

**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	58,336	60,083	19,492	18,338	32,653	35,470
Land in farms ..... acres	63,312,770	58,749,543	3,359,484	2,931,365	5,323,654	4,673,140
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	14,329	15,046	5,943	5,995	5,047	5,720
10 to 49 acres .....	15,418	15,768	7,003	6,208	12,325	12,809
50 to 179 acres .....	12,770	13,154	4,078	3,866	9,960	11,724
180 to 499 acres .....	7,461	7,229	1,434	1,329	3,352	3,837
500 acres or more .....	8,358	8,886	1,034	940	1,969	1,380
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	55,884	57,548	17,452	16,106	30,136	32,186
..... acres	52,632,522	50,723,444	2,319,380	2,037,250	3,245,991	2,887,102
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	13,408	12,381	3,850	4,052	9,667	11,694
..... acres	10,680,248	8,026,099	1,040,104	894,115	2,077,663	1,786,038
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	32,165	31,454	15,632	14,279	22,982	23,761
..... acres	43,981,617	37,109,188	1,597,966	1,540,328	2,239,220	1,993,486
Part owners ..... farms	11,426	10,961	1,810	1,820	7,150	8,410
..... acres	13,243,758	10,452,799	1,437,796	1,087,449	2,619,249	2,248,265
Tenants ..... farms	14,745	17,668	2,050	2,239	2,521	3,299
..... acres	6,087,395	11,187,556	323,722	303,588	465,185	431,389
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	58,336	60,083	19,492	18,338	32,653	35,470
..... \$1,000	6,462,843	3,640,759	12,073,147	7,484,769	2,843,705	1,475,063
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	58,336	60,083	19,492	18,338	32,653	35,470
..... \$1,000	6,194,601	3,537,975	11,993,365	7,457,497	2,765,838	1,416,256
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	18,938	17,913	11,790	11,697	11,427	12,745
..... \$1,000	2,776,888	1,432,256	5,694,512	4,294,579	1,554,813	857,698
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	32,573	33,219	6,892	5,827	15,246	18,218
..... \$1,000	3,417,714	2,105,719	6,298,853	3,162,919	1,211,025	558,558
Government payments ..... farms	14,906	8,157	2,278	1,948	6,203	8,273
..... \$1,000	268,241	102,783	79,782	27,272	77,867	58,807
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	17,170	24,723	3,304	3,701	9,995	10,538
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7,372	6,818	2,087	1,664	4,244	4,977
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	6,156	6,166	1,702	1,560	3,654	4,738
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,417	6,580	2,034	1,964	4,021	5,182
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,394	6,413	2,527	2,345	4,548	5,135
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,320	3,303	1,600	1,448	2,140	2,203
\$50,000 or more .....	9,507	6,080	6,238	5,656	4,051	2,697
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	104	112	18	33	106	101
..... \$1,000	9,940	13,533	2,628	3,814	13,825	6,521
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	1,759	1,715	622	525	1,537	1,642
..... \$1,000	16,018	14,510	4,746	3,999	6,629	5,958
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	13,842	7,468	1,773	1,706	4,999	7,554
..... \$1,000	252,223	88,273	75,036	23,273	71,237	52,849
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2,760	2,002	690	584	1,999	2,528
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	2,053	1,927	2,190	2,218	2,089	2,340
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,431	2,302	5,110	5,526	1,422	1,196
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	914	779	1,922	1,785	731	564
Other crop farming (1119) .....	9,422	8,095	2,418	1,974	6,187	6,268
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	5	7	1	8	36	80
Cotton farming (11192) .....	161	80	10	19	162	137
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	9,256	8,008	2,407	1,947	5,989	6,051
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	23,159	24,744	2,544	2,597	14,542	16,934
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	92	91	17	16	33	21
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	186	235	57	63	78	87
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	466	522	126	156	394	468
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	2,541	1,233	2,184	1,431	1,094	497
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	8,165	9,137	876	805	1,178	1,454
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	6,147	9,016	1,358	1,183	2,906	3,113
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	55,810	57,840	17,905	17,062	30,966	34,153
Limited Liability Company .....	3,953	2,457	3,425	2,269	3,774	2,256

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4,994	4,341	1,839,643	1,973,006	83,505	86,278
Land in farms ..... acres	1,377,301	1,043,936	828,457,363	849,816,725	36,866,263	32,079,910
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,624	1,654	218,093	254,884	19,522	22,182
10 to 49 acres .....	1,649	1,358	547,959	562,860	29,293	30,487
50 to 179 acres .....	865	714	516,119	547,762	17,671	17,136
180 to 499 acres .....	428	343	282,732	308,318	8,350	8,273
500 acres or more .....	428	272	274,740	299,182	8,669	8,200
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,481	3,716	1,736,579	1,853,743	78,379	80,529
..... acres	825,414	538,644	488,135,795	502,865,984	23,740,804	21,344,157
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,224	1,237	516,522	599,953	17,867	19,271
..... acres	551,887	505,292	340,321,568	346,950,741	13,125,459	10,735,753
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3,731	3,056	1,322,966	1,372,877	65,496	66,876
..... acres	536,407	357,402	271,594,144	277,210,927	16,481,392	14,619,502
Part owners ..... farms	711	614	413,476	480,728	12,750	13,535
..... acres	686,778	528,083	483,231,489	496,402,012	16,489,948	14,569,854
Tenants ..... farms	552	671	103,201	119,401	5,259	5,867
..... acres	154,116	158,451	73,631,730	76,203,786	3,894,923	2,890,554
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4,994	4,341	1,839,643	1,973,006	83,505	86,278
..... \$1,000	1,675,934	718,422	541,033,703	389,901,975	33,485,514	21,923,544
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4,994	4,341	1,839,643	1,973,006	83,505	86,278
..... \$1,000	1,648,321	710,952	530,794,723	381,050,061	33,136,505	21,765,056
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	2,530	2,101	928,991	992,996	34,452	34,818
..... \$1,000	911,873	435,580	275,711,586	190,136,810	19,647,626	12,783,962
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,164	1,857	840,521	954,457	39,748	40,282
..... \$1,000	736,448	275,371	255,083,138	190,913,251	13,488,879	8,981,095
Government payments ..... farms	745	588	470,484	632,097	12,322	10,230
..... \$1,000	27,613	7,470	10,238,980	8,851,913	349,010	158,488
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,150	1,264	355,156	445,300	20,372	28,595
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	631	471	203,528	209,423	10,946	11,330
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	523	496	186,474	203,823	9,499	9,456
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	560	545	208,122	226,208	9,736	9,514
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	698	565	235,159	244,722	10,213	8,690
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	384	348	149,071	151,274	5,784	4,812
\$50,000 or more .....	1,048	652	502,133	492,256	16,955	13,881
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	2	10	8,151	18,060	146	233
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,218	1,381,495	2,472,289	31,774	36,473
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	170	133	218,696	236,096	2,784	2,826
..... \$1,000	1,237	697	1,593,581	1,652,335	18,816	19,420
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	630	528	309,406	544,035	10,377	9,111
..... \$1,000	26,376	6,773	8,645,399	7,199,578	330,194	139,068
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	255	145	328,313	321,953	3,712	3,465
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	316	287	37,491	40,322	2,769	2,902
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	932	877	92,904	90,348	11,820	11,699
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	432	333	49,280	43,855	4,111	3,118
Other crop farming (1119) .....	633	550	434,750	447,154	12,903	13,220
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	1	-	1,371	3,682	24	36
Cotton farming (11192) .....	10	8	7,538	8,658	379	318
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	622	542	425,841	434,814	12,500	12,866
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	1,210	1,115	511,573	613,775	27,728	30,680
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	10	6	11,136	13,326	208	184
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	39	31	23,027	37,621	619	781
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	69	48	21,423	22,485	750	761
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	363	86	73,136	42,501	4,508	1,937
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	303	364	71,726	84,348	5,855	7,443
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	432	499	184,884	215,318	8,522	10,088
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,697	4,055	1,742,600	1,893,214	78,372	82,394
Limited Liability Company .....	713	505	184,926	132,638	10,179	6,936

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	50,893	53,659	14,600	13,878	28,559	31,813
Partnership .....	2,280	2,396	1,716	1,816	1,615	1,627
Corporation .....	2,295	1,559	2,776	2,193	1,799	1,331
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	2,868	2,469	400	451	680	699
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	20,376	23,474	5,106	5,984	16,660	20,721
2 producers .....	30,033	30,044	10,697	9,713	11,566	11,553
3 producers .....	4,410	3,763	1,811	1,536	2,218	1,750
4 producers .....	2,460	2,061	1,143	717	1,274	840
5 or more producers .....	1,057	741	735	388	935	606
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	41,808	44,241	13,967	13,778	24,767	28,055
2 producers .....	6,159	4,893	2,691	2,273	3,666	2,994
3 producers .....	1,493	1,106	811	463	940	830
4 producers .....	387	278	257	150	378	209
5 or more producers .....	236	96	227	121	211	131
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	37,127	38,520	12,280	11,278	13,604	13,820
2 producers .....	4,068	3,546	1,563	1,017	1,732	1,217
3 producers .....	716	634	287	189	411	289
4 producers .....	192	169	91	76	181	142
5 or more producers .....	97	93	96	30	173	101
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	43,515	39,554	15,426	13,634	22,372	22,018
Dial-up .....	1,078	1,102	346	316	708	795
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	20,313	(NA)	9,037	(NA)	11,337	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	29,428	18,606	9,839	5,024	14,953	9,102
Satellite .....	8,984	8,751	2,798	2,104	5,078	4,852
Don't know .....	1,917	2,802	633	893	1,047	1,699
Other .....	587	1,418	233	592	262	489
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	47,277	49,550	15,299	14,015	26,882	29,574
2 households .....	7,875	7,222	2,864	2,973	4,146	4,308
3 households .....	1,776	1,658	681	636	853	814
4 households .....	857	943	373	406	414	418
5 or more households .....	551	710	275	308	358	356

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	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	4,064	3,526	1,557,536	1,690,161	68,749	73,167
Partnership .....	330	354	122,769	126,947	5,855	5,844
Corporation .....	458	310	124,673	114,347	7,459	5,499
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	142	151	34,665	41,551	1,442	1,768
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,110	1,251	731,299	887,772	25,335	32,930
2 producers .....	2,678	2,480	878,684	911,425	43,009	42,535
3 producers .....	567	329	128,233	108,695	7,704	6,343
4 producers .....	430	159	68,901	46,067	4,720	2,936
5 or more producers .....	209	122	32,526	19,047	2,737	1,534
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,427	3,365	1,408,589	1,568,978	61,270	67,942
2 producers .....	795	444	219,951	188,409	12,089	9,200
3 producers .....	273	102	56,456	40,459	3,739	2,499
4 producers .....	85	41	14,673	8,572	1,080	601
5 or more producers .....	46	33	7,892	4,255	737	450
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3,138	2,791	975,405	1,027,458	47,420	47,639
2 producers .....	500	285	86,438	67,137	5,838	4,147
3 producers .....	114	56	15,993	10,344	1,126	715
4 producers .....	47	27	4,181	2,641	357	208
5 or more producers .....	20	5	2,705	1,344	286	141
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	3,938	3,420	1,456,225	1,501,372	63,391	60,349
Dial-up .....	120	61	43,049	47,483	1,526	1,725
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2,232	(NA)	811,919	(NA)	33,326	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,437	1,392	904,818	577,242	40,829	23,879
Satellite .....	803	578	280,968	292,328	15,370	14,184
Don't know .....	169	241	71,652	111,211	2,758	4,060
Other .....	67	115	16,335	45,510	925	2,378
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3,941	3,483	1,493,046	1,636,235	66,348	70,248
2 households .....	770	652	247,841	247,873	12,308	11,683
3 households .....	151	112	57,320	52,572	2,489	2,271
4 households .....	85	59	25,048	21,470	1,441	1,150
5 or more households .....	47	35	16,388	14,856	919	926