-	-	12	8	12	7	3	2
Washington .....	12	12	8	6	8	6	23	15	20	12	14	4
Windham .....	15	27	15	(D)	4	(D)	17	35	17	(D)	1	(D)
Windsor .....	9	14	9	12	4	2	7	10	7	6	4	4
<b>OTHER BERRIES (SEE TEXT)</b>												
<b>State Total</b>												
Vermont .....	13	3	5	1	8	2	8	(D)	5	(D)	4	1
<b>Counties</b>												
Addison .....	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)
Orleans .....	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	-	-
Windsor .....	6	(D)	-	-	6	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022				2017			
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>BEDDING/GARDEN PLANTS, CUT FLOWERS AND CUT FLORIST GREENS, FOLIAGE PLANTS, POTTED FLOWERING PLANTS, AND OTHER FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS, TOTAL</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	315	1,609,465	256	315	15,751,764	330	1,770,038	230
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	31	259,914	24	31	2,149,141	21	76,200	11
Bennington .....	11	(D)	2	11	(D)	11	97,176	(D)
Caledonia .....	24	48,385	19	24	244,370	19	60,575	10
Chittenden .....	34	630,495	21	34	7,048,279	39	645,592	16
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	(D)
Franklin .....	24	185,145	10	24	1,432,642	22	210,682	13
Grand Isle .....	15	(D)	2	15	18,792	7	(D)	7
Lamoille .....	17	11,558	14	17	123,768	18	36,629	25
Orange .....	22	79,245	11	22	(D)	13	78,571	8
Orleans .....	11	20,368	36	11	(D)	17	132,292	17
Rutland .....	29	35,436	43	29	427,543	27	45,343	9
Washington .....	36	69,951	39	36	833,748	48	89,950	61
Windham .....	31	169,646	18	31	1,242,356	52	213,700	27
Windsor .....	30	66,192	15	30	905,356	32	74,288	21
<b>BEDDING/GARDEN PLANTS - ANNUALS, HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, VEGETABLE PLANTS (INCLUDING HANGING BASKETS)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	198	1,120,381	73	198	10,482,313	247	1,329,274	95
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	19	166,038	16	19	1,460,639	14	59,700	4
Bennington .....	9	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	9	87,756	(D)
Caledonia .....	16	(D)	4	16	(D)	19	60,575	7
Chittenden .....	27	388,618	7	27	4,470,778	29	385,172	8
Essex .....	-	-	-	-	-	4	(D)	(D)
Franklin .....	18	175,505	(D)	18	1,362,790	17	181,310	6
Grand Isle .....	5	(D)	-	5	10,252	6	(D)	(D)
Lamoille .....	12	9,278	7	12	74,968	8	34,228	3
Orange .....	13	58,105	4	13	417,558	11	62,727	(D)
Orleans .....	5	(D)	5	5	(D)	8	57,792	3
Rutland .....	14	25,629	6	14	(D)	22	(D)	2
Washington .....	24	49,679	(D)	24	616,001	33	84,054	(D)
Windham .....	15	140,362	3	15	1,027,507	41	202,380	18
Windsor .....	21	46,087	9	21	509,920	26	70,022	(D)
<b>CUT FLOWERS AND CUT FLORIST GREENS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	144	182,395	180	144	2,530,865	96	134,061	127
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	10	(D)	(D)	10	382,726	3	(D)	5
Bennington .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Caledonia .....	18	24,650	16	18	169,800	7	-	3
Chittenden .....	12	(D)	14	12	(D)	14	(D)	8
Franklin .....	6	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Grand Isle .....	10	(D)	2	10	8,540	3	(D)	(D)
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	7	3	(D)	7	-	22
Orange .....	12	(D)	7	12	(D)	8	(D)	5
Orleans .....	8	(D)	31	8	258,566	9	74,500	13
Rutland .....	16	(D)	38	16	250,100	8	(D)	7
Washington .....	17	11,930	34	17	140,146	15	(D)	(D)
Windham .....	18	(D)	15	18	159,820	13	(D)	10
Windsor .....	12	(D)	6	12	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
<b>FOLIAGE PLANTS, INDOOR (INCLUDING HANGING BASKETS)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	15	(D)	-	15	660,792	11	(D)	-
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-
Caledonia .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	4	(D)	-
Franklin .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	-
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	-	-	-
Rutland .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Washington .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Windham .....	4	10,150	-	4	(D)	1	(D)	-
Windsor .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>POTTED FLOWERING PLANTS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	19	266,331	(D)	19	2,064,148	42	273,363	5
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	4	44,731	-	4	(D)	7	(D)	(D)
Bennington .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-
Caledonia .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Chittenden .....	5	(D)	-	5	(D)	13	(D)	1
Franklin .....	1	-	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-
Orange .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-
Washington .....	5	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	-
Windham .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
Windsor .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
<b>OTHER FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	5	(D)	(D)	5	13,646	7	(D)	4
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	1	-	(D)	1	(D)	1	-	(D)
Chittenden .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-
Franklin .....	2	-	(D)	2	(D)	2	-	(D)
Washington .....	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	3	-	(D)
<b>NURSERY STOCK CROPS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	105	(D)	177	104	3,521,728	108	25,558	189
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	8	(D)	25	7	(D)	9	(D)	18
Bennington .....	9	-	5	9	42,900	4	-	10
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	8	4,454	11
Chittenden .....	12	-	35	12	792,125	19	(D)	31
Essex .....	6	-	4	6	(D)	-	-	-
Franklin .....	15	(D)	7	15	(D)	8	-	7
Lamoille .....	4	-	18	4	196,900	9	(D)	34
Orange .....	4	(D)	(D)	4	38,000	5	(D)	14
Orleans .....	3	-	9	3	98,000	4	-	3
Rutland .....	5	(D)	18	5	(D)	4	(D)	11
Washington .....	7	(D)	11	7	(D)	16	9,500	11
Windham .....	11	5,625	23	11	296,000	10	(D)	32
Windsor .....	19	12,698	15	19	(D)	12	-	7
<b>AQUATIC PLANTS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
<b>HEMP CLONES OR TRANSPLANTS SOLD FOR TRANSPLANTS TO OTHERS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	7	(D)	(X)	7	192,600	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Caledonia .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Rutland .....	5	1,800	(X)	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Windham .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>HEMP COMPLETE GROWS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	7	7,000	(X)	7	60,000	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Orleans .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Windham .....	6	(D)	(X)	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>BULBS, CORMS, RHIZOMES, AND TUBERS - DRY</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	9	(D)	9	9	(D)	9	680	(D)

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022				2017			
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>BULBS, CORMS, RHIZOMES, AND TUBERS - DRY - Con.</b>								
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	(Z)
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-
Lamoille .....	1	-	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-
Orleans .....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-
Rutland .....	1	-	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-
Washington .....	2	-	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	-
Windham .....	3	-	1	3	1,080	1	-	(D)
<b>CUTTINGS, SEEDLINGS, LINERS, AND PLUGS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	18	10,228	(D)	18	335,136	28	5,392	14
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	3	2,406	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)
Chittenden .....	5	2,090	-	5	36,100	8	3,166	2
Franklin .....	5	(D)	-	5	(D)	-	-	-
Grand Isle .....	3	4,032	-	3	3,000	2	(D)	-
Lamoille .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	300	-
Orange .....	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3
Orleans .....	1	-	(D)	1	(D)	1	-	(D)
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-
Windham .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	(D)
Windsor .....	1	(D)	-	1	(D)	-	-	-
<b>FLOWER SEEDS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	6	570	2
<b>Counties</b>								
Chittenden .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
Grand Isle .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-
Rutland .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-
<b>VEGETABLE SEEDS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	6	13,916	(X)	6	(D)	5	(D)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	1	(D)	(X)
Orange .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	(D)	(X)
Rutland .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)
Washington .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	-	-	(X)
Windham .....	3	3,800	(X)	3	4,400	-	-	(X)
Windsor .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	2	-	(X)
<b>VEGETABLE TRANSPLANTS TO FARM FIELDS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	58	101,523	(X)	58	251,258	37	40,061	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	6	20,506	(X)	6	49,214	-	-	(X)
Bennington .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)
Caledonia .....	4	14,166	(X)	4	28,080	4	368	(X)
Chittenden .....	12	8,049	(X)	12	19,317	8	10,433	(X)
Franklin .....	7	4,542	(X)	7	12,280	3	1,200	(X)
Grand Isle .....	3	4,032	(X)	3	9,678	-	-	(X)
Lamoille .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	3	2,480	(X)
Orange .....	4	9,808	(X)	4	58,740	4	(D)	(X)
Rutland .....	4	1,884	(X)	4	3,348	5	3,700	(X)
Washington .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	-	-	(X)
Windham .....	4	(D)	(X)	4	(D)	6	4,080	(X)
Windsor .....	9	11,828	(X)	9	18,994	3	3,800	(X)
<b>SOD HARVESTED OR INTENDED FOR SALE IN FUTURE YEARS (SEE TEXT)</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	1	(X)	(D)	1	(D)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
<b>Counties</b>								
Lamoille .....	1	(X)	(D)	1	(D)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>TOTAL GREENHOUSE VEGETABLES AND FRESH CUT HERBS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	213	973,149	(X)	213	5,357,559	220	961,683	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	22	160,341	(X)	22	594,706	23	102,316	(X)
Bennington .....	6	84,960	(X)	6	233,060	4	27,752	(X)
Caledonia .....	16	39,036	(X)	16	171,136	13	27,120	(X)
Chittenden .....	24	181,089	(X)	24	1,040,803	30	201,481	(X)
Essex .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	4	8,400	(X)
Franklin .....	12	33,902	(X)	12	237,507	15	42,676	(X)
Grand Isle .....	16	43,100	(X)	16	129,514	4	33,896	(X)
Lamoille .....	11	12,898	(X)	11	(D)	17	36,449	(X)
Orange .....	7	130,272	(X)	7	(D)	9	138,445	(X)
Orleans .....	9	19,331	(X)	9	61,203	8	44,672	(X)
Rutland .....	8	(D)	(X)	8	73,751	21	41,893	(X)
Washington .....	34	48,990	(X)	34	210,763	27	116,444	(X)
Windham .....	25	119,806	(X)	25	584,973	30	118,934	(X)
Windsor .....	21	85,894	(X)	21	344,698	15	21,205	(X)
<b>GREENHOUSE TOMATOES</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	170	567,426	(X)	170	4,156,811	199	639,098	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	20	67,229	(X)	20	402,390	19	59,012	(X)
Bennington .....	5	51,660	(X)	5	198,060	4	15,336	(X)
Caledonia .....	13	19,826	(X)	13	127,692	10	7,900	(X)
Chittenden .....	23	86,620	(X)	23	508,262	26	125,126	(X)
Essex .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	4	(D)	(X)
Franklin .....	6	17,383	(X)	6	(D)	12	27,542	(X)
Grand Isle .....	16	22,958	(X)	16	102,564	4	(D)	(X)
Lamoille .....	9	(D)	(X)	9	(D)	17	29,451	(X)
Orange .....	7	(D)	(X)	7	(D)	9	122,565	(X)
Orleans .....	5	7,481	(X)	5	43,788	8	16,080	(X)
Rutland .....	8	10,166	(X)	8	(D)	19	28,437	(X)
Washington .....	25	24,101	(X)	25	157,996	26	63,022	(X)
Windham .....	15	80,686	(X)	15	498,911	30	109,806	(X)
Windsor .....	16	43,180	(X)	16	286,144	11	14,725	(X)
<b>OTHER GREENHOUSE VEGETABLES AND FRESH CUT HERBS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	150	405,723	(X)	150	1,200,748	139	322,585	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	19	93,112	(X)	19	192,316	16	43,304	(X)
Bennington .....	4	33,300	(X)	4	35,000	3	12,416	(X)
Caledonia .....	11	19,210	(X)	11	43,444	13	19,220	(X)
Chittenden .....	17	94,469	(X)	17	532,541	20	76,355	(X)
Essex .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	2	(D)	(X)
Franklin .....	10	16,519	(X)	10	(D)	12	15,134	(X)
Grand Isle .....	13	20,142	(X)	13	26,950	2	(D)	(X)
Lamoille .....	3	(D)	(X)	3	(D)	9	6,998	(X)
Orange .....	4	(D)	(X)	4	(D)	5	15,880	(X)
Orleans .....	8	11,850	(X)	8	17,415	8	28,592	(X)
Rutland .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	15	13,456	(X)
Washington .....	27	24,889	(X)	27	52,767	13	53,422	(X)
Windham .....	17	39,120	(X)	17	86,062	13	9,128	(X)
Windsor .....	15	42,714	(X)	15	58,554	8	6,480	(X)
<b>GREENHOUSE FRUITS AND BERRIES</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	16	24,411	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Caledonia .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)
Chittenden .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	3	1,731	(X)
Franklin .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	2	(D)	(X)
Lamoille .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)
Rutland .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)
Washington .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)
Windham .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)
Windsor .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	5	2,160	(X)
<b>MUSHROOMS</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	24	9,308	(X)	24	176,964	54	9,960	(X)

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**Table 34. Floriculture and Bedding Crops, Nursery Crops, Propagative Materials Sold, Sod, Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection, and Mushroom Crops: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017		
	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open	Value of sales		Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in the open
				Farms	Dollars			
<b>MUSHROOMS - Con.</b>								
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	5	2,534	(X)	5	41,000	10	2,432	(X)
Bennington .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	2	(D)	(X)
Caledonia .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	-	-	(X)
Chittenden .....	4	1,600	(X)	4	19,500	8	1,132	(X)
Lamoille .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)
Orange .....	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)
Orleans .....	2	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	-	-	(X)
Rutland .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	10	1,460	(X)
Washington .....	5	2,344	(X)	5	13,224	6	600	(X)
Windham .....	-	-	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)
Windsor .....	4	400	(X)	4	15,240	13	2,060	(X)
<b>MUSHROOM SPAWN</b>								
<b>State Total</b>								
Vermont .....	2	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	-	(X)	(X)
<b>Counties</b>								
Addison .....	2	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	-	(X)	(X)

**Table 35. Cultivated Christmas Trees: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017			
	Acres in production			Trees cut		Acres in production		Trees cut	
	Farms	Acres	Acres irrigated	Farms	Number	Farms	Acres	Farms	Number
<b>State Total</b>									
Vermont .....	266	3,495	113	181	127,121	260	3,650	163	110,459
<b>Counties</b>									
Addison .....	15	70	(D)	14	2,694	26	175	21	6,759
Bennington .....	16	220	10	12	7,660	16	287	14	9,536
Caledonia .....	15	192	-	11	5,105	13	338	11	18,610
Chittenden .....	34	219	36	19	12,654	27	167	8	1,252
Essex .....	16	883	(D)	16	57,274	12	544	5	14,569
Franklin .....	23	297	-	14	6,449	22	158	19	3,432
Lamoille .....	16	125	-	13	3,573	6	45	5	1,750
Orange .....	17	139	-	14	2,772	20	116	9	4,014
Orleans .....	38	794	-	21	13,730	28	1,169	22	42,101
Rutland .....	22	104	(D)	10	542	28	141	14	1,438
Washington .....	25	289	-	25	11,324	32	168	14	3,175
Windham .....	18	92	-	8	1,434	14	92	10	1,281
Windsor .....	11	71	-	4	1,910	16	250	11	2,542

**Table 36. Short Rotation Woody Crops: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022					2017				
	Acres in production			Acres harvested		Acres in production			Acres harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Acres irrigated	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Acres irrigated	Farms	Acres
<b>State Total</b>										
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>Counties</b>										
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-



**Table 37. Maple Syrup: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	2022			2017		
	Farms	Number of taps	Syrup produced (gallons)	Farms	Number of taps	Syrup produced (gallons)
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	1,433	8,499,720	3,153,026	1,411	5,894,508	2,020,159
<b>Counties</b>						
Addison .....	110	728,236	293,148	82	308,392	131,899
Bennington .....	28	244,548	61,175	31	97,385	24,887
Caledonia .....	104	330,819	110,264	118	234,370	69,488
Chittenden .....	134	746,287	279,307	145	378,646	128,323
Essex .....	27	586,750	209,981	20	514,520	108,630
Franklin .....	275	2,436,351	913,802	259	2,099,849	811,217
Grand Isle .....	2	(D)	(D)	3	1,500	298
Lamoille .....	110	1,113,960	465,629	112	637,401	208,397
Orange .....	123	440,188	161,128	104	224,270	72,191
Orleans .....	148	911,598	330,350	123	431,239	139,451
Rutland .....	105	375,147	125,966	99	298,054	107,630
Washington .....	96	(D)	(D)	112	219,249	69,726
Windham .....	63	196,234	76,427	66	201,926	72,324
Windsor .....	108	243,850	73,279	137	247,707	75,698

**Table 38. Commodities Raised and Delivered Under Production Contracts: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Number	Geographic area	Farms	Number
<b>BROILERS AND OTHER MEAT-TYPE CHICKENS</b>			<b>REPLACEMENT DAIRY HEIFERS</b>		
<b>State Total</b>			<b>State Total</b>		
Vermont .....	3	36,000	Vermont .....	27	3,396
<b>Counties</b>			<b>Counties</b>		
Orleans .....	3	36,000	Addison .....	1	(D)
<b>EGGS, CHICKEN (DOZENS)</b>			Caledonia .....	16	2,918
<b>State Total</b>			Chittenden .....	1	(D)
Vermont .....	3	1,380,000	Franklin .....	2	(D)
<b>Counties</b>			Orange .....	2	(D)
Caledonia .....	3	1,380,000	Orleans .....	5	190

**Table 39. Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms, 2022	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
	2017	6,808	720	250	585	585	106	729
	\$1,000, 2022	742,302	127,938	24,340	50,349	59,588	7,873	128,367
	2017	685,372	108,081	20,150	45,081	49,606	14,576	120,599
Average per farm .....	dollars, 2022	113,554	170,357	96,973	103,385	102,035	80,340	181,566
	2017	100,672	150,113	80,601	77,061	84,797	137,512	165,431
<b>Farms by value group:</b>								
\$1 to \$9,999 .....	2022	677	91	9	37	58	15	53
	2017	953	88	51	91	79	8	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2022	711	59	51	56	64	6	77
	2017	877	73	41	102	112	14	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2022	700	70	38	51	61	18	63
	2017	801	63	21	60	63	18	115
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	2022	1,102	113	41	98	100	17	84
	2017	1,051	103	36	110	95	11	75
\$50,000 to \$69,999 .....	2022	903	64	42	60	112	4	81
	2017	832	97	28	45	72	-	60
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	2022	586	81	11	33	32	15	74
	2017	532	61	24	40	34	5	45
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	2022	1,018	138	31	80	81	15	131
	2017	910	111	26	74	69	15	115
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2022	579	79	21	50	58	7	80
	2017	634	84	19	55	41	29	105
\$500,000 or more .....	2022	261	56	7	22	18	1	64
	2017	218	40	4	8	20	6	54
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>								
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms, 2022	4,741	563	171	349	409	76	531
	2017	5,133	569	172	468	405	79	562
	number, 2022	7,701	1,051	239	541	625	128	959
	2017	8,248	1,027	281	699	594	134	1,046
Tractors .....	farms, 2022	5,419	617	210	426	496	83	596
	2017	5,466	614	171	480	447	75	607
	number, 2022	13,175	1,781	393	1,078	1,217	187	1,719
	2017	13,895	1,803	446	1,213	1,051	221	1,912
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms, 2022	2,866	343	115	224	278	41	236
	2017	3,062	336	98	263	276	40	289
	number, 2022	3,901	467	146	318	429	53	312
	2017	4,310	445	160	395	396	47	367
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms, 2022	3,660	421	131	303	327	61	447
	2017	3,716	442	123	350	264	50	471
	number, 2022	6,788	836	208	578	597	115	853
	2017	7,061	873	238	621	465	109	988
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms, 2022	1,019	162	24	88	94	11	155
	2017	1,121	166	30	103	98	23	215
	number, 2022	2,486	478	39	182	191	19	554
	2017	2,524	485	48	197	190	65	557
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms, 2022	96	15	2	12	12	1	18
	2017	73	13	3	5	10	-	19
	number, 2022	111	25	(D)	12	16	(D)	18
	2017	85	21	5	5	10	-	19
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms, 2022	179	40	3	3	15	1	52
	2017	189	47	5	7	10	4	48
	number, 2022	208	48	3	(D)	18	(D)	57
	2017	222	61	5	7	10	7	55
Hay balers .....	farms, 2022	1,934	247	49	183	176	24	193
	2017	2,291	281	62	231	135	30	275
	number, 2022	2,515	334	61	262	233	27	236
	2017	2,940	359	81	294	169	36	358
<b>2022 INVENTORY</b>								
Manufactured 2017 to 2022:								
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms	1,250	118	47	95	116	20	165
	number	1,474	155	47	105	134	26	189
Tractors .....	farms	972	104	46	105	86	15	137
	number	1,206	119	47	137	111	19	141
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	360	32	19	48	33	4	30
	number	381	35	19	55	33	(D)	30
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms	543	61	20	45	44	14	84
	number	610	71	20	58	45	14	84
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms	160	12	8	19	18	1	25
	number	215	13	8	24	33	(D)	27
Grain and bean combines .....	farms	4	-	-	1	-	-	1
	number	4	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers .....	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms	47	15	-	1	2	-	8
	number	61	18	-	(D)	(D)	-	11
Hay balers .....	farms	178	22	8	21	12	2	15
	number	190	23	10	21	12	(D)	16

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**Table 39. Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment								
..... farms, 2022	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
..... farms, 2017	119	329	569	558	614	553	414	677
..... \$1,000, 2022	13,574	31,628	50,846	78,887	50,614	37,377	28,434	52,487
..... \$1,000, 2017	14,627	23,754	51,255	66,520	43,546	47,730	29,423	50,423
Average per farm								
..... dollars, 2022	104,416	109,440	96,482	144,747	81,113	78,688	74,434	76,400
..... dollars, 2017	122,915	72,199	90,079	119,211	70,922	86,311	71,071	74,480
<b>Farms by value group:</b>								
\$1 to \$9,999								
..... farms, 2022	15	20	76	20	76	66	55	86
..... farms, 2017	13	62	63	76	115	78	73	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999								
..... farms, 2022	4	31	57	40	79	33	77	77
..... farms, 2017	13	42	66	60	67	55	79	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999								
..... farms, 2022	23	34	65	53	63	51	43	67
..... farms, 2017	12	47	55	55	70	66	41	115
\$30,000 to \$49,999								
..... farms, 2022	32	41	66	91	102	115	57	145
..... farms, 2017	19	61	95	103	75	101	63	104
\$50,000 to \$69,999								
..... farms, 2022	20	54	78	108	80	95	41	64
..... farms, 2017	20	45	77	55	109	61	53	110
\$70,000 to \$99,999								
..... farms, 2022	3	12	36	56	80	36	29	88
..... farms, 2017	8	25	64	39	55	50	35	47
\$100,000 to \$199,999								
..... farms, 2022	22	54	76	93	86	53	47	111
..... farms, 2017	18	18	97	84	76	84	31	92
\$200,000 to \$499,999								
..... farms, 2022	7	32	54	61	50	18	25	37
..... farms, 2017	7	21	38	66	34	52	33	50
\$500,000 or more								
..... farms, 2022	4	11	19	23	8	8	8	12
..... farms, 2017	9	8	14	20	13	6	6	10
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>								
Trucks, including pickups								
..... farms, 2022	79	204	370	410	467	339	239	534
..... farms, 2017	96	205	441	424	468	412	313	519
..... number, 2022	150	315	626	650	700	522	414	781
..... number, 2017	170	315	692	666	728	548	521	827
Tractors								
..... farms, 2022	98	219	449	470	521	398	289	547
..... farms, 2017	90	231	490	462	503	438	315	543
..... number, 2022	295	437	1,105	1,219	1,256	753	617	1,118
..... number, 2017	285	468	1,219	1,139	1,244	924	726	1,244
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)								
..... farms, 2022	63	126	223	211	288	232	177	309
..... farms, 2017	58	138	263	200	283	269	220	329
..... number, 2022	97	158	330	271	380	275	248	417
..... number, 2017	79	171	397	288	400	379	310	476
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)								
..... farms, 2022	65	127	340	365	343	219	159	352
..... farms, 2017	68	126	338	327	330	296	180	351
..... number, 2022	144	226	624	676	660	370	330	571
..... number, 2017	134	229	699	604	618	463	361	659
100 horsepower (PTO) or more								
..... farms, 2022	19	31	69	99	122	47	22	76
..... farms, 2017	26	34	64	106	118	49	24	65
..... number, 2022	54	53	151	272	216	108	39	130
..... number, 2017	72	68	123	247	226	82	55	109
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled								
..... farms, 2022	4	1	4	7	8	4	1	7
..... farms, 2017	3	1	3	2	8	2	1	3
..... number, 2022	4	(D)	5	7	8	4	(D)	7
..... number, 2017	3	(D)	3	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	3
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled								
..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled								
..... farms, 2022	6	-	8	16	13	11	2	9
..... farms, 2017	7	1	12	12	17	6	9	4
..... number, 2022	6	-	8	22	14	13	(D)	11
..... number, 2017	(D)	(D)	14	15	18	8	10	4
Hay balers								
..... farms, 2022	36	53	192	165	196	119	85	216
..... farms, 2017	54	78	194	229	202	183	125	212
..... number, 2022	55	66	260	200	250	143	112	276
..... number, 2017	87	102	252	271	256	233	161	281
<b>2022 INVENTORY</b>								
Manufactured 2017 to 2022:								
Trucks, including pickups								
..... farms	29	60	97	132	90	99	56	126
..... number	31	78	113	162	121	111	60	142
Tractors								
..... farms	27	27	75	81	64	69	49	87
..... number	36	30	89	108	89	88	59	133
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)								
..... farms	13	13	25	23	31	36	18	35
..... number	(D)	(D)	25	25	31	36	24	35
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)								
..... farms	18	12	49	40	35	34	29	58
..... number	18	13	53	47	40	36	31	80
100 horsepower (PTO) or more								
..... farms	2	4	11	24	13	7	4	12
..... number	(D)	(D)	11	36	18	16	4	18
Grain and bean combines								
..... farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
..... number	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers								
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled								
..... farms	1	-	1	6	3	6	-	4
..... number	(D)	-	(D)	10	3	6	-	6
Hay balers								
..... farms	2	-	10	29	15	15	8	19
..... number	(D)	-	10	29	19	15	8	23

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**Table 39. Machinery and Equipment on Operation: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
<b>2022 INVENTORY - Con.</b>								
Manufactured prior to 2017:								
Trucks, including pickups .....								
..... farms	3,895	492	137	284	324	67	411	
..... number	6,227	896	192	436	491	102	770	
Tractors .....	4,885	571	177	363	452	76	519	
..... farms	11,969	1,662	346	941	1,106	168	1,578	
..... number								
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	2,591	322	98	183	261	40	215	
..... farms	3,520	432	127	263	396	(D)	282	
..... number	3,299	389	120	269	292	54	385	
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	6,178	765	188	520	552	101	769	
..... farms	944	160	18	76	84	11	155	
..... number	2,271	465	31	158	158	(D)	527	
Grain and bean combines .....	92	15	2	11	12	1	17	
..... farms	107	25	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	(D)	
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton pickers and strippers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
..... number	135	25	3	2	13	1	45	
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	147	30	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	46	
..... farms	1,821	231	42	172	167	24	183	
..... number	2,325	311	51	241	221	(D)	220	
..... farms								
..... number								
Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>2022 INVENTORY - Con.</b>								
Manufactured prior to 2017:								
Trucks, including pickups .....								
..... farms	57	165	310	314	401	273	205	455
..... number	119	237	513	488	579	411	354	639
Tractors .....	89	200	409	429	483	353	261	503
..... farms	259	407	1,016	1,111	1,167	665	558	985
..... number								
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	51	113	202	190	261	201	167	287
..... farms	(D)	(D)	305	246	349	239	224	382
..... number	61	123	305	331	320	197	138	315
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	126	213	571	629	620	334	299	491
..... farms	19	27	60	91	110	45	18	70
..... number	(D)	(D)	140	236	198	92	35	112
Grain and bean combines .....	4	1	4	6	8	4	1	6
..... farms	4	(D)	5	(D)	8	4	(D)	(D)
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	5	-	7	12	10	5	2	5
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	(D)	-	(D)	12	11	7	(D)	5
..... farms	36	53	185	148	184	113	78	205
..... number	(D)	66	250	171	231	128	104	253
..... farms								
..... number								

**Table 40. Fertilizers and Chemicals Applied: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	farms, 2022	1,582	168	51	114	155	30	174
	2017	2,008	233	68	183	126	36	241
acres treated, 2022	161,726	43,712	2,723	10,102	9,197	2,553	38,261	
	2017	209,352	48,346	4,136	11,658	8,403	3,380	48,854
Cropland fertilized, except cropland pasture	farms, 2022	1,404	154	46	100	136	27	159
	2017	1,807	212	61	166	123	33	226
acres treated, 2022	156,571	43,203	2,615	9,792	8,804	2,327	37,907	
	2017	198,928	46,952	4,000	10,902	7,936	3,033	47,688
Pastureland and rangeland fertilized	farms, 2022	286	33	6	26	27	5	24
	2017	405	36	15	42	12	8	40
acres treated, 2022	5,155	509	108	310	393	226	354	
	2017	10,424	1,394	136	756	467	347	1,166
Manure	farms, 2022	1,444	156	42	160	79	15	144
	2017	1,914	202	40	184	102	24	205
acres treated, 2022	121,869	27,917	1,886	13,441	4,344	1,562	30,441	
	2017	196,114	41,384	2,581	14,954	5,520	2,161	43,014
Organic fertilizer	farms, 2022	478	42	15	32	78	4	27
	2017	545	48	9	47	55	4	27
acres treated, 2022	7,133	200	63	1,356	512	26	631	
	2017	13,290	1,406	50	1,589	771	196	1,440
Acres treated to control- Insects	farms, 2022	636	72	35	32	76	12	62
	2017	395	63	18	14	49	5	40
acres, 2022	16,505	4,289	393	147	2,178	699	3,545	
	2017	18,760	6,037	610	664	1,662	218	3,623
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms, 2022	939	125	39	67	100	17	131
	2017	677	98	16	40	54	17	103
acres, 2022	105,064	28,495	1,486	4,826	6,122	1,242	26,865	
	2017	96,667	22,630	1,727	3,291	4,100	2,007	26,941
Nematodes	farms, 2022	139	12	6	5	24	1	14
	2017	49	6	1	-	10	-	6
acres, 2022	2,155	77	42	29	603	-	496	
	2017	3,864	511	(D)	-	796	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms, 2022	323	24	20	17	47	2	31
	2017	235	35	14	6	37	3	20
acres, 2022	7,098	670	321	1,110	1,145	(D)	1,208	
	2017	8,033	1,469	671	593	1,138	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms, 2022	179	22	11	11	26	3	12
	2017	55	8	4	-	9	-	4
acres on which used, 2022	4,010	643	467	97	463	138	188	
	2017	2,186	808	(D)	-	74	-	5

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor	
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	farms, 2022	41	54	118	126	158	142	105	146
	2017	41	91	153	162	190	176	131	177
acres treated, 2022	4,029	1,879	8,789	18,382	8,953	4,879	4,373	3,894	
	2017	4,186	5,724	12,232	30,753	11,278	6,073	5,926	8,403
Cropland fertilized, except cropland pasture	farms, 2022	36	52	110	107	142	132	87	116
	2017	39	82	130	143	169	163	117	143
acres treated, 2022	3,864	1,654	8,385	17,598	8,523	4,588	3,939	3,372	
	2017	4,040	5,533	11,081	28,920	10,077	5,603	5,642	7,521
Pastureland and rangeland fertilized	farms, 2022	6	11	17	34	22	14	23	38
	2017	4	16	43	42	42	25	32	48
acres treated, 2022	165	225	404	784	430	291	434	522	
	2017	146	191	1,151	1,833	1,201	470	284	882
Manure	farms, 2022	19	72	128	148	132	111	89	149
	2017	37	92	170	190	161	170	133	204
acres treated, 2022	1,918	2,237	7,988	10,340	8,191	3,029	4,167	4,408	
	2017	4,248	4,844	14,572	28,404	10,969	8,574	6,141	8,748
Organic fertilizer	farms, 2022	9	17	40	40	25	63	35	51
	2017	11	33	36	40	40	75	60	60
acres treated, 2022	12	234	264	1,246	674	857	520	538	
	2017	238	242	1,736	2,874	595	925	605	623
Acres treated to control- Insects	farms, 2022	43	18	42	41	57	50	45	51
	2017	19	13	28	22	47	35	20	22
acres, 2022	1,281	157	590	522	717	167	1,350	470	
	2017	181	88	710	2,597	1,102	145	971	152
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms, 2022	24	29	60	55	115	51	52	74
	2017	20	28	47	53	74	36	24	67
acres, 2022	3,152	1,213	5,517	13,534	6,154	2,208	2,506	1,744	
	2017	2,224	3,112	4,219	13,901	4,902	1,938	3,055	2,620
Nematodes	farms, 2022	3	4	9	5	16	10	18	13
	2017	-	1	1	6	1	4	1	11
acres, 2022	(D)	59	110	(D)	266	33	212	156	
	2017	-	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	4	(D)	15
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms, 2022	23	16	14	7	23	40	37	22
	2017	9	6	20	3	22	38	13	9
acres, 2022	434	120	199	(D)	324	180	736	282	
	2017	(D)	42	(D)	7	109	117	761	90
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms, 2022	13	6	14	2	14	20	17	8
	2017	6	-	5	1	6	8	2	2
acres on which used, 2022	710	(D)	246	(D)	149	162	588	130	
	2017	74	-	270	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	494	72	6	49	42	121
	2017	634	60	12	57	42	149
..... acres, 2022	33,540	5,754	130	1,359	1,347	-	17,651
	2017	32,361	3,873	415	894	1,010	16,355
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	68	80	22	28	32	146
	2017	51	65	35	16	24	110
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	772	122	10	39	67	18
	2017	970	121	27	54	73	11
..... acres, 2022	40,097	15,335	(D)	777	2,056	(D)	10,716
	2017	51,932	17,081	(D)	810	3,033	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	52	126	(D)	20	31	(D)
	2017	54	141	(D)	15	42	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	797	88	23	61	83	7
	2017	812	92	35	36	106	9
..... acres, 2022	143,774	14,318	3,306	11,515	9,588	(D)	13,146
	2017	144,313	19,319	5,415	6,969	9,025	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	180	163	144	189	116	(D)
	2017	178	210	155	194	85	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	755	92	24	71	70	13
	2017	502	78	14	36	51	7
..... acres, 2022	35,548	9,431	488	3,727	2,486	384	6,006
	2017	28,290	8,834	563	1,902	1,368	424
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	47	103	20	52	36	30
	2017	56	113	40	53	27	61
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	580	112	15	39	49	5
	2017	446	66	11	36	33	14
..... acres, 2022	47,465	13,687	403	786	2,448	(D)	17,567
	2017	33,840	9,232	402	675	3,165	724
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	82	122	27	20	50	(D)
	2017	76	140	37	19	96	52
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	572	72	24	51	39	9
	2017	669	99	30	53	34	10
..... acres, 2022	34,151	10,211	440	1,064	984	295	6,073
	2017	53,646	13,602	1,180	1,623	630	635
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	60	142	18	21	25	33
	2017	80	137	39	31	19	64
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	819	93	32	66	95	7
	2017	808	122	26	57	74	4
..... acres, 2022	37,619	8,832	523	3,107	3,151	405	8,689
	2017	40,555	10,788	512	2,234	2,900	309
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	46	95	16	47	33	58
	2017	50	88	20	39	39	77
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	209	45	4	14	24	1
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	25	15	27	41	27	26	11	32
	2017	39	18	39	66	43	56	23	30
	acres, 2022	2,702	86	612	2,363	681	450	124	281
Average per farm .....	2017	3,690	1,049	799	2,216	570	551	294	645
	acres, 2022	108	6	23	58	25	17	11	9
	2017	95	58	20	34	13	10	13	22
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	24	28	34	72	55	45	43	97
	2017	37	32	54	122	85	83	48	71
	acres, 2022	871	251	1,642	2,998	1,812	367	1,021	860
Average per farm .....	2017	3,998	797	2,580	2,541	3,270	910	1,153	769
	acres, 2022	36	9	48	42	33	8	24	9
	2017	108	25	48	21	38	11	24	11
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	6	24	91	57	90	80	39	99
	2017	18	29	78	48	75	67	51	100
	acres, 2022	(D)	6,622	13,579	12,854	10,856	14,772	7,024	17,107
Average per farm .....	2017	(D)	5,114	13,643	10,776	13,835	7,556	5,222	14,169
	acres, 2022	(D)	276	149	226	121	185	180	173
	2017	(D)	176	175	225	184	113	102	142
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	18	36	61	54	54	76	36	54
	2017	18	10	34	33	54	62	37	24
	acres, 2022	1,029	534	3,134	4,198	947	2,104	598	482
Average per farm .....	2017	1,035	476	1,968	4,977	1,990	897	576	189
	acres, 2022	57	15	51	78	18	28	17	9
	2017	58	48	58	151	37	14	16	8
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	22	9	53	43	75	26	26	31
	2017	8	24	16	22	47	45	19	40
	acres, 2022	1,700	(D)	2,224	2,659	2,990	826	857	392
Average per farm .....	2017	1,016	1,208	881	573	2,195	501	1,073	514
	acres, 2022	77	(D)	42	62	40	32	33	13
	2017	127	50	55	26	47	11	56	13
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	4	15	35	37	80	36	27	56
	2017	16	30	46	38	83	50	29	47
	acres, 2022	414	443	1,456	5,476	3,445	1,399	878	1,573
Average per farm .....	2017	997	1,787	2,600	8,430	2,455	2,307	1,455	1,816
	acres, 2022	104	30	42	148	43	39	33	28
	2017	62	60	57	222	30	46	50	39
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	18	30	70	55	61	67	66	75
	2017	21	34	50	34	85	94	59	69
	acres, 2022	1,002	190	4,076	2,458	1,508	892	1,436	1,350
Average per farm .....	2017	1,357	814	3,530	2,430	1,868	577	1,674	1,342
	acres, 2022	56	6	58	45	25	13	22	18
	2017	65	24	71	71	22	6	28	19
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	2	11	7	17	7	5	12	17
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin		
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>									
Total organic product sales .....	farms, 2022	687	76	16	35	63	12	138	
	2017	639	73	9	46	62	10	123	
	\$1,000, 2022	137,422	18,653	(D)	6,900	7,210	6,209	29,475	
By value of sales:	2017	118,216	16,613	715	3,741	5,320	3,929	31,193	
	\$1 to \$4,999 .....	farms, 2022	105	6	9	7	4	3	12
	2017	100	6	4	13	18	-	4	
\$5,000 or more .....	\$1,000, 2022	241	17	(D)	23	7	6	47	
	2017	202	9	(D)	33	52	-	13	
	farms, 2022	582	70	7	28	59	9	126	
\$1,000, 2022	2017	539	67	5	33	44	10	119	
	2017	118,014	16,603	(D)	3,708	5,268	3,929	29,428	
	2017	118,014	16,603	(D)	3,708	5,268	3,929	31,180	
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>									
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	farms, 2022	690	75	10	34	70	12	140	
	2017	615	79	10	40	56	10	125	
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	farms, 2022	61	3	9	9	4	-	-	
	2017	64	2	3	6	12	-	-	
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....	farms, 2022	17	-	-	2	-	-	4	
	2017	40	3	1	3	3	-	8	

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**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>								
Total organic product sales ..... farms, 2022	5	50	54	71	50	50	37	30
2017	9	46	54	49	22	72	28	36
\$1,000, 2022	322	(D)	9,174	15,646	2,414	12,209	4,559	3,329
2017	3,472	6,572	9,519	12,761	3,302	10,117	9,356	1,606
By value of sales:								
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms, 2022	-	2	9	9	17	10	14	3
2017	-	4	9	4	-	12	10	16
\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	17	29	22	28	25	8
2017	-	(D)	24	3	-	15	26	15
\$5,000 or more ..... farms, 2022	5	48	45	62	33	40	23	27
2017	9	42	45	45	22	60	18	20
\$1,000, 2022	322	(D)	9,157	15,617	2,392	12,182	4,533	3,321
2017	3,472	(D)	9,495	12,758	3,302	10,101	9,330	1,592
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>								
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production ..... farms, 2022	7	56	60	65	39	63	32	27
2017	11	45	49	52	22	71	22	23
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	6	13	2	8	7
2017	-	3	10	-	2	7	6	13
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	1
2017	-	4	3	2	-	5	6	2

**Table 43. Selected Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks ..... farms, 2022	507	58	4	36	42	11	37	
2017	492	58	8	37	40	6	31	
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy ..... farms, 2022	236	36	14	20	24	6	13	
2017	144	11	5	9	9	7	11	
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing ..... farms, 2022	1,277	186	44	102	90	12	105	
2017	1,566	145	58	133	90	17	126	
Raised or sold veal calves ..... farms, 2022	9	1	-	1	-	-	3	
2017	33	1	-	-	3	2	6	
On-farm packing facility ..... farms, 2022	296	49	6	31	33	6	13	
2017	264	27	13	11	51	7	15	
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 ..... farms, 2022	1,838	233	81	158	138	13	145	
2017	2,234	284	84	167	153	22	257	
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division ..... farms, 2022	1,954	278	61	152	168	25	188	
2017	2,213	242	71	209	182	44	239	
Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks ..... farms, 2022	5	10	44	47	58	49	33	73
2017	3	33	30	56	39	52	36	63
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy ..... farms, 2022	1	9	26	20	10	11	15	31
2017	-	5	12	13	4	9	18	31
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing ..... farms, 2022	10	42	136	97	116	100	51	186
2017	24	89	169	143	120	164	113	175
Raised or sold veal calves ..... farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2017	-	6	3	6	-	3	-	2
On-farm packing facility ..... farms, 2022	11	10	23	14	25	21	32	22
2017	6	16	21	16	21	23	23	14
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 ..... farms, 2022	42	63	162	130	242	114	113	204
2017	48	70	192	158	251	187	123	238
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division ..... farms, 2022	36	84	154	144	207	149	103	205
2017	47	84	175	168	219	166	130	237



**Table 44. Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Total farms .....	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	86	12	-	2	13	-	18
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	399	43	16	24	57	3	25
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	448	39	23	14	48	14	34
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	458	37	28	31	51	16	39
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,516	276	56	193	222	37	374
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,516	276	56	193	222	37	374
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	623	52	35	49	36	7	57
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	12	2	-	-	3	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	441	61	21	38	21	4	93
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	16	-	6	-	-	4
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	317	35	16	23	31	6	19
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	424	59	15	48	26	3	24
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	739	119	41	59	76	8	18

  

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Total farms .....	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	13	-	12	3	8	5	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	7	19	33	15	31	57	37	32
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	31	16	30	42	28	47	36	46
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	11	21	19	36	31	57	45	36
Other crop farming (1119) .....	34	160	195	225	236	148	112	248
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	34	160	195	225	236	148	112	248
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	9	11	97	59	74	29	35	73
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	3	13	40	61	34	20	11	21
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	3	4	6	22	6	3	4
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	3	9	23	22	30	37	21	42
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	8	9	38	28	55	20	27	64
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	11	27	36	45	75	49	55	120

**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>FARMS</b>							
Land in farms .....	farms 6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
	acres 1,173,890	177,719	37,248	85,015	74,472	37,842	182,060
Harvested cropland .....	farms 4,171	498	157	331	370	65	444
	acres 372,554	100,071	5,621	25,326	21,167	4,347	70,991
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms 6,211	707	238	472	552	92	691
	acres 954,055	129,365	33,329	71,892	59,199	28,482	151,711
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 1,724	221	37	138	156	20	196
	acres 219,835	48,354	3,919	13,123	15,273	9,360	30,349
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms 4,813	530	214	349	428	78	511
	acres 568,301	52,231	23,318	44,765	38,633	17,647	69,645
Harvested cropland .....	farms 2,914	326	133	216	246	48	316
	acres 82,539	14,202	2,673	(D)	6,033	2,794	14,018
Part owners .....	farms 1,398	177	24	123	124	14	180
	acres 578,289	122,275	13,200	39,522	33,753	20,189	109,199
Owned land in farms .....	acres 385,754	77,134	10,011	27,127	20,566	10,835	82,066
Rented land in farms .....	acres 192,535	45,141	3,189	12,395	13,187	9,354	27,133
Harvested cropland .....	farms 1,055	145	15	109	98	11	121
	acres 281,761	83,802	2,524	18,499	14,490	1,547	55,433
Tenants .....	farms 326	44	13	15	32	6	16
	acres 27,300	3,213	730	728	2,086	6	3,216
Harvested cropland .....	farms 202	27	9	6	26	6	7
	acres 8,254	2,067	424	(D)	644	6	1,540
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>							
Total producers .....	number 12,733	1,446	483	924	1,160	209	1,386
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer .....	2,087	222	85	165	177	33	209
2 producers .....	3,393	403	129	253	292	52	378
3 producers .....	631	103	18	36	69	6	71
4 producers .....	315	15	14	25	40	-	40
5 or more producers .....	111	8	5	8	6	7	9
Total male producers .....	number 7,531	886	272	538	696	135	883
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer .....	4,741	553	172	354	406	75	502
2 producers .....	869	121	19	67	99	8	121
3 producers .....	230	24	10	10	21	1	41
4 producers .....	52	2	8	5	6	-	4
5 or more producers .....	28	2	-	-	1	7	-
Total female producers .....	number 5,202	560	211	386	464	74	503
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer .....	4,155	485	160	309	369	62	429
2 producers .....	368	21	18	31	37	6	33
3 producers .....	66	5	1	5	7	-	1
4 producers .....	7	-	3	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	14	3	-	-	-	-	1
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>							
Producers (see text) .....	12,470	1,429	473	911	1,152	183	1,374
Sex of producers:							
Male .....	7,393	879	267	531	690	110	879
Female .....	5,077	550	206	380	462	73	495
Hired managers .....	977	139	35	55	80	32	136
Primary occupation:							
Farming .....	5,408	667	171	432	454	101	613
Other .....	7,062	762	302	479	698	82	761
Place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	9,909	1,182	335	764	920	131	1,076
Not on farm operated .....	2,561	247	138	147	232	52	298
Days worked off farm:							
None .....	4,632	553	171	369	407	80	546
Any .....	7,838	876	302	542	745	103	828
1 to 49 days .....	1,408	231	17	101	104	22	137
50 to 99 days .....	668	91	15	57	54	9	49
100 to 199 days .....	1,219	106	54	109	105	23	158
200 days or more .....	4,543	448	216	275	482	49	484
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	633	83	15	28	69	19	38
3 or 4 years .....	1,058	101	41	88	119	6	104
5 to 9 years .....	2,517	261	100	206	224	46	238
10 years or more .....	8,262	984	317	589	740	112	994
Average years on present farm .....	19.9	20.0	19.5	21.0	19.0	17.0	22.6
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less .....	1,780	220	39	139	190	12	174
6 to 10 years .....	2,252	224	88	187	226	52	233
11 years or more .....	8,438	985	346	585	736	119	967

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>FARMS</b>								
Land in farms .....	farms 130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
	acres 14,272	56,504	87,430	121,559	116,540	56,396	42,675	84,158
Harvested cropland .....	farms 106	153	355	340	409	314	238	391
	acres 8,850	4,901	25,645	41,797	25,530	14,460	8,277	15,571
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....	farms 126	274	497	530	579	443	353	657
	acres 11,658	41,647	66,262	101,124	102,133	46,128	37,986	73,139
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 27	81	153	188	174	110	76	147
	acres 2,614	14,857	21,168	20,435	14,407	10,268	4,689	11,019
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....	farms 103	208	374	357	450	365	306	540
	acres 6,041	32,536	42,780	45,722	75,878	33,557	28,981	56,567
Harvested cropland .....	farms 86	112	238	211	285	232	181	284
	acres 3,065	(D)	5,156	5,679	9,355	3,529	2,571	5,371
Part owners .....	farms 23	66	123	173	129	78	47	117
	acres 8,131	20,596	39,763	74,307	36,863	21,541	12,408	26,542
Owned land in farms .....	acres 5,617	9,111	23,482	55,402	26,255	12,571	9,005	16,572
Rented land in farms .....	acres 2,514	11,485	16,281	18,905	10,608	8,970	3,403	9,970
Harvested cropland .....	farms 20	38	99	119	97	61	35	87
	acres 5,785	3,186	19,754	35,654	15,087	10,763	5,230	10,007
Tenants .....	farms 4	15	30	15	45	32	29	30
	acres 100	3,372	4,887	1,530	3,799	1,298	1,286	1,049
Harvested cropland .....	farms -	3	18	10	27	21	22	20
	acres -	(D)	735	464	1,088	168	476	193
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>								
Total producers .....	number 222	562	1,035	1,075	1,198	978	787	1,268
Farms by number of producers:								
1 producer .....	54	98	168	150	214	130	135	247
2 producers .....	65	134	269	320	305	262	176	355
3 producers .....	6	42	43	24	72	40	42	59
4 producers .....	5	10	42	44	24	32	12	12
5 or more producers .....	-	5	5	7	9	11	17	14
Total male producers .....	number 136	335	600	633	671	552	460	734
Farms by number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	103	201	382	425	428	344	260	536
2 producers .....	15	43	75	66	73	54	43	65
3 producers .....	1	16	17	24	28	14	12	11
4 producers .....	-	-	3	1	2	13	3	5
5 or more producers .....	-	-	1	-	1	1	12	3
Total female producers .....	number 86	227	435	442	527	426	327	534
Farms by number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	69	184	325	357	419	333	231	423
2 producers .....	7	10	51	32	24	23	30	45
3 producers .....	1	5	1	7	11	13	2	7
4 producers .....	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	1	-	3	-	6	-
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>								
Producers (see text) .....	222	552	1,023	1,066	1,172	946	729	1,238
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	136	333	593	632	665	540	430	708
Female .....	86	219	430	434	507	406	299	530
Hired managers .....	19	35	67	86	100	63	69	61
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	138	245	466	483	509	396	266	467
Other .....	84	307	557	583	663	550	463	771
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	183	430	870	836	922	722	561	977
Not on farm operated .....	39	122	153	230	250	224	168	261
Days worked off farm:								
None .....	130	187	357	316	446	333	237	500
Any .....	92	365	666	750	726	613	492	738
1 to 49 days .....	12	47	98	163	116	113	104	143
50 to 99 days .....	-	40	62	64	57	56	59	55
100 to 199 days .....	21	47	114	81	119	90	95	97
200 days or more .....	59	231	392	442	434	354	234	443
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	7	38	44	65	26	45	57	99
3 or 4 years .....	7	43	72	94	128	82	51	122
5 to 9 years .....	107	144	175	220	188	202	171	235
10 years or more .....	101	327	732	687	830	617	450	782
Average years on present farm .....	16.9	19.2	22.1	18.1	20.3	20.0	17.8	18.9
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	34	78	122	156	168	136	104	208
6 to 10 years .....	83	155	160	149	182	157	152	204
11 years or more .....	105	319	741	761	822	653	473	826

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup> - Con.</b>							
Years operating any farm: - Con.							
Average years on any farm .....	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.9	20.8	21.9	24.4
Age group:							
Under 25 years .....	236	39	8	18	20	-	30
25 to 34 years .....	974	128	9	80	105	19	106
35 to 44 years .....	1,619	166	44	98	141	29	189
45 to 54 years .....	1,959	203	62	131	177	31	240
55 to 64 years .....	2,780	350	104	232	269	31	326
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	368	136	218	301	38	328
75 years and over .....	1,512	175	110	134	139	35	155
Average age .....	57.7	57.4	62.5	58.0	57.2	58.1	56.8
Young producers (see text) .....	1,210	167	17	98	125	19	136
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	133	24	9	27	6	1	6
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	33	5	-	7	-	-	4
Asian .....	32	1	1	3	7	-	4
Black or African American .....	21	-	-	-	11	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	10	-	-	10	-	-	-
White .....	12,266	1,415	464	882	1,128	183	1,353
More than one race reported .....	108	8	8	9	6	-	13
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,527	1,347	427	826	1,040	167	1,301
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	943	82	46	85	112	16	73
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	21,650	2,565	810	1,590	1,945	320	2,450
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions .....	10,885	1,225	410	778	1,013	163	1,223
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,003	1,062	368	651	826	144	945
Livestock decisions .....	6,448	830	186	523	529	60	644
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	8,087	943	300	625	743	124	876
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,868	1,013	316	650	835	146	1,012
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,255	788	287	476	574	102	704
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>							
Farms with-							
Internet access .....	5,778	711	228	437	547	88	610
Dial-up .....	381	79	14	30	42	6	41
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,154	536	169	227	423	33	402
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,736	376	127	205	270	47	259
Satellite .....	667	44	35	104	18	29	119
Don't know .....	209	20	6	13	19	4	34
Other .....	41	11	-	4	-	1	7
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....							
farms	6,150	709	230	460	533	91	682
acres	1,048,342	163,867	28,861	76,482	63,045	22,063	173,118
Limited Liability Company .....	1,473	237	55	92	176	20	153
acres	308,350	46,745	10,014	18,385	27,524	4,289	55,964
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>							
Family or individual .....							
farms	5,077	516	186	414	429	80	581
acres	687,688	83,042	(D)	59,939	45,022	(D)	104,829
Partnership .....							
farms	696	142	21	42	78	7	58
acres	237,521	48,148	5,628	16,221	17,219	1,968	47,671
Corporation:							
Family held .....							
farms	481	59	35	17	44	4	48
acres	165,671	40,891	12,002	3,146	5,573	(D)	26,567
Other than family held .....							
farms	107	12	1	4	11	1	12
acres	35,777	1,397	(D)	2,221	2,001	(D)	1,464
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....							
farms	176	22	8	10	22	6	8
acres	47,233	4,241	(D)	3,488	4,657	6	1,529

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup> - Con.</b>								
Years operating any farm: - Con.								
Average years on any farm .....	18.1	20.4	24.9	21.1	21.9	21.9	20.3	21.8
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	1	7	11	23	17	20	13	29
25 to 34 years .....	30	51	86	105	92	52	34	77
35 to 44 years .....	22	98	164	134	144	113	154	123
45 to 54 years .....	19	103	125	215	136	206	105	206
55 to 64 years .....	50	84	191	241	263	182	165	292
65 to 74 years .....	79	188	312	238	383	263	183	355
75 years and over .....	21	21	134	110	137	110	75	156
Average age .....	57.6	55.7	58.4	55.4	58.8	58.2	56.5	58.8
Young producers (see text) .....	31	58	97	128	109	72	47	106
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	2	9	13	7	6	11	12
Producers by race:								
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	3	1	8	-	-	3	2
Asian .....	-	-	2	-	5	3	2	4
Black or African American .....	-	3	4	-	2	-	-	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	222	526	1,008	1,041	1,159	937	724	1,224
More than one race reported .....	-	20	8	17	6	6	-	7
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	214	523	935	1,007	1,038	874	684	1,144
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	8	29	88	59	134	72	45	94
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	359	1,024	1,753	1,925	1,910	1,607	1,282	2,110
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	202	492	882	893	1,050	819	622	1,113
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	164	362	773	685	890	652	540	941
Livestock decisions .....	83	287	615	556	670	450	358	657
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	154	396	649	638	802	647	428	762
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	180	399	714	803	808	645	479	868
Estate planning or succession planning .....	98	282	565	420	575	453	338	593
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>								
Farms with-								
Internet access .....	118	252	452	420	543	425	321	626
Dial-up .....	10	18	39	27	18	30	8	19
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	82	159	355	246	421	326	261	524
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	73	156	192	188	231	203	147	252
Satellite .....	19	49	34	72	48	42	31	23
Don't know .....	1	5	9	27	20	9	14	28
Other .....	-	1	7	6	1	-	1	2
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....								
..... farms	127	275	506	530	570	459	348	630
..... acres	14,016	48,533	82,121	116,840	94,599	54,471	38,039	72,287
Limited Liability Company .....	60	91	110	85	81	122	74	117
..... farms	8,138	28,528	27,934	23,959	15,007	19,060	7,813	14,990
..... acres								
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>								
Family or individual .....								
..... farms	109	228	430	439	465	378	292	530
..... acres	11,769	33,204	59,334	75,680	67,765	33,911	(D)	55,481
Partnership .....	14	39	53	48	63	44	41	46
..... farms	1,979	16,609	18,382	22,184	14,059	12,978	7,046	7,429
..... acres								
Corporation:								
Family held .....	5	17	28	43	64	41	23	53
..... farms	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,943	8,835	3,916	10,999
..... acres	-	1	2	2	8	4	19	30
Other than family held .....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,569	90	6,567	2,352
..... farms								
..... acres								
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....								
..... farms	2	4	14	13	24	8	7	28
..... acres	(D)	913	2,039	6,224	11,204	582	(D)	7,897

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

**Table 46. Male Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Male producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	5,914	7,393	1,118,532
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	699	879	174,127
Bennington .....	209	267	35,349
Caledonia .....	436	531	81,173
Chittenden .....	533	690	70,778
Essex .....	91	110	35,928
Franklin .....	668	879	179,428
Grand Isle .....	119	136	13,909
Lamoille .....	260	333	53,927
Orange .....	478	593	84,771
Orleans .....	516	632	117,233
Rutland .....	529	665	107,212
Washington .....	426	540	53,244
Windham .....	330	430	37,753
Windsor .....	620	708	73,700

**Table 47. Female Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Female producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	4,603	5,077	692,656
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	514	550	98,602
Bennington .....	182	206	27,839
Caledonia .....	344	380	49,160
Chittenden .....	413	462	40,116
Essex .....	67	73	11,075
Franklin .....	464	495	109,905
Grand Isle .....	77	86	4,766
Lamoille .....	201	219	38,369
Orange .....	377	430	55,436
Orleans .....	396	434	62,215
Rutland .....	457	507	69,519
Washington .....	370	406	41,458
Windham .....	266	299	27,111
Windsor .....	475	530	57,085

**Table 48. Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	120	133	25,261
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	23	24	4,033
Bennington .....	9	9	506
Caledonia .....	21	27	3,437
Chittenden .....	6	6	4,160
Essex .....	1	1	(D)
Franklin .....	6	6	355
Lamoille .....	2	2	(D)
Orange .....	7	9	1,149
Orleans .....	13	13	1,133
Rutland .....	7	7	1,446
Washington .....	6	6	301
Windham .....	11	11	2,058
Windsor .....	8	12	1,523

**Table 49. American Indian or Alaska Native Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	American Indian or Alaska Native producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	33	33	7,917
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	5	5	1,758
Caledonia .....	7	7	920
Franklin .....	4	4	2,804
Lamoille .....	3	3	1,040
Orange .....	1	1	(D)
Orleans .....	8	8	641
Windham .....	3	3	(D)
Windsor .....	2	2	(D)

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as American Indian or Alaska Native only.

**Table 50. Asian Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Asian producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	29	32	6,822
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	1	1	(D)
Bennington .....	1	1	(D)
Caledonia .....	3	3	194
Chittenden .....	7	7	99
Franklin .....	4	4	206
Orange .....	1	2	(D)
Rutland .....	5	5	7
Washington .....	3	3	47
Windham .....	1	2	(D)
Windsor .....	3	4	(D)

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as Asian only.

**Table 51. Black or African American Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Black or African American producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	18	21	3,152
<b>Counties</b>			
Chittenden .....	8	11	1,233
Lamoille .....	3	3	(D)
Orange .....	4	4	1,808
Rutland .....	2	2	(D)
Windsor .....	1	1	(D)

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as Black or African American only.

**Table 52. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	5	10	185
<b>Counties</b>			
Caledonia .....	5	10	185

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only.

**Table 53. White Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	White producers <sup>1</sup>	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	6,493	12,266	1,161,553
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	749	1,415	177,262
Bennington .....	251	464	37,248
Caledonia .....	481	882	83,994
Chittenden .....	574	1,128	71,875
Essex .....	98	183	37,842
Franklin .....	701	1,353	181,614
Grand Isle .....	130	222	14,272
Lamoille .....	280	526	54,692
Orange .....	525	1,008	84,830
Orleans .....	543	1,041	119,835
Rutland .....	624	1,159	116,540
Washington .....	474	937	56,394
Windham .....	380	724	42,673
Windsor .....	683	1,224	82,482

<sup>1</sup> For any producer reporting race as White only.

**Table 54. Producers Reporting More Than One Race: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Producers reporting more than one race	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	81	108	15,606
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	7	8	1,459
Bennington .....	8	8	479
Caledonia .....	9	9	1,279
Chittenden .....	2	6	(D)
Franklin .....	9	13	1,036
Lamoille .....	8	20	1,080
Orange .....	6	8	3,070
Orleans .....	13	17	3,770
Rutland .....	6	6	372
Washington .....	6	6	132
Windsor .....	7	7	(D)

**Table 55. Producers with Military Service: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Producers with military service	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	888	943	159,089
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	79	82	29,364
Bennington .....	46	46	9,954
Caledonia .....	85	85	14,587
Chittenden .....	105	112	10,960
Essex .....	16	16	3,758
Franklin .....	72	73	14,131
Grand Isle .....	8	8	878
Lamoille .....	29	29	9,823
Orange .....	77	88	8,778
Orleans .....	54	59	8,997
Rutland .....	109	134	23,594
Washington .....	69	72	13,500
Windham .....	45	45	2,743
Windsor .....	94	94	8,022



**Table 56. Young Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	Young producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	910	1,210	198,938
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	119	167	28,272
Bennington .....	17	17	9,722
Caledonia .....	75	98	12,968
Chittenden .....	90	125	10,975
Essex .....	13	19	831
Franklin .....	101	136	45,564
Grand Isle .....	24	31	4,784
Lamoille .....	46	58	7,424
Orange .....	81	97	20,199
Orleans .....	92	128	17,023
Rutland .....	85	109	21,290
Washington .....	55	72	12,342
Windham .....	36	47	2,435
Windsor .....	76	106	5,109

**Table 57. New and Beginning Producers: 2022**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Farms	New and beginning producers	Land in farms (acres)
<b>State Total</b>			
Vermont .....	2,414	4,032	358,251
<b>Counties</b>			
Addison .....	265	444	46,682
Bennington .....	83	127	20,047
Caledonia .....	182	326	26,577
Chittenden .....	249	416	23,025
Essex .....	33	64	17,839
Franklin .....	250	407	52,727
Grand Isle .....	74	117	5,686
Lamoille .....	133	233	16,012
Orange .....	156	282	25,641
Orleans .....	196	305	30,737
Rutland .....	213	350	34,136
Washington .....	181	293	19,325
Windham .....	149	256	13,946
Windsor .....	250	412	25,871



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# Appendix A.

## Census of Agriculture Methodology

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The purpose of a census is to enumerate all objects with a defined characteristic. For the census of agriculture, that goal is to account for “any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year.” To do this, NASS creates a Census Mail List (CML) of agricultural operations that potentially meet the farm definition, collects agricultural information from those operations, reviews the data, corrects or completes the requested information, and combines the data to provide information on the characteristics of farm operations and farm producers at the national, State, and county levels. In this appendix, these census processes are described.

### THE CENSUS POPULATION

#### The Census Mail List

The National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) maintains a list of farmers and ranchers from which the CML is compiled. The goal is to build as complete a list as possible of agricultural places that meet the farm definition. The CML compilation begins with the list used to define sampling populations for NASS surveys conducted for the agricultural estimates program. Each record on the list includes name, address, telephone number, and email plus additional information that is used to efficiently administer the census of agriculture and agricultural estimates programs.

NASS builds and improves the list on an ongoing basis by obtaining outside source lists. Sources include State and federal government lists, producer association lists, seed grower lists, pesticide applicator lists, veterinarian lists, marketing association lists, and a variety of other agriculture-related lists. NASS also obtains special commodity lists to address specific list deficiencies. These outside source lists are matched to the NASS list using record linkage programs. Most names on newly acquired sources are already on the NASS list. Records not on the NASS list are treated as potential farms until NASS can confirm their existence as a qualifying farm. Staff in NASS regional and field offices routinely contact these potential farms to determine whether they meet the farm definition. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, NASS made a concerted effort to work with community-based organizations not only to improve list coverage for

minorities but also to increase census awareness and participation.

List building activities for developing the 2022 CML started in 2019 by updating list information from respondents to the 2017 Census of Agriculture. Between 2017 and 2022, NASS conducted a series of National Agricultural Classification Surveys (NACS) on over 2.1 million records, which included nonrespondents from the 2017 census and newly added records from outside list sources. The NACS report forms collected information that was used to determine whether an operation met the farm definition. If the definition was met, the operation was added to the NASS list and subsequently to the CML. Addressees that were nonrespondents to a NACS were also added to the CML and identified with a special status code.

Measures were taken to improve name and address quality. Additional record linkage programs were run to detect and remove duplicate records both within each State and across States. List addresses were processed through software programs that utilize the United States Postal Service’s National Change of Address System and the Locatable Address Conversion System to improve mail delivery. Records on the list with missing or invalid phone numbers were matched against a nationally available telephone database to obtain as many phone numbers as possible. To reduce costs, operations with characteristics that indicated they were unlikely to be farms, according to the farm definition, were removed from the list.

The official CML for the 2022 Census of Agriculture was established on September 3, 2022. The list contained 2,879,343 records. Of these, 2,079,333 records were thought to meet the NASS farm definition and 800,010 were potential farm records, which included NACS nonrespondents, other records added to the CML by the NASS regional field offices after the record linkage process, and late adds to the CML that were not included in any previous NACS or State screening survey.

#### Not on the Mail List (NML)

Extensive efforts are directed toward developing a CML that includes all farms in the U.S. However, some farms are not on the list, and some agricultural operations on the list are not farms. NASS uses its June Area Survey (JAS) to

quantify the number and types of farms not on the CML. The records in the JAS that are not on the CML are said to be in the Not-on-the-Mail List (NML) domain. If a JAS record in the NML domain is determined to be a farm during the census, it is an NML farm. The NML farms are used to measure coverage associated with the grown crops, farm numbers, and inventories of cattle. Sampled segments in the JAS are personally enumerated. Each operation identified within a segment boundary is known as a tract.

The 2022 JAS sample was increased to improve the farm counts for operations that produced specialty commodities or had socially disadvantaged or minority producers. The total JAS sample consisted of 14,015 segments of which 4,933 were additional ACES segments. This set of additional segments is referred to as the Agricultural Coverage Evaluation Survey (ACES) segments. The ACES segments were selected using a multivariate sampling design that targeted specific items at the U.S. level. The 2022 JAS consisted of sample segments from all States, with the exception of Alaska where NASS does not maintain an area frame.

During the JAS/ACES enumeration process, each tract is identified as either agricultural or non-agricultural. Each JAS/ACES agricultural tract is identified as a farm or non-farm in June based on the farm definition of \$1,000 of sales or potential sales of agricultural products. Non-agricultural tracts are further classified into categories: with farm potential, with unknown farm potential, or with no farm potential. The names and addresses collected in the 2022 JAS/ACES were matched to the CML. Those from the 2022 JAS/ACES that did not match were determined to be in the NML domain and sent a yellow census report form so that they could be differentiated from the green report form sent to those addressees on the CML. Instructions on the census report form directed any respondent who received duplicate forms to complete the CML form and to mail all duplicate forms back together. Those who returned a CML and an NML form had been misclassified as NML and were removed from the NML domain.

The initial NML mailout consisted of 41,273 records. A total of 40,775 NML records were analyzed, of which 1,913 records were confirmed to be NML and in-scope.

The farm/nonfarm status of each NML domain operation was determined based on the reported data in the census form. An operation in the NML domain that was determined to be a farm is referred to as an NML farm. Characteristics of NML farms and their producers provided a measure of the undercoverage of farms present in the CML.

The percentage of farms not represented on the CML

varied by State. In general, NML farms tended to be small in acreage, production, and sales of agricultural products. Farm operations were missing from the CML for various reasons, including the possibility that the operation started after development of the CML, the operation was so small that it did not appear in any agriculture-related source list, or the operation was misclassified as a nonfarm prior to census mailout. The CML was used with the NML in a capture-recapture framework to represent all farming operations across all States in the JAS sample.

## **DATA COLLECTION OUTREACH AND PROMOTIONAL EFFORTS**

NASS planned and executed a multi-phase strategic communications campaign for the 2022 Census of Agriculture, to increase the level of awareness and response among all U.S. agricultural producers.

- Phase 1 ran from April 2021 – June 2022. It raised awareness about the census and list building, encouraged producers to sign up in response to NASS mailings and at community, association, and other stakeholder meetings where NASS partners reached out.
- Phase 2 ran from July 2022 – October 2022. It notified farm producers and agricultural organizations that the census would be mailed in November and encouraged communications regarding the census.
- Phase 3 ran from November 2022 – May 2023. It focused on census data collection with messaging urging response to remind producers that it was not too late to respond.
- Phase 4 ran from August 2023 – February 2024. It thanked producers for their participation and NASS partners for their support and informed everyone of the February 2024 data release plan.

The communications campaign focused on these primary areas: partnership building, local-level outreach, public relations, media relations, paid media, social media and some paid advertising. Some external support was provided by a private communications agency (i.e. primarily assisted with design and paid advertising).

The unifying force behind the 2022 communications campaign was the theme “Your Voice. Your Future. Your Opportunity.” This was accompanied by supporting messages and artwork that created a consistent look and feel for all census communications. All messages and materials served the purpose of inspiring action: Sign Up to Be Counted - Show the Value of Your Work - *Grow Your*

*Farm Future - Shape Farm Policy/Programs - Respond to the Census of Agriculture - Be counted - The Census of Agriculture is Your Voice, Your Future, Your Opportunity.*

## **Partnership and Local-Level Outreach**

At the national level, NASS officials met with leaders from dozens of agricultural organizations, State Departments of Agriculture, and other USDA agencies to successfully secure their support in promoting the census among their constituencies. Stakeholders partnered with NASS to promote the 2022 Census of Agriculture through publications (e.g. newsletters), special mailings, speeches, social media, websites, and other communications. In addition, through grassroots-level outreach and efforts, NASS partnered with a number of community-based organizations to reach minority and limited-resource farmers and ranchers. National-level outreach was encouraged and mirrored at the regional, State, and local levels. Among the highlights of these partnership efforts was the production of multiple television and radio public service announcements featuring the U.S. Secretary of Agriculture, State secretaries, directors, and commissioners of agriculture and leaders from community-based organizations.

## **Coverage of American Indian and Alaska Native Farm Producers**

To maximize coverage of American Indian and Alaska Native agricultural producers, special procedures were followed in the census. A concerted effort was made to get individual reports from every American Indian and Alaska Native farm or ranch producer in the country. If this was not possible within some reservations, a single reservation-level census report was obtained from knowledgeable reservation officials. These reports covered agricultural activity on the entire reservation. NASS staff reviewed these data and removed duplication with any data reported by American Indian or Alaska Native producers who responded on an individual census report form. Additionally, NASS obtained, from knowledgeable reservation officials, the count of American Indian and Alaska Native producers (on reservations) who were not counted through individual census report forms, but whose agricultural activity was included in the reservation-level report form.

Table D, **American Indian and Alaska Native Producers:** 2022 provides the number of producers (1) reported as American Indian or Alaska Native in the race category, either as a single race or in combination with other races, on the individual census report forms (for up to four per farm) and (2) identified as American Indian or Alaska Native producers farming on reservations by

reservation officials. The count from the individual report forms is summarized in the “Individually reported” column. It includes up to four producers on or off reservations. The “Other” column provides counts of producers on reservations as reported by a reservation or tribal official. The “Total” column is simply a sum of the “Individually reported” and the “Other” columns. Tables in other parts of the publication count the reservation-level reports as single farms.

## **Public Relations**

In the public relations arena, NASS worked with internal and external, national, regional, and local stakeholders to equip them with communications tools and resources to deliver the census communications message to their audiences. NASS utilized its Intranet, the Partner Tools section on the census webpage, and a regularly scheduled, newsletter-type email update to deliver materials to staff across its 12 regions, other USDA agencies and external stakeholders. The materials included but were not limited to: customizable news releases, public service announcement scripts, and a PowerPoint template; Secretary of Agriculture video public service announcements, and drop-in advertisements; informational, instructional, and testimonial videos; website buttons and banners; brochures in multiple languages; social media posts; flyers; posters; FAQ sheets, talking points, and more. In addition, at the national level, NASS issued six news releases during data collection (three more were produced before data collection to inform and prepare producers) citing department and agency spokespeople, published half a dozen timely and relevant pieces to the USDA blog highlighting the census, and conducted three social media campaigns. These public relations efforts at the national and local-levels helped ensure that NASS’ message about the census was continually in the media, including print and online publications, a variety of social media, radio, and some television programs. Media outlets included both those specializing in agriculture and more general outlets.

## **Paid Media**

With a very limited budget, NASS was able to apply a small portion of funds toward paid advertising. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, NASS strategically advertised in regional print publications, online, and with national agriculture news services (i.e., TV, radio) to bolster reach both in general and within geographically specific, previously under-represented populations and lower response areas.

## DATA COLLECTION

### Method of Enumeration

Data collection was accomplished primarily by mail, Computer-Assisted Self Interview (CASI) on the Internet, and personal enumeration for special classes of records in the census operations. Personal enumeration (interviewing) involved the use of both Computer-Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) and Computer-Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) data collection instruments. Enumerators at the five NASS Data Collection Centers conducted CATI data collection. In addition, enumerators under contract with NASS through the National Association of State Departments of Agriculture (NASDA) conducted phone and personal interviews with respondents. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, NASS implemented a pre-notification strategy to increase awareness, improve overall responses, and encourage respondents to report early to avoid continued correspondence. All records with an e-mail address received an e-mail message marketing the improved web form and announcing the census mail packets were coming.

### Report Forms

Four versions of report forms were used for the 2022 Census of Agriculture:

- General form (22 - A100)
- Hawaii form (22 - A101)
- American Indian form (22 - A300)
- Farm Status form (22 - A400)

The general form facilitated reporting crops and livestock most commonly grown and raised in the U.S. The short form expedited reporting specific crops or livestock for pre-identified farms and ranches in the U.S. The Hawaii form targeted crops and livestock specifically grown or raised on farms and ranches in Hawaii. The American Indian form focused on crops and livestock for farms and ranches on reservations in Arizona, New Mexico, and Utah. All report forms allowed respondents to write in specific commodities that were not prelisted on their report form.

### Report Form Mailings

Census data collection began on November 22, 2022. Nearly all producers on the CML received a letter inviting them to report online. They received a unique survey code and instructions for completing their census online. The letter encouraged producers to report online early to avoid receiving mail and phone follow-up. Approximately 3

million mail packets were mailed in December 2022. Each packet contained a cover letter, instruction sheet, a labeled report form, and a return envelope. The Census Bureau's National Processing Center (NPC) in Jeffersonville, IN was contracted to perform mail packet preparation, initial mailout, and two follow-up mailings to nonrespondents.

The initial mailout was followed by a thank-you reminder correspondence in January 2023. This pressure-sealed envelope reminded respondents of the approaching deadline and that they could report online. First follow-up mail packets were mailed in mid-February 2023 to approximately 1.5 million nonrespondents. Second follow-up mail packets were mailed in mid-March 2023 to approximately 1 million nonrespondents. A final mailing went to approximately 800,000 non-respondents. This mailing included a drastically reduced four-page questionnaire designed to primarily determine if the operation was a farm or not in business.

### Nonresponse Follow-up

Operating concurrently with NPC's mail data collection efforts, NASS Data Collection Centers targeted selected groups of census nonrespondents for telephone enumeration. NASS regional field offices targeted selected groups of census nonrespondents for in-person enumeration. These efforts were referred to as:

- Must Case Follow-up
- American Indian Producer Follow-up
- National Nonresponse Follow-up
- Not on Mail List (NML) Follow-up

**Must Case Follow-up.** Must cases are known large or unique operations, the absence of which could have significantly affected the accuracy of census results. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, 125,697 records were categorized as Must cases. Each active Must operation was accounted for by mail receipt, phone interview, or personal enumeration; if an operation was no longer in business, its nonfarm status was documented. Call centers conducted CATI calling of nonrespondent Must cases from March 2023 through May 2023, after the initial and first follow-up mailings. Following the CATI calling, the remaining nonresponse Must cases were assigned to regional field offices for personal enumeration. Because of the potential importance of Must cases, they were all accounted for and therefore not eligible for nonresponse weighting adjustment.

**American Indian Producer Follow-up.** The American Indian report form (22-A300) was mailed to all operations in Arizona, New Mexico and Utah thought to have an American Indian producer. It was included in the initial

mailout, but due to poor mail response, a personal enumeration data collection strategy was utilized with no additional mail follow-up. A concerted effort was made to get individual reports from every American Indian farm producer in the country. If this was not possible within a reservation, a single reservation-level census report was obtained from knowledgeable reservation officials. These reports covered agricultural activity on the entire reservation. NASS staff reviewed these data and removed any duplicate data reported by American Indian producers from that reservation who responded on an individual census report form. Additionally, NASS obtained, from knowledgeable reservation officials, the count of American Indian farm producers (on the reservations) who were not counted through individual census report forms, but whose agricultural activity was included in the reservation-level report form.

**National Nonresponse Follow-up (Excludes Must Records).** In April 2023, a group of records that were not part of other nonresponse data collection efforts were identified for additional phone contacts. In total, 82,237 records with specified demographics and/or eligibility for Census Special Studies (follow-ons) were made available for nonresponse Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI).

**Not-on-the-Mail List (NML) Follow-up.** To account for farming operations not on the CML, NASS used its 2022 JAS sample from the NASS area frame, augmented with the ACES segments. Because the NASS area frame covers all land in the U.S. with the exception of Alaska, it includes all farms. As previously described, NASS conducted a record linkage operation between the CML records and the records from the 2022 JAS/ACES. Those 2022 JAS records that did not match records on the CML were designated as “Not-on-the-Mail List” (NML) records. These records were mailed a yellow census form so that it could be differentiated from the green forms mailed to CML records. The NML records were mailed at the same time as the census mailing and received the same follow-up procedures as the census mailing through the first follow-up in mid-February 2023. Beginning in March 2023, CATI was used for nonresponse follow-up for NML nonrespondents.

## REPORT FORM PROCESSING

### Data Capture

The Census Bureau’s National Processing Center (NPC) in Jeffersonville, IN was contracted to process returned mail packets. NASS staff on site at the NPC provided technical guidance and monitored NPC processing activities. All report forms returned to the NPC were immediately

checked in, using bar codes printed on the mailing label, and removed from follow-up report form mailings. All forms with any data were scanned and an image was made of each page of a report form. Optical Mark Recognition (OMR) was used to capture categorical responses and to identify the other answer zones in which some type of mark was present.

Data entry operators keyed data from the scanned images using OMR results that highlighted the areas of the report forms with respondent entries. The keyer evaluated the contents and captured pertinent responses. Ten percent of the captured data were keyed a second time for quality control. If differences existed between the first keyed value and the second, an adjudicator handled resolution. The decision of the adjudicator was used to grade the performance of the keyers, who were required to maintain a certain accuracy level.

The images and the captured data were transferred to NASS’s centralized network and became available to NASS analysts on a flow basis. The images were available for use in all stages of review.

### Editing Data

Captured data were processed through a computer formatting program that verified that records were valid – that the record ID number was on the list of census records, that the reported counties of operation and production were valid, and other related criteria. Rejected records were referred to analysts for correction. Accepted records were sent to a complex computer batch edit process. Each execution of the computer edit in batch mode consisted of records from only one State and flowed as the data were received from NPC, the NASS Computer-Assisted Self Interview (CASI), or the Computer-Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) applications.

The computer edit determined whether a reporting operation met the qualifying criteria to be counted as a farm (in-scope). The edit examined each in-scope record for reasonableness and completeness and determined whether to accept the recorded value for each data item or take corrective action. Such corrective actions included removing erroneously reported values, replacing an unreasonable value with one consistent with other reported data, or providing a value for an item omitted by the respondent. To the extent possible, the computer edit determined a replacement value. Strategies for determining replacement values are discussed in the next section. Operations failing to meet the qualifying criteria for being classified as a farm were categorized as out-of-scope for the census. Records that NASS had reason to believe might have been erroneously classified as out-of-

scope (indications of recent and/or significant agricultural activity reported on NASS surveys, for example) were referred to analysts for verification.

The edit systematically checked reported data section-by-section with the overall objective of achieving an internally consistent and complete report. NASS subject-matter experts had previously defined the criteria for acceptable data. Problems that could not be resolved within the edit were referred to an analyst for intervention. Prior to the census mail-out, NASS established a group of analysts in a Census Editing Unit in the National Operations Center in St. Louis, MO who examined the scanned images, consulted additional sources of information, and determined an appropriate action. Regional field office analysts also participated using an interactive version of the edit program to submit corrected data and immediately re-edit the record to ensure a satisfactory solution.

### **Farm Status Form Editing**

From the CML, 883,732 records were selected to receive a Farm Status form as a final follow-up form; this form was derived from the full census report form by selecting a subset of the questions on the full form. Since these questions were also asked on the general form, the edit was able to treat the Farm Status form responses as though they were incomplete general forms, as described in the previous paragraphs.

### **Imputing Data**

The edit determined the best value to impute for reported responses that were deemed unreasonable and for required responses that were absent. If an item could not be calculated directly from other current responses, the edit determined whether acreage, production, or inventory items had been reported for that farm on a recent NASS crop or livestock survey. For producers who had not changed in five years, demographics such as race and gender were taken from the previous census. Administrative data from the Farm Service Agency were used for a few items, such as Conservation Reserve Program acreage. When deterministic edit logic and previously-reported data sources were unable to provide a current value, data from a reporting farm of similar type, size, and location were considered. In cases where automated imputation was unable to provide a consistent report, the record was referred to an analyst for resolution.

Separate system processes were established to efficiently provide data from a similar farm to the edit when donor imputation was required. The farm characteristics used to define similarity between a recipient record and its donor record were determined dynamically by the edit logic.

Euclidean distance was used for similarity computations, with each contributing similarity characteristic scaled appropriately. The most similar farm based on this criterion (the “nearest neighbor”) was identified and returned to the edit for use as a donor. The calculated distance between the centroids of the principal counties of production of the donor and recipient was always included as one of the measures of similarity.

To provide donors to the automated edit, a pool of successfully edited records was maintained for each section of the report form. These donor pools began with 2017 census data, reconfigured to emulate 2022 data and then edited using 2022 logic. Data from the 2020 Census Content Test were similarly remapped and edited before being added to the original donor pools. As 2022 records were successfully processed, they were added to the donor pools, which maintained the most recent data for each farm. Donor pools were updated approximately every other week, as determined by edit processing schedules. After several updates, all initial data records were dropped, leaving only 2022 records in the donor pools. After each update, donor pool records were grouped into strata containing farms in the same State of similar type and size, using a data-driven algorithm to define strata. Certain American Indian farms were treated as a separate group, effectively having their own donor pool.

In response to each donor request issued by the edit, a dedicated system process would search the appropriate stratum and respond with the most similar donor, while giving preference to more recent donors. In relatively rare instances where it was unable to provide a donor, the donor selection process issued an appropriate failure message to the edit. Imputation failures occurred for several different reasons. The requirement that an imputed value be positive could have ruled out all available donors, as could have the necessity for the donor record to satisfy a particular constraint – say, that the donor record has cattle, but no milk cows. In general, an imputation failure occurred if there were no satisfactory donors in the same profile as the report being edited. Records with imputation failures were either held until more records were available in the donor pool or referred to an analyst. In addition, when such a failure occurred in finding a donor for expenditure data, donor pool averages were provided in lieu of an individual donor, wherever possible. This “failover” utility was first introduced for the 2012 census imputation process, and significantly reduced the number of imputation failures among the expenditure and labor variables. During the early stages of editing, records requiring imputation for production (and hence yields) of field crops or hay, land values, or certain expenditure variables, were set aside or “parked.” These records were edited when the donor pools contained only 2022 records, ensuring that 2022 data were



used in the imputations for the variables.

After receiving a donor's data, the edit substituted the values into the edited record. In many cases, the donor record's data value was scaled using another data field specified in the edit logic. In such cases, the size of the auxiliary field's value in the edited record, relative to its value in the donor record, was used to appropriately scale the donor record's value for the field to be imputed. The imputed data were then validated by the same edit logic to which reported data were subject. Since imputation was conducted independently for each occurrence, reports requiring multiple imputations may have drawn from multiple donors.

As was done for the 2017 Census, for records reporting three or more persons as producers, a different imputation process was used for certain items (specifically the items in question 3) in the Personal Characteristics Section. Records with one or two persons reported as producers had these data edited and imputed using the decision logic table edit and donor pool imputation process. Records with three or more persons reported as producers, and for which it was determined that these data were inconsistent or missing, had these data imputed using a fully conditional specification method. During the edit for records reporting three or more producers, the items needing imputation were marked, and the record was flagged. At the end of the data collection period, the data for these records (both the items needing to be imputed and the other variables needed by the model) were pulled and run through the imputation program. The resulting imputed values were loaded back to the records, and the records were made available for review.

## Data Analysis

The complex edit ensured the full internal consistency of the record. Successfully completing the edit did not provide insight as to whether the report was reasonable compared to other reports in the county. Analysts were provided an additional set of tools, in the form of listings and graphs, to review record-level data across farms. These examinations revealed extreme outliers, large and small, or unique data distribution patterns that were possibly a result of reporting, recording, or handling errors. Potential problems were investigated and, when necessary, corrections were made, and the record interactively edited again.

When NASS summarizes data from the census of agriculture, each individual report is typically assigned to a single "principal" county. The principal county is the county in which the majority of an operation's agricultural

products are produced, as reported by the producer. For large operations that have significant production in multiple counties, their reports may be broken up into multiple source counties to more accurately summarize the data. Similarly, for large farms operating in more than one State, separate report forms are completed by State in order to assign the proper portion of the farm's total agricultural production to each State in which the farm operates.

## ACCOUNTING FOR UNDERCOVERAGE, NONRESPONSE, AND MISCLASSIFICATION

Although much effort has been expended making the CML as complete and accurate as possible, it does not include all U.S. farm operations, resulting in list undercoverage. Additionally, some farm operations on the CML did not respond to the census, despite numerous contact attempts. Finally, although each operation was classified as a farm or a nonfarm based on their census responses, some were misclassified; that is, some nonfarms were classified as farms and some farms were classified as nonfarms. NASS's goal is to produce agricultural census totals for publication at the county level that are fully adjusted for these factors: list undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification.

In 2017, NASS used a series of models based on a subset of the responding census and all the JAS records in a capture-recapture framework to separately adjust for undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification. For the 2022 Census of Agriculture, the capture-recapture methodology was extended to model the probability of capture with a single model, thereby allowing the utilization of all census responses and JAS records in the adjustments. To implement capture-recapture methods, two independent samples are required. The 2022 Census of Agriculture (based on the CML) and the 2022 JAS (based on the area frame) were those two samples. Historically, NASS has been careful to maintain the independence of the CML and the area frame. Thus, the Census of Agriculture and the JAS were assumed to be independent after accounting for heterogeneity in the capture probabilities based on characteristics of records.

For a farm to be identified as a farm, and thus captured by the census, it must be on the CML, respond to the census report form, and be classified as a farm on the form. Thus, the capture probability  $\pi_C$  is of interest:

$$\pi_C = \pi(\text{CML, Responded, Farm on Census}|\text{Farm})$$

Two types of classification error can occur. First, a farm can be misclassified as a nonfarm. This type of misclassification is accounted for in determining the probability of capture  $\pi_C$ . The second type of classification

error results when a response to the census is classified as a farm operation when it does not meet the definition of a farm. That is, some farms on the CML may be misclassified from their census report response and may be nonfarms. To account for the misclassification of nonfarms as farms, the probability of a farm on the census being classified correctly must be estimated; that is,

$$\pi_{CCFC} = \pi(\text{Farm} | \text{Farm on Census})$$

where *CCFC* represents Correct Census Farm Classification. To adjust for undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification, each CML record classified as a farm based on its response to the census report form was given a weight of the ratio of the estimated probability of correct classification of a farm on the census and the estimated probability of capture ( $\hat{\pi}_{CCFC} / \hat{\pi}_C$  where the hat symbol (^) denotes an estimate). To estimate the number of farms with a given set of characteristics, the weights of CML records responding as farms on the census and having that set of characteristics were summed.

This estimator is referred to as the capture-recapture estimator (*CR*):

$$CR = \sum_{i \in F} \frac{\hat{\pi}_{CCFC,i}}{\hat{\pi}_{C,i}}$$

where *F* is the set of all CML records classified as farms based on their responses to the census report form.

To estimate these probabilities ( $\hat{\pi}_C$  and  $\hat{\pi}_{CCFC}$ ), the records in the 2022 JAS sample were matched to the 2022 CML using probabilistic record linkage allowing the records only on the CML, JAS, and on both the CML and JAS to be identified. All CML records and JAS tracts were used to estimate the capture-recapture probabilities jointly.

## Resolving Farm Status

The farm status based on census responses to either the CML or NML census data collection and the response on the JAS agreed in most cases; these records are referred to as having resolved farm status. However, in other cases, a record was identified as a farm (nonfarm) on the JAS and as a nonfarm (farm) on the CML or the NML. Such records are said to have conflicting or unresolved farm status. An operation identified as a farm is referred to as in-scope; an operation identified as a nonfarm is referred to as out-of-scope. From the set of matched records, two groups with conflicting farm status were identified: 1) in-scope JAS records that were out-of-scope on the census and 2) census in-scope and JAS out-of-scope records. The records with conflicting farm status were sent to NASS regional field offices for review. In each case, efforts were made to

determine whether (1) the status had changed between June and December when the census was conducted, (2) the JAS farm status was correct, (3) the census farm status was correct, (4) the records were incorrectly matched, or (5) the farm status could not be resolved.

The probability that an operation is a farm was estimated for census and JAS by using a conditional logistic model. Only those records identified as a farm based on either their JAS response or their Census response were used to develop the model for estimating the probability a record is associated with a farm. Operations with matching farm status were considered as certain if the farm status agreed between the JAS and the CML. If the status between the JAS and CML was conflicting, then the operation was treated as uncertain during the modeling stages. Characteristics of the operations were considered as potential covariates in the model. Variable selection was conducted using a stepwise algorithm to maximize the conditional likelihood. The probability of being a farm is estimated for each record classified as a farm based on their JAS or census response. The estimated probability is used as a weight in all subsequent modeling.

## Capture Probabilities

Recall that, for a farm to be identified as a farm, and thus captured, by the census, it must be on the CML, respond to either the census or JAS report form and, based on that response, be classified as a farm. Therefore, the probability of capture  $\pi_C$  may be written as

$$\begin{aligned} \pi_C &= \pi(\text{CML}, \text{Responded}, \text{Farm on Census} | \text{Farm}) \\ &= \pi(\text{CML} | \text{Farm}) \pi(\text{Responded} | \text{CML}, \text{Farm}) \pi(\text{Farm on Census} | \text{CML}, \text{Responded}, \text{Farm}) \end{aligned}$$

Terms in the probability of capturing a farm depend on characteristics of the farm. These terms, as well as the corresponding terms associated with a farm being captured by the JAS, were jointly estimated from a single model. Using all Census and JAS data, model variables were selected by applying a stepwise variable selection algorithm and expert opinion. Estimation was based on a conditional weighted likelihood. The events of a farm being included in the CML, the JAS or both were included in the likelihood. The event of a farm not being included in either the JAS or the CML was excluded from the likelihood but was accounted for through the model's capture-recapture properties. Although the probability of capture is estimated for both CML and JAS records, only CML records with a census response are given a census weight; records with only a JAS response are not given a census weight or used further to produce census estimates.

Because Alaska is not included in the JAS and thus has no area frame, the Alaskan agricultural operations were not

included in the capture-recapture process. No adjustments were made for undercoverage or misclassification. To account for nonresponse, the CML records were divided into three groups: (1) the Must records, (2) the Criteria Records, and (3) the remaining CML records. The must records received a weight of one, thereby receiving no adjustment for nonresponse. The probability of response for each of the other two groups was the proportion of responders within the group. Each record within the group was then given a weight equal to the reciprocal of the probability of response.

## Misclassification

An operation is misclassified if: (1) it meets the definition of a farm but is classified as a nonfarm on the census or (2) it does not meet the definition of a farm but is classified as a farm on the census. The first type of misclassification is accounted for when modeling the probability of capture. An adjustment is still needed for the misclassification of nonfarms as farms. As with farm status and capture, the probability of this misclassification depends on an operation's characteristics. Thus, a conditional logistic model was developed. Given that a farm on the CML was classified as a farm in the census, the probability of its being a farm was modeled based on its characteristics.

## CALIBRATION

Each operation identified as being in-scope on the CML was given a weight equal to the probability of misclassifying a nonfarm as a farm on the census divided by the probability of capture. This weight accounted for undercoverage, nonresponse, and both types of misclassification.

The record weighting processes were initially applied at the State level to produce adjusted estimates of farm numbers, land in farms, and for 64 different categories of characteristics of the farm operation or the farm producer -- value of agricultural sales (10); age (2); female; race (3); Hispanic origin; 4 sales categories for each of 10 major commodities (40); and farm type groups (7). The State-level number of farms and land in farms were two additional adjusted estimates, resulting in 66 categories. To reduce the intercensal variation at the State level, the State targets were smoothed by averaging the 2022 estimates from capture-recapture and the published 2017 State estimates.

These State estimates were general purpose in that they did not provide any control over expected levels of commodity production of the individual farm operation. As a result of this limitation, the procedures could have over-adjusted or under-adjusted for commodity production. To address this,

a second set of variables, known as commodity targets, was added to the calibration algorithm. These targets were commodity totals from administrative sources or from NASS surveys of nonfarm populations (e.g., USDA Farm Service Agency program data, Agricultural Marketing Service market orders, livestock slaughter data, cotton ginning data). The introduction of these commodity coverage targets strengthened the overall adjustment procedure by ensuring that major commodity totals remained within reasonable bounds of established benchmarks.

Each State was calibrated separately. The calibration algorithm addressed commodity coverage. The algorithm was controlled by the 65 State farm operation coverage targets and the State commodity coverage targets. Because calibration targets are estimates subject to uncertainty, NASS allowed some tolerance in the determination of the adjusted weights. Rather than forcing the total for each calibration variable computed using the adjusted weights to equal a specific amount, NASS allowed the estimated total to fall within a tolerance range.

To ensure that all subdomains for which NASS publishes summed to their grand total, integer weights were produced by a discrete calibration algorithm. This eliminated the need for rounding individual cell values and ensured that marginal totals always added correctly to the grand total. If a weight was initially not in the interval [1,6], it was trimmed so that it was in that interval. That is, adjusted weights less than 1 were set to 1, and those greater than 6 were set to 6. The remaining non-integer weights were then rounded sequentially to reduce the distance of the estimated totals from the targets.

Calibration adjustments began with the computation of a priority index for each record. The priority index was the absolute value of the gradient of the relative error associated with increasing or decreasing a record's weight by one. The record with the highest priority index was then selected as a candidate to increase or decrease its weight by one to reduce the cumulative distance from the targets as measured by the relative error. If the new value produced an improvement and satisfied the range restrictions, the weight was updated and new priorities were assigned; otherwise, the record with the next highest priority index was processed. This process was iteratively performed until convergence was attained. Because census data collection was assumed to be complete for very large and unique farms, their weights were set to 1 during the calibration adjustment process. For all other farms, the final census record weights were forced to be an integer number in the interval [1, 6]. The calibration process considered all targets simultaneously through the priority index. Although calibration was seldom able to adjust

weights so that all State targets were met, all targets were brought collectively as close to the targets as possible.

The proportions of selected census data items that were due to coverage, response, and classification adjustments are displayed in Tables A and C.

## **DISCLOSURE REVIEW**

After tabulation and review of the aggregates, a comprehensive disclosure review was conducted. NASS is obligated to withhold, under Title 7, U.S. Code, any total that would reveal an individual's information or allow it to be closely estimated by the public. Farm counts are not considered sensitive and are not subject to disclosure controls. Cell suppression was used to protect the cells that were determined to be sensitive to a disclosure of information.

Based on agency standards, data cells were determined to be sensitive to a disclosure of information if they failed either of two rules. The threshold rule failed if the data cell contained less than three operations. For example, if only one farmer produced turkeys in a county, NASS could not publish the county total for turkey inventory without disclosing that individual's information. The dominance rule failed if the distribution of the data within the cell allowed a data user to estimate any respondent's data too closely. For example, if there are many farmers producing turkeys in a county and some of them were large enough to dominate the cell total, NASS could not publish the county total for turkey inventory without risking disclosing an individual respondent's data. In both of these situations, the data were suppressed and a "(D)" was placed in the cell in the census publication table. These data cells are referred to as primary suppressions.

Since most items were summed to marginal totals, primary suppressions within these summation relationships were protected by ensuring that there were additional suppressions within the linear relationship that provided adequate protection for the primary. A detailed computer routine selected additional data cells for suppression to ensure all primary suppressions were properly protected. These data cells are referred to as complementary suppressions. These cells are not themselves sensitive to a disclosure of information but were suppressed to protect other primary suppressions. A "(D)" was also placed in the cell of the census publication table to indicate a complementary suppression. A data user cannot determine whether a cell with a (D) represents a primary or a complementary suppression.

Regional field office analysts reviewed all complementary suppressions to ensure no cells had been withheld that were

vital to the data users. In instances where complementary suppressions were deemed critically important to a State or county, analysts requested an override, and a different complementary cell was chosen.

## **CENSUS QUALITY**

The purpose of the census of agriculture is to account for "any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year." To accomplish this, NASS develops a CML that contains identifying information for operations that have an indication of meeting the census definition, develops procedures to collect agricultural information from those records, establishes criteria for analyst review of the data, creates computer routines to correct or complete the requested information, and provides census estimates of the characteristics of farms and farm producers with associated measures of uncertainty.

It is not likely that either the CML includes all operations that meet the definition of a farm or that all those that do meet the definition of a farm respond to the census inquiry. The goal is to publish data with a high level of quality. The quality of a census may be measured in many ways. One of the first indicators used is a measure of the response to the census data collection as it has generally been thought that a high response rate indicates more complete coverage of the population of interest. This is a valid assumption if the enumeration list, the CML here, has complete coverage of the population of interest. In the case of the census of agriculture, the definition requiring advance knowledge of sales makes achieving a high level of coverage difficult. To ensure that the census of agriculture is as complete as possible, records are included that might not meet the census definition of a farm – in fact, almost 50 percent more records than the anticipated number of qualifying farm operations were included in the 2022 CML. A second indicator of quality then is the coverage of the farm population by the CML. Other indicators of quality relate to the accuracy and completeness of the data, and the validity of the procedures used in processing the data.

In some cases, NASS was able to produce measures of quality – such as the response rate to the data collection, the coverage of the census mail list, and the variability of the final adjusted estimates. In other cases, measures were not produced but descriptions of procedures that NASS used to reduce errors from the procedures were subsequently provided.

### **Census Response Rate**

The response rate is one indicator of the quality of a data

collection. It is generally assumed that if a response rate is close to a full participation level of 100 percent, the potential for nonresponse bias is small, although this has been questioned in the literature. The response rate for the 2022 Census of Agriculture CML was 61.0 percent, as compared with the 2017 Census of Agriculture’s response rate of 71.8 percent and 74.6 percent for the 2012 Census of Agriculture.

The 2022 Census of Agriculture’s response rate used the fourth response rate formula (RR4) from the American Association of Public Opinion Research’s Response Rate Standard Definitions manual:

$$RR4 = \frac{C_{adj}}{C_{adj} + R + NC + O + Replicated + e(U)} \quad (100)$$

where

$C_{adj}$  = number of fully and partially completed records, excluding replicated records

$R$  = number of explicit refusals

$NC$  = number of non-contacted operations known to be eligible

$O$  = number of other types of nonrespondents

$Replicated$  = number of replicated records

$U$  = number of operations of unknown eligibility

$e(U)$  = estimated number of operations of unknown eligibility assumed to be eligible

Records were classified into the above variables based on the combination of their active status (AS) codes, in-scope status, and replication status. Active status refers to the eligibility status of records for selection on the CML. All replicated records were considered a form of nonresponse and were classified into other nonrespondents; in-scope status was considered immaterial.

Certain active status classifications indicated records of unknown agricultural status. These classifications included records to be removed from the CML but had data from outside sources indicating agricultural activity, new records from outside data sources, nonrespondents and refusals to the NACS, records for regional office handling only, and records with Farm Service Agency or Conservation Reserve Program data on operations that are not owned by the principal producer. These records were stratified (grouped) based on their probabilities of being in-scope had they responded. The estimated number of in-scope nonrespondents was calculated for the  $h$ th stratum (group) by the following formula:

$$e(U_h) = \left( \frac{C_{in-scope,h}}{C_h} \right) U_h$$

where

$e(U_h)$  = estimated number of operations of unknown eligibility assumed to be eligible in the  $h$ th group

$C_{in-scope,h}$  = the number of completed and in-scope census records in the  $h$ th group

$C_h$  = the number of completed census records in the  $h$ th group

$U_h$  = number of operations of unknown eligibility in the  $h$ th group

## Census Coverage

As a side-product of the statistical adjustment used to account for undercoverage, nonresponse of farms on the CML, and misclassification of responses to the census, the proportion of the adjustments due to each of those factors can be derived. The percentage of final census estimates due to adjustments for undercoverage, nonresponse, and misclassification as well as the total percent adjustment for selected items are displayed in Tables A and C.

## MEASURED ERRORS IN THE CENSUS PROCESS

NASS uses statistical procedures in compiling the CML, in its data collection procedures, in data editing and processing, and in compiling the final data. Additionally, it uses statistical procedures to both measure errors in the various processes when adjusting for those errors in the final data. One example is the statistical process used to account for undercoverage, nonresponse of farms on the CML, and misclassification of responses to the census. The basis of the undercoverage adjustment is the capture-recapture procedure that uses the area sample enumeration from the JAS. The largest contributors to error in the census estimates are due to the adjustments for nonresponse, undercoverage, misclassification, and integer calibration.

## Variability in Census Estimates due to Statistical Adjustment

In conducting the 2022 Census of Agriculture, efforts were initiated to measure error associated with the adjustments for farm operations that were not on the CML; for farm operations that were on the CML but did not respond to the census report form; for farms and nonfarms that were misclassified as nonfarms and farms, respectively; and for integer calibration. These error measurements were developed from the standard error of the estimates at the national, State, and county levels and were expressed as coefficients of variation (CVs) at the national and State levels and as generalized coefficients of variation (GCVs) at the county levels.

The standard error of an estimate is an estimate of the

standard deviation of the sampling distribution of the estimator. In each case, standard errors were computed using an approach based on a delete-a-group jackknife methodology. To conduct the jackknifing,  $k = 10$  mutually exclusive and exhaustive groups of records were formed. The groups were selected using a stratified random design so that each group reflected capture status by the CML and the JAS. Based on estimated weights for records in each group, a delete-a-group jackknife estimator of the variance would account for the uncertainty associated with modeling the capture-recapture probabilities and the uncertainty due to integer calibration. Therefore, the weights within each jackknife group were computed using the group-specific models and calibrated to match group-specific targets. For a given data item  $i$ , such as the number of farms, the estimate was computed at the specified geographical level, such as nation, State, or county, using the weights obtained for group  $j$ . Estimates of the variance and standard error associated with the estimator  $T_i$  are then, respectively,

$$\sigma_i^2 = \frac{k-1}{k} \sum_{j=1}^k \left( T_i^{(j)} - \sum_{l=1}^k \frac{T_i^{(l)}}{k} \right)^2; \quad SE(T_i) = \sqrt{\sigma_i^2}$$

Ten (10) calibration-adjusted jackknife groups were used to provide standard errors for 2022 State and national estimates (i.e.,  $k=10$ ). For the estimate of the number of farms with a given set of characteristics, only the CML records with those characteristics were used to obtain the overall estimate as well as the estimates from each calibrated jackknife group.

Note that the calibrated jackknife groups were only constructed once, and different subsets of the records were used to compute estimates and standard errors for the data items.

The CV is a measure of the relative amount of error associated with the sample estimate:

$$CV_i = \frac{SE(T_i)}{T_i} 100\%$$

where  $SE(T_i)$  is the standard error of the capture-recapture estimate for data item  $i$ . This relative measure allows the reliability of a range of estimates to be compared. For example, the standard error is often larger for large population estimates than for small population estimates, but the large population estimates may have a smaller CV, indicating a more reliable estimate. For county-level estimates, a generalized coefficient of variation (GCV) was determined for each estimate within a State. A generalized variance function relates a function of the variance of an estimator to a function of the estimator.

Within a State, the standard error of an estimate for a data item was often found to be linearly related to the estimate of that item with an intercept of zero. Based on this modeled relationship, the GCV is the slope of the line relating the standard error to the estimate, multiplied times 100 to represent the GCV as a percentage.

The standard error is the product of the CV (or GCV for county estimates) and the estimate divided by 100. As an example, if the GCV for a State is 25 percent and a county's estimate is 4, then the standard error is  $25(4)/100 = 1$ . The standard error of an estimated data item from the census provides a measure of the uncertainty associated with that estimated data item due to the possible outcomes of the census collection, including incompleteness of the CML, nonresponse to the census, misclassification either as a farm or as a nonfarm, and the integer calibration. With 95 percent confidence, an estimate is within two standard errors of the true value being estimated. For this example, with 95 percent confidence, the estimate of 4 is within  $2(1) = 2$  of the true county value.

Note: The standard errors and consequently, the CVs tend to be substantially smaller than those reported for the 2017 Census of Agriculture. For 2017, the model of the probability of capture incorporated information from the approximately 40,000 respondents to the 2017 JAS and the census records matching a JAS record. In contrast, the models for the 2022 Census of Agriculture relied on information from the approximately 1 million responding CML records and the 2022 JAS, some of which were on both the CML and the JAS. The large increase in the number of records used in the modeling process led to a major decrease in the measures of uncertainty (standard errors and CVs).

Table B presents the fully adjusted estimates with the coefficient of variation for selected items.

## NONMEASURED ERRORS IN THE CENSUS PROCESS

As noted in the previous section, errors can be introduced from adjustments for coverage, nonresponse, and misclassification and from integer calibration. These errors are measurable. However, nonsampling errors are imbedded in the census process that cannot be directly measured as part of the design of the census but must be contained to ensure an accurate count. Extensive efforts were made to compile a complete and accurate mail list for the census, to elicit response to the census, to design an understandable report form with clear instructions, to minimize processing errors through the use of quality control measures, to reduce matching error associated with the capture-recapture estimation process, and to minimize

error associated with identification of a respondent as a farm operation (referred to as classification error). The weight adjustment and tabulation processes recognize the presence of nonsampling errors; however, it is assumed that these errors are small and that, in total, the net effect is zero. In other words, the positive errors cancel the negative errors.

## **Respondent and Enumerator Error**

Incorrect or incomplete responses to the census report form or to the questions posed by an enumerator can introduce error into the census data. Steps were taken in the design and execution of the Census of Agriculture to reduce errors from respondent reporting. Poor instructions and ambiguous definitions lead to misreporting. Respondents may not remember accurately, may estimate responses, or may record an item in the wrong cell. To reduce reporting and recording errors, the report form was tested prior to the census using industry-accepted cognitive testing procedures. Detailed instructions for completing the report form were provided to each respondent. Questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on previous tests of the report form. Computer-assisted telephone interviewing software included immediate integrity checks of recorded responses so suspect data could be verified or corrected. In addition, each respondent's answers were checked for completeness and consistency by the complex edit and imputation system.

## **Processing Error**

Processing of each census report form was another potential source of nonsampling error. All mail returns that included multiple reports, respondent remarks, or that were marked out of business and report forms with no reported data were sent to an analyst for verification and appropriate action. Integrity checks were performed by the imaging system and data transfer functions. Standard quality control procedures were in place that required that randomly selected batches of data keyed from image be re-entered by a different operator to verify the work and evaluate key entry operators. All systems and programs were thoroughly tested before going on-line and were monitored throughout the processing period.

Developing accurate processing methods is complicated by the complex structure of agriculture. Among the complexities are the many places to be included, the variety of arrangements under which farms are operated, the continuing changes in the relationship of producers to the farm operated, the expiration of leases and the initiation or renewal of leases, the problem of obtaining a complete list of agriculture operations, the difficulty of contacting and identifying some types of contractor/contractee

relationships, the producer's absence from the farm during the data collection period, and the producer's opinion that part or all of the operation does not qualify and should not be included in the census. During data collection and processing of the census, all operations underwent a number of quality control checks to ensure results were as accurate as possible.

## **Item Nonresponse**

All item nonresponse actions provide another opportunity to introduce measurement errors. Regardless of whether previously reported data, administrative data, the nearest neighbor algorithm, the fully conditional specification method, or manual imputation is used to complete a nonresponse item, some risk exists that the imputed value does not equal the actual value. Previously reported and administrative data were used only when they related to the census reference period. A new nearest neighbor was randomly selected for each incident to eliminate the chance of a consistent bias.

## **Record Matching Error**

The process of building and expanding the CML involves finding new list sources and checking for names not on the list. An automated processing system compared each new name to the existing CML names and "linked" like records for the purpose of preventing duplication. New names with strong links to a CML name were discarded and those with no links were added as potential farms. Names with weak links, possible matches, were reviewed by staff to determine whether the new name should be added. Despite this thorough review, some new names may have been erroneously added or deleted. Additions could contribute to duplication (overcoverage) whereas deletions could contribute to undercoverage. As a result, some names received more than one report form, and some farm producers did not receive a report form. Respondents were instructed to complete one form and return all forms so the duplication could be removed.

Another chance for error came when comparing June Area Survey tract producer names to the CML. Area producers whose names were not found on the CML were part of the measure of list incompleteness, or NML. Mistakes in determining overlap status resulted in overcounts (including a tract whose producer was on the CML) or undercounts (excluding a tract whose producer was not on the CML). All tracts determined to not be on the list were triple checked to eliminate, or at least minimize, any error. NML tract producers were mailed a report form printed in a different color. To identify duplication, all respondents who received multiple report forms were instructed to complete the CML version and return all forms so

duplication could be removed.

Records in the 2022 JAS were matched to the 2022 census using probabilistic record linkage. The records of operations with differing farm status were sent out to be reviewed by NASS regional field offices. If farm status could not be resolved, the probability of an operation being a farm was imputed using a missing data model. The uncertainty associated with this estimate apart from model uncertainty was accounted for, but errors not found through this process were not.



**Table A. Summary of State Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
Farms ..... number	6,537	700	53.4	15.8	24.0	13.6
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	104,541	36.0	11.6	12.9	11.5
Farms by size:						
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	816	134	65.1	17.7	27.1	20.3
..... acres	3,385	536	65.6	18.4	20.7	26.5
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,877	263	62.0	17.9	32.7	11.4
..... acres	47,095	6,504	61.9	17.4	33.2	11.2
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	509	66	51.5	17.7	27.5	6.2
..... acres	29,685	3,702	51.2	17.9	27.1	6.2
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	553	92	52.8	14.7	23.0	15.2
..... acres	46,368	7,849	52.9	14.4	22.6	15.9
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	609	70	49.9	18.9	14.5	16.5
..... acres	70,101	8,104	49.8	18.9	14.7	16.2
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	430	56	45.1	13.7	17.5	13.9
..... acres	67,639	8,509	45.1	13.8	17.3	14.0
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	324	44	44.1	13.6	15.0	15.6
..... acres	64,535	8,696	44.2	13.8	15.4	15.0
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	263	30	52.1	14.4	15.2	22.5
..... acres	62,605	7,197	51.9	14.2	15.2	22.5
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	693	93	45.9	12.5	18.9	14.6
..... acres	241,982	32,141	45.7	12.6	19.1	14.0
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	296	54	42.6	11.5	20.1	10.9
..... acres	198,013	35,237	42.6	12.4	19.5	10.6
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	118	12	19.5	10.5	5.7	3.3
..... acres	159,257	13,925	17.0	9.3	4.9	2.8
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	49	3	2.0	0.9	0.1	1.1
..... acres	183,225	7,279	1.6	0.6	(Z)	0.9
Irrigated land use:						
Harvested cropland ..... farms	762	120	48.0	13.2	21.1	13.8
..... acres	3,614	245	27.6	13.8	7.7	6.1
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	32	6	53.1	17.8	9.4	26.0
..... acres	144	46	18.1	9.3	3.1	5.6
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,033,194	49	17.5	7.8	6.4	3.3
Farms by value of sales:						
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,360	279	74.8	22.6	31.1	21.1
..... \$1,000	265	(Z)	76.0	31.4	22.6	22.0
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	732	140	62.8	15.1	38.1	9.6
..... \$1,000	1,203	(Z)	62.3	15.0	38.1	9.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	665	100	58.2	16.0	26.7	15.5
..... \$1,000	2,393	(Z)	58.5	15.6	27.5	15.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	756	98	56.9	19.6	23.1	14.2
..... \$1,000	5,401	1	56.9	19.5	23.2	14.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	729	102	43.1	13.0	22.0	8.2
..... \$1,000	10,148	1	42.9	12.7	22.3	7.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	227	59	44.9	8.4	18.9	17.6
..... \$1,000	5,007	1	44.8	8.3	18.6	18.0
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	407	46	46.2	15.5	18.5	12.2
..... \$1,000	12,868	1	45.9	15.3	18.5	12.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	178	43	36.5	12.4	12.5	11.6
..... \$1,000	7,890	2	36.2	12.3	12.2	11.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	418	57	34.4	12.4	13.0	9.0
..... \$1,000	29,583	4	35.1	12.9	13.7	8.6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	460	77	39.1	11.9	17.9	9.3
..... \$1,000	73,606	11	39.2	12.4	17.7	9.1
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	280	54	48.6	9.8	27.9	10.9
..... \$1,000	101,355	19	48.4	8.5	28.5	11.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	143	16	29.4	10.3	16.2	2.8
..... \$1,000	102,303	13	31.1	11.4	16.4	3.3
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	182	7	15.9	10.2	3.4	2.3
..... \$1,000	681,173	9	5.8	4.5	0.5	0.7
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual ..... farms	5,077	573	54.1	16.3	23.8	14.0
..... acres	687,688	70,657	41.2	13.7	14.6	13.0
Partnership ..... farms	696	72	52.3	14.0	29.2	9.1
..... acres	237,521	17,509	30.0	12.1	13.6	4.2
Corporation:						
Family held ..... farms	481	53	47.8	15.2	22.5	10.1
..... acres	165,671	16,216	25.3	9.0	12.3	3.9
Other than family held ..... farms	107	22	50.5	9.2	24.4	16.9
..... acres	35,777	5,164	25.2	4.7	10.2	10.3
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc ..... farms	176	19	56.8	16.6	13.2	27.0
..... acres	47,233	7,377	35.2	7.1	3.1	25.0
Tenure:						
Full owners ..... farms	4,813	541	58.8	17.0	26.1	15.7
..... acres	568,301	73,077	50.1	13.9	19.1	17.1
Part owners ..... farms	1,398	139	35.9	14.9	15.8	5.2
..... acres	578,289	33,426	22.0	12.3	5.4	4.3
Tenants ..... farms	326	46	49.7	12.4	30.8	6.4
..... acres	27,300	5,058	37.6	13.9	14.0	9.8
Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text)						
Sex of operator:						
Male ..... farms	5,914	574	53.3	15.6	25.6	12.0
..... acres	1,118,532	97,213	35.7	12.4	14.5	8.7
Female ..... farms	4,603	552	56.0	15.9	27.7	12.4
..... acres	692,656	66,583	39.7	12.6	15.3	11.9
Primary occupation:						
Farming ..... farms	5,408	539	49.0	14.0	23.9	11.2
Other ..... farms	7,062	789	59.7	13.1	36.9	9.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table A. Summary of State Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text) - Con.						
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	120 farms	21	50.0	17.4	12.4	20.1
	25,261 acres	1,318	31.8	13.9	4.2	13.7
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	33 farms	5	27.3	12.1	5.7	9.4
	7,917 acres	1,015	13.3	6.4	0.6	6.3
Asian	29 farms	8	44.8	13.1	25.4	6.3
	6,822 acres	2,098	5.1	3.4	0.8	0.9
Black or African American	18 farms	7	55.6	6.1	3.1	46.4
	3,152 acres	2,226	55.5	9.8	12.4	33.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5 farms	3	80.0	14.1	1.9	64.1
	185 acres	122	80.0	14.1	1.9	64.1
White	6,493 farms	696	53.5	15.8	24.2	13.5
	1,161,553 acres	102,393	36.0	11.6	13.0	11.5
More than one race reported	81 farms	15	45.7	17.1	22.5	6.1
	15,606 acres	5,119	23.8	7.2	14.3	2.2
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	11,527 producers	1,214	54.9	13.1	31.7	10.1
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	943 producers	86	57.4	15.2	32.0	10.2
All producers by age group <sup>1</sup> :						
Under 25 years	236 farms	62	71.6	12.5	55.5	3.6
25 to 34 years	974 farms	151	63.4	19.9	33.4	10.1
35 to 44 years	1,619 farms	185	56.8	13.6	31.4	10.8
45 to 54 years	1,959 farms	193	53.1	11.9	33.6	7.6
55 to 64 years	2,780 farms	296	51.7	16.8	26.7	8.3
65 to 74 years	3,390 farms	394	55.0	11.6	30.2	13.3
75 years and over	1,512 farms	153	55.0	11.2	34.8	9.0
Net cash farm income of operations:						
Farms with gains of- <sup>2</sup>						
Less than \$1,000	154 farms	23	50.6	21.0	9.7	20.0
	\$1,000	(Z)	48.9	19.2	9.8	19.9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	450 farms	60	52.0	16.7	21.7	13.6
	\$1,000	(Z)	51.2	16.6	21.3	13.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	375 farms	50	53.6	16.7	21.1	15.8
	\$1,000	(Z)	54.1	16.8	21.6	15.6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	469 farms	52	43.7	13.6	15.7	14.4
	\$1,000	1	42.9	13.5	15.6	13.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	402 farms	76	38.6	11.1	19.6	7.9
	\$1,000	3	39.0	11.3	19.5	8.1
\$50,000 or more	963 farms	137	36.6	11.7	17.7	7.1
	\$1,000	25	17.5	8.6	5.9	3.0
Farms with losses of-						
Less than \$1,000	183 farms	24	60.1	12.7	40.5	7.0
	\$1,000	(Z)	56.6	9.9	41.3	5.5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	889 farms	153	61.3	18.3	25.2	17.7
	\$1,000	(Z)	61.2	19.2	22.9	19.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	875 farms	127	64.5	24.1	21.4	18.9
	\$1,000	1	64.8	23.7	21.0	20.1
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,011 farms	148	60.6	21.4	25.6	13.7
	\$1,000	2	61.0	21.0	27.9	12.1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	411 farms	49	59.6	8.7	38.8	12.1
	\$1,000	2	59.5	10.0	36.8	12.7
\$50,000 or more	355 farms	49	54.1	13.4	23.4	17.2
	\$1,000	5	47.5	15.1	15.9	16.6
Livestock and poultry:						
Cattle and calves inventory						
	1,691 farms	94	41.8	26.9	2.4	12.6
	214,567 number	5,739	16.6	12.1	1.3	3.2
Beef cows inventory	1,156 farms	61	43.7	27.9	2.2	13.5
	14,378 number	560	27.3	18.0	1.8	7.5
Milk cows inventory	528 farms	40	30.1	18.8	3.0	8.4
	105,514 number	3,214	12.6	9.5	1.0	2.1
Hog and pigs inventory	272 farms	30	47.4	24.7	13.6	9.0
	5,602 number	1,038	24.1	11.7	4.2	8.1
Layers inventory	1,345 farms	165	59.1	20.1	24.8	14.2
	163,054 number	16,567	40.6	11.4	25.2	4.0
Broilers sold	274 farms	40	55.1	18.2	18.2	18.7
	467,308 number	38,424	15.6	6.4	2.9	6.3
Aquaculture sold	14 farms	4	50.0	22.5	20.5	7.0
	\$1,000	(Z)	34.8	29.2	0.6	5.0
Selected crops harvested:						
Corn for grain	82 farms	17	31.7	18.2	6.6	6.9
	12,028 acres	1,509	14.6	12.4	1.8	0.3
Durum wheat for grain	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-	-	-
Other spring wheat for grain	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-	-	-
Winter wheat for grain	15 farms	6	46.7	32.8	12.5	1.4
	1,216 acres	338	37.7	29.5	6.9	1.3
Sorghum for grain	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	44 farms	16	34.1	26.2	7.2	0.7
	5,876 acres	725	16.2	13.4	2.6	0.1
Rice	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton	- farms	-	-	-	-	-
	- acres	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued



**Table B. Reliability Estimates of State Totals: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)	Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Farms .....number	6,537	10.7	Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text) - Con.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land in farms .....acres	1,173,890	8.9	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin ..... farms	120	17.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Farms by size:			..... acres	25,261	5.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	816	16.4	Race:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
..... acres	3,385	15.8	American Indian or Alaska Native ..... farms	33	16.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	1,877	14.0	..... acres	7,917	12.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	47,095	13.8	Asian ..... farms	29	26.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	509	13.1	..... acres	6,822	30.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	29,685	12.5	Black or African American ..... farms	18	41.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	553	16.6	..... acres	3,152	70.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	46,368	16.9	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ..... farms	5	65.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	609	11.5	..... acres	185	65.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	70,101	11.6	White ..... farms	6,493	10.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	430	12.9	..... acres	1,161,553	8.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	67,639	12.6	More than one race reported ..... farms	81	18.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	324	13.4	..... acres	15,606	32.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	64,535	13.5	Military service:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	263	11.5	Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) ..... producers	11,527	10.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	62,605	11.5	Active duty now or in the past (see text) ..... producers	943	9.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	693	13.4	All producers by age group <sup>1</sup> :																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
..... acres	241,982	13.3	Under 25 years ..... farms	236	26.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	296	18.4	25 to 34 years ..... farms	974	15.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	198,013	17.8	35 to 44 years ..... farms	1,619	11.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	118	10.5	45 to 54 years ..... farms	1,959	9.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	159,257	8.7	55 to 64 years ..... farms	2,780	10.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	49	5.1	65 to 74 years ..... farms	3,390	11.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	183,225	4.0	75 years and over ..... farms	1,512	10.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Irrigated land use:			Net cash farm income of operations:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Harvested cropland ..... farms	762	15.7	Farms with gains of- <sup>2</sup>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
..... acres	3,614	6.8	Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	154	15.0	Pastureland and other land ..... farms	32	19.9	\$1,000 ..... farms	78	11.2	..... acres	144	32.0	\$1,000 to \$4,999 ..... farms	450	13.4	Market value of agricultural products sold .....\$1,000	1,033,194	4.8	\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	1,226	13.1	Farms by value of sales:			\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	375	13.2	Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,360	20.5	\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	2,763	12.7	\$1,000 ..... farms	265	26.6	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	469	11.0	\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	732	19.1	\$1,000 ..... farms	7,600	10.3	\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,203	19.1	\$1,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	402	18.9	\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	665	15.0	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	14,772	17.7	\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	2,393	14.8	\$1,000 ..... farms	963	14.2	\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	756	13.0	\$1,000 ..... farms	369,665	6.7	\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	5,401	12.8	Farms with losses of-			\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	729	14.0	Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	183	13.2	\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	10,148	14.3	\$1,000 ..... farms	91	12.6	\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	227	25.9	\$1,000 to \$4,999 ..... farms	889	17.2	\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	5,007	26.9	\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	2,733	15.9	\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	407	11.4	\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	875	14.5	\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	12,868	11.2	\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	6,520	14.7	..... farms	178	24.1	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,011	14.6	..... farms	7,890	24.6	..... farms	16,182	15.0	..... farms	418	13.6	..... farms	411	12.0	..... farms	29,583	12.7	..... farms	14,492	12.4	..... farms	460	16.8	..... farms	355	13.7	..... farms	73,606	15.6	..... farms	45,467	11.1	..... farms	280	19.4	Livestock and poultry:			..... farms	101,355	18.7	Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,691	5.6	..... farms	143	11.2	..... number	214,567	2.7	..... farms	102,303	12.5	Beef cows inventory ..... farms	1,156	5.3	..... farms	182	3.8	..... number	14,378	3.9	..... farms	681,173	1.3	Milk cows inventory ..... farms	528	7.6	Farms by legal status for tax purposes:			..... number	105,514	3.0	Family or individual ..... farms	5,077	11.3	Hog and pigs inventory ..... farms	272	10.9	..... acres	687,688	10.3	..... number	5,602	18.5	Partnership ..... farms	696	10.4	Layers inventory ..... farms	1,345	12.2	..... acres	237,521	7.4	..... number	163,054	10.2	Corporation:			Broilers sold ..... farms	274	14.5	Family held ..... farms	481	11.1	..... number	467,308	8.2	..... acres	165,671	9.8	Aquaculture sold ..... farms	14	27.1	Other than family held ..... farms	107	20.7	..... farms	2,143	20.3	..... acres	35,777	14.4	Selected crops harvested:			Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc ..... farms	176	10.7	Corn for grain ..... farms	82	20.4	..... acres	47,233	15.6	..... acres	12,028	12.5	Tenure:			Durum wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-	Full owners ..... farms	4,813	11.2	..... acres	-	-	..... acres	568,301	12.9	Other spring wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-	Part owners ..... farms	1,398	9.9	..... acres	-	-	..... acres	578,289	5.8	Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	15	40.5	Tenants ..... farms	326	14.2	..... acres	1,216	27.8	..... acres	27,300	18.5	Sorghum for grain ..... farms	-	-	Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text)			..... acres	-	-	Sex of operator:			Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	36.8	Male ..... farms	5,914	9.7	..... acres	5,876	12.3	..... acres	1,118,532	8.7	Rice ..... farms	-	-	Female ..... farms	4,603	12.0	..... acres	-	-	..... acres	692,656	9.6	..... farms	-	-	Primary occupation:			..... acres	-	-	Farming ..... farms	5,408	10.0				Other ..... farms	7,062	11.2			
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	32	19.9	\$1,000 ..... farms	78	11.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	144	32.0	\$1,000 to \$4,999 ..... farms	450	13.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Market value of agricultural products sold .....\$1,000	1,033,194	4.8	\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	1,226	13.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Farms by value of sales:			\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	375	13.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	1,360	20.5	\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	2,763	12.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$1,000 ..... farms	265	26.6	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	469	11.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..... farms	732	19.1	\$1,000 ..... farms	7,600	10.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..... farms	1,203	19.1	\$1,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	402	18.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	665	15.0	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	14,772	17.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms	2,393	14.8	\$1,000 ..... farms	963	14.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	756	13.0	\$1,000 ..... farms	369,665	6.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..... farms	5,401	12.8	Farms with losses of-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	729	14.0	Less than \$1,000 ..... farms	183	13.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms	10,148	14.3	\$1,000 ..... farms	91	12.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..... farms	227	25.9	\$1,000 to \$4,999 ..... farms	889	17.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms	5,007	26.9	\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms	2,733	15.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	407	11.4	\$10,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	875	14.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
\$1,000,000 or more ..... farms	12,868	11.2	\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	6,520	14.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	178	24.1	\$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,011	14.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	7,890	24.6	..... farms	16,182	15.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	418	13.6	..... farms	411	12.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	29,583	12.7	..... farms	14,492	12.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	460	16.8	..... farms	355	13.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	73,606	15.6	..... farms	45,467	11.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	280	19.4	Livestock and poultry:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
..... farms	101,355	18.7	Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,691	5.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	143	11.2	..... number	214,567	2.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	102,303	12.5	Beef cows inventory ..... farms	1,156	5.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	182	3.8	..... number	14,378	3.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... farms	681,173	1.3	Milk cows inventory ..... farms	528	7.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:			..... number	105,514	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Family or individual ..... farms	5,077	11.3	Hog and pigs inventory ..... farms	272	10.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	687,688	10.3	..... number	5,602	18.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Partnership ..... farms	696	10.4	Layers inventory ..... farms	1,345	12.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	237,521	7.4	..... number	163,054	10.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Corporation:			Broilers sold ..... farms	274	14.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Family held ..... farms	481	11.1	..... number	467,308	8.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	165,671	9.8	Aquaculture sold ..... farms	14	27.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Other than family held ..... farms	107	20.7	..... farms	2,143	20.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	35,777	14.4	Selected crops harvested:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc ..... farms	176	10.7	Corn for grain ..... farms	82	20.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	47,233	15.6	..... acres	12,028	12.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Tenure:			Durum wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Full owners ..... farms	4,813	11.2	..... acres	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	568,301	12.9	Other spring wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Part owners ..... farms	1,398	9.9	..... acres	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	578,289	5.8	Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	15	40.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Tenants ..... farms	326	14.2	..... acres	1,216	27.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	27,300	18.5	Sorghum for grain ..... farms	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Producers characteristics by- <sup>1</sup> (see text)			..... acres	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Sex of operator:			Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	36.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Male ..... farms	5,914	9.7	..... acres	5,876	12.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	1,118,532	8.7	Rice ..... farms	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Female ..... farms	4,603	12.0	..... acres	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
..... acres	692,656	9.6	..... farms	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Primary occupation:			..... acres	-	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Farming ..... farms	5,408	10.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Other ..... farms	7,062	11.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table B. Reliability Estimates of State Totals: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)	Item	Total	Coefficient of variation (percent)
Selected crops harvested: - Con.			Selected crops harvested: - Con.		
Cotton ..... farms	-	-	Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.		
..... acres	-	-	Sweet corn (see text) ..... farms	199	26.4
Peanuts ..... farms	-	-	..... acres	837	34.5
..... acres	-	-	Lettuce ..... farms	228	20.6
Barley ..... farms	3	(H)	..... acres	(D)	(D)
..... acres	210	(H)	Land in orchards (see text) ..... farms	441	15.0
Oats ..... farms	7	63.6	..... acres	3,136	7.8
..... acres	91	72.2	Apples ..... farms	311	14.0
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	2,766	9.7	..... acres	2,648	7.9
..... acres	265,275	7.4	Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) ..... farms	107	18.0
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	744	19.2	..... acres	333	14.3
..... acres	3,650	12.0	Oranges ..... farms	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	241	16.5	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	342	22.9	Almonds ..... farms	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	240	19.6	..... acres	-	-
..... acres	123	9.1	Land in berries ..... farms	479	15.5
			..... acres	743	12.4

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table C. Summary of Coverage, Nonresponse, and Misclassification Adjustments by County: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	Total (number)	Standard error	Adjustment as percent of total	Percent of total adjustment from coverage	Percent of total adjustment from nonresponse	Percent of total adjustment from misclassification
<b>ALL FARMS (NUMBER)</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	6,537	700	53.4	15.8	24.0	13.6
<b>Counties</b>						
Addison .....	751	105	53.0	15.6	23.4	13.9
Bennington .....	251	27	55.0	16.6	28.0	10.4
Caledonia .....	487	86	50.7	7.9	36.3	6.5
Chittenden .....	584	78	56.3	18.4	24.6	13.3
Essex .....	98	21	54.1	19.7	21.2	13.2
Franklin .....	707	70	46.1	17.1	19.1	9.9
Grand Isle .....	130	31	60.0	25.1	19.3	15.6
Lamoille .....	289	44	51.2	13.9	25.4	12.0
Orange .....	527	47	52.0	18.1	18.4	15.5
Orleans .....	545	69	51.2	20.3	15.0	15.9
Rutland .....	624	87	55.3	16.5	23.2	15.6
Washington .....	475	52	57.3	16.7	22.6	17.9
Windham .....	382	48	56.3	11.7	28.9	15.7
Windsor .....	687	81	57.1	19.0	18.0	20.0
<b>LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	1,173,890	104,541	36.0	11.6	12.9	11.5
<b>Counties</b>						
Addison .....	177,719	16,047	26.9	11.7	9.4	5.9
Bennington .....	37,248	7,759	32.7	10.3	19.0	3.5
Caledonia .....	85,015	12,212	42.4	12.5	22.1	7.9
Chittenden .....	74,472	11,621	47.0	16.6	19.3	11.1
Essex .....	37,842	3,363	20.5	10.2	3.1	7.2
Franklin .....	182,060	13,735	28.6	13.5	9.8	5.3
Grand Isle .....	14,272	1,919	32.3	12.4	9.6	10.3
Lamoille .....	56,504	5,480	36.5	9.8	20.2	6.4
Orange .....	87,430	4,730	43.2	15.7	10.6	16.9
Orleans .....	121,559	13,323	32.6	12.1	7.7	12.9
Rutland .....	116,540	17,468	43.4	15.8	16.5	11.1
Washington .....	56,396	9,794	44.0	12.6	24.7	6.6
Windham .....	42,675	8,300	45.2	5.8	17.1	22.3
Windsor .....	84,158	10,138	40.5	8.5	6.1	26.0
<b>SALES (\$1,000)</b>						
<b>State Total</b>						
Vermont .....	1,033,194	49	17.5	7.8	6.4	3.3
<b>Counties</b>						
Addison .....	262,927	7	9.9	5.6	3.0	1.2
Bennington .....	22,547	(2)	12.6	6.4	1.4	4.8
Caledonia .....	53,163	5	32.6	11.4	12.3	8.9
Chittenden .....	56,738	5	28.9	12.3	13.2	3.4
Essex .....	15,224	1	20.7	11.1	3.4	6.2
Franklin .....	247,488	12	13.7	8.8	3.3	1.7
Grand Isle .....	22,050	1	6.7	3.5	2.5	0.8
Lamoille .....	27,995	3	23.0	7.6	11.0	4.5
Orange .....	67,038	4	21.2	11.7	4.9	4.6
Orleans .....	116,677	5	13.3	7.1	2.5	3.8
Rutland .....	40,442	5	36.0	7.5	25.2	3.3
Washington .....	38,537	1	23.9	8.4	11.5	4.0
Windham .....	29,058	6	22.4	3.4	10.8	8.2
Windsor .....	33,310	13	39.0	15.7	15.0	8.4

**Table D. American Indian or Alaska Native Producers: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Geographic area	American Indian or Alaska Native farm producers			Geographic area	American Indian or Alaska Native farm producers		
	Total	Individually reported <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>		Total	Individually reported <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>State Total</b>				<b>Counties - Con.</b>			
Vermont .....	109	109	-	Lamoille .....	22	22	-
<b>Counties</b>				Orange .....	4	4	-
Addison .....	8	8	-	Orleans .....	22	22	-
Bennington .....	5	5	-	Rutland .....	5	5	-
Caledonia .....	12	12	-	Washington .....	4	4	-
Franklin .....	16	16	-	Windham .....	3	3	-
				Windsor .....	8	8	-

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>2</sup> Data represent American Indian or Alaska Native farm or ranch producers on reservations who did not report individually. Data obtained by reservation officials.

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# Appendix B.

## General Explanation and Census of Agriculture Report Form

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### DEVELOPMENT OF THE CENSUS REPORT FORMS

Before the release of the 2017 Census of Agriculture's results, NASS had already begun preparations for the 2022 Census of Agriculture. The 2022 Census Content Team and the Data Collection Testing Teams evaluated the content and report form design for the census. They reviewed the 2017 report forms, solicited input from both internal and external customers, and developed criteria for determining acceptable content for inclusion in the 2022 Census of Agriculture. The teams tested the effectiveness of the 2022 report forms in various modes of data collection (mail, telephone, personal interview, and web) and made recommendations to NASS senior executives for final determination.

Throughout development NASS sought the advice and input from the data user community. Integral partners included the Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics, State Departments of Agriculture and other State government officials, Federal agency officials, land grant universities, agricultural trade associations, media, and various community-based organizations.

NASS conducted usability testing to assess the user experience for the web report form in April and May 2020. In addition, NASS conducted two rounds of cognitive interviews for the paper report forms in April through August 2020; one to test new and modified questions, and one to test all sections of the report forms. In late 2020 through early 2021, NASS conducted a large-scale content test (OMB No. 0535-0243) of the general census of agriculture forms. This test began in late December 2020 when survey requests were mailed to a nationwide sample of approximately 36,000 farm producers. The paper, web, and telephone report forms were tested for question phrasing, reporting of new commodities, form design and flow, and respondent comprehension. Finally, in January through March 2022, NASS conducted a 15,000 record test of the web form to further evaluate the online submission system and functionality. Testing results from these activities helped determine final report form content and design. A sample copy of the 2022 report form and instruction sheet is included in this appendix.

### DATA CHANGES

Following are descriptions of the report form changes and their effect on the publication tables.

#### Crop Data Changes

Added items include:

- Gourds
- Gooseberries
- Hemp was added to both the nursery section and the field crops section
- Longan
- Lychees
- Mulberries
- Parsnips
- Pawpaws
- Rambutan

Other changes include:

- Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years replaced sod harvested to include sod in production but not harvested.
- Vegetable seeds and Vegetable transplants to farm fields moved from Propagative Material Sold to Food Crops Grown Under Glass or Other Protection. Only square feet under protection were collected for these items.
- Vegetable seeds grown in the open were moved from the Nursery section and reported under the specific vegetable in the Vegetable section.

Items combined with another item(s) on the 2022 report form that were reported individually on the 2017 report form include:

- Black, red, and other raspberries were combined into raspberries, all
- Summer and winter squash were combined into squash (including zucchini)
- Sugarcane for sugar and sugarcane for seed were combined into sugarcane for sugar or seed

- Sweet corn for seed in the field crops section was combined into sweet corn in the vegetable section
- Temples are recorded under tangerines
- Cable, DSL, fiber optic were combined into broadband (high speed) internet

## Livestock and Poultry Data Changes

Added item includes:

- Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses inventory

## Economic, Energy, Land Use Practices, Selected Practices, Organic, Producer Characteristics, and Type of Organization/Legal Status Data Changes

Added items include:

- Land with irrigation systems or equipment
- Precision agricultural practices
- Producers' involvement in marketing decisions

Deleted items include:

- Biodiesel and ethanol production systems
- Indication that a person is a principal operator or spouse of a principal operator
- Number of acres irrigated in the past five years

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The following definitions and explanations provide a detailed description of specific terms and phrases used in this publication. Items in the publication tables which carry the note “see text” also are explained. Report form section number references refer to the general version (22-A100). Many of the definitions and explanations are the same as those used in earlier censuses.

**Acres and quantity harvested.** Crops were reported in whole acres, except for the following crops that were reported in tenths of acres: tobacco, hops, nursery and greenhouse crops in the open, vegetables including potatoes and sweet potatoes, fruit and nut crops including land in orchards, and berries. Totals for crops reported in tenths of acres were rounded to whole acres at the aggregate level during the tabulation process. Nursery and greenhouse crops grown under glass or other protection were reported in square feet and are published in square feet.

If two or more crops were harvested from the same land

during the year (double cropping), the acres were counted for each crop. Therefore, the total acres of all crops harvested could exceed the acres of cropland harvested. No double cropping is allowed for hay or fruit and nut crops.

When more than one cutting of hay was taken from the same acres, the acres were counted only once. If there were multiple cuttings of one type of hay production, e.g., two cuttings of alfalfa for dry hay, acreage was reported once, but the quantity harvested includes all cuttings. Acreage cut and tons harvested for both dry hay and haylage, silage, or greenchop were reported for each crop. For interplanted crops or “skip-row” crops, acres were reported according to the portion of the field occupied, whether by a crop or whether it was idle land. If a crop was interplanted in an orchard or vineyard and harvested, then the entire orchard or vineyard acreage was reported under the appropriate fruit crop and the interplanted estimated crop acreage was reported under the appropriate crop.

If a crop was planted but not harvested, the acres were not reported as harvested. These acres were reported in the Land Use section on the report form under the appropriate items – cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned, cropland in summer fallow, cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed, or other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. This does not include fruit and nut orchards, vineyards, berries, acres in production for cultivated Christmas trees, and acres in production for short rotation woody crops that were not harvested. Acreage in these commodities were included in cropland harvested regardless of whether the crop was harvested. Abandoned orchards were reported as cropland idle, not as harvested cropland, and the individual abandoned orchard crop acres were not reported.

Crops that were grazed by livestock were reported as “Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.” Crop residue left in fields after the 2022 harvest and later grazed by livestock were reported as cropland harvested and not as other pasture or grazing land that could have been used for crops.

Quantity harvested was not obtained for crops such as fruits, nuts, berries, vegetables, melons, nursery crops, and greenhouse crops.



**Agri-tourism and recreational services.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.** See Value of food sold directly to consumers.

**All haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (tons).** See Haylage, grass silage, and greenchop, all.

**All producers.** See Producer.

**All other production expenses.** See Total farm production expenses.

**American Indian and Alaska Native farm producers, total.** Data are reported in Chapter 1, tables 52 through 77 and Chapter 2, tables 45 and 49. In Chapter 2, table 49 data are published for a maximum of four producers reported in the Personal Characteristics section of the report form. The individual producers were included on the census mail list for most reservations. Those reservations that did not include all the individual producers on the census mail list were identified and the data for the entire reservation, including the data for the producers that would have met the definition of a farm, were collected on one report form. The count of reservations and the number of producers that were reported on these reservations are included in Appendix A, Table D.

**Amount from Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs.** See Land enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP).

**Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Amount spent to repay CCC loans.** See also Commodity Credit Corporation loans. Farming operations that receive a CCC loan can use cash to repay the loan, purchase certificates for use in the repayment, or deliver the pledged collateral as full payment at maturity. If a farmer uses cash instead of certificates to repay the loan, the farmer and the IRS receive an information return showing the market gain realized. The farmer can repay the loan to the CCC and then sell the grain, feed the grain, or store it. These provisions only apply until the maturity date of the loan. After the maturity date of the loan, the entire original loan principal and all accrued interest must be repaid or, as an alternative choice, the crop may be forfeited to CCC.

**Animal production and aquaculture (112).** See Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Any poultry sold.** The number of farms with any poultry sold includes all farms with sales of poultry, poultry hatched, or eggs.

**Aquaculture.** Aquaculture is defined as the farming of fish, crustaceans, mollusks, and other aquaculture products. The aquaculture production reported in the census requires some form of intervention in the rearing process and requires inputs such as seeding, stocking, feeding, protection from predators, etc. It also requires ownership of the stock being cultivated and harvesting that is conducted in a controlled environment by the operation. The value of sales includes all sizes and eggs by species and includes aquaculture distributed for restoration, conservation, or recreational purposes, such as State and Federal hatcheries. Distributed fish with unknown values were assigned a value based on sales of farm-raised fish.

**Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129).** See Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division.** The National Appeals Division (NAD) of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) provides an independent forum within USDA for program participants to seek administrative appeals of adverse agency decisions.

**Bantams.** See Layers.

**Bees.** See Colonies of honey bees and Honey collected.

**Berries, all.** Refer to Land in berries.

**Breeding livestock.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Broadband.** This item is the number of farms that reported using DSL, cable, or fiber optic connections to the internet.

**By economic class.** See Economic class of farms.

**Cattle on feed.** Cattle on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot.

**Cattle on feed sold.** Data are for cattle on feed sold that weighed 500 pounds or more that were shipped directly

from the feedlot to the slaughter market. This category excludes cattle that were pastured only, owned cattle that were shipped from feedlots operated by others, background feeder cattle, and veal calves.

**CCC loans.** See Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

**Cellular data plan.** Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device. This includes counts of farm operations that reported accessing the internet from a mobile device, such as cell phone or tablet. In 2017 this item was labeled mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone. This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Chemicals applied.** For each type of chemical used, the acres treated were reported only once even if the acres were treated more than once. If multi-purpose chemicals were used, the acres treated for each purpose were reported. See Total farm production expenses; Chemicals.

**Cherries.** Cherries were reported as either sweet cherries or tart cherries. Combined crops or non-specified cherry acres were not options for the respondent. Total acres, bearing age acres, and nonbearing age acres were reported for each crop.

**Christmas trees, cultivated.** Data are for acres of Christmas trees-cut or to be cut-in production, acres irrigated, and number of trees cut. Sales data are included in the Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops category.

**Christmas trees, live.** Data were reported as nursery stock and include Christmas trees sold live, generally balled and burlapped, from the operation.

**Coffee.** Data include trees grown in the open as well as under shade or in greenhouses. Data for coffee relate to the July 2021 through June 2022 harvest season.

**Colonies of honey bees.** Published colonies inventory is the total number of colonies owned on December 31, 2022. Bee operations with multiple locations reported inventory on the location where the bees were present and the inventory was tabulated in those counties. Inventories in 2022 were tabulated in the county where the operation had the largest value of all agricultural products raised or produced. Package bees were not included as separate colonies.

**Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.** A production contract is an agreement between a producer or grower and a contractor (integrator) setting terms, conditions, and fees to be paid by the contractor to

the operation for the production of crops, livestock, or poultry. The grower receives a payment or fee from the contractor, generally after delivery, which is less than the full market price of the commodity. A production contract involves the shifting of some risk and control from the grower to the contractor. Marketing contracts, futures contracts, forward contracts, or other contracts based strictly on price are not considered production contracts. Commodities sold to a co-op where some of the input items were purchased from the same co-op at a discount price were also excluded. Many operations produce commodities only under production contracts or only independently. Some operations may produce a commodity under production contract and also produce more of the same commodity that they sell independently. The production contract data are totals for the portion of agriculture production raised and delivered under production contract. Crops and livestock inventory, production, and value of sales are the total of all production, both independent and raised under production contract.

*Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter under a production contract.* Cattle under production contract which were not shipped directly to slaughter were reported in either Replacement dairy heifers under production contract or in the Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry under production contract category.

*Grains, oilseeds, vegetables, melons, potatoes, and other crops under production contract.* This category is the number of farms that produced and delivered any crop grown under a production contract. This item was reported as three different categories (grains and oilseeds, vegetables/melons/potatoes, and all other crops).

*Layers under production contract.* The production contract is based on eggs, but the layers are owned by the contractor and are also under contract. The layers are produced at the pullet farm, which may have a separate production contract.

*Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry under production contract.* The data for commodities raised and delivered under a production contract include cattle which were not shipped directly to slaughter (backgrounding), sheep, livestock, and poultry not listed separately.

**Commodity Credit Corporation loans.** This category includes nonrecourse marketing loans for wheat, corn, sorghum, barley, oats, cotton, rice, soybeans, Austrian winter peas, honey, dry edible peas, lentils, chickpeas, peanuts, sunflower seed, flaxseed, canola and other rapeseed, safflower, mustard seed, crambe, sesame seed, wool, and mohair.

**Corn, Traditional or Indian.** Traditional corn is an open-pollinated (non-hybrid), non-GMO cultivar of *Zea mays* that was indigenously developed and consists of many heritage varieties of sizes, color, and drought tolerance. Traditional corn grown on southwest reservations has been passed from generation to generation through seed saving by American Indian and Hispanic communities. Traditional corn is culturally significant.

**Cover crop seed purchased.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Crop and livestock insurance payments received.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Crop units of measure.** The report form allowed the producer to report the quantity of field crops harvested in a unit of measure commonly used in the region. When the producer reported in units different than the unit of measure published, the quantity harvested was converted to the published unit of measure.

**Crop year or season covered.** Acres and quantity harvested are for the calendar year 2022 except for coffee. Data for coffee relate to July 2021 through June 2022.

**Cropland, harvested.** See Harvested cropland.

**Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed.** Cropland idle includes any other acreage which could have been used for crops without any additional improvement and which was not reported as cropland harvested, cropland on which all crops failed, cropland in summer fallow, or other pasture or grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. This category includes:

1. Land used for cover crops or soil improvement but not harvested or grazed.
2. Land in Federal or State conservation programs that was not hayed or grazed in 2022.
3. Land occupied with growing crops for harvest in 2023 or later years but not harvested or summer fallowed in 2022 (except fruit or nuts in an orchard, grove, or vineyard or berries being maintained for production). Examples are acreage planted in winter wheat, strawberries, etc., for harvest in 2023 and no crop was harvested from these acres in 2022.
4. Land in “skipped” rows between rows of crops or field strips.

**Cropland in summer fallow.** This includes cropland cultivated or treated with herbicides to control weeds and conserve moisture and not seeded or harvested in 2022. It includes cropland summer fallowed in 2022 and planted to a crop (i.e., winter wheat, etc.) for harvest in 2023.

**Cropland, irrigated.** See Irrigated land.

**Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used.** See Land use practices.

**Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used.** See Land use practices.

**Cropland, other.** See Other cropland.

**Cropland, total.** See Total cropland.

**Cropland used only for pasture or grazing.** See other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.

**Crustaceans.** These are invertebrate animals with jointed legs and a hard-shelled segmented body. Examples include crawfish, lobster, prawns, shrimp, and softshell crabs.

**Cultivated Christmas trees.** See Christmas trees, cultivated.

**Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contract.

**Customwork and custom hauling.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Customwork and other agricultural services.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Cuttings, seedlings, liners, and plugs.** See Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod.

**Data are based on sample of farms.** For censuses from 1987 through 2002, selected data items were collected from only a sample of farms. These data were subject to sampling error.

**Depreciation expenses claimed.** The calculation of total farm production expenses does not include depreciation because it is a capital expense. Depreciation allows the expensing of capital purchases over multiple years. It is not included in the calculation of Net cash farm income.

**Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas.** Dry edible beans do not include chickpeas, dry lima beans, or

dry southern (black eyed/cowpeas).

**Ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry.** See Miscellaneous poultry.

**Economic class of farms.** Economic class data are the classification of farms by the sum of market value of agricultural products sold and Federal farm program payments. See Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments. See Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.

**Energy.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Equine products.** This category includes horse breeding fees, stud fees, semen, and other equine products and excludes boarding, training and riding facilities income.

**Expenses.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Farm or ranch producer.** See Producer.

**Farms by combined government payments and market value of agricultural products sold.** This category represents the value of products sold plus government payments. Total value of products sold combines total sales not under production contract and total sales under production contract. Government payments consist of government payments received from the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) plus government payments received from Federal programs other than the CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP, and Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

**Farms by economic class.** See Economic class of farms and Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.

**Farms by legal status.** All farms were classified by legal status in the 2022 census. This section collects information for federal tax purposes to determine an operation's legal status. The classifications used were:

1. Family or individual (sole proprietorship), excluding partnership and corporation.
2. Partnership, including family partnership – in selected tables, partnership was further subclassified into:
  - a. Registered under State law.
  - b. Not registered under State law.

3. Corporation, including family corporations - in selected tables, corporation was further subclassified into:
  - a. Family held or other than family held.
  - b. More than 10 stockholders.
4. Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian reservation, etc.

**Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).** The NAICS classifies economic activities. It was jointly developed by Mexico, Canada, and the U.S. NAICS makes it possible to produce comparable industrial statistics for Mexico, Canada, and the U.S. For the 2022 census, all agricultural production establishments (farms, ranches, nurseries, greenhouses, etc.) were classified by type of activity or activities using the NAICS code. The 2022 census is the sixth census to use NAICS. Censuses prior to the 1997 census used the old Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system to classify farms.

NAICS was developed to provide a consistent framework for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of industrial statistics used by government policy analysts, academia and researchers, the business community, and the public. It is the first industry classification system developed in accordance with a single principle of aggregation that production units using similar production processes should be grouped together. Though NAICS differs from other industry classification systems, statistics compiled on NAICS are comparable with statistics compiled according to the latest revision of the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification, Revision Four, (ISIC, Revision 4) for some 60 high level groupings. Following are explanations of the major classifications used in 2022.

*Oilseed and grain farming (1111).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing oilseed and/or grain crops and/or (2) producing oilseed and grain seeds. These crops have an annual life cycle and are typically grown in open fields. This category includes corn silage and grain silage.

*Vegetable and melon farming (1121).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) growing vegetables and/or melon crops, (2) producing vegetable and melon seeds, and (3) growing vegetable and/or melon bedding plants.

*Fruit and tree nut farming (1113).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing fruit and/or tree nut crops. These crops are generally not grown from seeds and have a perennial life cycle.

*Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing crops of any kind under cover and/or growing nursery stock and flowers. “Under cover” is generally defined as greenhouses, cold frames, cloth houses, and lath houses. Crops grown are removed at various stages of maturity and have annual and perennial life cycles. The category includes short rotation woody crops and Christmas trees that have a growing and harvesting cycle of 10 years or less.

*Other crop farming (1119).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing crops such as tobacco, cotton, sugarcane, hay, sugarbeets, peanuts, agave, herbs and spices, and hay and grass seeds, or (2) growing a combination of the valid crops with no one crop or family of crops accounting for one-half of the establishment’s agricultural production (value of crops for market). Crops not included in this category are oilseeds, grains, vegetables and melons, fruits, tree nuts, greenhouse, nursery and floriculture products.

*All other crop farming (11199).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing crops (except oilseeds and/or grains; vegetables and/or melons; fruits and/or tree nuts; greenhouse, nursery, and/or floriculture products; tobacco; cotton; sugarcane; or hay) or (2) growing a combination of crops (except a combination of oilseed(s) and grain(s)); and a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s) with no one crop or family of crops accounting for one-half of the establishment’s agricultural production.

*Animal production and aquaculture (112).* Industries in the Animal Production and Aquaculture subsector raise or fatten animals for the sale of animals or animal products and/or raise aquatic plants and animals in controlled or selected aquatic environments for the sale of aquatic plants, animals, or their products. The subsector includes establishments, such as ranches, farms, and feedlots primarily engaged in keeping, grazing, breeding, or feeding animals. These animals are kept for the products they produce or for eventual sale. The animals are generally raised in various environments, from total confinement or captivity to feeding on an open range pasture. The industries in this subsector are grouped by important factors, such as suitable grazing or pasture land, specialized buildings, type of equipment, and the amount and types of labor required. Establishments are classified to the Animal Production and Aquaculture subsector when animal production (i.e., value of animals for market) accounts for one-half or more of the establishment's total agricultural production. Establishments with one-half or more animal production with no one animal product or family of animal products of an industry accounting for one half of the establishment's agricultural production are

treated as combination animal farming classified to Industry 11299, All Other Animal Production.

*Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising cattle (including cattle for dairy herd replacements). Pastureland-only farms, those with only 100 or more acres of pastureland, were classified as “All other animal production farming (11299).”

*Cattle feedlots (112112).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in feeding cattle for fattening.

*Dairy cattle and milk production (11212).* This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in milking dairy cattle.

*Hog and pig farming (1122).* This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising hogs and pigs. These establishments may include farming activities, such as breeding, farrowing, and the raising of weanling pigs, feeder pigs, or market size hogs.

*Poultry and egg production (1123).* This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in breeding, hatching, and raising poultry for meat or egg production.

*Sheep and goat farming (1124).* This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising sheep, lambs, and goats, or feeding lambs for fattening.

*Aquaculture (1125).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in the farm raising of finfish, shellfish, or any other kind of animal aquaculture. These establishments use some form of intervention in the rearing process to enhance production, such as holding in captivity, regular stocking, feeding, and protecting from predators.

*Other animal production (1129).* Comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising animals and insects (except cattle, hogs and pigs, poultry, sheep and goats, and aquaculture) for sale or product production. These establishments are primarily engaged in one of the following: bees, horses and other equine, rabbits and other fur-bearing animals, etc. and producing products such as honey and other bee products. Establishments primarily engaged in raising a combination of animals with no one animal or family of animals accounting for one-half of the establishment’s agricultural production are included in this industry group. Farms with only 100 acres or more of pastureland were classified as “All other animal production farming (11299).”

**Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation.** Households that received funds because they

were only landlords, custom equipment producers, or provided other production services were not included. Published data can exceed the number of producers listed under Producers, all.

**Farms by size.** All farms were classified into size groups according to the total land area in the farm. The land area of a farm is an operating unit concept and includes land owned and operated as well as land rented from others. Land rented to or assigned to a tenant was considered part of the tenant's farm and not part of the owner's.

**Farms by tenure of producer.** All farms were classified by tenure of producers. The classifications used were:

- Full owners operated only land they owned.
- Part owners operated land they owned and also land they rented from others.
- Tenants operated only land they rented from others or worked on shares for others.

Farms with hired managers are classified according to the land ownership characteristics reported. For example, a corporation owns all the land used on the farm and hires a manager to run the farm. The hired manager is considered the farm producer, and the farm is classified with a tenure type of "full owner" even though the hired manager owns none of the land he/she operates.

**Farms by typology group.** The classifications were based on two criteria: who owned the operation and gross cash farm income (GCFI). GCFI included the producer's sales of crops and livestock, fees for delivering commodities under production contracts, government payments, and farm-related income. Family farms are defined by the operation reporting more than 50 percent of this operation was owned by an operator's household and/or extended family.

*Small family farms.* Farms defined by GCFI less than \$349,000.

*Midsized family farms.* Farms defined by GCFI between \$350,000 and \$999,999.

*Large family farms.* Farms defined by GCFI between one million and five million or more.

*Non-family farms.* Farms defined as the producer and persons related to the producer do not own a majority of the business.

**Farms by type of organization.** The data categorizes an operation's ownership.

*Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family.* The data are used to measure the producers' ownership interest in the organization. This item is operations with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

*Limited Liability Company.* This type of farm structure combines the pass-through taxation of a partnership or sole proprietorship with the limited liability of a corporation.

**Farms by value of sales.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Farms or farms reporting.** The terms "farms" and "farms reporting" in the presentation of data are equivalent. Both represent the number of farms reporting the item. For example, if there are 3,710 farms in a State and 842 of them had 28,594 cattle and calves, the data for those farms reporting cattle and calves would appear as:

Cattle and calves farms . . . . 842  
number . . . 28,594

**Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.** This category includes farms with combined sales and government payments of less than \$1,000 but having the potential for sales of \$1,000 or more. It provides information on all items for farms that normally would be expected to sell agricultural products of \$1,000.

**Farms with sales of less than \$1,000.** This category includes farms with sales of less than \$1,000 but having the potential for sales of \$1,000 or more. Some of these farms had no sales in the census year. It provides information on all report form items for farms that normally would be expected to sell agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

**Fertilizer.** See Total farm production expenses; Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners.

**Field and grass seed crops, all.** Data are for all the field and grass seed crops not published as field crops and include field seed crops which did not have a specific code on the 2022 report form.

**Food marketing practices.** This section consists of sales of edible agricultural products that are both produced and sold by the operation directly to consumers (farmers markets, on farm stores or farm stand, roadside stands or stores, u-pick, CSA, online marketplaces, etc.) or retail markets, institutions, or food hubs for local or regionally branding. Retail and institutional establishments include supermarkets, supercenters, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, K-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace

cafeterias, prisons, foodbanks, etc.

**Forage - land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop.** Data shown represent the area harvested with each acre counted only once if dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop were cut from the same acreage or if there were multiple cuttings of dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop. Data exclude corn silage and sorghum silage. Quantity produced is the sum of the quantity harvested of all hay including alfalfa, other dry hay, and all haylage, grass silage and greenchop after converting the all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop quantity harvested to a dry equivalent basis (13 percent moisture). The green tons of all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop harvested were multiplied by a factor of 0.4943 to convert to a dry equivalent. This conversion factor is based on the assumption that one ton of dry hay is 0.87 ton of dry matter, one ton of haylage or grass silage is 0.45 ton dry matter, and one ton of greenchop is 0.25 ton dry matter. The all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop quantity harvested is assumed to be comprised of 90 percent haylage and grass silage and 10 percent greenchop. Therefore, the conversion factor used to adjust all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop quantity harvested to a dry equivalent basis =  $[(0.45*0.9)+(0.25*0.1)]/0.87 = 0.4943$ .

**Fruits and tree nuts.** Total acres, bearing age acres, and nonbearing age acres were collected.

**Geothermal/geoexchange systems.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Gooseberries.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, gooseberries were reported in other berries.

**Gourds.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, gourds were reported in other vegetables.

**Government payments.** This category consists of payments from Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), and Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP); loan deficiency payments; disaster payments; other conservation programs; and all other Federal farm programs under which payments were made directly to farm producers, including those specified in the 2018 Agricultural Act (Farm Bill), including Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC) and Price Loss Coverage (PLC). Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) proceeds, amount from State and local government agricultural program payments, and Federal crop insurance payments were not tabulated in this category.

**Grain and bean combines.** Data were collected for self-propelled combines only.

**Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas sales.** Data are for the total market value of cash grains sold, including corn for grain, seed, or silage; wheat for grain; soybeans for beans; sorghum for grain, seed, or silage; barley for grain; rice; oats for grain; and other grains. Also included is the total market value of cash oilseeds sold, including sunflower seed (oil and non-oil), flaxseed, canola, rapeseed, safflower seed, mustard seed, dry beans, and dry peas.

**Grains, oilseeds, vegetables, melons, potatoes, and other crops.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Grapes (including muscadine).** This was updated in 2022 for clarification that muscadine grapes should be included. It is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Greenhouse fruits and berries.** Data include strawberries, raspberries, etc. grown in greenhouses and high tunnels where the crops were always covered. See Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod.

**Gross cash rent or share payments.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses.** This is a new item for 2022.

**Harvested cropland.** This category includes land from which crops were harvested and hay was cut, land used to grow short rotation woody crops, Christmas trees, and land in orchards, groves, vineyards, berries, nurseries, and greenhouses. Land from which two or more crops were harvested was counted only once. Land in tapped maple trees was included in woodland not pastured. The 2022 census definition for harvested cropland is the same as the 2017 definition.

**Hay - all hay including alfalfa, and other dry.** Data shown represent the acreage and quantity harvested of all types of dry hay. The quantity harvested was reported in dry tons (dry weight at the time the hay was removed from the field for storage or feeding). If two or more cuttings of dry hay were made from the same field, the acreage was reported only once as acres harvested of the appropriate dry hay category but the production from all dry hay cuttings was combined in the corresponding quantity harvested. Straw acreage and production are excluded.

If dry hay was cut from the same land that haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was cut, the acreage and production for the dry hay was reported in the appropriate category of dry hay and the acreage and production for haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was reported in the appropriate

haylage, grass silage, or greenchop category. For example, if 20 acres of alfalfa were cut for hay and then the same land was used to produce alfalfa haylage, 20 acres and the quantity harvested of hay were reported as Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for dry hay and 20 acres and the quantity harvested of alfalfa haylage were reported as Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures.

**Hay, other dry hay.** Data shown represent acreage and dry tons of hay harvested from clover, fescue, lespedeza, timothy, Bermuda grass, Sudangrass, sorghum hay, and other types of legumes (excluding alfalfa) and tame grasses. Data include small grains harvested for hay including barley, oats, rye, and wheat as well as wild hay.

**Haylage, grass silage, and greenchop, all.** Data shown represent the acreage and quantity harvested of all types (alfalfa and all other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop). The quantity harvested was reported in green tons. If two or more cuttings of haylage, grass silage, or greenchop were made from the same field, the acreage was reported as acres harvested in the appropriate haylage category only once, and the tonnage from all cuttings was combined in the corresponding quantity harvested. Straw acreage and production is excluded.

**Hemp.** In 2022, hemp was added to the field crops and nursery sections. Hemp previously would have been reported in other nursery or field crops. Hemp was asked based on utilization of the crop. In the field crops section, four utilizations were asked: 1) hemp for fiber, 2) hemp for floral (CBD and other cannabinoid usage), 3) hemp for grain, and 4) other hemp usage. In the nursery section, three categories were asked: 1) hemp clones or transplants sold for transplant to others, 2) hemp complete grows, and 3) hemp seeds. In 2017 and prior years, hemp was included in other crops.

**Hired farm labor.** Data are for total hired farm workers, including paid family members, by number of days worked. Data exclude contract laborers.

**Hired managers.** A hired manager is someone who receives a wage to manage the farm operation. Up to four hired managers were reported for each farm operation.

**Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.** Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin are found in all of the racial groups listed in the census and were tabulated according to the race reported, as well as on tables pertaining only to this group.

**Hogs and pigs by type of operation.** Hog and pig farms were classified by primary type of operation. Operation types were farrow to wean, farrow to feeder, farrow to

finish, nursery, finish only, and other. Each description was accepted and the reported inventory and sales data were assigned to each reported type.

**Hogs and pigs by type of producer.** Hog and pig farms were classified by one type of producer. Producer types were independent grower, contractor or integrator, and contract grower (contractee). Each description was accepted and the reported inventory and sales data were assigned to each reported type.

**Honey collected.** Data are for pounds of honey collected but not necessarily sold. See Colonies of honey bees.

**Income.** Net cash farm income is published for the operation and producer. See Net cash farm income of the operations and Net cash farm income of the producers.

**Income from farm-related sources.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Institutional, research, experimental, and American Indian Reservation farms.** Data for these farms are combined into a single category. Research farms include farms operated by private companies as well as those operated by universities, colleges, and government organizations for the purpose of expanding agricultural knowledge.

**Internet access.** This item is the number of farms that reported using personal computers, laptops, or mobile devices (e.g., cell phones or tablets) to access the internet. This can be done using services such as broadband, dial-up, cellular, satellite, or other methods.

**Involvement in decisionmaking.** Questions were asked about each producer's involvement in farm-related decisions, including day-to-day decisions, land use and/or crop decisions, livestock decisions, record keeping and/or financial management, and estate planning or succession planning. Marketing decisions were added in 2022.

**Irrigated farms.** In 2017, this item was referred to as the number of farms with irrigation. This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Irrigated land.** This category includes all land watered by any artificial or controlled means, such as sprinklers, flooding, furrows or ditches, sub-irrigation, and spreader dikes. Included are supplemental, partial, and preplant irrigation. Each acre was counted only once regardless of the number of times it was irrigated or harvested. If an operation reported less than one acre irrigated, the irrigated land for the operation was rounded to one acre. Livestock lagoon wastewater distributed by sprinkler or flood



systems was also included.

**Land area, approximate.** The approximate land area represents the total land area as determined by records and calculations as of January 1, 2022. The proportion of land area in farms may exceed 100 percent because some operations have land in two or more counties, but all acres are tabulated in the principal county of operation. The approximate land area data were supplied by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See Land in two or more counties.

**Land enrolled in crop insurance programs.** The data are for all land enrolled in any Federal, private, or other crop insurance program. It includes acreage of pasture/rangeland enrolled in crop insurance programs in areas where it is provided.

**Land enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP).** CRP is a program established by the USDA in 1985 that takes land prone to erosion out of production for 10 to 15 years and devotes it to conservation uses. In return, farmers receive an annual rental payment for carrying out approved conservation practices on the conservation acreage. The WRP, FWP, and CREP programs are included under the Conservation Reserve Program.

Operations with land enrolled in the CRP, WRP, FWP, or CREP were counted as farms, given they received \$1,000 or more in government payments, even if they had no sales and otherwise lacked the potential to have \$1,000 or more in sales.

**Land in berries.** Data are for total land in berries, including land on which all berry crops failed. Respondents reported bearing age acres and nonbearing acres by individual berry crops.

**Land in farms.** The acreage designated as “land in farms” consists primarily of agricultural land used for crops, pasture, or grazing. It also includes woodland and wasteland not actually under cultivation or used for pasture or grazing, provided it was part of the farm producer’s total operation. Large acreages of woodland or wasteland held for nonagricultural purposes were deleted from individual reports during the edit process. Land in farms includes CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP acres.

Land in farms is an operating unit concept and includes land owned and operated as well as land rented from others. Land used rent free was reported as land rented from others. All grazing land, except land used under

government permits on a per-head basis, was included as “land in farms” provided it was part of a farm or ranch. Land under the exclusive use of a grazing association was reported by the grazing association and included as land in farms. All land in American Indian reservations used for growing crops, grazing livestock, or with the potential of grazing livestock was included as land in farms. Land in reservations not reported by reservation, individual American Indians, or non-Native Americans was reported in the name of the cooperative group that used the land. In a few instances, an entire American Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

**Land in orchards.** This category includes land in bearing age and nonbearing age fruit trees, citrus or other groves, vineyards, and nut trees of all ages, including land on which all fruit crops failed. Respondents also reported bearing age acres and nonbearing age acres by individual fruit and nut crops.

**Land in two or more counties.** With few exceptions, the land in each farm was tabulated as being in the producer’s principal county. The principal county was defined as the one where the largest value of agricultural products was raised or produced. It was usually the county containing all or the largest proportion of the land in the farm or viewed by the respondent as his/her principal county. Reports received showing land in more than one county were separated into two or more reports if the data would substantially distort county totals.

**Land use practices.** Includes all agricultural land used for the production of agricultural commodities.

*Drained by tile.* Tile drainage is a practice that removes excess water from the soils subsurface.

*Artificially drained by ditches.* A field ditch installed for surface drainage for collecting excess surface or subsurface water in a field.

*Conservation easement.* A conservation easement is a legal agreement voluntarily entered into by a property owner and a qualified conservation organization such as a land trust or government agency. This category excludes land in CRP (Conservation Reserve Program) acres.

*No-till practices used.* Using no-till or minimum till is a practice used for weed control and helps reduce weed seed germination by not disturbing the soil.

*Conservation or reduced tillage.* Conserves the soil by reducing erosion and decreasing water pollution. Conservation tillage leaves 30 percent or more of the soil surface covered by crop residue after planting. Reduced

tillage leaves between 15 percent and up to 30 percent of the soil surface covered. In 2017, this category was labeled reduced (conservation tillage). This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

*Intensive or conventional tillage.* Refers to tillage operations that use standard practices which leaves less than 15 percent of the soil surface covered by crop residue. Intensive tillage often involves multiple operations with implements such as moldboard, disk, or chisel plow. In 2017, this category was labeled as intensive (conventional tillage). This is a wording change only; the data are comparable.

*Cover crop.* A crop planted primarily to manage soil fertility, soil quality, water, weeds, pests, diseases, or wildlife. This item does not include CRP acres.

**Land used for vegetables.** Data are for the total land used for vegetable and melon crops. The acres were reported only once, even though two or more harvests of a vegetable or more than one vegetable were harvested from the same acres. Respondents also reported harvested acres, acres harvested for fresh market, and acres harvested for processing by individual vegetable crops.

**Land with irrigation systems or equipment present.** This was a new question in 2022. Land includes acres irrigated in 2022 and acres that were not irrigated in 2022 but could have been irrigated, regardless of water rights.

**Landlord's share of the total sales.** Data represent the share of the operation's total sales that went to landlord(s).

**Layers.** This category includes table-egg type layers, hatching layers for meat-types, hatching layers for table egg types, and reported bantams.

**Legal status for tax purposes.** See Farms by legal status.

**Less than \$1,000.** See Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.

**Livestock and poultry purchased or leased.** See Total farm production expenses; Livestock and poultry purchased or leased.

**Longan.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, longan were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Lychees.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, lychees were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Maple syrup.** Data are for the number of taps set, syrup produced, and value of sales.

**Market value of agricultural products sold.** This category represents the gross market value before taxes and production expenses of all agricultural products sold or removed from the place in 2022, regardless of who received the payment. It is equivalent to total sales and it includes sales by the producers as well as the value of any shares received by partners, landlords, contractors, or others associated with the operation. It includes value of organic sales, direct sales and the value of commodities placed in the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loan program. Market value of agricultural products sold does not include payments received for participation in other Federal farm programs. It does not include income from farm-related sources such as customwork and other agricultural services, or income from nonfarm sources.

The value of crops sold in 2022 does not necessarily represent the sales from crops harvested in 2022. Data may include sales from crops produced in earlier years and may exclude some crops produced in 2022 but held in storage and not sold. For commodities such as sugarbeets and wool sold through a co-op that made payments in several installments, respondents were requested to report the total value received in 2022.

The value of agricultural products sold was requested of all producers. If the producers failed to report this information, estimates were made based on the amount of crops harvested, livestock or poultry inventory, or number sold. Caution should be used when comparing sales in the 2022 census with sales reported in earlier censuses. Sales figures are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. See Farms with sales and government payments of less than \$1,000.

**Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.** See Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.

**Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock.** This category includes fees for medical supplies, veterinary care, and custom services such as artificial insemination (AI), banding, breeding fees, caponizing, carcass removal, castrating, custom feed processing, hormone injections, performance testing, pregnancy testing, seining, sheep shearing, and other such care. This category excludes manure removal. See Total farm production expenses.

**Methane digesters.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor.** Data are for those operations that did not have hired farm workers but reported that they did have migrant

contract workers on their operation in 2022.

**Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor.** Producers were asked whether any hired or contract workers were migrant workers. A migrant farm worker is a farm worker whose employment required travel that prevented the worker from returning to his/her permanent place of residence the same day.

**Migrant workers, total.** Data are for total migrant farm workers whose employment requires travel that prevents the worker from returning to his or her permanent place of residence the same day.

**Military service.** A producer with military service is a person who currently or previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. For publication purposes, two categories are included in the personal characteristics tables 1) Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard, 2) Active duty now or in the past. The categories in 2017 were: Never served and Served. This is a wording change only; data are comparable.

**Mink, live.** The data are for inventory and sales of live mink. Number of farms producing mink pelts are included in livestock products.

**Miscellaneous poultry.** Data are for poultry other than chickens or turkeys. Data are published in Chapter 2, table 20.

**Misreported or miscoded crops.** In a few cases, data may have been reported on the wrong line, in the wrong section, or the wrong crop code may have been assigned to a write-in crop code. A few of these errors may not have been identified and corrected during processing which resulted in rare cases of inaccurately tabulated data. Reports with significant acres of unusual crops for the area were examined to minimize the possibility that they were in error.

**Mollusks.** These are invertebrate animals with a soft body covering and shells of 1-18 parts or sections. Examples include abalones, clams, mussels, oysters, and snails. See Aquaculture.

**More than one race reported.** This category represents producers who reported more than one race on the census form.

**Mulberries.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, mulberries were reported in other berries.

**Mushroom spawn.** Respondents reported only sales;

growing area was not summarized.

**Mushrooms.** All mushroom crops were considered grown under glass or other protection and no mushroom data were published as area in the open. Those reporting mushrooms grown in the open area were converted to an equivalent area of square feet under protection proportional to their sales.

**NAICS.** See Farms by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Net cash farm income of the operations.** This concept is derived by subtracting total farm expenses from total sales, government payments, and other farm-related income. Depreciation is not used in the calculation of net cash farm income. Net cash farm income of the operation includes the value of commodities produced under production contract by the contract growers.

For publication purposes, farms are divided into two categories:

1. Farms with net gains (includes those operations that broke even).
2. Farms with net losses.

**Net cash farm income of producers.** This value is the producers' total revenue (fees for producing under a production contract, total sales not under a production contract, government payments, and farm-related income) minus total expenses paid by the producers. Net cash farm income of the producer includes the payments received for producing under a production contract and does not include value of commodities produced under production contract by the contract growers. Depreciation is not used in the calculation of net cash farm income.

For publication purposes, farms are divided into two categories:

1. Farms with net gains (includes those producers that broke even).
2. Farms with net losses.

**New and beginning producers.** It includes producers operating on any operation for 10 years or less. They may be on farms with producers who are not beginning producers.

**Noncitrus fruit, all.** This is a summation of all acres reported in the commodities defined as noncitrus such as apples, grapes, and plums.

**Number of female producers.** This item is the total count of female producers involved in decisions for the operation reported by the respondent. Detailed demographic data are only available for up to four producers per farm operation.

**Number of male producers.** This item is the total count of male producers involved in decisions for the operation reported by the respondent. Detailed demographic data are only available for up to four producers per farm operation.

**Number of persons living in producers' households.** This is the count of people living in the households of the producers on the farm. If producers on the farm are living in the same household, the count is not duplicated for each producer.

**Number of producers.** This item is the total count of producers involved in decisions for the operation reported by the respondent. Detailed demographic data are only available for up to four producers per farm operation.

**Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod.** Data are for total square feet under protection and acres in the open. Individual crop data were collected for area under glass or other protection, area in the open, and sales of aquatic plants, floriculture and bedding crops, nursery crops, sod, propagative materials, food crops grown under protection, and mushroom crops. Total sales data are the summation of all crops.

**Nursery stock crops.** Data include ornamentals, shrubs, shade trees, flowering trees, evergreens, live Christmas trees, fruit and nut trees and plants, vines, palms, ornamental grasses, and bare root herbaceous perennials.

**Nuts, all.** Data include all nut trees.

**Occupation.** See Producer characteristics.

**Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family.** See Farms by type of organization.

**Operations legal status for tax purposes.** See Farms by legal status.

**Oranges, all.** All oranges are a summation of Valencia oranges and Other than Valencia oranges. Total acres, bearing age acres, and nonbearing age acres were collected by category.

**Oranges, other than Valencia – include Navel.** This includes all oranges other than Valencia type.

**Organic agriculture.** Respondents were instructed to

indicate if they had organic production according to USDA's National Organic Program (NOP). Respondents reported whether their organic production was certified or exempt from certification and the sales from NOP produced commodities. They also reported whether they had acres transitioning into NOP production and the value of sales of USDA NOP certified or exempt organically produced commodities. Also see Total organic product sales.

**Organic fertilizer used.** These are the acres of cropland or pastureland on which approved organic fertilizers were applied.

**Organic value of sales.** See Total organic product sales.

**Ornamental fish.** This category includes various fish raised for water gardens, aquariums, etc. Examples include angel fish, guppies, koi, ornamental goldfish, and tropical fish. The value of sales was tabulated for each specified species.

**Other animals and other animal products sold.** This category includes number of farms and value of sales for all animals and animal products not listed elsewhere on that specific table.

**Other aquaculture products.** This category includes aquaculture not listed separately. Examples include the production of alligators, frogs, leeches, eels, live rock, salamanders, and turtles.

**Other berries.** This includes other berry varieties that were not pre-printed in the report form. In 2017, this category included gooseberries and mulberries which are reported separately in 2022. Data are not directly comparable.

**Other cattle.** Data include heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls.

**Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contract.

**Other citrus.** Data relate to any citrus crop not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other cropland.** This includes all cropland other than harvested cropland or other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. It includes cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned, and cropland in summer fallow.

**Other crops.** In Chapter 2, table 27, Other crops data relate to any field crops that did not have a specific code in the field crops section of the report form.

**Other crops and hay.** Data are for the total market value of all crops not categorized into one of the prelisted crop sales categories on the report form. This category includes crops such as grass seed, hay and grass silage, haylage, greenchop, hops, maple syrup, mint for oil, peanuts, sugarcane, sugarbeets, etc.

**Other dry hay.** See Hay, other dry.

**Other farm related income sources.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Other field and grass seed crops.** Data relate to any field or grass seed crop not having a specified code on the report form.

**Other floriculture and bedding crops.** Data relate to any floriculture and bedding crops not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other food fish.** Data are for fish, other than catfish and trout, raised on farms primarily for food. Examples include hybrid striped bass, perch, salmon, sturgeon, and tilapia.

**Other greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.** This category includes vegetable crops, other than tomatoes, that were grown under protection and fresh cut herbs grown under protection.

**Other land.** This category includes land in house lots, barn lots, ponds, roads, ditches, wasteland, etc. It includes those acres in the farm operation not classified as cropland, pastureland, or woodland. See Land in farms.

**Other livestock.** This category includes all livestock not having specific codes on the 2022 report form. In addition, package bees; bees, other than honey or package bees; laboratory animals; and worms are included. See Other animals and other animal products sold.

**Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Other livestock products.** Data for this category include the number of farms that sold livestock products that did not have a specific code on the 2022 report form. In addition, beeswax, breeding fees, embryos, fur or pelts, horns, manure sold, and semen are included in this category. Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

**Other noncitrus fruit.** Data relate to any noncitrus fruit not having a specific code on the census report form. Data are not directly comparable because several fruits were listed individually in 2022 and not included in other noncitrus item.

**Other nuts.** This category includes any nut crop not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.** This category includes land used only for pasture or grazing that could have been used for crops without additional improvement. Also included are acres of crops grazed by livestock, but not harvested prior to grazing. However, cropland that was pastured before or after crops were harvested in 2022 was included as harvested cropland rather than cropland for pasture or grazing.

**Other poultry.** Data are for other poultry not having a specific code on the report form.

**Other spring wheat for grain.** Other spring wheat for grain was sometimes referred to as spring wheat for grain. Spring wheat is consistently referred to as other spring wheat for grain. See also Wheat for grain.

**Other vegetables.** Data shown for other vegetables relate to any vegetable not having a specific code on the census form.

**Patronage dividends.** See Total income from farm-related sources.

**Parsnips.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, parsnips were reported in other vegetables.

**Payments received by the contractee for commodities produced under production contract.** These data show the number of farms and the dollar amount the contractees received from contractors for commodities produced under contract. This is not the market value of the commodities delivered, but the payment or fee the producers received for commodities delivered.

**Pawpaws.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, pawpaws were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Peacocks and peahens.** Peacocks and peahens were reported as other poultry.

**Peaches, all.** Data were collected for pears as, Peaches, clingstone and Peaches, freestone, in all States including Hawaii.

**Pears, all.** Data were collected for Pears as, Bartlett and Pears, other than Bartlett in all States including Hawaii.

**Peas, green.** Excludes all dry peas which were collected in the field crop section. Also excluded are Chinese peas and southern peas which were reported separately.

**Peas, southern (cowpeas) – blackeyed, crowder, etc.** Excludes dry peas which were collected in the field crops section.

**Pecans, all.** All pecans are a summation of Pecans, improved and Pecans, native and seedling. Total acres, bearing acres, and nonbearing acres were collected by category.

**Pecans, improved.** Improved pecans are varieties that have been genetically altered through breeding and grafting techniques to produce more nuts, and nuts with a greater percentage of nut meat. See Pecans, all.

**Pecans, native and seedlings.** Native pecans are varieties that developed under natural conditions. Seedling pecans are produced from seed (the nut) and have not been budded or grafted. See Pecans, all.

**Peppers, Bell (excluding pimientos).** Pimientos were reported as Other vegetables.

**Peppers, other than Bell (including chile).** The data include all other peppers including chile. Pimientos were reported as Other vegetables.

**Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured.** This land use category encompasses grazable land that does not qualify as woodland pasture or cropland pasture. It may be irrigated or dry land. In some areas, it can be a high quality pasture that could not be cropped without improvements. In other areas, it is barely able to be grazed and is only marginally better than wasteland.

**Plumcots, pluots, and other plum-apricot hybrids.** This category includes everything that is not a plum or prune. Pluot is a registered trademark of plumcots, which are genetic crosses between plums and apricots.

**Potatoes.** Potato acres are included in the vegetable acres. Data are for total acres harvested, acres harvested for fresh market, and acres harvested for processing. Production was not collected.

**Poultry hatched.** This category includes all poultry hatched on the operation during the year. The number of poultry hatched is published under the sales heading.

**Poultry, other.** See Other poultry.

**Precision agriculture.** See Use of precision agriculture practices.

**Primary occupation of producer.** Data on primary occupation were obtained from up to four producers per farm. The primary occupation classifications used were:

1. *Farm or ranch work.* The producer spent 50 percent or more of his/her worktime during 2022 farming or ranching.
2. *Other.* The producer spent less than 50 percent of his/her worktime during 2022 farming or ranching.

**Producer.** The term producer designates a person who is involved in making decisions for the farm operation. Decisions may include decisions about such things as planting, harvesting, livestock management, and marketing. The producer may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, a tenant, a renter, or a sharecropper. If a person rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he/she is considered the producer only of the land which is retained for his/her own operation. The census collected information on the total number of male producers, the total number of female producers, and demographic information for up to four producers per farm.

**Producer characteristics.** Producers (up to four producers per farm) were asked to report primary occupation, sex, age, race, if they were of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, place of residence, if retired from farming, number of days worked off farm, year in which his/her operation of the farm began, year began operating any farm, if they were a hired manager, if they had military service, and the number of persons living in their households. In addition, the total number of male and female producers was collected from each operation.

**Producers, number.** Demographic and other information were collected for up to four producers per farm. This may be fewer than the total number of producers on some farms.

**Production contracts.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Production expenses.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Pullets for laying flock replacement.** Data are for pullet inventory and the number sold or moved for laying flock replacement.

**Rabbits, live.** The data are for inventory and sales of live rabbits. The number of rabbit pelts is included in Other livestock products.

**Race of producer.** With the exception of Hawaii, data were collected for American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and White producers. Respondents were asked to mark one or more of the race categories. In Hawaii producer race data were collected for American Indian (included Alaska Native), Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Other Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian, other Pacific Islander, and White. The combination of Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander is equivalent to the Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander category on the other forms. The combination of the Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, and Other Asian categories is equivalent to the Asian category on the other forms. The Volume 1, Geographic Area Series, U.S. Summary publication only displays counts for the categories of Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander and Asian. Data for the 11 Hawaii race categories are published in chapter 2 of the Hawaii publication of the Volume 1 series.

**Rambutan.** This is a new item for 2022. In 2017, rambutan were reported in other non-citrus fruit.

**Raspberries, all.** In 2022, data for black, red, and other raspberries were combined and reported as raspberries, all. Data are comparable to 2017.

**Renewable energy producing systems.** These types of systems produce power, heat, or mechanical energy by converting resources either to electricity or to motor power.

*Geothermal/geoexchange system.* A system that uses temperatures from the earth to reduce the operational costs of heating and cooling.

*Methane digesters.* It is a device which captures biogas resulting from the decomposition of manure, processing by-products, and other materials. Harvested biogas is used as a substitute for natural gas to power engines which generate electricity. It is fed into the natural gas pipeline or flared.

*Small hydro system.* A water driven system, which produces electricity, by the gravitational force of falling or flowing water. It excludes water driven systems that only provide mechanical power, such as turning a grinding stone for a flour mill.

*Solar panels.* A flat panel designed to capture the sun's energy. Includes photovoltaic systems, which convert light

from the sun into electricity, and thermal systems that passively generate electricity.

*Wind turbines.* A device which converts wind power into electricity. Includes wind generators, wind power units, wind energy converters, and aero generators. Excludes windmills, which do not produce electricity.

**Rental of farmland.** See Total income from farm-related sources, Gross cash rent or share payments.

**Sales, total.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Sex of producers.** This item pertains only to four producers from whom detailed demographic data were collected. Total male and female producer counts may be larger.

**Sheep and lambs inventory.** Data are for sheep and lambs of all ages owned regardless of location.

**Short rotation woody crops.** Data are for short rotation woody crops that grow from seed to a mature tree in 10 years or less. These are trees for use by the paper or pulp industry or as engineered wood. This does not include lumber. Acres in production were included in Cropland harvested in the Land use section of the report form.

**Size of farm.** See Farms by size.

**Small hydro system.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years.** This is a new item for 2022. It replaced sod harvested to include sod in production but not harvested. Data are not comparable.

**Solar panel.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Sport or game fish.** Data are for sport or game fish raised on farms to be used primarily for sport. Examples include bluegill, crappie, largemouth bass, smallmouth bass, sunfish, muskie, northern pike, and walleye.

**Squash, all.** All squash is a summation of summer squash and winter squash. Total acres, acres for fresh market, and acres for processing were collected by category. In 2017, the squash types were collected as separate items.

**Sugarcane for sugar or seed.** Sugarcane for sugar and sugarcane for seed were collected separately in 2017 but were combined in 2022 and collected as sugarcane for sugar or seed. Data are not comparable.

**Sweet corn.** Sweet corn includes sweet corn harvested for the fresh and processing markets as well as for seed. Sweet corn harvested for the fresh market includes seed grown in the open and the category is not comparable to 2017 for this category. See Vegetables harvested for fresh market.

**Sweet corn for seed.** Sweet corn for seed is not published as a separate data item in 2022. Sweet corn for seed is in the field crop section was combined into vegetable seeds in the vegetable section.

**Sweet potatoes.** Sweet potato acres are included in the vegetable acres. Data are for total acres harvested, acres harvested for fresh market, and acres harvested for processing. Production was not collected.

**Tangerines.** Data include temples.

**Tenure.** See Farms by tenure of producer.

**Tobacco transplants.** Data are for tobacco transplants that were sold for transplant to farm fields. Transplants grown for transplanting to the same operation were not reported or removed during data review.

**Tomatoes in the open.** Data are for tomatoes grown in the open and excludes tomatoes produced under glass or other protection.

**Total cropland.** This category includes cropland harvested, other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements, cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned, cropland in summer fallow, and cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed.

**Total farm production expenses.** Includes the production expenses provided by the producers, partners, landlords (excluding property taxes), and production contractors for the farm business in 2022. Tenant farmers reported expenses paid by landlords for the agricultural production on the operation, as well as their expenses. Farm or ranch producers who rented part of their land to others reported only the expenses for the land they actually used themselves and not expenses for land rented to others. The 2022 total farm production expenditure includes all farm-related expenses such as customwork, fuel costs, cost of cutting timber, services provided to hunters, cooperative membership fees, etc. However, if the income from these farm-related categories was not considered a part of the operation (i.e., if the income was regarded as derived from a separate business), then the associated expenses were not included. The contractor's portion of expenses was solely based on computer generated estimates for 2022. This item

excludes expenses relating to non-farm activities such as trading and speculation in the commodities market or livestock trading activities. Explanations of selected production expenses are listed below.

*All other production expenses.* All other production expenses include all expenses not listed on the report form. Examples include storage and warehousing, marketing and ginning expenses, insurance, etc. Health insurance premiums and payroll taxes are reported in hired labor expenses.

*Breeding livestock purchased or leased.* These expenses include all breeding livestock and poultry purchased or leased during 2022 for production on the farm or ranch. The total includes amount spent for beef and dairy cows, heifers, bulls, sows, gilts, boars, rams, lambs, ewes, roosters, hens, layers, etc. Estimations of the value of livestock or poultry fed on a custom basis were to be made based on their value when they arrived on the farm or ranch.

*Cash rent paid in 2022 for land and buildings.* These data include the cost of renting land and buildings that were part of the operation. Rent paid for the producer's dwelling or other non-farm property and the value of the shares of crops and livestock paid to landlords were excluded.

*Chemicals.* These 2022, expenses include insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, and other pesticides, including costs of custom application. Data exclude commercial fertilizer purchased.

*Contract labor.* These data include payments made to contractors, crew leaders, cooperatives, or any other organization hired to furnish a crew of laborers to do a job that may involve one or more agricultural operations. In some cases, a crew leader may furnish some equipment. Data exclude expenses made on a contractual basis for repair or maintenance or for capital improvements, such as construction of farm buildings, installation of fences or irrigation systems, and land leveling.

*Cover crop seed purchased.* This expense category is a subset of total seeds, plants, vines, and trees expense. It includes the cost of all seeds, bulbs, plants, propagation materials, trees, seed treatments, seed cleaning costs, etc. for cover crops purchased during 2022.

*Customwork and custom hauling.* These expenses include costs incurred for having customwork done on the place and for renting machines to perform agricultural operations. The cost of cotton ginning is excluded. The cost of labor involved in the customwork service is included in the customwork expense. Some examples of



customwork are planting, spraying, harvesting, preparation of products for marketing, grinding and mixing feed, corn picking, grain drying, and silo filling. The cost of custom application of fertilizer and chemicals is included in expenditures for fertilizer and chemicals. The cost of hired labor for operating rented or hired machinery is included as a hired farm and ranch labor expense.

*Feed purchased.* These expenses include the cost of all feed purchased for livestock and poultry including grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, etc. during 2022.

*Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners.* These 2022 expenses include fertilizer, lime, rock phosphate, and gypsum and the costs of custom application.

*Gasolines, fuels, and oils.* These expenses include the cost of all gasoline, diesel, natural gas, LP gas, motor oil, and grease products for the farm during 2022. Expenses exclude fuel for personal use of automobiles by the family and others, fuel used for cooking and heating the farmhouse, and any other use outside of farmwork on the operation.

*Hired farm labor.* These 2022 expenses include the total amount paid for farm or ranch labor including regular workers, part-time workers, and members of the producer's family if they received payments for labor. Expenses include Social Security taxes, State taxes, unemployment tax, payment for sick leave or vacation pay, workman's compensation, insurance premiums, and pension plans.

*Interest paid on debts.* These expenses include interest and finance charges paid in 2022 for debts secured by real estate and on debt not secured by real estate. Interest expenses excluded from this category are non-farm interest expenses and interest expenses originating from machinery and equipment used for a separate customwork business or for other operations. Interest expense for the producer's dwelling, where the amount is separate from interest on farm land and buildings on the operation, is excluded. Interest paid on debts was reported in one of two categories:

1. *Secured by real estate.* These data include all interest expenses paid in 2022 on debts secured by real estate for the farm.
2. *Not secured by real estate.* These data include all interest expenses paid in 2022 on debts secured by machinery, tractors, trucks, other equipment, livestock, poultry, breeding stock, money borrowed for use as working capital, and interest paid on CCC loans for the farm.

*Livestock and poultry purchased or leased.* These data include Breeding livestock purchased or leased and Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.

*Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock.* This category includes fees for medical supplies, veterinary care, and custom services such as artificial insemination (AI), banding, breeding fees, castrating, carcass removal, castrating, custom feed processing, hormone injections, performance testing, pregnancy testing, seining, sheep shearing, and other such care. This category excludes manure removal. See Total farm production expenses.

*Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.* These expenses include all non-breeding livestock and poultry purchased or leased during 2022 for production on the farm or ranch. The total includes amounts spent for cattle, calves, hogs, pigs, sheep, hatchery eggs, etc.

*Property taxes paid.* These data include property taxes paid by the producers for the farm share of land, machinery, buildings, and livestock, excluding taxes paid by this producer's landlords.

*Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles.* These data include the farm share cost of renting or leasing machinery, equipment, and vehicles during 2022. Rental and lease expenses of items used only for custom hire are excluded here.

*Repairs, supplies, and maintenance.* These expenses include all costs for the repair and upkeep of buildings, motor vehicles, fences, and farm equipment used for the farm business during 2022. Repairs to equipment used both for the farm business and for performing customwork are included.

*Seeds, plants, vines, and trees.* These expenses include the cost of all seeds, bulbs, plants, propagation materials, trees, seed treatments, seed cleaning costs, etc. purchased during 2022. Excluded were items purchased for immediate resale or the value of seed grown on the operation.

*Utilities.* These data show the farm share cost of electricity, telephone charges, internet fees, and water purchased in 2022. Included in the water cost is water purchased for irrigation purposes, livestock watering, etc. Household utility costs were excluded from these items.

**Total female producers.** See Number of female producers.

**Total greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.** This category includes greenhouse tomatoes and other

greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.

**Total horses and ponies.** See Horses and ponies value of sales.

**Total income from farm-related sources.** This includes gross income from farm-related sources received in 2022 before taxes and expenses from the sales of farm byproducts and other sales and services closely related to the principal functions of the farm business. The data exclude income from employment or business activities, which were separate from the farm business.

*Agri-tourism and recreational services.* This income includes income from recreational services such as hunting, fishing, farm or wine tours, hay rides, etc.

*Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments.* This income includes State and local government agricultural program payments. Respondents were to exclude the State and local portion of Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) payments if they were reported in the amount received for participation in CREP in section 6, item 2 of the report form.

*Crop and livestock insurance payments received.* This income includes insurance payments from crop and livestock losses.

*Customwork and other agricultural services.* This income includes gross receipts received by the farm producers for providing services for others such as planting, plowing, spraying, and harvesting. Income from customwork and other agricultural services is generally included in the agriculture census if it is closely related to the farming operation. However, it is excluded if it constituted a separate business or was conducted from another location.

*Gross cash rent or share payments.* This income includes gross cash or share payments received from renting out farmland, payments received from the lease or sale of allotments, and payments received for livestock pastured on a per-head, per month, or per pound basis. It excludes rental income from nonfarm property.

*Other farm-related income sources.* This is other income which is closely related to the agricultural operation. This income includes animal boarding, breeding fees (horse breeding or stud fees received were reported in the Value of Sales section in the Other animals and other animal products category), tobacco quota buyouts, State fuel tax refunds, farm generated energy, etc. Crop and livestock insurance payments received and amount from State and local government agricultural program payments were published separately.

*Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives.* This income includes payments to a farmer or rancher for business done with a cooperative to which he/she usually belongs. The payment is usually for goods sold through the co-op.

*Sales of forest products.* This income includes gross receipts from sales of standing timber, pulpwood, firewood, etc. from the farm or ranch operation. It excludes income from nonfarm timber tracts, sawmill businesses, cultivated Christmas trees, maple products, and short rotation woody crops.

**Total market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.** This category represents the value of products sold plus government payments. Total value of products sold combines total sales not under production contract and total sales under production contract. Government payments consist of government payments received from the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) plus government payments received from Federal programs other than the CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP, and Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

**Total male producers.** See Number of male producers.

**Total organic product sales.** The data represent the value of organically produced agricultural commodities sold from operations during 2022. It includes only the value of those products that were produced as organic according to the National Organic Standards and sold by certified or exempt from certification farm operations.

**Total payments received.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Total producers.** See Number of producers.

**Total sales.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Turkeys.** Turkey data are a combination of turkeys for meat production, turkey hens and toms kept for breeding, and turkey brooders tabulated from three questions. Turkey brooders are immature birds sent to another farm for further growout to meat production or breeding. This may result in a turkey being sold more than once from different operations.

**Type of organization.** See Farms by type of organization.

**Unpaid workers.** Data include agricultural workers not on the payroll who performed activities or work on a farm or ranch.

**Utilities.** See Total farm production expenses.

**Use of precision agriculture practices.** This is a new item for 2022. The use of precision agricultural practices is defined as the use of practices that utilize technology to improve agricultural productivity or efficiency by connecting the practice to a digital environment for crop or livestock production. Several examples of precision agriculture practices are the use of global positioning (GPS) guidance systems, GPS yield monitoring and soil mapping, variable rate input applications, use of drones for scouting fields or monitoring livestock, electronic tagging, precision feeding, and robotic milking. Precision agriculture practices are not limited to these examples.

**Value of commodities.** Data show the number of farms and the market value of all commodities delivered under a production contract.

**Value of food sold directly to consumers.** Data represent the value of edible products, including value added products, produced and sold for human consumption directly to consumers at farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or stores, u-pick, CSA (Community Supported Agriculture), online marketplaces, etc.

**Value of food sold directly to retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products.** Data represent the value of products, including value added products, produced and sold for human consumption directly to retail markets, institutions, or food hubs for locally or regionally branded products. Examples include supermarkets, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, K-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace cafeterias, prisons, food banks, etc.

**Value of landlord's share of total sales.** Data include the value of agricultural sales received by the landlords.

**Value of organically produced commodities.** See Total organic product sales.

**Value of processed or value-added agricultural products sold.** Data represent the value of products that originated from crop or livestock commodities produced on the operation. Through further manufacture or processing, these items are transformed into products worth more than the originally produced commodity.

**Value of sales.** See Market value of agricultural products sold.

**Vegetable seeds.** Include seed grown under protective

cover for vegetable crops.

**Vegetable transplants.** Data are for vegetable transplants grown and sold from the operation for transplanting to fields on another operation.

**Vegetables harvested for fresh market.** Respondents reported the total vegetable acres harvested, harvested for fresh market, and harvested for processing. Data include vegetables harvested for seed and are not directly comparable to 2017.

**Vegetables harvested for sale.** The acres of vegetables harvested is the summation of the acres of individual vegetables harvested. All of the individual vegetable items may not be shown. When more than one vegetable crop was harvested from the same acreage, acres were counted for each crop.

**Vegetables, melons, and potatoes.** See Commodities raised and delivered under production contracts.

**Vegetables, other.** See Other vegetables.

**Wheat for grain.** Data were reported by type of wheat - Durum, winter, and other spring.

**Wind turbines.** See Renewable energy producing systems.

**Woodland pastured.** This category includes all woodland used for pasture or grazing during the census year. Woodland or forest land pastured under a per-head grazing permit was not counted as land in farms and, therefore, was not included in woodland pastured.

**Woodland, total.** This category includes natural or planted woodlots or timber tracts, cutover and deforested land with young growth which has or will have value for wood products, and woodland pastured. Land covered by sagebrush or mesquite was reported as Permanent pasture and rangeland or Other land. Land planted for Christmas tree production and short rotation woody crops was reported in Cropland harvested, and land in tapped maple trees was reported as Woodland not pastured.

**Write-in crops.** The respondent was asked to look at a list of crops in each section of the report form and write in the crop name and its code for all commodities produced. For crops that had no individual code listed on the report form, the respondent was to write in the crop name and code of the appropriate "all other" category for that section. Write-in crops coded as "all other" were reviewed and assigned a specific code when possible. Crops not assigned a specific code were left in the appropriate "all other" category.

**Years operating any farm.** This number is based on the year each producer began operating any farm operation.

**Young producers.** A young producer is defined as a producer 34 years of age or younger. This is a definition change from 2017. Young producers in 2017 included producers 35 years of age or younger. The data are not comparable.

# UNITED STATES 2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Form Number: 22-A100  
(09/20/2021)



National Agricultural  
Statistics Service

Return your  
completed report to:  
Census of Agriculture  
1201 East 10th Street  
Jeffersonville, IN 47132

**OFFICE USE ONLY**

22-A100

0013		
0011	0012	
0014	0015	0016
0021	0022	0023

*Make corrections to name, address, and ZIP code if necessary.*

Complete your report by mail or via the internet at [www.agcounts.usda.gov](http://www.agcounts.usda.gov).

- **Your mandatory report is due by February 6, 2023.**
- To fill out the paper form, use a black or blue ballpoint pen.
- **Duplicate forms?** If you received extra Census report forms for the SAME farming operation, return all report forms in the same envelope with this completed report.

Print the information below for the person completing this form:

9912	Respondent Name <input type="text"/>	9911	Respondent Phone <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="-"/>	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
1095	Respondent E-mail <input type="text"/>	9910	Date Completed (MM-DD-YYYY) <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="-"/>	
9937	Operation E-mail (if different from above) <input type="text"/>	9936	Operation Phone <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="-"/>	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION.**  
**Questions? Call us toll free at 1-888-424-7828.**  
¿Preguntas? Llámenos libre de cargos al 1-888-424-7828.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response to this survey is required by law under Title 7 USC 2204(g) Public Law 105-113.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0226. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 50 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

22100010



## SECTION 1 ACREAGE IN 2022

Report land owned, rented, or used by you, your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front of this form. Include ALL LAND, REGARDLESS OF LOCATION OR USE - cropland, Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) and Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP) land, pastureland, rangeland, woodland, idle land, farmsteads, etc.

1. Number of acres OWNED ..... 0043  Mark "X" if None **BOX A**

2. Total number of acres RENTED or LEASED FROM OTHERS

<p><u>INCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• land worked by you on shares</li> <li>• land used rent free in exchange for services, payment of taxes, etc.</li> <li>• Federal, State, and railroad land leased on a per acre basis</li> <li>• land rented or leased by you for cash</li> </ul>	<p><u>EXCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• land used on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.. . . . . 0044 <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>	<p><b>BOX B</b></p>
---	--	---------------------

3. Number of acres RENTED or LEASED TO OTHERS

<p><u>INCLUDE ACRES</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• worked on shares by others</li> <li>• subleased</li> <li>• rented or leased to others for cash</li> <li>• used rent free in exchange for services, payment of taxes, etc.</li> </ul>	<p><u>EXCLUDE ACRES:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• enrolled in Conservation Reserve Program (CRP)</li> <li>• enrolled in Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP)</li> <li>• enrolled in Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP)</li> <li>• enrolled in Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP)</li> <li>• rented or leased to others part of the year</li> <li>• used on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis . . . . . 0045 <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>	<p><b>BOX C</b></p>
---	---	---------------------

a. How many acres rented or leased to others (Box C above) did this operation own? ..... 0053  Mark "X" if None

Number of Acres

4. Enter the figures from the boxes above to determine your total acres operated:

<b>BOX A</b>	<b>+</b>	<b>BOX B</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>BOX C</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>0046</b>	<b>BOX D</b>

5. Does the figure in **Box D** = 0 or do you rent all your land to someone else?

**Yes** - Refer to the instruction sheet to complete this form

**No** - Continue

6. Did this operation pay on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis to use any land? 0040

1  **Yes** - Continue                      3  **No** - Go to item 7

Don't Know  0041

Number of Acres

a. If yes, how many acres? ..... 1160  0041

b. DO NOT include these acres in the boxes above. If you did, **GO BACK** and **EXCLUDE** them from the boxes above and recalculate BOX D.

7. Considering the total acres in Box D above, in what county was the largest value of this operation's agricultural products raised or produced?

0055 <b>Principal County Name</b>	0060 <b>State</b>	0056 <b>Number of Acres</b>

a. If this operation had agricultural activity in any **other** county, enter the county name(s), etc.

3026 <b>Other County Name(s)</b>	3031 <b>State</b>	0057 <b>Number of Acres</b>
3027	3032	0058
3028	3033	0059



## SECTION 2 LAND USE IN 2022

Report how the acres in Box D on the previous page were used.

- Report acres in the first item that applies.
- Report acres only once.
- Report acres in CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP in the most appropriate land use below.

### 1. Cropland

a. Cropland harvested

INCLUDE

- land from which field crops were harvested or hay was cut
- land used for vegetables
- land used for nursery and greenhouses (rounded to the nearest acre)
- land used for orchards, vineyards, citrus groves, Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, fruits, nuts, and berries (bearing and nonbearing) . . . . . 0787

Mark "X" if None

Number of Acres

--

b. Cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned – Exclude land in orchards and vineyards . . . . . 0790

--

c. Cropland in summer fallow (cultivated cropland on which no crops or hay were harvested during the 2022 growing season) . . . . . 0791

--

d. Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed. . . . . 1062

--

### 2. Pasture

a. Permanent pasture and rangeland . . . . . 0796

--

b. Woodland pastured . . . . . 0794

--

c. Other pasture and grazing land (including rotational pasture) that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. . . . . 0788

--

### 3. Woodland not pastured

INCLUDE

- woodlots
- timber tracts
- sugarbush. . . . . 0795

--

### 4. All other land

INCLUDE

- farmsteads, home, and buildings
- home gardens
- livestock facilities
- ponds
- roads
- wasteland, etc. . . . . 0797

--

**BOX E**

5. **TOTAL ACRES** - Add items 1-4 to determine your total acres operated. . . . . 0798

--

6. Does **Box E** above = **Box D** on the previous page?

**Yes** - Continue

**No** - Go back and correct your figures. These figures should be the same.

The acres in Box E will be referred to as “this operation” for the remainder of this form.

22100036



### SECTION 3 LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS FOR CASH

1. In 2022, did this operation **rent or lease** any cropland or pasture acres from others **for cash**? Exclude land rented or leased on a share basis, per head or AUM basis, free of charge, and rent that includes buildings, such as barns.

3420 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 4

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. How many acres of <b>non-irrigated cropland</b> were rented or leased for cash? Include fruit, nut, berry, vineyard, nursery, and hay land. . . . . 3421	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. How many acres of <b>irrigated cropland</b> were rented or leased for cash? Include fruit, nut, berry, vineyard, nursery, and hay land. . . . . 3424	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. How many acres of <b>permanent pasture, grazing, or grassland</b> were rented or leased for cash? Exclude Federal, State, and other types of land rented or leased on an animal unit month (AUM) basis . . . . . 3427	<input type="checkbox"/>	

### SECTION 4 LAND USE PRACTICES

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
1. During 2022, considering the <b>total acres</b> on this operation, how many acres –		
a. Were drained by tile? . . . . . 3450	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Were artificially drained by ditches? . . . . . 3451	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Were under a conservation easement? . . . . . 3452	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. During 2022, considering the <b>cropland acres</b> on this operation, [on] how many acres –		
a. Were no-till practices used? . . . . . 3455	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Were conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices used? . . . . 3454	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Were intensive or conventional tillage practices used? . . . . . 3453	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Were planted to a cover crop? (Cover crops are planted primarily for managing soil fertility, soil quality, and controlling weeds, pests, and diseases.) Exclude CRP acres . . . . . 3456	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. At any time during 2022, did this operation use precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock? This would include the use of global positioning (GPS) guidance systems, GPS yield monitoring and soil mapping, variable rate input applications, use of drones for scouting fields or monitoring livestock, electronic tagging, precision feeding, robotic milking, etc. . . . . 1165	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

### SECTION 5 IRRIGATION

1. Were any acres irrigated on this operation or were there any irrigation systems or irrigation equipment available on this operation in 2022?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><u>INCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sprinklers, drip or trickle irrigation, etc.</li> <li>• Ditches or furrows, controlled and uncontrolled flooding, etc.</li> </ul> | <p><u>EXCLUDE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Water used exclusively for home use</li> <li>• Water used exclusively for aquaculture</li> </ul> |
|--|---|

1166 1  **Yes** - Continue      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 6

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. How many acres of harvested cropland were irrigated? . . . . . 0680	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. How many acres of all other land were irrigated? Include pasture and rangeland, CRP and failed cropland, and all other non-harvested cropland . . . . 0681	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. How many acres on this operation have irrigation systems or equipment? Include all acres irrigated in 2022 and acres that could have been irrigated in 2022 using the existing irrigation systems available on the operation, regardless of water rights. . . . . 1167	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5. Do you intend to use the irrigation systems or irrigation equipment on this operation in the future? . . . . . 1168	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	





**SECTION 6 CROP INSURANCE, CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS**

		Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
1.	How many acres in this operation were covered under any crop insurance policy in 2022? . . . . .	1067 <input type="checkbox"/>	
2.	How many acres in this operation were enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) on September 30, 2022? . . . . .	0683 <input type="checkbox"/>	
			Dollars
a.	What was the amount received in 2022 for participation in these programs? . . . . .	0685 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3.	What was the amount received in 2022 for all other Federal agricultural program payments? Exclude any type of insurance payments received. . . . .	1422 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4.	What was the amount received in 2022 from state and local government agricultural program payments? . . . . .	1423 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5.	What was the total amount received in 2022 from Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans for all commodities? . . . . .	1411 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6.	What was the total amount spent in 2022 to repay CCC loans? . . . . .	1414 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7.	Do you know that you have the right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division? . . . . .	1416 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

**SECTION 7 TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**

1. In 2022, was more than 50 percent of this operation owned by an operator's household and/or extended family?  
 Mark "yes" if more than 50 percent of the assets of this operation are owned by one of the operators, members of their household, and/or other persons related to them by blood, marriage, or adoption, including relatives not residing in his/her household. Consider only farm and ranch assets owned – not rented or leased – by this operation, and exclude the assets held by non-family landlords and contractors. . . . . 1672 1  Yes 3  No

2. In 2022, how many households shared in the net farm income of this operation? . . . . . 1608 

Number

3. Was this operation organized as a Limited Liability Company (LLC) under State law? . . . . . 1673 1  Yes 3  No

4. In 2022, what was this operation's legal status for tax purposes? Mark one answer only:

1671 1  Family or individual operation – Exclude partnerships and corporations.

2  Partnership operation – Include family partnerships.  
 ➔ • Is this partnership registered under state law? . . . . . 1567 1  Yes 3  No

3  Incorporated under state law –  
 ➔ • Is this a family-held corporation? . . . . . 1681 1  Yes 3  No  
 ➔ • Are there more than 10 stockholders? . . . . . 1683 1  Yes 3  No

4  Other –  
 ➔ • Estate or trust. . . . . 1674 1  Yes 3  No  
 ➔ • Government facility, grazing association or American Indian reservation 1675 1  Yes 3  No  
 • Other, specify type. . . . . 1676 

--



## SECTION 8 PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

1. In 2022, how many men and women were involved in decisions for this operation (include family members and hired managers)? Exclude hired workers unless they were a hired manager or family member. . . . . 1571

Men
1571

Women
1574

2. Answer the following questions for up to four individuals who were involved in the decisions for this operation as of **December 31, 2022.**

	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4
	1836	1852	1872	1873
a. Full name . . . . .				
b. Sex . . . . .	1926 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1586 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1597 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1614 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
c. What was this person's age on December 31, 2022?	1925 <input type="text"/> age	1585 <input type="text"/> age	1596 <input type="text"/> age	1615 <input type="text"/> age
d. Is this person of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? . . . . .	1927 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1587 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1598 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1622 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
e. Race . . . . .	<p><b>Mark one or more.</b></p> 2701 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2702 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 2703 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input type="text"/> 2733 <input type="text"/> 2705 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 2704 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<p><b>Mark one or more.</b></p> 1801 <input type="checkbox"/> White 1802 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 1803 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input type="text"/> 1833 <input type="text"/> 1805 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 1804 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<p><b>Mark one or more.</b></p> 1901 <input type="checkbox"/> White 1902 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 1903 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input type="text"/> 1933 <input type="text"/> 1905 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 1904 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<p><b>Mark one or more.</b></p> 1616 <input type="checkbox"/> White 1617 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 1618 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native. Specify tribe <input type="text"/> 1619 <input type="text"/> 1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 1621 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
f. At which occupation did this person spend the majority (50 percent or more) of his/her worktime in 2022? . . . . .	1928 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1580 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1591 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1623 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching
g. Is this person retired from farming or ranching? . . . . .	1924 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1582 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1593 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1624 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
h. How many days did this person work off the farm in 2022? Include days in which the person worked at least four hours per day in an off-farm job. Include work on someone else's farm for pay . . . . .	1929 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1831 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1931 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1625 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more

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**SECTION 8 CONTINUED –**

	Person 1, continued	Person 2, continued	Person 3, continued	Person 4, continued	
i. Did this person live on this operation at any time in 2022? . . . . .	1923 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1581 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1592 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1626 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
j. In what year did this person begin to operate any part of THIS operation? . . . . .	1930 <input type="text"/>	1584 <input type="text"/>	1595 <input type="text"/>	1627 <input type="text"/>	
k. In what year did this person begin to operate ANY farm operation? . . . . .	2834 <input type="text"/>	1851 <input type="text"/>	1871 <input type="text"/>	1628 <input type="text"/>	
l. Has this person ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard? . . . . .	1633 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1634 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1635 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1636 <b>Mark one.</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	
	m. How many people lived in this person's household in 2022? . . . . .	Number living in household of Person 1 2577 <input type="text"/> number	Number living in household of Person 2. Enter "0" if Person 2 was counted in the previous column. 1589 <input type="text"/> number	Number living in household of Person 3. Enter "0" if Person 3 was counted in a previous column. 1600 <input type="text"/> number	Number living in household of Person 4. Enter "0" if Person 4 was counted in a previous column. 1637 <input type="text"/> number
	n. Was this person hired and paid a salary or wages to manage this operation? . . . . .	2576 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1588 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1599 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1641 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

3. Was this person involved in these specific decisions as of **December 31, 2022**? For each person and for each item, **mark all that apply.**

	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4
a. Day-to-day decisions	1642 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1643 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1644 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1645 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Land use and/or crop decisions, including planting, crop spraying, or other, e.g., grazing . . . . .	1650 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1651 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1652 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1653 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
c. Livestock decisions, including purchases, sales, breeding, and pasturing. . . . .	1654 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1655 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1656 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1657 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
d. Marketing decisions . . . . .	1687 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1688 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1689 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1690 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
e. Record keeping and/or financial management. . . . .	1776 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1777 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1778 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1779 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
f. Estate planning or succession planning. . . . .	1757 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1758 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1759 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1760 1 <input type="checkbox"/>



## SECTION 9 HAY AND FORAGE CROPS

1. Were any hay or forage crops cut or harvested from this operation in 2022?

INCLUDE

• your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

EXCLUDE

• crops grown on land rented to others

1152

1  **Yes** - Complete this section

3  **No** - Go to SECTION 10

2. All land from which dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was cut or forage was harvested in 2022. Exclude straw, corn silage, and sorghum silage. . . . . 1021

Mark "X" if None

Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated

3. Report gross value of hay and forage sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts. . . . . 1328

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
\$ .00

For items 4 through 7, when both dry hay and haylage were cut from the same acres, report acres for each type. If two or more cuttings were made from the same acres, report acres for that item only once, but report total quantity harvested from all cuttings.

	Mark "X" if None	Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Total Tons Harvested	Total Number of Bales	Average Weight per Bale
4. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for dry hay. . . 0103	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, dry	OR	Lbs., dry
5. Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures . . . . . 1070	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, green		
6. Other dry hay from barley, clover, fescue, lespedeza, oats, rye, timothy, wheat, wild, Bermuda grass, Sudangrass, etc. . . . . 4111	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, dry	OR	Lbs., dry
7. All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop. . . . . 1073	<input type="checkbox"/>			Tons, green		

## SECTION 10 CULTIVATED CHRISTMAS TREES, SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS, AND MAPLE SYRUP

1. Were any Christmas trees or woodland crops grown, harvested, or tapped on this operation in 2022?

INCLUDE

• your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

EXCLUDE

• crops grown on land rented to others

1153

1  **Yes** - Complete this section

3  **No** - Go to SECTION 11

For items 2 through 4, fill in the columns below for this operation in 2022.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

2. Cultivated Christmas trees - cut or to be cut. Exclude wild harvested trees. Report live trees sold in SECTION 12. . . . . 1023	Mark "X" if None	Acres in Production	Number of Trees Cut	Acres Irrigated	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
	<input type="checkbox"/>				\$ .00
3. Short rotation woody crops - trees with growth cycles of 10 years or less. Exclude nursery trees, evergreens for replanting, and timber. Report nursery stock in SECTION 12 . . . . . 1025	<input type="checkbox"/>	Acres in Production	Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
Specify crop <input type="checkbox"/>					\$ .00
		Number of Taps	Syrup Produced	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
4. Maple syrup . . . . . 0800	<input type="checkbox"/>		Gallons	\$ .00	

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**SECTION 11 FIELD CROPS**

1. Were any field crops, such as corn, soybeans, wheat, etc., harvested from this operation in 2022?

INCLUDE

- your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

EXCLUDE

- crops grown on land rented to others
- home gardens

1011

1  **Yes** - Complete this section

3  **No** - Go to SECTION 12

Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated

2. Acres from which field crops were harvested in 2022.  
Report multiple cropped acreage only once. . . . . 1780

3. Fill in the columns below for all field crops harvested from this operation in 2022. For those crops not printed in the table, enter the crop name and code from the list below.

- Report production in the units specified next to the crop.
- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Field Crop Name	Enter Code	Acres Harvested	Total Production Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
Corn for grain or seed	0067		Bu.		\$ .00
Soybeans for beans or seed	0088		Bu.		\$ .00
Wheat, winter for grain or seed	0572		Bu.		\$ .00
Other field crops, specify below:					
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

FIELD CROPS	CODE	FIELD CROPS	CODE	FIELD CROPS	CODE
All hay including alfalfa and other - report in SECTION 9		Hemp for fiber (pounds) . . . . .	2615	Rapeseed (pounds) . . . . .	668
Alfalfa seed (pounds) . . . . .	542	Hemp for floral (CBD or other cannabinoid usage) (pounds) . . . . .	2620	Rice (hundredweight) . . . . .	677
Bahia grass seed (pounds) . . . . .	551	Hemp for grain (pounds) . . . . .	2625	Rye for grain or seed - exclude ryegrass (bushels) . . . . .	686
Barley for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	079	Hemp for other utilizations, specify above (pounds) . . . . .	2630	Ryegrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	689
Beans, dry edible - exclude chickpeas and limas (hundredweight) . . . . .	554	Hemp seeds - report in SECTION 12		Safflower (pounds) . . . . .	692
Bentgrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	560	Herbs, dried (pounds) . . . . .	620	Sesame (pounds) . . . . .	701
Bermuda grass seed (pounds) . . . . .	563	Hops (pounds) - Report to the nearest tenth acre . . . . .	623	Sorghum for grain or seed - include milo (bushels) . . . . .	082
Birdsfoot trefoil seed (pounds) . . . . .	566	Indian corn (pounds) . . . . .	695	Sorghum for silage or greenchop - exclude sorghum-sudan crosses (tons) . . . . .	085
Bromegrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	569	Jojoba (pounds) . . . . .	626	Sorghum for syrup (gallons) . . . . .	704
Buckwheat (bushels) . . . . .	575	Kentucky bluegrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	629	Sudangrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	713
Camelina (pounds) . . . . .	608	Lentils (hundredweight) . . . . .	635	Sugarbeets for seed (pounds) . . . . .	716
Canola, edible (pounds) . . . . .	614	Lespedeza seed (pounds) . . . . .	638	Sugarbeets for sugar (tons) . . . . .	719
Chickpeas, all (garbanzos) (hundredweight) . . . . .	2816	Lima beans, dry (hundredweight) . . . . .	557	Sugarcane for sugar or seed (tons) . . . . .	2290
Clover, crimson clover seed (pounds) . . . . .	593	Mint, peppermint (pounds of oil) . . . . .	047	Sunflower seed, non-oil variety (pounds) . . . . .	776
Clover, red clover seed (pounds) . . . . .	671	Mint, spearmint (pounds of oil) . . . . .	050	Sunflower seed, oil variety (pounds) . . . . .	773
Clover, white clover seed (pounds) . . . . .	761	Mint, tea leaves (pounds) . . . . .	767	Switchgrass (tons) . . . . .	647
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons) . . . . .	070	Miscanthus (tons) . . . . .	641	Timothy seed (pounds) . . . . .	746
Cotton, Pima (bales) - include cottonseed in value of sales only . . . . .	644	Mustard seed (pounds) . . . . .	650	Tobacco (pounds) - Report to the nearest tenth acre . . . . .	094
Cotton, Upland (bales) - include cottonseed in value of sales only . . . . .	581	Oats for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	076	Triticale for grain (bushels) . . . . .	749
Dill for oil (pounds) . . . . .	596	Orchardgrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	653	Vetch seed (pounds) . . . . .	755
Emmer and spelt (bushels) . . . . .	599	Peanuts for nuts (pounds) . . . . .	656	Wheat, durum for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	578
Fescue seed (pounds) . . . . .	602	Peas, Austrian winter peas (hundredweight) . . . . .	548	Wheat, other spring for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	728
Flaxseed (bushels) . . . . .	605	Peas, dry edible (hundredweight) . . . . .	659	Wheatgrass seed (pounds) . . . . .	758
Guar (pounds) . . . . .	617	Peas, dry southern/cowpeas (bushels) . . . . .	584	Wild rice (hundredweight) . . . . .	764
		Popcorn (pounds shelled) . . . . .	662	Other seeds, specify above (pounds) . . . . .	770
		Potatoes - report in SECTION 13		Other field crop, specify above (pounds) . . . . .	752
		Proso millet for grain or seed (bushels) . . . . .	665		

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## SECTION 12 NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, FLORICULTURE, SOD, MUSHROOMS, VEGETABLE SEEDS, AND PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS

1. Were any nursery, floriculture, or greenhouse crops, including ornamental plants, flowers, mushrooms, aquatic plants, sod, vegetable seeds under protective cover, food and other crops grown under protective cover, flower seeds, or other propagative materials grown for sale on this operation in 2022? Report food crops temporarily covered for early germination, frost protection, etc. in SECTION 13 or 14.

**INCLUDE**

- crops produced, including under contract
- food crops grown in greenhouses, caves, and high tunnels where crops were always covered

**EXCLUDE**

- home garden, personal or home use crops
- finished plants purchased from others and resold
- vegetable seeds grown in the open

1032 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 13

2. Report total area and irrigated area on which nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, mushrooms, and propagative materials were grown under glass or other protection in 2022 . . . . . 0474

Mark "X" if None

Square Feet Under Glass or Other Protection	
Total Area	Irrigated Area

3. Report total acres and irrigated acres on which nursery, floriculture, sod, mushrooms, and propagative materials were grown in the open in 2022 . . . . . 0476

Acres in the Open			
Total Acres	Tenths	Irrigated Acres	Tenths

4. Fill in the columns below for all nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod, mushrooms, vegetable seeds grown under protection, and propagative materials grown for sale on this operation in 2022. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Nursery, Greenhouse, Floriculture, Sod, Mushroom, Vegetable Seed, or Propagative Material Name	Enter Code	Square Feet Under Glass or Other Protection	Acres in the Open		Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
			Acres	Tenths	
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00
					\$ .00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS	CODE	SOD	CODE
Bedding/Garden plants - annuals, herbaceous perennials, vegetable plants - Include hanging baskets . . . . .	0479	Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years . . .	1897
Cut flowers and cut florist greens . . . . .	0485	<b>PROPAGATIVE MATERIAL SOLD</b>	<b>CODE</b>
Foliage plants, indoor - Include hanging baskets . . . . .	0707	Bulbs, corms, rhizomes, and tubers, dry . . . . .	0482
Potted flowering plants . . . . .	0710	Cuttings, seedlings, liners, plugs . . . . .	1002
Other floriculture and bedding, specify above . . . . .	1015	Flower seeds . . . . .	0882
<b>NURSERY CROPS</b>	<b>CODE</b>	Tobacco plants sold for transplant to farm fields . . . . .	1004
Nursery stock – ornamentals, shrubs, shade trees, flowering trees, evergreens, live Christmas trees, fruit and nut trees and plants, vines, palms, ornamental grasses, and bareroot herbaceous perennials . . . . .	0488	<b>FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER GLASS OR OTHER PROTECTION</b>	<b>CODE</b>
Aquatic plants . . . . .	0880	Fruits and berries . . . . .	1008
<b>HEMP</b>	<b>CODE</b>	Tomatoes . . . . .	1019
Hemp clones or transplants sold for transplant to others	2640	Vegetable seeds . . . . .	0884
Hemp complete grows . . . . .	2655	Vegetable transplants to farm fields . . . . .	1006
Hemp seeds . . . . .	2685	Other vegetables and fresh cut herbs . . . . .	0503
		<b>MUSHROOM CROPS</b>	<b>CODE</b>
		Mushrooms - Report growing area and sales . . . . .	0494
		Mushroom spawn - Report sales only . . . . .	2495



## SECTION 13 VEGETABLES, POTATOES, AND MELONS

1. Were any vegetables, vegetable seeds grown in the open, potatoes, sweet corn, or melons harvested from this operation in 2022? Report crops grown under glass or other protection in SECTION 12.

**INCLUDE**

- crops grown under contract
- crops grown for seed

**EXCLUDE**

- home garden, personal or home use crops

1101 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 14

2. Acres from which vegetables, potatoes, and melons were harvested in 2022. Exclude home gardens. Report multiple cropped acreage only once . . . . . 0375

Acres Harvested		Acres Irrigated	
Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

3. Report gross value of vegetables, potatoes, and melons sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts . . . . . 1388

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
\$	
	.00

4. Fill in the columns below for all vegetables, potatoes, and melons harvested from this operation in 2022. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- If more than one vegetable crop was harvested from the same acres, report acres for each crop.
- For two or more pickings of the same crop, report the area harvested only once.
- Processing refers to vegetables that have been altered by heat, pressure, or freezing.

Enter Vegetable, Potato, or Melon Name	Enter Code	Total Acres Harvested		Acres Harvested for Fresh Market		Acres Harvested for Processing	
		Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

CROP NAME	CODE	CROP NAME	CODE	CROP NAME	CODE
Artichokes - exclude Jerusalem . . . . .	0377	Garlic . . . . .	0421	Peppers, bell - exclude pimientos . . . . .	0443
Asparagus, bearing age . . . . .	0418	Ginger root . . . . .	0611	Peppers, other than bell - include chile . . . . .	0445
Beans, lima . . . . .	0429	Ginseng, cultivated only . . . . .	0446	Potatoes . . . . .	0097
Beans, snap (bush and pole) . . . . .	0381	Gourds . . . . .	0422	Pumpkins . . . . .	0449
Beets . . . . .	0383	Herbs, fresh cut . . . . .	0455	Radishes . . . . .	0451
Broccoli . . . . .	0385	Honeydew melons . . . . .	0423	Rhubarb . . . . .	0453
Brussels sprouts . . . . .	0387	Horseradish . . . . .	0424	Spinach . . . . .	0457
Cabbage, Chinese (nappa, bok choy, etc.) . . . . .	0389	Kale . . . . .	0425	Squash (including zucchini) . . . . .	0459
Cabbage, head . . . . .	0391	Lettuce, head . . . . .	0428	Sweet corn . . . . .	0461
Cabbage, mustard . . . . .	0393	Lettuce, leaf . . . . .	0430	Sweet potatoes . . . . .	0100
Cantaloupes and muskmelons . . . . .	0395	Lettuce, Romaine . . . . .	0432	Taro . . . . .	0743
Carrots . . . . .	0397	Mustard greens . . . . .	0431	Tomatoes in the open . . . . .	0463
Cauliflower . . . . .	0399	Okra . . . . .	0437	Turnip greens . . . . .	0467
Celery . . . . .	0401	Onions, dry . . . . .	0433	Turnips . . . . .	0465
Chicory . . . . .	0403	Onions, green . . . . .	0435	Watercress . . . . .	0471
Collards . . . . .	0407	Parsley . . . . .	0439	Watermelons . . . . .	0473
Cucumbers and pickles . . . . .	0411	Parsnips . . . . .	1465	Other vegetables, specify above . . . . .	0475
Daikon . . . . .	0413	Peas, Chinese (sugar, snow) . . . . .	0405		
Eggplant . . . . .	0415	Peas, green . . . . .	0441		
Escarole and endive . . . . .	0417	Peas, southern (cowpeas) - blackeyed, crowder, etc . . . . .	0409		







## SECTION 15 CATTLE AND CALVES

1. Did you or anyone else have any cattle or calves, including dairy cattle, on this operation in 2022?

INCLUDE

- cattle on this operation
- cattle on public or industrial property under a grazing permit
- cattle on land used rent free by this operation
- cattle grown or fed on this operation for others on a custom or contract basis

EXCLUDE

- cattle grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

1201 1  **Yes - Complete this section**      3  **No - Go to SECTION 16**

2. Of the total number of cattle and calves on hand December 31, 2022, how many were –

- a. Beef cows? Include beef heifers that had calved. Exclude heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls. . . . . 0804
- b. Milk cows kept for production of milk? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved. . . . . 0805
- c. Other cattle and calves? Include heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls . . . . . 1206
- d. **TOTAL** cattle and calves on hand December 31, 2022. Add items 2a, 2b, and 2c . . . . . 0803

Mark "X" if None

Number on this operation December 31, 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

3. Of the cattle and calves sold or moved from this operation during 2022, how many were –

- a. Calves sold or moved from this operation in 2022 weighing less than 500 pounds? . . . . . 0808
- b. Cattle sold or moved from this operation in 2022, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more? . . . . . 0810

Total number sold or moved in 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

4. Report gross value of sales of cattle and calves in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts.

INCLUDE

- beef and dairy cattle for breeding stock, and beef and dairy cull animals
- fed cattle, stockers, and feeders
- veal calves, etc. . . . . 1339

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

5. Sales of milk from cows . . . . . 1380

### 6. CATTLE IN FEEDLOTS FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET

INCLUDE

- steers and heifers for slaughter market fed a ration of grain or other concentrates that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better

EXCLUDE

- cows and bulls
- cattle being backgrounded, pastured only, fed for home use, or veal

- a. How many steers and heifers reported in item 2c above were on feed December 31, 2022, and were or will be shipped directly from your feedlot to slaughter market? Exclude cattle being backgrounded. . . . . 1207
- b. How many of the steers and heifers sold during 2022 reported in item 3b above were shipped directly from your feedlot to a slaughter market? Exclude any of your cattle custom fed in feedlots operated by others. Exclude cattle sold as feeders. . . . . 0812

Number on this operation December 31, 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
Number sold or moved in 2022	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

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## SECTION 16 HOGS AND PIGS

1. Did you or anyone else have any hogs or pigs on this operation in 2022? If you are a contractor or integrator, report only the hogs on the land you operate.

**INCLUDE**

• hogs grown for others on a contract basis

**EXCLUDE**

• hogs grown by someone else on a custom or contract basis

1211 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 17

	Mark "X" if None	<b>Number on this operation December 31, 2022</b>
2. Total number of hogs and pigs on hand December 31, 2022. . . . .	0815 <input type="checkbox"/>	
		<b>Total number sold or moved in 2022</b>
3. Number of hogs and pigs sold or moved from this operation during 2022, including feeder pigs . . . . .	0820 <input type="checkbox"/>	
		<b>Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)</b>
4. Report gross value of sales for hogs and pigs sold from this operation in 2022. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts . . . . .	1341 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></span> .00
5. Mark <b>one</b> item which best describes this type of operation:		
1241 <input type="checkbox"/> Farrow to wean	1242 <input type="checkbox"/> Farrow to finish	1243 <input type="checkbox"/> Finish only
1244 <input type="checkbox"/> Farrow to feeder	1245 <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery	1246 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify → <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></span>
6. Mark <b>one</b> item which best describes this type of producer:		
1214 <input type="checkbox"/> Independent grower	1216 <input type="checkbox"/> Contract grower (contractee)	1215 <input type="checkbox"/> Contractor or integrator

## SECTION 17 HORSES, PONIES, MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS

1. Did you or anyone else have any horses, ponies, mules, burros, or donkeys on this operation in 2022?

1247 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 18

Report inventory and sales for this operation in 2022.

• Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.

	Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total Number Sold in 2022	Gross Value of Sales in 2022 (Dollars)
2. Horses and ponies OWNED by this operation. . . . .	0872 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></span> .00
3. Horses and ponies NOT owned by this operation. . . . .	0822 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></span> .00
4. Mules, burros, and donkeys . . . . .	0833 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></span> .00
5. Horse breeding or stud fees, semen, and other equine products (Exclude income from boarding, training, or riding facilities which should be reported in SECTION 34, item 7). . . . .				
	1406 <input type="checkbox"/>			\$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></span> .00

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## SECTION 18 SHEEP AND GOATS

1. Did this operation own or custom feed for others any sheep, lambs, goats, or kids in 2022, regardless of location?

**INCLUDE**

- sheep and goats on public or industrial property under a grazing permit
- sheep and goats on land used rent free by this operation
- sheep and goats grown or fed on this operation for others on a custom or contract basis

**EXCLUDE**

- sheep and goats grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

1102 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 19

Report for this operation in 2022.

- Include in the value of sales the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.

		Number owned or custom fed on December 31, 2022	Total number sold or moved in 2022	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
2.	Sheep and lambs . . . . . 0824	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
a.	Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses . . . . . 0818	<input type="checkbox"/>			
3.	Goats and kids				
a.	Angora goats and kids . . . . . 0847	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
b.	Milk goats and kids. . . . . 0843	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
c.	Meat goats and kids, other goats and kids. . . . . 0851	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00
		<b>Total amount produced in 2022</b>	<b>Total amount sold or moved in 2022</b>	<b>Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)</b>	
4.	Sheep and goat products				
a.	Wool shorn . . . . . 0828	<input type="checkbox"/>	lbs.	\$	.00
b.	Mohair clipped . . . . . 0849	<input type="checkbox"/>	lbs.	\$	.00
c.	Milk from sheep and goats . . . 1389	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$	.00

## SECTION 19 AQUACULTURE

1. Did you or anyone else have any aquaculture on this operation in 2022? Include production for others on a contract basis.

1157 1  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 20

2. Fill in the columns below for all aquaculture raised on this operation in 2022. Report aquatic plants in SECTION 12.
- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
  - Include all sizes for each type.
  - Include food size, fingerlings, fry, and eggs.
  - Exclude wild-caught products.

Enter Aquaculture Type	Enter Code	Total pounds sold or moved in 2022		Total number sold or moved in 2022	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
			OR		\$ .00
			OR		\$ .00
			OR		\$ .00
			OR		\$ .00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

AQUACULTURE	CODE	AQUACULTURE	CODE	AQUACULTURE	CODE
Catfish . . . . .	0860	Crustaceans (crawfish for food, shrimp, softshell crabs, etc.). . . . .	0902	Sport or game fish . . . . .	0984
Trout . . . . .	0863	Mollusks (clams, oysters, etc.). . . . .	0978	Other aquaculture products - include algae, alligators, caviar, turtles, etc., specify above . . . . .	0869
Other food fish - include salmon, specify in table . . . . .	0896	Ornamental fish . . . . .	0980		
Baitfish - include crawfish for bait. . . . .	0900				



## SECTION 20 POULTRY

1. Did you or anyone else have any poultry, such as chickens, turkeys, ducks, emus, ostriches, etc., on this operation in 2022? Include poultry grown for others on a contract basis.

1217  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 21

2. VALUE OF SALES - Report gross value of sales for poultry, chicks, eggs, and other poultry products. Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc. Exclude dollars for items produced under production contracts. . . . . 1344

Mark "X" if None	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
	\$ <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/> .00

### 3. CHICKENS

- a. Broilers, fryers, and other chickens raised for meat production, including capons and roasters. . . . . 0898  Mark "X" if None
- b. Table egg layers – Include those for home use. . . . . 1229
- c. Hatching layers for meat-types – Include layers for broilers, roasters, and other meat-types . . . . . 1231
- d. Hatching layers for table eggs . . . . . 1233
- e. Pullets for laying flock replacement . . . . . 1221

	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total number sold or moved from this operation in 2022

### 4. TURKEYS

- a. Turkeys raised for meat production – Exclude breeders . . . . . 1225
- b. Turkey hens and toms kept for breeding. . . . . 1227
- c. Turkey brooders, immature birds for further growout on another farm. . . . . 1219

5. ALL OTHER POULTRY – Fill in the columns below for all other poultry on this operation in 2022. Enter the poultry type and code from the table below.

Enter Poultry Type	Code	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total number sold or moved from this operation in 2022

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER POULTRY	CODE	OTHER POULTRY	CODE	OTHER POULTRY	CODE
Bantams . . . . .	0934	Guineas . . . . .	0966	Pigeons or squabs . . . . .	0908
Chukars . . . . .	1275	Hungarian partridges. . . . .	1277	Quail . . . . .	0912
Ducks. . . . .	0904	Ostriches . . . . .	0878	Rheas . . . . .	1281
Emus . . . . .	0845	Peacocks or peahens . . . . .	1279	Roosters . . . . .	0968
Geese . . . . .	0906	Pheasants . . . . .	0910	Other poultry, specify above . . . . .	0865

### 6. POULTRY HATCHED

a. All poultry hatched in this operation's hatcheries in 2022. Include chicks, poults, ducklings, etc. Include poultry custom hatched for others . . . . . 0916

Mark "X" if None	Number hatched on this operation in 2022
	<input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/>

b. What type(s) of poultry was hatched in this operation's hatcheries in 2022? Mark all that apply:

1291  Egg-type chickens      1292  Broiler-type chickens      1293  Turkeys      1294  All other poultry



**SECTION 21 COLONIES OF HONEY BEES**

1. Did this operation own honey bees in 2022, regardless of location?  
 1104 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 22

	Number of colonies owned on December 31, 2022	Largest number of colonies owned for all purposes in 2022	Largest number of honey producing colonies owned in 2022	Honey collected in 2022, regardless of location (Pounds)	Gross Value of Sales of Honey (Dollars)
2. Colonies of honey bees owned..... 0839					\$ .....00

**SECTION 22 OTHER LIVESTOCK**

1. Did you or anyone else have other livestock on this operation in 2022?  
 4428 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 23

2. Fill in the columns below for all other livestock on this operation in 2022. Enter the livestock type and code from the table below.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Livestock Type	Enter Code	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Total number sold in 2022	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE
Alpacas .....	0876	Deer in captivity .....	0888	Live mink (report pelts in SECTION 23) 1106	
Package bees .....	4790	Elk in captivity .....	0890	Live rabbits	
Bees, other than honey or package bees .....	4840	Laboratory animals .....	4892	(report pelts in SECTION 23) .....	1108
Bison .....	0886	Llamas .....	0874	Worms .....	4895
				Other livestock, specify above .....	4898

**SECTION 23 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS**

1. Did you or anyone else produce any livestock products on this operation in 2022?  
 4429 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 24

2. Fill in the columns below for other livestock products produced on this operation in 2022. Enter the livestock product type and code from the table below.

- Include the value of your landlord's share, marketing charges, taxes, hauling, etc.
- Exclude from sales dollars for items produced under production contracts.

Enter Livestock Product Type	Enter Code	Quantity Produced in 2022	Unit	Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
				\$ .....00
				\$ .....00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	CODE
Beeswax .....	4961	Horns .....	4949
Breeding fees .....	4940	Manure sold .....	4952
Embryos .....	4943	Semen .....	4955
Fur or pelts (include mink) .....	4946	Other animal products not listed, specify above .....	4958

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## SECTION 24 PRODUCTION CONTRACTS AND CUSTOM FEEDING

1. At any time during 2022, were you a production contract grower for a processor or contractor for whom you grew a crop, raised livestock or poultry, or custom fed any livestock that **you did not own**? A production contract is an agreement setting terms, conditions, and fees to be paid by the contractor to this operation for the production of crops, livestock, or poultry. Exclude commodities grown or raised for marketing contracts.

1301  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 25

2. Report number of head, bushels, etc. that were grown or raised under production contracts and moved from this operation in 2022.		Total quantity moved from this operation in 2022	Unit	Total dollar amount received in 2022 for delivering commodities under production contracts (Dollars)
a. Broilers and other meat-type chickens. . . . .	1304 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3304 \$ .00
b. Chicken eggs . . . . .	1305 <input type="checkbox"/>		dozen	3305 \$ .00
c. Layers . . . . .	1302 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3302 \$ .00
d. Pullets for laying flock replacement. . . . .	1306 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3306 \$ .00
e. Turkeys . . . . .	1307 <input type="checkbox"/>		birds	3307 \$ .00
f. Custom fed cattle shipped directly for slaughter – Exclude cattle custom fed for you by others. . . . .	1308 <input type="checkbox"/>		head	3308 \$ .00
g. Replacement dairy heifers. . . . .	1303 <input type="checkbox"/>		head	3303 \$ .00
h. Hogs and pigs. . . . .	1309 <input type="checkbox"/>		head	3309 \$ .00
i. Other cattle, sheep, livestock, or poultry – specify type ↴	1140 <input type="checkbox"/>			3310 \$ .00
j. Grains and oilseeds – specify type ↴	1141 <input type="checkbox"/>		bushels	3311 \$ .00
k. Vegetables and other crops – specify type ↴	1142 <input type="checkbox"/>			3312 \$ .00
l. Vegetables and other crops – specify type ↴	1143 <input type="checkbox"/>			3313 \$ .00

3. Mark all inputs that were partially or completely paid or provided by contractor(s) –

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1317 <input type="checkbox"/> Feed                         | 1325 <input type="checkbox"/> Seed                | 1320 <input type="checkbox"/> Supplies         |
| 1316 <input type="checkbox"/> Feeder livestock and poultry | 1318 <input type="checkbox"/> Fertilizer and lime | 1322 <input type="checkbox"/> Utilities        |
| 1324 <input type="checkbox"/> Breeding livestock           | 1319 <input type="checkbox"/> Chemicals           | 1326 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify → |
| 1323 <input type="checkbox"/> Veterinary services          | 1321 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuels               | 1315 <input type="checkbox"/> None             |

4. Enter the name of the contractor that provided inputs and owned the commodity ↴

1327



**SECTION 25 ORGANIC AGRICULTURE**

1. During 2022, did this operation produce organic products according to USDA's National Organic Program (NOP) standards or have acres transitioning into USDA NOP production? Exclude processing and handling.

3501  **Yes** - Complete this section      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 26

2. Report type of production. Mark all that apply.

3502  USDA NOP certified organic production . . . . . 1252

3503  USDA NOP organic production exempt from certification (exempt is production normally less than \$5,000 in sales).

3504  Acres transitioning into USDA NOP organic production.

3506  Production according to USDA NOP standards but NOT certified or exempt.

Specify Certifying Agency

3. What was the value of USDA NOP certified or exempt organically produced commodities sold from this operation in 2022? . . . . . 3505

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
\$ <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/> .00

**SECTION 26 PRACTICES**

1. At any time during 2022, did this operation have internet access, either on the operation or at an operator's residence?

1260  **Yes** - Report the type of service that was used to access the internet. Mark all that apply:

1265  Cellular data plan for a smartphone or other mobile device

1266  Satellite Internet service installed

1775  Don't know

1271  Broadband (high speed) Internet service such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL service installed

1261  Dial-up Internet service installed

1268  Other, specify below ↴

1269

3  **No** - Go to item 2

2. At any time during 2022, did this operation -

a. Receive irrigation water supplied by a U.S. Bureau of Reclamation project or facility? Include reclamation water delivered by a local district. . . . . 1722 1  Yes 3  No

b. Practice rotational or management-intensive grazing? . . . . . 1725 1  Yes 3  No

c. Practice alley cropping, silvopasture, or forest farming, or have riparian forest buffers or windbreaks? . . . . . 1731 1  Yes 3  No

d. Harvest any biomass (crop residue, grasses, woody biomass, etc.) for use in the production of renewable energy? Exclude grains, oilseeds, and firewood . . . . . 1750 1  Yes 3  No

e. Have an on-farm packing facility for distributing vegetables, potatoes, fruit, nuts, berries, or other crops? . . . . . 1752 1  Yes 3  No

f. Raise or sell veal calves? . . . . . 1728 1  Yes 3  No

g. Have a barn that was built prior to 1960? . . . . . 1730 1  Yes 3  No

3. During 2022, did this operation produce and sell any processed or value-added products from its own agricultural production?

INCLUDE

- jam, wine, cheese, meat, floral arrangements, cider, etc.

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- live animals

1726 1  **Yes** - Continue      3  **No** - Go to SECTION 27

a. How much was received in 2022 for the sales of the processed or value-added product(s)? . . . . . 2727

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
\$ <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/> .00

2726

b. Please specify the processed or value added product(s). . . . .

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**SECTION 29 RENEWABLE ENERGY**

1. During 2022, what types of renewable energy producing systems were on this operation, regardless of ownership? Mark all that apply.

3603  Solar panels                      3614  Geothermal/Geoexchange system                      3619  None

3604  Wind turbines                      3615  Small hydro system

3605  Methane digesters                      3606  Other, specify →

2. On the land owned by this operation, were any wind rights leased to others? . . . . . 3607 1  Yes    3  No

**SECTION 30 MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

1. For the items listed below, report the number on this operation on **December 31, 2022**. Include machinery, equipment, and implements used for the farm or ranch business in 2021 or 2022 and usually kept on the operation.

	Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation December 31, 2022	Mark "X" if None	Of these, the number manufactured in the last 5 years (2018-2022)
a. Trucks, including pickups . . . . . 0944	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
b. Tractors less than 40 horsepower (PTO) – Exclude garden tractors . . . . . 0946	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
c. Tractors 40 - 99 horsepower (PTO) . . . . . 0948	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
d. Tractors 100 horsepower (PTO) or more . . . . . 0962	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
e. Grain and bean combines, self-propelled . . . . . 0950	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
f. Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled . . . . . 0956	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
g. Forage harvesters, self-propelled . . . . . 0953	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
h. Hay balers . . . . . 0960	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

**SECTION 31 FARM LABOR**

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Workers
1. What was the total number of HIRED farm or ranch workers, including paid family members and office workers, who –		
a. Worked less than 150 days on this operation in 2022? Exclude contract labor . . . . . 0941	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
b. Worked 150 days or more on this operation in 2022? Exclude contract labor . . . . . 0942	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
2. What was the number of foreign and domestic MIGRANT workers on this operation in 2022? A migrant worker is a farm worker whose employment required travel that prevented the migrant worker from returning to his/her permanent place of residence the same day. Include hired and contract workers . . . . . 3402	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
3. What was the number of UNPAID farm or ranch workers, including family members and office workers, who worked on this farm or ranch? . . . . . 3401	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>



## SECTION 32 PRODUCTION EXPENSES

Report total production expenses paid by this operation in 2022.

**INCLUDE**

- expenses paid by you and your landlords
- expenses connected with performing customwork for others

**EXCLUDE**

- expenses not related to the farm business
- any expenses paid by the contractor

EXPENSES PAID BY THIS OPERATION AND ITS LANDLORD(S)

		Mark "X" if None	Dollars
1.	Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased. Include rock phosphate, gypsum, manure purchased, potting soil, growing media, and other organic materials. Include the cost of any custom application . . . . .	1501 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2.	Chemicals purchased such as insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, other pesticides, etc. Include the cost of custom application . . . . .	1502 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3.	Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased. Include technology or other fees, seed treatments, and seed cleaning cost. Exclude items purchased for resale without additional growth . . . . .	1503 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
a.	Of the total in item 3, how much was for cover crop seed? . . . . .	2753 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4.	Breeding livestock purchased or leased, regardless of age. Include dairy cattle . . . . .	1504 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5.	All other livestock and poultry purchased or leased. Include stocker and feeder cattle, calves, sheep, lambs, feeder pigs, chicks, pullets, poult, horses, fish, goats, bee colonies, etc. Include livestock leasing expense . . . . .	1505 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6.	Feed purchased for livestock and poultry. Include grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, supplements, premixes, etc. . . . .	1506 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7.	Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased for the farm business. Include diesel, natural gas, LP gas, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . .	1507 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
8.	Utilities purchased for the farm business. Include electricity, farm share of telephone, water purchased, etc. . . . .	1508 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
9.	Repairs, supplies, and maintenance cost for the farm business. . . . .	1509 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
10.	Labor –		
a.	Hired farm and ranch labor. Include employer's cost for social security, worker's compensation, health and life insurance premiums, pension plans, etc. . . . .	1510 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b.	Contract labor. Include expenses for labor, such as harvesting of fruit, vegetables, berries, etc. performed on a contract basis by a contractor, crew leader, etc. . . . .	1511 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
11.	Customwork and custom hauling, such as custom planting, harvesting, etc. and custom hauling of grain, livestock, milk, manure, etc. . . . .	1512 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
12.	Rent –		
a.	Cash rent paid in 2022 for land and buildings. Include grazing fees. . . . .	1513 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b.	Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles. Exclude custom hire. . . . .	1514 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
13.	Interest paid on debts –		
a.	Secured by real estate . . . . .	1515 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b.	Not secured by real estate . . . . .	1516 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
14.	Property taxes paid in 2022. Include farm real estate, machinery, livestock, etc. for the farm business. Exclude taxes paid by this operation's landlords . . . . .	1517 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
15.	Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock. Include artificial insemination (AI), branding, breeding fees, caponizing, carcass removal, castrating, custom feed processing, hormone injections, performance testing, pregnancy testing, seining, sheep shearing, etc. Exclude manure disposal. . . . .	1935 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
16.	Other production expenses. Include storage and warehousing, marketing expenses, insurance, vehicle registration fees, etc. Exclude health insurance premiums and payroll taxes . . . . .	1518 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
17.	<b>Total production expenses (add items 1-16)</b> . . . . .	1936 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

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**SECTION 32 CONTINUED –**

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
18. How much did your landlord(s) pay for the production expenses for this operation in 2022? . . . . . 1519	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
19. What was the value of your landlord's share of the total sales produced by this operation? Exclude cash rent . . . . . 1349	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
20. What was the total depreciation expense claimed by this operation in 2022 for all capital assets? Estimate 2022 from 2021 if necessary. . . . . 1520	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

**SECTION 33 MARKET VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, MACHINERY, AND EQUIPMENT**

	Mark "X" if None	Estimated Market Value (Dollars)
1. Report your estimate of the <b>current market value</b> of land and buildings reported in SECTION 1.		
a. All land and buildings owned . . . . . 0996	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
b. All land and buildings rented or leased from others . . . . . 0997	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
c. All land and buildings rented or leased to others . . . . . 0998	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2. What is your estimate of the <b>current value of all machinery, equipment, and implements</b> used for farm-related activities on this operation, regardless of ownership, on <b>December 31, 2022</b> ? . . . . . 0943	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

*INCLUDE - the following if kept on this operation and used for this farm or ranch business in 2022.*

- cars           • trucks       • tractors   • tools       • dairy equipment
- combines   • plows       • disks      • harrows   • irrigation equipment
- pumps      • motors     • tanks     • feeders   • grinding and mixing equipment, etc.
- dryers      • computers

**SECTION 34 INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES**

Report the gross dollar amount received before taxes and expenses in 2022 for –

	Mark "X" if None	Gross Dollars
1. Customwork and other agricultural services provided for farmers and others, such as plowing, planting, spraying, harvesting, preparing products for market, etc. Exclude if customwork was an entirely separate business from your agricultural operation. . . . . 0992	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2. Payments received from cash rent or share payments from renting out farmland and/or buildings, or payments from lease of allotments. Include payments for livestock pastured on a per head basis, per month basis, AUM basis, etc. . . . . 0993	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3. Sales of forest products. Include timber, firewood, etc. Exclude sales of Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products. . . . . 0994	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4. Agri-tourism and recreational services, such as farm tours, hay rides, hunting, fishing, etc. . . . . 1401	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5. Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives . . . . . 1402	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6. Crop and livestock insurance payments received. Exclude payments received from casualty insurance, vehicle liability, blanket policies, and operator dwelling insurance. . . . . 1404	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7. Other income which is closely related to the agricultural operation. Include renting and leasing farm machinery and trucks, renting and leasing of livestock, bee colony rental, animal boarding, state fuel tax refunds, farm-generated energy, etc. Specify <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
1433 <input style="width: 400px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> . . . 1403	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00



**SECTION 35 AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY WITHIN THE BORDERS OF AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS, PUEBLOS, AND SERVICE AREAS**

1. Did this operation use any land for livestock or cropland within the borders of an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area at any time during 2022? Include owned, deeded, tribal, or allotted land.

1050 1  **Yes** - Complete this section 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 36

2. Enter the name and state of the American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area where the agricultural activity occurred.

	Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area Name		State
1051	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1052	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>

3. How many total acres did this operation use for livestock or cropland within this Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area in 2022? Exclude land used on a per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis. . . . . 1053

Number of Acres
<input style="width: 95%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
<input style="width: 95%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

a. How many of these acres were harvested cropland? . . . . . 1054

4. In 2022, did this operation have any livestock within the borders of an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area? Include livestock on land used on a per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.

1056 1  **Yes** - Continue 3  **No** - Go to SECTION 36

a. On **December 31, 2022**, what percent of this operation's livestock was on this Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area?

1057 1  None 3  26 - 50 percent 5  76 - 99 percent  
 2  1 - 25 percent 4  51 - 75 percent 6  100 percent (all livestock)

**SECTION 36 CONCLUSION**

1. Is it possible that the agricultural activity information reported for this operation could also be reported by another operation?

1080 1  **Yes** - Provide the other name and address below 3  **No** - Go to item 2

	Possible Duplicate Name		Address
1081	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1082	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>
	City	State	Zip
1083	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1084	<input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/>
		1085	<input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/>

2. Do you (the individual named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for **another** farm or ranch? It is important that the Census of Agriculture accurately accounts for all of your farm or ranch operations.

1086 1  **Yes** - Enter the information of the additional farm or ranch below 3  **No** - Go to item 3

	Additional Farm or Ranch		Area Code and Phone Number		Check if cell phone
1088	<input style="width: 95%;" type="text"/>	1089	<input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/> - <input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/> - <input style="width: 15%;" type="text"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

a. Did you receive a 2022 Census of Agriculture report form for this additional farm or ranch?

1087 1  **Yes** 3  **No**

b. Did you include all data from this additional farm or ranch on THIS REPORT? Do not make changes to the data in this report, regardless of your answer.

1091 1  **Yes** 3  **No**

3. Return your form in the envelope provided. **Thank you** for your participation.



## INSTRUCTION SHEET UNITED STATES 2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Your report is due February 6, 2023

### Who Should Report?

A reply is required from **EVERYONE** who receives a report form, including persons who operated a farm, ranch, or other agricultural operation in 2022, anyone who has any agricultural activity, as well as those who were not involved in agriculture. You may complete your report form online. Go to [www.agcounts.usda.gov](http://www.agcounts.usda.gov) and enter your unique 12-digit survey code from the Census mailing label. More Census information is on the Internet at [www.agcensus.usda.gov](http://www.agcensus.usda.gov).

**If you do not complete the form online or return your report form by mail, you will continue to receive contacts from us.**

**If you were a landlord only** and rented out all your land, complete the front page, Section 1, and Section 36 on the back page of the enclosed report form and return it in the preaddressed return envelope. If you were a landlord, but still operated other land yourself, you should complete the entire report form for that land which you operated.

**If you had no land, no livestock, and no agricultural operations**, return the report form with a note indicating your status on the front of the form below the address label.

**Partial Year Operations** - If you stopped farming, ranching, or producing agricultural products during 2022, complete the report form for the portion of the year that you did farm. Write "Stopped farming during 2022" and the date you stopped below the address area. Mail the completed report form in the preaddressed return envelope. If the person whose name is on the label was deceased during 2022, complete the form for the portion of the year that they farmed, and write a note.

**Involved in More Than One Operation** - If you made decisions for more than one operation, you may have received a report form for each operation. Provide information for each operation on a separate form. To obtain additional report forms, or if you have questions, please call the toll-free help line at 1-888-424-7828.

**Partnership Operation** - Complete only ONE form for the entire partnership's agricultural operation and include the entire operation on that one form. If you made day-to-day decisions for another operation, complete a report form for each separate operation. We have listed all known partners below the address area to assist in defining the operation. Make any necessary corrections to these names.

**If you owned farm or ranch land in 2022 that was idle and NOT rented out**, you should complete and return the report form. If all the cropland was enrolled in conservation programs like CRP, complete the form and include these acres.

**Specialty Commodities** - Horses, bees, elk, emus, mink, fish, nursery, hemp, etc., are an important part of the agriculture industry. Report for all commodities, regardless of the amount of production or sales you had in 2022.

**Land in Federal conservation programs in 2022** - If you had land in the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP), or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) and you made the decisions on the acres, include the conservation land on the report form in Sections 1, 2, and 6.

**Received More Than One Report Form for the Same Operation** - If you received more than one report form for the same operation, complete only ONE form per operation. Write "Duplicate" below the address area of each extra form. Return all forms in the same return envelope with your completed form so that we can correct our records.

**Entering Your Responses** - Use **BLUE** or **BLACK INK** only. Enter your response in the unit requested, i.e., dollars, bushels, tons, etc. When reporting dollars, report in whole dollars only.

Convert fractions to decimals. Please print clearly and keep numbers and letters within the white boxes. Mark all applicable Yes/No and None boxes with an "X".

### SECTION 1 - ACREAGE IN 2022

Your answers in this section will determine the land (**Acres in "THIS OPERATION"**) referred to throughout the report form. Include all land owned, rented, or used by you, your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front page of the form, regardless of location or use during 2022, even if only for part of the year. Include cropland, non-tillable land, land in government programs such as Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP), etc., pastureland and rangeland, woodland and idle land, farmsteads, buildings, and structures. Include only actively managed tidelands. Exclude residential or commercial land. Report land in whole acres.

**Item 1 (Box A)** - Report all land owned in 2022 whether held under deed, purchase contract or mortgage, homestead law, or as heir/heirress or trustee of an undivided estate. Include all land owned by you and/or your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front of the form.

**Item 2 (Box B)** - Report all land rented or leased from others by you or your operation. Include water area leased for aquaculture production. Exclude land used under private, Government grazing permits, or on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis (Taylor Grazing, Section 3 Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and USDA Forest Service land). BLM Section 15 land leased by your operation with a specified acreage tract should be included here even though your fees to BLM are paid on an AUM basis.

**Item 3 (Box C)** - Include all land rented out to others for any purpose if it was part of the acreage reported in Items 1 and 2. Your tenant(s) will receive a form to report production for the land they rent. Do not report land placed in conservation programs as acres rented to others. Do not report land used by others on a fee per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.

**Item 3a** - Report all land owned by the operation and rented or leased to others.

**Item 4 (Box D)** - This is all land you operated at any time in 2022. Land use in Section 2 should be reported for these acres.

**Item 5 Total acres equals zero (0)** - After completing Section 1, if the acres in Item 4, BOX D equal zero and you did not raise or own any livestock, aquaculture, or poultry in 2022, write a description of land use in the space by question 5. Complete Section 36 and mail the report form in the return envelope.

**Item 6** - Exclude BLM Section 15 land leased on a per head or AUM basis.

### SECTION 2 - LAND USE IN 2022

The total acres from Items 1 - 4 entered in BOX E should equal the total acres in Section 1, Item 4, BOX D. These acres represent "this operation" for this Census report. **If these two numbers are not the same, please GO BACK and CORRECT your figures.** Do not report any crops grown on land rented or leased to others or worked by others on shares during 2022.

**Land used for more than one purpose** - Do not report the same acreage in more than one of the listed categories. If part or all of your land was used for more than one listed purpose in 2022, report that land only in the first purpose listed. For example, if you planted and harvested a grain crop and grazed the crop residue in the fall, report the land in Item 1a, cropland harvested. Do not report those acres again in Item 2c pasture or grazing land.

**CRP/WRP and other conservation programs** - Report these acres in the Items in this section that best describe them. For example, CRP land may be reported in cropland harvested, cropland idle, or woodland not pastured depending on its use.

**Item 1a** - Land maintained for orchards or vineyards is included even if the crop failed or the trees or vines are not of bearing age. Abandoned acres of orchards or vineyards which are not maintained for production should be reported in Item 1d. Harvested cropland includes acres of trees for fruit, nuts, and berries along with acres of grape vines, Christmas trees, and short rotation woody crops in production. Do not include the area harvested for timber or firewood. If more than one crop was

harvested from the same land in 2022, report that land as cropland harvested only once.

**Item 1b** - Include land you intended to harvest but had to abandon or where the crop failed.

**Item 1c** - Include cropland left unseeded for the 2022 harvest and tilled summer fallow, or treated with herbicides to control weeds and conserve moisture. Include cropland summer fallowed in 2022 even though it may have been planted to wheat, etc., for the 2021 harvest.

**Item 4** - Include tidelines actively managed for aquaculture production, whether owned or rented from others. Include other water area leased for the production of aquaculture.

#### **SECTION 3 - LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS FOR CASH**

Report for cropland and pastureland leased on a per acre basis for cash only. Exclude flex and share rent arrangements. Also, exclude aquaculture arrangements. For cash rental agreements that include dwellings and buildings, only report the acres of cropland and pastureland.

#### **SECTION 4 - LAND USE PRACTICES**

**Item 1b** - Land drained by ditches refers only to manmade ditches installed to improve drainage, not natural waterways.

**Item 1c** - A conservation easement limits the right to develop the land, now and in the future.

**Items 2a through d** - Include all cropland acres planted in the operation with the practice, not just cropland harvested. Conservation tillage leaves 30 percent or more of the soil surface covered by crop residue after planting. Reduced tillage leaves between 15 and up to 30 percent of the soil surface cover by crop residue. Conventional tillage has leaves less than 15 percent of the soil surface covered.

#### **SECTION 5 - IRRIGATION**

Report land equipped for irrigation and its use. Exclude land used for aquaculture unless the same land was used to grow crops as well. If the same land is irrigated multiple times, it should only be counted once.

**Item 2** - Report all acres of irrigated harvested cropland, including acres with orchards (bearing or not), acres with perennial crops, and land with crops under protection.

**Item 3** - Report all acres of irrigated other land, including pasture, rangeland, failed cropland, and all other non-harvested cropland. Excludes woodlands, woodland pasture, wastelands, livestock facilities, ponds, and roads.

**Item 4** - Include all acres irrigated in 2022 (Items 2 and 3) and acres that could have been irrigated in 2022 using the existing irrigation systems available regardless of water rights.

#### **SECTION 6 - CROP INSURANCE, CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS**

**Item 1** - Report all acres covered by any crop insurance policy in 2022. Include land in pasture insurance programs, and acres covered by guaranteed revenue policies.

**Items 3 and 4** - Exclude insurance payments received or any loan/program amount that must be repaid.

**Item 5** - Report the amount received for commodities placed under a Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loan during 2022. Include any amount received, even if the commodity was redeemed or forfeited prior to December 31, 2022. Exclude CCC loans to build crop storage facilities.

**Item 6** - Report the total amount to repay CCC loans in 2022, regardless of the crop year the loan was made.

#### **SECTION 7 - TYPE OF ORGANIZATION**

**Item 2** - The number of households that share in the net farm income are those households involved with the day-to-day decisions and not those households that received funds because they are landlords, custom equipment operators, or provide other supplies that are listed in Section 32, Production Expenses.

Use the following definitions to determine the type of organization for this operation. An operation organized as a Limited Liability Company (LLC) may fall into any of the categories.

**Family or individual operation** - Farm or business organization controlled and operated by a family or an individual (sole proprietor). Include family operations that are not incorporated and not operated under a partnership agreement. Report family corporations under "Incorporated under state law."

**Partnership operation** - Two or more persons who conduct an operation together and share work and profits. Co-ownership of land by spouses or joint filing of income tax forms by spouses does not constitute a partnership unless a specific agreement to share contributions, decision making, profits, and liabilities exists. Production under contract or under a share rental agreement does not constitute a partnership.

**Incorporated under state law** - A corporation is a legal entity or artificial person created under the laws of a state to carry on a business, including family corporations. Exclude cooperatives, even if they are incorporated.

**Other** - Estate or trust, government facility, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, university farm, prison farm, institution run by a government or religious entity, cooperatives (an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise or an association created and formed jointly by the members), etc.

#### **SECTION 8 - PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS**

This section collects information about the persons making decisions for this operation.

**Item 1** - Enter the number of men and the number of women involved in decisions for this operation. Do not report minor-aged children who only worked on the farm.

**Item 2** - Complete one column for each person involved in making decisions for the farming operation for up to four persons. If there were more than four, answer for the four individuals most involved in the decision making for this operation.

#### **REPORTING VALUE OF SALES**

Report the value of all crops and livestock sold from this operation in 2022 in the appropriate commodity section. Report the sales in 2022 regardless of the year crops were harvested or raised. Include the value of your landlord's share of the commodities harvested. Report livestock as sold that you owned and moved to someone else's operation for further feeding, such as cattle. Report the gross value before the deduction of expenses, marketing charges, hauling fees, other fees, or income taxes. Include payments received in 2022 from cooperatives or marketing organizations for crops produced on this operation regardless of the year in which the crops were harvested. Also, include as sales your estimate of the value of any crop or livestock removed from this operation in trade of services, such as baled hay for labor or other services. Report the total value you received for animals and poultry sold from this operation in 2022, without deducting production or marketing expenses (costs for feed, livestock purchase price, hauling, selling, etc.).

**Exclude:**

- Proceeds from CCC loans or other government payments.
- The value of sales of any cattle, hogs, or poultry owned by you but kept and sold from a location you did not operate.
- The value of commodities grown under a production contract.

#### **SECTION 9 - HAY AND FORAGE CROPS**

Include hay and forage from alfalfa, wild or native grasses, and hay or forage from clovers, small grains, soybeans, and peanuts. Report production in tons or, for dry hay, bales and weight per bale. Any pasture or conservation land that had hay cut from it should be reported as cropland harvested in Section 2, Item 1a.

#### **SECTION 10 - CULTIVATED CHRISTMAS TREES, SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS, AND MAPLE SYRUP**

**Item 2** - Acres in production of cultivated Christmas trees include both those to be harvested in future years as well as those harvested in 2022. Trees cut should include only those trees cut in 2022.

**Item 3** - A short rotation woody crop is a tree that is harvested in 10 years or less. These are trees for use by the paper or pulp industry or as engineered wood. Exclude trees cut for timber. Acres in production of short rotation woody crops include both those harvested in 2022 and future years. Acres harvested should include only those harvested in 2022.

**Item 4** - Producers should report number of taps and gallons of syrup. If sap was sold, estimate the number of gallons of syrup it would have produced. Report the acres of tapped maple trees in Section 2, Item 3, woodland not pastured.

#### **SECTION 11 - FIELD CROPS**

**Acres harvested** - Enter the acres harvested in 2022. Round fractions to whole acres, except for tobacco and hops, where tenths should be reported.

**Crops names not listed** – For those seed or field crops not listed in the table that fall into the Other seeds (code 770) or Other field crops (code 752) categories, please specify each crop on a separate line in the table along with the requested data.

**Total production harvested** - If your unit of measure is different than the unit requested on the report form, convert your figure for the production harvested to the unit requested. If the harvest was incomplete by December 31, 2022, estimate the total production to be harvested.

**Acres irrigated** - Report the irrigated harvested acres only once, even if the crop was irrigated multiple times during the growing season.

**Double cropping** - If two or more crops were harvested from the same land (double cropping), report the total acres and production of each harvested crop.

**Interplanted crops** - If two crops were grown at the same time in alternating strips in the same field, report the acreage of the field used for each crop.

**Skip row planting** - If a crop was planted in an alternating pattern of planted and non-planted rows, such as two rows planted and two rows skipped, report the acreage occupied by the crop and report the skipped portion as cropland idle in Section 2, Item 1d. If you rented land under a share arrangement, include your landlord's share of the crop in value of sales.

**SECTION 12 - NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, FLORICULTURE, SOD, MUSHROOMS, VEGETABLE SEEDS, AND PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS**

Report Christmas trees grown on this operation and sold live as nursery stock, code 0488. Exclude crops bought for resale without additional growing, and garden center items, such as chemicals and fertilizers. Report all acres of Christmas trees in production for cut Christmas trees and the number cut in 2022 in Section 10, Item 2. Report vegetable seeds grown under protection. Report vegetable seeds not grown under protection in Section 13.

**SECTION 13 - VEGETABLES, POTATOES, AND MELONS**

**Item 4** - Report acres harvested for individual crops. If the same crop was planted more than once during the year on the same field, report the sum of the acres harvested during 2022. For example, if 4 acres were planted to lettuce and harvested, then replanted to lettuce and harvested, report 8 acres of lettuce in Item 4 but only 4 acres in Item 2. Report vegetable seeds grown without protective cover in Item 4 using the crop code that best describes the vegetable and record it in the fresh market category.

**SECTION 14 - FRUIT, NUTS AND BERRIES**

If nonbearing trees and vines are intermixed with bearing trees and vines, estimate area for each category. Exclude abandoned acres of orchards or vineyards. Abandoned acres not maintained for production should only be reported in Section 2, Item 1d. Bearing age acres are the acres of trees or vines that produced any fruit or nut crop in 2022 or previous years. If fruit and nut trees and vines were interplanted with other crops, report only the total acres for the orchard in Section 14, and the total acres of each interplanted crop in their appropriate section(s).

**Berries**- Report all acres on which berries were grown in 2022.

**SECTIONS 15, 16, AND 20 - CATTLE AND CALVES, HOGS AND PIGS, AND POULTRY**

Include all animals on this operation on December 31, 2022 owned by you, raised by you under contract, or kept by you for others. Include animals owned by you on unfenced lands, National Forest Land, Indian Reservation Land, cooperative grazing association land, or rangeland administered by the Bureau of Land Management on a per head, animal unit month (AUM), or lease basis. Animals in transit on December 31, 2022, should be reported by the person who had control of the animals on that day. Animals on a fee per head or animal unit month basis should be reported by the animal owner and not the landowner.

**Contract and custom feeding operations** - Report numbers of all animals or poultry on this operation on December 31, 2022. Animals and poultry kept on a contract or custom basis and moved or sold from this operation in 2022 should be reported as sold. Do NOT include fees received for commodities produced under a production contract in the value of sales. In addition, report in *Section 24- Production Contracts and Custom Feeding* on the appropriate line the quantity delivered of custom fed livestock or production contract livestock and poultry and the

dollar amount received from the contractor.

**Cattle, hogs, and poultry to exclude from the report form** - Exclude animals or poultry kept on land rented to others or kept under a share arrangement on land rented to others. Exclude animals quartered in feedlots that were not located on this operation. Do not report the sales of animals bought and then resold within 30 days.

**Number sold** - Report all animals and poultry sold or moved from this operation in 2022, regardless of ownership or who shared in the receipts. Include animals sold for a landlord or given to a landlord or others in trade or in payment for goods or services. Do not report number sold of any hogs and pigs, cattle and calves, or poultry owned by you that were kept and sold from a location that you did not operate.

**Number moved from this operation** - For animals and poultry moved from this operation to another, such as for further feeding, report them as "sold." Cattle moved are not considered sold if they were moved to another operation for a short term, such as for winter wheat or corn stubble grazing, or during the winter to public grazing land. Exclude animals when moved for grazing on public or private AUM.

**Cattle in feedlots** – Exclude the following for this item: cattle and calves sold or moved off the operation for further feeding, veal calves or any calves weighing less than 500 pounds, cull or dairy cows fed only the usual dairy ration before being sold, and all cows and bulls.

**SECTION 17 - HORSES, PONIES, MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS**

Exclude horses owned by this operation but stabled elsewhere. Horses, mules, burros, and donkeys that are on this operation should be reported regardless of ownership. Exclude feral equine.

**SECTION 18 - SHEEP AND GOATS**

Report goats based on utilization regardless of breed. Report pounds of wool shorn and mohair clipped in 2022 only.

**SECTION 19 - AQUACULTURE**

Include all sizes for each type. Report each type sold or moved on a separate line and specify whether the sale was fish eggs, fry, fingerlings, food size, or a combination. Convert units such as bushels, bags, or gallons to number or pounds. Do not duplicate the same quantity sold in both the pounds and number columns.

**SECTION 21 - COLONIES OF HONEY BEES**

**Item 2** - Report the number of bee colonies owned regardless of location. Report the pounds of honey collected in 2022 whether sold or not sold. Report sales of packaged bees, nucleus colonies, whole colonies, queen, and all non-apis bees (bumble, leaf cutter, etc.) in Section 22, Item 2. Report sales of honey bee products such as wax, pollen, and propolis in Section 23, Item 2. Report pollination fees in Section 34, Item 7.

**SECTION 24 - PRODUCTION CONTRACTS AND CUSTOM FEEDING**

Commodities raised under a production contract should be reported in Section 24 and included in Sections 9 through 23. The money received as a production contract fee is reported in Section 24 only, under "Total dollar amount received" and not in Sections 9 through 23.

Please report amount of the specified commodity that you raised and delivered under production contracts in Item 2. If you had multiple contracts to produce different commodities, report the appropriate amount of each commodity produced under each contract in the proper categories. Exclude marketing contracts, futures contracts, forward contracts, or other contracts based strictly on price. The contractor should not report commodities that were produced by the grower.

**SECTION 25 - ORGANIC AGRICULTURE**

**Item 3** - Report the total sales of NOP organically produced items. Include gross value of agricultural sales before expenses or taxes. Exclude sales of crops and livestock from transitioning land. Exclude the value of processed or value-added items.

**SECTION 26 - PRACTICES**

**Item 1** - Include internet access for farm use if either the operation or the producer's residence has access. Access includes internet via a cellular data plan on a smartphone or mobile device.

**Item 2c - Alley Cropping** is the growing of annual or perennial

crops between rows of trees. The agricultural crop generates annual income while the tree crop matures. *Silvopasture* combines timber, livestock, and forage production on the land. Trees provide longer-term returns, while livestock generates an annual income. *Forest farming* is the intentional management of woodlands to grow non-tree crops such as mushrooms, berries, and root crops under trees. *Windbreaks* are rows of trees and shrubs used to slow wind to protect soil, crop, or livestock, or for visual screening and shade. *Riparian forest buffers* are natural or planted trees, shrubs, and grasses adjacent to water bodies to protect water resources from non-point source pollution.

**SECTION 27 - FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES**

Include only edible agricultural products sold directly for humans to eat or drink, such as fruit, eggs, milk, meat, etc. Report only products grown or raised on this operation. Exclude products that you bought and resold within 30 days and non-edible products such as live animals, hay, cut flowers, nursery products, etc.

**SECTION 28 - FERTILIZERS, CHEMICALS, AND SOIL CONDITIONERS APPLIED**

**Fertilizer** - Report acres on this operation on which commercial fertilizer was applied during 2022 only once, even if multiple applications were made.

**Chemicals** - Include acres on which custom application of chemicals was applied. If multiple applications of chemicals for the same purpose (for example, herbicides) were applied on the same acres, report the acreage only once. If chemicals were applied for different purposes, report the acres for each purpose on which the chemicals were applied. Estimate the acreage for spot treatments.

**SECTION 29 - RENEWABLE ENERGY**

**Item 1** - Report renewable energy producing systems, regardless of ownership. Exclude woodburning stoves and densified biomass-producing systems. Include the value of energy sold from this operation in Section 34, Item 7.

**SECTION 30 - MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

Report the total on this operation, or normally on this operation and normally used on this operation, in the first column. Do not report obsolete or abandoned equipment. In the second column, report only the number manufactured in the last five years.

**SECTION 31 - FARM LABOR**

Report the number of paid and unpaid farm or ranch workers who performed agricultural labor on this operation in 2022. Exclude contract labor except where specified (see Item 2). Include family members (paid and unpaid). Include workers such as bookkeepers, office workers, maintenance workers, etc., if their work was primarily associated with agricultural production on this operation.

**Item 1** - Include any short term or temporary workers who may have worked only a few days. Exclude contract labor.

**Item 2** - Report the number of migrant workers who worked on the operation for any length of time during 2022. Include both hired and contract labor. The definition of a migrant worker is a farm worker whose employment requires international or domestic travel that prevents the worker from returning to his or her permanent place of residence the same day.

**SECTION 32 - PRODUCTION EXPENSES**

Include farm production expenses paid by you or your landlord(s) for crops, livestock, or poultry produced on this operation in 2022 in Items 1 through 16. Include expenses associated with the generation of farm-related income reported in Section 34. Include expenses incurred in 2022 even if they were not paid in 2022. Estimate if exact figures are not known.

**Contract growers or custom feeders** - Do not report as production expenses the value of inputs provided by the contractor or livestock owner. Identify the items that were contractor provided in Section 24, Item 3.

**Item 2** - Include surfactants and oils and other products used to increase a chemical's effectiveness.

**Item 6** - Report the purchase cost of all grains, silage, hay, commercially mixed and premixed feeds, ingredients, concentrates, etc., fed to livestock or poultry on this operation. Contract livestock and poultry growers should not report the value of feed that was provided by a contractor. Do not report the value of feed raised and fed on this operation as an expense.

**Item 9** - Include the cost of repairs and upkeep of farm machinery, vehicles, buildings, fences, and other equipment used in the farm

business. Include expenses for repairs to machinery and equipment used only for customwork if income from those machines is reported in Section 34. Exclude repairs to vehicles not used in the farm business. Exclude expenditures for the construction of new buildings or the cost of additions to existing buildings.

**Item 10a** - Include labor expense for the farm business for gross salaries and wages, commissions, dismissal pay, vacation pay, and bonuses paid to hired workers, family members, hired managers, administrative and clerical employees, and salaried corporate officers. Include cost for benefits such as employer's social security contributions, unemployment compensation, worker's compensation, insurance, employer paid life and medical insurance expense, pension plans, etc.

**Item 10b** - Include the labor costs of workers furnished on a contract basis by labor contractor, crew leader, or cooperative for harvesting vegetables or fruit, shearing sheep, or similar farm activities. Report costs for repair work done by a construction contractor in Item 9. Report the cost of customwork or machine hire in Item 11.

**Item 12a** - Exclude rent paid for operator dwelling or other nonfarm property. Exclude the value of shares of crops or livestock paid to landlords.

**Item 13** - Report all interest expenses paid in 2022 for the farm business. Include interest paid on CCC loans in Item 13b. Exclude interest associated with activities not related to production of crops or livestock on this operation, such as land or buildings rented to others, packing sheds, or feed mills that provided services to others. Exclude interest on owner/operator dwelling where the amount is separated from the interest on the land and buildings on this operation.

**Item 14** - Include real estate property taxes you paid on the acres and buildings you owned and used in the farm business and property taxes on equipment or livestock. Exclude property taxes on land or buildings rented to someone else, or property taxes paid on other property not associated with the farm business.

**SECTION 33 - MARKET VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, MACHINERY, AND EQUIPMENT**

**Item 1** - Estimate the value of the land, houses, barns, and other buildings for each of the three listed categories if they were sold in the current market. The real estate tax assessment value should not be used unless that value represents a full market value assessment and the land, house, and buildings could reasonably be assumed to be sold at that price. Report the total value, not the value on a per acre basis.

**Item 2** - The estimated market value refers to all machinery and equipment kept primarily on this operation and used for the farm business. Report the value in its present condition, not the replacement or depreciated value. Include mobile implements, hand tools, and office supplies. Permanently installed equipment or equipment that is an integral part of a building should be included as a part of the value of land and buildings and reported in Item 1.

**SECTION 34 - INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES**

Report gross dollar amounts received before taxes and expenses.

**Item 2** - Exclude rental income from nonfarm property.

**Item 3** - Include only those forest products cut from this operation, not items cut from other nonfarm timber acreage. Exclude income from a sawmill business. Report sales of Christmas trees, maple syrup, or sap products in Section 10.

**Item 7** - Include pollination fees.

**SECTION 35 - AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY WITHIN THE BORDERS OF AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS, PUEBLOS, AND SERVICE AREAS**

Complete this section if any of your cropland or livestock was on an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or service area in 2022. Include trust acres used, as well as deeded land or land leased from others that was on the Reservation.

**SECTION 36 - CONCLUSION**

**Item 1** - If the agricultural activity on your operation might be identified under a different name than is printed on the front of the form (for example, a farm name or another partner), please provide these names.





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Broccoli.....	36	29	-
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Bromegrass seed.....	-	26	-
Brussels sprouts.....	36	29	-
Buckwheat.....	-	25	-
Bulbs, corms, tubers, and rhizomes.....	29	34	-
Bureau of Reclamation, irrigation water.....	-	43	-
Burros (see Mules, burros, and donkeys).....			
<b>C</b>			
Cabbage -			
Chinese.....	36	29	-
Head.....	36	29	-
Mustard.....	32	29	-
Camelina.....	35	25	-
Canola.....	35	25	-
Cantaloupes.....	36	29	-
Carrots.....	36	29	-
Cash rent expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Cash rent or share payments received...	7, 71-77	6	-
Catfish.....	31	22	-
Cattle and calves.....	1, 2, 11-18, 41, 42, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 11	A, B
Cattle and calves, herd size.....	12-18, 71-77	11	-
Cattle feedlots.....	12, 13, 16, 18, 48, 61, 71-77	11, 44	-
Cauliflower.....	36	29	-
Celery.....	36	29	-
Cellular data plan.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 71 - 77	-	-
Certified or exempt organic products sales value.....	51, 71-77	42	-
Chemicals.....	41, 46, 71-77	3	-
Cherries -			
Sweet.....	37	31	-
Tart.....	37	31	-
Chestnuts.....	37	31	-
Chicory.....	36	29	-
Chukars (Chukkars).....	30	20	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Citrus fruit.....	37, 48, 71-77	31	-
Coefficient of variation.....	-	-	B
Coffee.....	37	31	-
Collards.....	36	29	-
Colonies of bees.....	32	21	-
Combined market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.....	3, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61-62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	-	-
Combines, grain and bean.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Commercial fertilizer.....	4, 11, 46, 71-77	3, 40	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	6, 11, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	5	-
Community supported agriculture.....	-	43	-
Computer use.....	55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	-
Conservation practices.....	8, 71-77	43	-
Conservation Reserve Programs.....	6, 8, 11, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	5, 8	-
Contract labor expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3, 7	-
Corn.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 24-26	A, B
Corporations.....	55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Cotton .....	1, 34, 35	1, 25	A, B
Cotton and cottonseed.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 41, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Counter-cyclical payments.....	6	-	-
Coverage adjustment.....	-	-	A, C
Cow herd size.....	12, 14-17, 71-77	11	-
Cowpeas, dry.....	-	25	-
Cowpeas, green.....	36	29	-
Cows and heifers that calved.....	12, 14-17, 71-77	11	-
Cranberries.....	38	33	-
Crimson clover seed.....	-	26	-
Crop insurance, conservation, and organic practices.....	47, 71-77	8	-
Crop insurance, land covered.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Cropland -			
For pasture or grazing only.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Harvested.....	1, 8-11, 41, 48, 71-77	1, 8, 24, 45	-
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement.....	8, 71-77	8	-
On which crops failed.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Summer fallow.....	8, 71-77	8	-
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse, value.....	1, 2, 11, 50, 61	1, 2	-
Crustaceans.....	31	22	-
Cucumbers.....	36	29	-
Currants.....	38	33	-
Customwork and custom hauling expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Customwork and other agricultural services income .....	7, 71-77	6	-
Cultivated trees.....	40	35	-
Cultivated trees and short rotation woody crops, sales value.....	2, 7, 41, 71-77	2	-
Cut flowers.....	49	34	-
Cuttings, seedlings, liners, and plugs....	39	34	-
<b>D</b>			
Daikon.....	36	29	-
Dairy cows.....	11, 12, 17	11, 44	-
Dates.....	37	31	-
Days worked off farm.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Decisionmaking.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Deer.....	32, 33	23	-
Defoliation chemicals applied.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Depreciation expense.....	4, 71-77	3	-
Dill for oil.....	-	27	-
Direct payments.....	6	-	-
Direct sales to individuals.....	2, 71-77	2	-
Diseases, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Donkeys (see Mules, burros, and donkeys).....			
Dry edible beans	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Ducks.....	30	20	-
<b>E</b>			
Economic class of farms.....	3, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	2	-
Eggs, chicken.....	42, 48	39	-
Eggplant.....	36	29	-
Elk.....	32, 33	23	-
Energy, renewable.....	49, 71-77	43	-
Emmer and spelt.....	-	25	-
Emus.....	30	20	-
Energy (see Renewable energy)			
Equine.....	29, 43, 48	18	-
Equipment and machinery.....	1, 4, 11, 44, 45, 48, 50 71-77	1, 39	-
Escarole and endive.....	36	29	-
Estimated market value of land and buildings.....	1, 11, 41, 43, 48, 50, 71-77	1, 8	-
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment.....	1, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1	-
Expenses paid by landlords.....	4, 71-77	-	-
Expenses, total farm production.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
<b>F</b>			
Family held corporations.....	71-77	45	A, B
Family or individual operations.....	1, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Farm characteristics.....	55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	-	B

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Farm production expenses.....	1, 4, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
Farm size.....	1, 50, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	6	A, B
Farmer (see Producers)			
Farmland, rent income received.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Farms, number.....	1-53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1-24, 38-57	A, B, C
Feed purchased, expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Fertilizer and chemicals applied.....	11, 46, 71-77	40	-
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased, expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 46, 71-77	3, 40	-
Fescue seed.....	35	26	-
Field and grass seed crops.....	35, 71-77	25, 26	-
Figs.....	37	31	-
Filberts (hazelnuts).....	37	31	-
Flaxseed.....	35	25	-
Floriculture crops.....	39, 41, 71-77	2, 34	-
Flower seeds.....	39	34	-
Foliage plants.....	39	34	-
Forage, all, land used.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 26	A, B
Forage harvesters, self-propelled.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Forest products, sales values.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Fruit and tree nuts.....	2, 35, 37, 41, 48, 57, 59, 62, 61, 71-77	2, 31	-
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries, sales value.....	2, 41, 71-77	2	-
Fuels purchased, expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Full owners.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
<b>G</b>			
Gains, net income.....	5, 62, 71-77	4	-
Game or sport fish.....	31	22	-
Garden plants sold.....	39	-	-
Garlic.....	36	29	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Geese.....	30	19, 20	-
Generated energy.....	-	43	-
Ginger root.....	-	27	-
Ginseng.....	36	29	-
Goats.....	2, 28, 33, 41, 48, 71-77	2, 14-17	-
Gooseberries.....	38	33	-
Gourds.....	36	29	-
Government payments.....	3, 6, 7, 11, 41, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 5	-
Grain and bean combines.....	45, 71-77	-	-
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas.....	2, 41, 42, 71-77	2, 38	-
Grapefruit.....	37	31	-
Grapes.....	37, 48, 71-77	31	A, B
Grass silage.....	34, 35	26	-
Greenchop.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 26	-
Greenhouse fruits and berries.....	39	34	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Greenhouse vegetables and fresh cut herbs.....	39	34	-
Greenhouse tomatoes.....	39	34	-
Guar.....	-	27	-
Guavas.....	37	31	-
Guineas.....	30	20	-
<b>H</b>			
Harvested cropland.....	1, 8-11, 34-38, 40-41, 48, 50, 51, 71-77	1, 8-10, 24-37, 45	-
Hawaiian (see Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander)			
Hay.....	34, 35, 48, 71-77	26	-
Hay balers.....	45, 71-77	-	-
Haylage, grass silage, and greenchop hay.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	26	-
Hazelnuts (Filberts).....	37	31	-
Head lettuce.....	36	29	-
Heifers.....	12, 14-17, 42, 71-77	11, 38	-
Hemp.....	35, 39	25, 34	-
Herbs.....	36, 39	27, 29, 34	-
Hired farm labor.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3, 7	-
Hired managers.....	57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	-	-
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 48	A, B
Hogs and pigs.....	1, 2, 11, 19-26, 41, 42, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 12, 38, 44	A, B
Honey collected.....	33	21	-
Honeydew melons.....	36	29	-
Hops.....	35	27	-
Horseradish.....	36	29	-
Horses and ponies.....	29, 48, 71-77	2, 18	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros and donkeys, sales value.....	2, 29, 41, 71-77	2, 18	-
Household income, percent from farming.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	-	-
Households sharing in farm income.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	-	-
Hungarian partridges.....	30	20	-
<b>I</b>			
Income from farm-related sources.....	7, 11, 50, 71-77	1, 6	-
Insects, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Institutional farms.....	50	-	-
Insurance payments.....	7, 71-77	6, 8	-
Interest expenses.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 42, 71-77	3, 45	-
Internet access.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 71-77	2, 45	-
Irrigated land.....	1, 9-11, 34, 35, 40, 50, 71-77	1, 10	A, B
<b>J</b>			
Jojoba.....	-	27	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
<b>K</b>			
Kale.....	36	29	-
Kentucky bluegrass seed.....	-	26	-
Kiwifruit.....	37	31	-
Kumquats.....	37	31	-
<b>L</b>			
Labor expense, hired.....	1, 4, 11, 71-77	3, 7	-
Land and buildings, estimated market value.....	1, 11, 43, 48, 50, 71-77	8	-
Land in farms, acres.....	1, 8, 9, 11, 41, 47, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	8, 45, 47-55	A, B, C
Land owned.....	11, 71-77	45	-
Land rented or leased to others.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	45	-
Land use.....	8, 11, 50, 71-77	8	-
Land use practices.....	47, 71-77	41	-
Land used for vegetables.....	35, 71-77	28	-
Landlord's share of production expenses .....	4, 71-77	3	-
Landlord's share of sales.....	2, 71-77	-	-
Layers.....	1, 30, 71-77	1, 19	A, B
Leaf lettuce.....	36	29	-
Legal status for tax purposes.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Lemons.....	37	31	-
Lentils.....	35	25	-
Lespedeza seed.....	-	26	-
Lettuce.....	36	29	-
Lima beans -			
Green.....	36	29	-
Dry.....	-	25	-
Limes.....	37	31	-
Livestock and poultry purchased expense.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
Livestock inventory.....	1, 11, 71-77	1	-
Livestock, poultry, and their products, value.....	1, 2, 11, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	1, 2	-
Llamas.....	32, 33	23	-
Loganberries.....	38	33	-
Longan.....	37	31	-
Losses, net income.....	5, 71-77	4	-
Lychees.....	37	31	-
<b>M</b>			
Macadamia nuts.....	37	31	-
Machinery and equipment - Estimated market value.....	1, 11, 41, 44, 45, 48, 50, 71-77	1, 39	-
Rent and lease expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Mangoes.....	37	31	-



Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Manure applied.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Maple syrup.....	2, 40, 71-77	2, 37	-
Marionberries (see Blackberries and dewberries)			
Market value of agricultural products.....	1-3, 11, 41, 42, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	1, 2	A, B, C
Market value of agricultural products sold and government payments.....	3, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71 - 77	-	-
Meat and other goats.....	28	17	-
Melons.....	36	29	-
Migrant workers.....	71-77	7	-
Milk from cows.....	2, 41, 48, 71-77	2	-
Milk cows.....	1, 11, 12, 17, 71-77	1, 11, 44	A, B
Milk from sheep and goats.....	33	-	-
Milk goats.....	28	15	-
Military Status.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45, 55	A, B
Mink, live.....	32, 33	-	-
Miscanthus.....	-	27	-
Mint for oil.....	35	27	-
Mint for tea leaves.....	-	27	-
Miscellaneous poultry.....	30	20	-
Misclassification adjustment.....	-	-	A, C
Mohair.....	28, 33	16	-
Mollusks.....	31	22	-
More than one race, producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45, 54	A, B
Mulberries.....	38	33	-
Mules, burros, and donkeys.....	2, 29, 41, 71-77	2, 18	-
Mushroom spawn.....	39	34	-
Mushrooms.....	39	34	-
Mustard greens.....	36	29	-
Mustard seed.....	-	25	-
<b>N</b>			
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	52	A, B
Nectarines.....	37	31	-
Nematodes, chemical control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Net cash farm income of the operations and producers .....	5, 71-77	1, 4	A, B
Net gain.....	5, 71-77	4	-
Net loss.....	5, 71-77	4	-
New and beginning producers.....	69, 70	57	-
Noncitrus fruit, all.....	37, 48	31	-
Nonirrigated farms.....	11, 34	-	-
Nonresponse adjustment.....	-	-	A, C
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Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
All other animal production (11299).....	48	-	-
All other crop farming (11199) .....	48	-	-
Animal aquaculture (1125) .....	48	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Animal production (112).....	48	-	-
Apiculture (11291).....	48	-	-
Apple orchards (111331).....	48	-	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming including feedlots (11211).....	48	-	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Berry (except strawberry) farming (111334).....	48	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chicken production (11232).....	48	-	-
Cattle feedlots (112112).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Cattle ranching and farming (1121).....	48	-	-
Chicken egg production (11231).....	48	-	-
Citrus (except orange) groves (11132).....	48	-	-
Corn farming (11115).....	48	-	-
Cotton farming (11192).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Crop farming, all other (11199).....	48	44	-
Crop production (111).....	48	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212).....	48, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Dry pea and bean farming (11113).....	48	-	-
Floriculture production (111422)....	48	-	-
Food crops grown under cover (11141).....	48	-	-
Fruit & nut combination farming (111336).....	48	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ...	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Fur-bearing animal and rabbit production (11293).....	48	-	-
Goat farming (11242).....	48	-	-
Grape vineyards (111332).....	48	-	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Hay farming (11194).....	48	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Horse and other equine production (11292).....	48	-	-
Noncitrus fruit and tree nut farming (11133).....	48	-	-
Nursery and floriculture production (11142).....	48	-	-
Nursery and tree production (111421).....	48	-	-
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ...	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Oilseed (except soybean) farming (11112).....	48	-	-
Orange groves (11131).....	48	-	-
Other animal production (1129).....	-	44	-
Other crop farming (1119).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Other grain farming (11119).....	48	-	-
Other noncitrus fruit farming (111339).....	48	-	-
Other poultry production (11239)....	48	-	-
Other vegetable (except potato) and melon farming (11219).....	48	-	-
Potato farming (111211).....	48	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Poultry hatcheries (11234).....	48	-	-
Rice farming (11116).....	48	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Sheep farming (11241).....	48	-	-
Soybean farming (11111).....	48	-	-
Strawberry farming (111333).....	48	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11195) .....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Sugarcane farming (11193).....	48	-	-
Tobacco farming (11191).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Tree nut farming (111335).....	48	-	-
Turkey production (11233).....	48	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (11121).....	48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	44	-
Wheat farming (11114).....	48	-	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Number of farms.....	1, 8-33, 41, 42, 45, 47-50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	1, 2, 8-23, 31, 35, 36, 38, 39, 45	A, B, C
Number of households sharing in net income of operation.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	45	-
Number of producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Number of persons living in producers' household.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 71-77	45	-
Nursery crops.....	39	2, 34	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod, sales value.....	2, 41, 71-77	2	-
Nursery stock.....	39	34	-
Nuts, all.....	37	31	-
<b>O</b>			
Oats .....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	A, B
Occupation of producer.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	1, 45	A, B
Off-farm work by producer.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 71-77	45	-
Okra.....	36	29	-
Olives.....	37	31	-
Onions.....	36	29	-
Oranges.....	37	31	A, B
Orchardgrass seed.....	-	26	-
Orchards.....	1, 34, 35, 46, 48, 71-77	1, 24, 30	A, B
Organic agriculture.....	41, 46, 51, 71-77	40, 42	-
Organic fertilizer used.....	46	40	-
Ornamental fish.....	31	22	-
Ostriches.....	30	20	-
Other animals and other animal products.....	2, 32, 33, 41, 71-77	2	-
Other aquaculture products.....	31	22	-
Other berries.....	38	33	-
Other citrus.....	37, 48	31	-
Other dry hay.....	34, 35, 71-77	26	-
Other farm characteristics.....	53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	-	-
Other farm production expenses.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Other farm-related income.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Other federal farm program payments.....	6, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69	5	-
Other floriculture and bedding crops.....	39	34	-
Other food fish.....	31	22	-
Other livestock.....	32, 33	23	-
Other livestock products.....	33	23	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased.....	4, 71-77	3	-
Other noncitrus.....	37, 48	31	-
Other poultry.....	30, 48	20	-
Other vegetables.....	36	29	-
Owned land in farms.....	11, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
<b>P</b>			
Pacific Islander (see Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander)			
Papayas.....	37	31	-
Parsley.....	36	29	-
Parsnips.....	36	29	
Part owners.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Partnerships.....	1, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Passion fruit.....	37	31	-
Pastureland.....	8, 10, 11, 41, 71-77	8, 10, 40	-
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Pawpaws.....	37	31	
Payroll.....	-	7	-
Peaches.....	37, 71-77	31	-
Peacocks and peahens.....	30	20	-
Peanuts.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	A, B
Pears.....	37	31	-
Peas - .....			
Chinese	36	29	-
Dry edible.....	35, 38, 64	25	-
Dry southern (cowpeas).....	-	25	-
Green (excluding southern).....	36	29	-
Green southern (cowpeas).....	36	29	-
Pecans.....	36, 71-77	31	-
Peppers.....	36	29	-
Permanent pasture and rangeland.....	8, 50, 71-77	8	-
Persimmons.....	37	31	-
Pesticides, acres applied.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Pheasants.....	30	20	-
Pigeons or squab.....	30	20	-
Pima cotton.....	34, 35	1, 25	-
Pineapples.....	37	31	-
Pistachios.....	37	31	-
Place of residence.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 69, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71-77	45	-
Plums and prunes.....	37	31	-
Plumcots, pluots, and other plum-apricot hybrids.....	37	31	-
Pomegranates.....	37	31	-
Popcorn.....	35	25	-
Potatoes.....	1, 2, 36, 41, 42, 71-77	1, 2, 29, 38	A, B
Potted flowering plants.....	39	34	-
Poultry.....	1, 2, 4, 11, 30, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 2, 19, 20, 38, 44	A, B
Poultry hatched.....	30	20	-
Primary occupation (see Producer Characteristics)			

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Principal producer (see Producer Characteristics)			
Producer characteristics -			
Age.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
All .....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
American Indian or Alaska Native producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 49	A, B, D
Asian.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 50	A, B
Black or African American.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 51	A, B
Days of work.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 70-77	45	-
Female.....	51, 52, 54, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 70-77	45, 47	A, B
Hired manager.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 48	A, B
Male .....	51, 52, 54, 56, 60, 62, 64, 68, 70-77	45, 46	A, B
More than one race reported.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 54	A, B
Military Status.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 55	A, B
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 52	A, B
Number of persons living in producers' households.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Place of residence.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
Primary occupation.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
Principal producer.....	52, 56, 58, 60, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 46-57	A, B
Race.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	A, B
White .....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60-64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 53	A, B
Years on present farm.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Years operating any farm.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Young producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Production contracts.....	42	38	-
Production expenses.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
Propagative materials sold.....	39	34	-
Property taxes paid, expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Proso millet.....	35	25	-
Prunes.....	37	31	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement.....	30, 42, 71-77	19, 38	-
Pumpkins.....	36	29	-
<b>Q</b>			
Quail.....	30	20	-
<b>R</b>			
Rabbits, live.....	32, 33	23	-
Race of producer.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60-64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 49-54	A, B
Radishes.....	36	29	-
Rambutan.....	37	31	-
Rapeseed.....	-	25	-
Raspberries.....	38	33	-
Recreational services income.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Red clover seed.....	-	26	-
Renewable energy.....	49, 71-77	43	-
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Rent or share payments income.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Rented or leased land.....	11, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	-
Rheas.....	30	20	-
Rhubarb.....	36	29	-
Rice.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	A, B
Romaine lettuce.....	36	29	-
Roosters.....	30	20	-
Rotational or management intensive grazing .....	-	43	-
Rye for grain.....	35	25	-
Ryegrass seed.....	35	26	-
<b>S</b>			
Safflower.....	35	25	-
Seed harvested.....	35, 39, 71-77	24-27, 34	-
Seedlings.....	39	34	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees expense..	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Sesame.....	-	27	-
Sex of producer.....	51, 52, 55-58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 46, 47	A, B
Share payments .....	7, 71-77	6	-
Sheep and lambs.....	11, 27, 33, 41, 60, 71-77	1, 2, 13	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk sales value.....	2, 41, 71-77	2	-
Short rotation woody crops.....	2, 40, 41, 71-77	2, 36	-

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Silage.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 26	-
Sod.....	39	34	-
Soil conditioners.....	1, 4, 11, 41, 46, 71-77	2, 40	-
Sorghum.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 2, 24-27	A, B
Soybeans.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	A, B
Spearmint for oil.....	35	27	-
Specified fruits and nuts, acres.....	37	31	-
Spinach.....	36	29	-
Sport or game fish.....	31	22	-
Spring wheat, other.....	1, 34, 35	1, 25	-
Squabs .....	30	20	-
Squash.....	36	29	-
State and local government program payments.....	7, 71-77	6	-
Stockholders in farm corporation.....	71-77	-	-
Strawberries.....	38	33	-
Sudangrass seed.....	-	26	-
Sugarbeets.....	1, 34, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Sugarcane.....	1, 34, 35, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Summer squash.....	36	29	-
Sunflower seed .....	1, 35, 71-77	1, 24, 25	-
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance, expense.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Sweet corn.....	36, 71-77	29	A, B
Sweet potatoes.....	1, 2, 36, 41, 71-77	1, 2, 29	-
Switchgrass.....	-	27	-
<b>T</b>			
Tangelos.....	37	31	-
Tangerines.....	37	31	-
Taps, maple syrup.....	40	37	-
Taro.....	36	29	-
Taxes, property.....	4, 11, 71-77	3	-
Tenants.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Tenure of producer.....	50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	45	A, B
Tillage, intensive.....	47, 71-77	41	-
Tillage, reduced.....	47, 71-77	41	-
Timothy seed.....	-	26	-
Tobacco.....	1, 2, 34, 35, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25, 44	-
Tobacco transplants.....	39	34	-
Tomatoes.....	36, 39, 71-77	29, 34	A, B
Tomatoes, greenhouse.....	39	34	-
Total cropland.....	1, 8, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 8	-
Total farm production expenses.....	4, 11, 41, 50, 71-77	1, 3	-
Total sales.....	2, 71-77	2	-
Total woodland.....	8, 50, 71-77	8	-
Tractors.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Triticale.....	35	25	-
Trout.....	31	22	-



Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Trucks.....	45, 71-77	39	-
Tubers.....	39	34	-
Turkeys.....	30, 42, 71-77	19, 38	-
Turnip greens.....	36	29	-
Turnips.....	36	29	-
<b>U</b>			
Upland cotton.....	34, 35, 37	1, 25	-
Utilities, expense.....	4, 11, 41, 71-77	3	-
<b>V</b>			
Valencia oranges.....	37	31	-
Value added commodities products.....	2	2	-
Value -			
Agricultural products sold .....	1, 2, 3, 11, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	1, 2	A, B, C
Commodities under production			
contract.....	42	38	-
Land and buildings.....	1, 11, 43, 48, 50, 53, 71-77	1, 8	-
Landlord's share of total sales.....	2, 71-77	-	-
Machinery and equipment.....	1, 11, 44, 48, 50, 53, 71-77	1, 39	-
Organic product sales.....	41, 51, 71-77	42	-
Veal calves.....	-	43	-
Vegetable seeds.....	39, 41	34	-
Vegetables transplants.....	41	34	-
Vegetables .....	1, 2, 34, 35, 36, 39, 42, 71- 77	1, 2, 24, 28, 29, 34, 38	A, B
Vetch seed.....	-	26	-
<b>W</b>			
Walnuts, English.....	37, 71-77	31	-
Watercress.....	36	29	-
Watermelons.....	36	29	-
Weeds, grass, or brush, chemical			
control.....	46, 71-77	40	-
Wetlands Reserve Program.....	6, 8, 11, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 71-77	5, 8	-
Wheat -			
All .....	1, 2, 34, 35, 48, 71-77	1, 2, 24, 25	-
Durum.....	1, 36, 37	1, 25	A, B
Other spring.....	1, 36, 37	1, 25	A, B
Winter.....	1, 36, 37	1, 25	A, B
Wheatgrass seed.....	-	26	-
White clover seed.....	-	26	-
White producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60-64, 66, 68, 70-77	45, 53	A, B
Wild rice.....	-	25	-
Winter squash.....	36	29	-
Women producers (also Female			
producers).....	51-54, 57, 60, 63, 64, 66, 71-77	45-47	A, B

Item	Chapter 1 tables	Chapter 2 tables	Appendix tables
Woodland crops.....	2, 7, 40, 41, 71-77	2, 7, 35-37	-
Woodland, total.....	8, 50, 71-77	8	-
Wool production.....	27	13	-
<b>Y</b>			
Years on present farm.....	51, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Years operating any farm.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70-77	45	-
Young producers.....	52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70-77	45, 56	