Table 49. Renewable Energy: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022	2017	ltem	2022	2017
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)farms	153,101	133,176	Renewable energy producing systems (see text) - Con. Geothermal/geoexchange systemsfarms	28.527	30.343
Solar panelsfarms	116,758	90,142	Small hydro systemsfarms	2.559	1.710
Wind turbinesfarms	14,511	14,136	Wind rights leased to others farms	20.476	20.072
Methane digesters farms	680	686	wind rights leased to others	20,476	20,072

Table 50. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Farms	5,142 49,092,504 9,547	5,037 39,507,636 7,843	Market value of agricultural products sold - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	730,766 981,917	500,926 929,449
Estimated market value of land and buildings \$1,000 Average per farm dollars Average per acre dollars	32,762,981 6,371,642 667	26,669,729 5,294,765 675	Total farm production expenses ¹ \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	1,716,650 333,849	1,488,047 295,423
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	1,099,032	980,228	Government payments	351 12,235 34,857	629 14,857 23,621
Land in farms according to use:			Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms \$1.000	1,544 159,083	1,599 136,097
Total cropland farms acres	3,112 1,179,810 2,778	3,082 1,054,588	Average per farm dollars	103,033	85,114
Harvested cropland	737,767	2,613 675,575		3,887 695 560	3,897 630 510
improvements farms acres Other cropland farms	309 81,619 1,046	328 74,306 1,284	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
acres	360,424	304,707	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	691 300	611 232
Total woodland farms acres Woodland pastured farms	1,363 4,370,615 372	1,408 4,883,353 390	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	239 418	237 449
	2,314,596 1,177	2,585,080 1,211	Other crop farming (1119)	805	913
acres Permanent pasture and rangeland other than cropland	2,056,019	2,298,273	Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other	1 29	4 25
and woodland pastured farms acres	2,155 41,113,736	2,052 31,174,697	crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	775	884
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms acres Irrigated land farms	3,349 2,428,343 1,582	3,309 2,394,998 1,483	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) Cattle feedlots (112112) Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	539 36 85 93	550 40 97 95
Market value of agricultural products sold	409,468 1,712,683 333,077	360,363 1,430,375 283,974	Poultry and egg production (1123)	65 89 1,782	53 107 1,653

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.