

**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus
Total farm production expenses ..... farms, 2022	30,650	349	690	1	440	833
2017	33,438	440	789	-	494	956
\$1,000, 2022	6,176,689	46,036	48,417	(D)	34,413	99,402
2017	4,325,357	41,579	55,915	-	26,574	72,327
Average per farm ..... dollars, 2022	201,523	131,908	70,170	(D)	78,211	119,330
2017	129,355	94,497	70,869	-	53,793	75,656
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms, 2022	13,502	129	235	1	162	326
2017	15,359	158	337	-	168	371
\$1,000, 2022	347,804	603	2,098	(D)	1,125	5,672
2017	214,916	968	2,517	-	604	3,149
Chemicals purchased ..... farms, 2022	11,746	108	170	-	124	253
2017	10,949	104	192	-	111	260
\$1,000, 2022	220,514	398	1,112	-	548	2,072
2017	139,358	417	1,729	-	283	1,214
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms, 2022	14,412	156	270	1	160	308
2017	13,664	141	287	-	129	331
\$1,000, 2022	333,359	12,538	2,303	(D)	1,460	4,780
2017	240,622	12,697	2,430	-	706	2,360
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms, 2022	3,125	20	39	-	22	61
2017	3,023	21	61	-	30	55
\$1,000, 2022	7,856	11	30	-	35	187
2017	4,295	9	45	-	13	35
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	7,470	107	172	1	94	210
2017	9,332	102	225	-	114	307
\$1,000, 2022	153,362	3,120	891	(D)	285	2,167
2017	126,281	647	2,720	-	350	3,872
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	3,222	33	59	1	51	112
2017	4,548	51	115	-	48	133
\$1,000, 2022	61,514	170	223	(D)	195	769
2017	60,844	207	763	-	200	2,592
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms, 2022	5,453	89	132	-	59	157
2017	6,318	77	149	-	85	219
\$1,000, 2022	91,848	2,950	668	-	91	1,399
2017	65,438	439	1,958	-	150	1,281
Feed purchased ..... farms, 2022	17,437	221	419	1	237	515
2017	20,803	257	549	-	302	652
\$1,000, 2022	1,192,713	2,528	9,003	(D)	8,171	20,633
2017	874,202	2,867	11,517	-	6,921	18,517
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms, 2022	29,938	343	666	1	427	815
2017	32,290	424	758	-	480	920
\$1,000, 2022	403,205	1,841	4,749	(D)	2,798	9,570
2017	238,429	1,678	3,297	-	2,070	4,255
Utilities ..... farms, 2022	22,881	260	396	1	291	558
2017	24,373	306	517	-	337	629
\$1,000, 2022	184,022	930	1,405	(D)	1,173	3,238
2017	126,925	1,441	1,522	-	1,013	2,289
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms, 2022	27,373	309	600	1	378	698
2017	29,487	376	668	-	454	785
\$1,000, 2022	551,955	2,714	5,083	(D)	3,950	8,908
2017	424,446	2,659	5,742	-	2,635	8,094
Hired farm labor ..... farms, 2022	8,028	69	103	-	74	145
2017	8,963	113	145	-	71	160
\$1,000, 2022	1,227,448	13,483	8,117	-	6,150	11,518
2017	811,832	9,991	6,236	-	4,893	9,120
Contract labor ..... farms, 2022	2,436	30	47	-	11	39
2017	1,867	26	40	-	18	34
\$1,000, 2022	126,922	502	394	-	181	347
2017	52,859	479	509	-	133	400
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms, 2022	5,746	34	106	1	24	111
2017	6,944	38	158	-	49	173
\$1,000, 2022	168,041	926	727	(D)	945	4,827
2017	92,527	157	2,310	-	204	1,741
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms, 2022	6,740	54	104	-	51	172
2017	7,236	63	156	-	57	193
\$1,000, 2022	192,474	715	1,717	-	433	3,726
2017	97,489	357	1,753	-	305	1,778
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms, 2022	2,591	12	40	-	16	51
2017	2,612	36	39	-	24	38
\$1,000, 2022	40,914	35	368	-	232	872
2017	27,868	427	551	-	95	313
Interest expense ..... farms, 2022	10,148	92	193	1	122	224
2017	10,975	114	276	-	104	268
\$1,000, 2022	200,740	807	1,233	(D)	1,084	3,325
2017	146,993	879	2,737	-	862	2,792
Secured by real estate ..... farms, 2022	7,247	70	151	-	96	144
2017	8,221	74	221	-	77	188
\$1,000, 2022	142,515	574	717	-	915	2,224
2017	101,604	623	1,602	-	712	1,800
Not secured by real estate ..... farms, 2022	6,396	62	118	1	56	143
2017	6,739	65	157	-	56	181
\$1,000, 2022	58,225	233	516	(D)	170	1,101
2017	45,390	256	1,134	-	150	991
Property taxes paid ..... farms, 2022	29,411	340	668	-	428	810
2017	32,053	424	775	-	484	921
\$1,000, 2022	273,555	2,475	5,769	-	3,226	8,903
2017	236,418	2,851	4,489	-	2,769	5,665

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
Total farm production expenses .....						
..... farms, 2022	747	1,291	352	656	536	444
..... farms, 2017	842	1,228	398	770	588	518
..... \$1,000, 2022	331,773	192,195	28,081	75,191	238,366	103,311
..... farms, 2017	225,210	111,378	16,196	46,611	122,577	79,244
Average per farm .....						
..... dollars, 2022	444,141	148,873	79,777	114,620	444,712	232,682
..... dollars, 2017	267,470	90,699	40,693	60,534	208,465	152,980
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....						
..... farms, 2022	430	669	119	276	183	181
..... farms, 2017	494	620	154	266	257	244
..... \$1,000, 2022	20,287	13,112	1,385	3,717	8,025	4,269
..... farms, 2017	11,473	6,844	653	1,739	3,382	4,668
Chemicals purchased .....						
..... farms, 2022	421	574	99	196	137	161
..... farms, 2017	433	507	101	159	131	172
..... \$1,000, 2022	10,006	6,221	435	1,479	5,396	3,865
..... farms, 2017	5,691	3,545	270	709	3,289	2,701
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....						
..... farms, 2022	463	517	127	288	185	224
..... farms, 2017	454	412	151	201	184	221
..... \$1,000, 2022	20,069	6,636	777	3,355	5,443	3,871
..... farms, 2017	13,973	4,023	717	1,741	3,042	3,584
Cover crop seed purchased .....						
..... farms, 2022	130	145	13	47	33	58
..... farms, 2017	112	91	28	46	16	73
..... \$1,000, 2022	487	223	13	169	51	155
..... farms, 2017	261	100	12	61	20	142
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
..... farms, 2022	136	273	83	175	132	114
..... farms, 2017	247	290	98	227	144	176
..... \$1,000, 2022	5,832	4,846	1,315	1,847	5,080	3,409
..... farms, 2017	7,888	2,677	1,104	1,416	3,664	1,778
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....						
..... farms, 2022	69	127	27	92	42	33
..... farms, 2017	130	140	98	122	98	66
..... \$1,000, 2022	4,795	2,554	(D)	1,577	1,690	1,990
..... farms, 2017	5,961	1,476	954	1,265	431	1,023
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
..... farms, 2022	87	190	64	109	100	98
..... farms, 2017	151	208	53	134	93	138
..... \$1,000, 2022	1,037	2,292	(D)	270	3,389	1,420
..... farms, 2017	1,927	1,201	150	151	3,233	755
Feed purchased .....						
..... farms, 2022	366	641	201	420	344	242
..... farms, 2017	487	702	243	536	348	332
..... \$1,000, 2022	94,194	38,764	5,945	19,436	66,215	15,804
..... farms, 2017	60,859	22,246	2,479	9,522	30,669	11,758
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
..... farms, 2022	746	1,265	346	646	535	426
..... farms, 2017	826	1,195	392	745	578	498
..... \$1,000, 2022	23,687	10,176	1,255	5,401	12,894	5,195
..... farms, 2017	9,674	5,731	1,140	2,611	5,906	4,789
Utilities .....						
..... farms, 2022	631	942	235	495	407	353
..... farms, 2017	660	874	260	579	465	399
..... \$1,000, 2022	9,104	5,092	778	2,124	5,648	3,155
..... farms, 2017	5,374	2,879	606	1,565	3,134	2,129
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
..... farms, 2022	694	1,159	293	584	481	404
..... farms, 2017	744	1,130	320	699	545	473
..... \$1,000, 2022	22,253	17,969	2,600	9,230	15,961	9,701
..... farms, 2017	19,818	11,849	1,553	6,328	11,366	7,817
Hired farm labor .....						
..... farms, 2022	195	320	48	163	104	194
..... farms, 2017	235	381	90	184	108	226
..... \$1,000, 2022	44,186	37,509	2,710	11,671	49,423	31,209
..... farms, 2017	28,729	18,972	2,449	7,124	21,205	20,403
Contract labor .....						
..... farms, 2022	61	153	15	42	31	54
..... farms, 2017	56	108	10	23	24	41
..... \$1,000, 2022	4,693	5,612	183	395	8,745	1,718
..... farms, 2017	1,382	1,091	79	178	4,567	1,862
Customwork and custom hauling .....						
..... farms, 2022	184	354	39	128	61	61
..... farms, 2017	206	372	46	135	75	76
..... \$1,000, 2022	12,985	5,835	3,316	1,317	3,662	1,032
..... farms, 2017	5,666	4,058	280	877	2,116	463
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....						
..... farms, 2022	291	250	38	133	113	94
..... farms, 2017	250	232	54	161	127	120
..... \$1,000, 2022	12,202	5,698	511	2,111	2,476	3,917
..... farms, 2017	5,208	3,381	399	1,299	1,084	1,974
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
..... farms, 2022	67	86	20	37	38	52
..... farms, 2017	61	86	22	29	27	31
..... \$1,000, 2022	2,119	1,819	182	131	1,122	547
..... farms, 2017	785	886	39	72	532	551
Interest expense .....						
..... farms, 2022	322	418	83	223	137	133
..... farms, 2017	343	421	60	244	181	149
..... \$1,000, 2022	13,431	6,176	2,649	2,665	3,876	2,082
..... farms, 2017	9,456	4,272	427	1,536	2,113	1,309
Secured by real estate .....						
..... farms, 2022	233	297	59	149	108	78
..... farms, 2017	269	343	47	164	119	94
..... \$1,000, 2022	7,884	4,743	2,206	2,010	2,615	1,588
..... farms, 2017	5,988	3,166	315	1,194	1,185	1,001
Not secured by real estate .....						
..... farms, 2022	236	252	57	140	61	91
..... farms, 2017	219	243	38	149	115	91
..... \$1,000, 2022	5,546	1,433	443	655	1,261	493
..... farms, 2017	3,468	1,106	112	342	928	308
Property taxes paid .....						
..... farms, 2022	717	1,255	348	645	513	401
..... farms, 2017	812	1,207	394	741	567	458
..... \$1,000, 2022	9,122	8,128	2,782	4,670	4,642	3,838
..... farms, 2017	7,207	6,898	2,330	4,580	3,514	3,652

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin
Total farm production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	397	579	620	918	244	575
.....2017	536	689	620	940	285	636
.....\$1,000, 2022	87,679	54,560	73,345	156,770	14,117	103,357
.....2017	55,940	38,169	54,857	123,349	14,313	66,563
Average per farm .....						
.....dollars, 2022	220,853	94,231	118,299	170,773	57,855	179,751
.....2017	104,365	55,397	88,478	131,222	50,220	104,659
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	146	223	236	419	69	262
.....2017	214	281	245	442	110	286
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,069	2,219	2,115	7,796	225	6,042
.....2017	1,888	1,430	2,298	6,100	318	2,871
Chemicals purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	137	142	228	367	57	176
.....2017	145	153	137	331	55	161
.....\$1,000, 2022	932	866	1,426	3,215	52	2,440
.....2017	687	452	824	3,644	115	1,484
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	166	203	273	458	99	243
.....2017	204	239	214	389	107	243
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,075	2,092	2,436	9,615	929	4,601
.....2017	1,831	1,232	2,408	9,001	585	2,317
Cover crop seed purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	45	54	73	60	28	56
.....2017	50	55	58	80	18	37
.....\$1,000, 2022	172	127	50	316	23	112
.....2017	94	23	45	168	13	101
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	97	166	167	217	60	141
.....2017	158	236	211	276	99	176
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,261	1,259	1,344	4,032	203	1,604
.....2017	603	1,252	1,112	3,213	260	1,530
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	52	72	48	68	24	69
.....2017	91	107	81	113	33	78
.....\$1,000, 2022	232	350	521	2,037	112	464
.....2017	328	615	429	1,490	139	805
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	56	128	144	175	45	93
.....2017	90	171	165	206	74	113
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,029	909	823	1,995	91	1,140
.....2017	275	637	683	1,723	122	725
Feed purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	261	362	399	480	146	310
.....2017	367	495	446	580	186	413
.....\$1,000, 2022	28,106	13,537	5,499	24,144	892	27,866
.....2017	16,118	9,246	6,316	18,738	1,952	18,375
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	392	568	607	909	237	566
.....2017	523	676	607	914	271	598
.....\$1,000, 2022	7,420	4,430	4,413	8,509	1,873	5,517
.....2017	2,830	2,402	2,945	5,194	1,021	3,246
Utilities .....						
.....farms, 2022	289	453	506	672	180	442
.....2017	401	494	505	675	204	477
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,879	1,716	3,227	4,800	705	2,645
.....2017	1,437	1,857	2,374	3,511	490	1,823
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
.....farms, 2022	358	521	566	829	228	518
.....2017	472	601	574	788	235	568
.....\$1,000, 2022	9,397	6,255	6,242	14,334	1,456	11,178
.....2017	7,053	4,909	5,482	14,553	1,820	5,739
Hired farm labor .....						
.....farms, 2022	69	117	274	237	64	119
.....2017	102	127	248	255	79	144
.....\$1,000, 2022	9,750	8,543	23,212	37,068	3,814	16,581
.....2017	8,286	3,946	14,946	26,764	3,807	8,284
Contract labor .....						
.....farms, 2022	17	49	84	45	9	28
.....2017	16	44	59	34	19	20
.....\$1,000, 2022	326	346	987	2,665	195	217
.....2017	194	154	783	1,487	213	2,637
Customwork and custom hauling .....						
.....farms, 2022	84	114	61	148	25	110
.....2017	113	111	74	164	33	165
.....\$1,000, 2022	6,076	1,596	622	5,354	333	2,212
.....2017	1,950	883	374	4,373	261	1,293
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....						
.....farms, 2022	86	102	90	188	38	94
.....2017	141	152	88	225	59	135
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,879	1,666	1,616	5,304	370	2,372
.....2017	1,384	904	550	3,210	284	1,087
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
.....farms, 2022	23	36	49	74	13	42
.....2017	45	38	40	46	13	59
.....\$1,000, 2022	567	374	444	1,437	61	296
.....2017	361	170	192	809	50	748
Interest expense .....						
.....farms, 2022	143	198	155	276	70	189
.....2017	195	175	140	312	77	229
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,048	1,866	3,337	2,682	365	5,629
.....2017	2,152	1,162	1,444	3,415	523	3,720
Secured by real estate .....						
.....farms, 2022	108	132	122	160	49	151
.....2017	145	128	102	208	52	176
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,313	1,248	2,345	1,527	239	4,769
.....2017	1,536	751	1,278	2,253	375	2,775
Not secured by real estate .....						
.....farms, 2022	74	125	101	196	34	110
.....2017	111	107	70	196	57	153
.....\$1,000, 2022	735	618	992	1,155	126	860
.....2017	616	411	167	1,162	149	945
Property taxes paid .....						
.....farms, 2022	386	559	580	877	236	560
.....2017	530	652	567	919	253	621
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,495	3,686	9,603	5,995	1,647	3,712
.....2017	3,918	3,846	8,203	6,353	1,251	3,103

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson
Total farm production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	205	435	201	24	514	749
.....2017	207	485	206	14	596	792
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,044	267,040	21,735	(D)	71,319	155,595
.....2017	7,747	171,134	18,490	219	44,539	110,820
Average per farm .....						
.....dollars, 2022	48,997	613,885	108,135	(D)	138,752	207,737
.....2017	37,426	352,854	89,758	15,668	74,729	139,924
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	75	226	61	8	226	221
.....2017	75	248	74	2	244	292
.....\$1,000, 2022	383	20,467	357	26	2,770	6,191
.....2017	357	11,771	399	(D)	1,875	4,506
Chemicals purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	61	215	52	8	172	185
.....2017	61	211	33	2	160	220
.....\$1,000, 2022	137	10,666	238	1	1,380	3,512
.....2017	125	6,667	173	(D)	1,161	2,789
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	81	263	75	4	245	240
.....2017	72	248	62	2	234	291
.....\$1,000, 2022	777	13,453	728	33	3,411	6,084
.....2017	306	9,654	1,583	(D)	2,128	4,067
Cover crop seed purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	26	59	27	-	52	51
.....2017	11	52	12	-	33	54
.....\$1,000, 2022	22	422	16	-	77	97
.....2017	2	199	10	-	55	82
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	40	108	57	2	158	132
.....2017	44	123	52	-	184	194
.....\$1,000, 2022	534	6,557	847	(D)	2,205	4,321
.....2017	269	7,082	(D)	-	1,501	4,368
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	9	57	24	2	82	57
.....2017	30	81	15	-	94	101
.....\$1,000, 2022	12	2,949	43	(D)	1,723	(D)
.....2017	144	2,352	(D)	-	1,159	802
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	38	69	46	-	104	104
.....2017	22	78	42	-	129	128
.....\$1,000, 2022	523	3,608	804	-	482	(D)
.....2017	125	4,730	(D)	-	341	3,565
Feed purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	130	235	129	4	350	416
.....2017	134	263	143	-	386	489
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,264	69,329	6,442	(D)	15,394	32,718
.....2017	1,643	40,710	2,054	-	9,409	26,488
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	204	429	194	22	499	725
.....2017	201	469	196	14	573	764
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,007	15,865	1,189	47	6,947	10,900
.....2017	461	9,385	1,082	26	2,621	6,032
Utilities .....						
.....farms, 2022	135	311	156	11	400	570
.....2017	154	359	161	2	440	546
.....\$1,000, 2022	305	6,146	798	(D)	2,252	4,763
.....2017	376	4,055	604	(D)	1,508	3,120
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
.....farms, 2022	193	378	178	12	475	655
.....2017	183	425	182	11	527	696
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,047	25,005	1,987	(D)	8,216	15,755
.....2017	1,223	16,776	2,892	23	6,254	11,875
Hired farm labor .....						
.....farms, 2022	52	91	47	2	127	177
.....2017	44	107	63	5	138	179
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,555	44,275	4,871	(D)	7,713	29,662
.....2017	734	28,264	5,133	74	4,681	14,749
Contract labor .....						
.....farms, 2022	4	26	2	-	24	33
.....2017	7	15	4	-	34	22
.....\$1,000, 2022	30	5,018	(D)	-	177	466
.....2017	41	501	(D)	-	131	114
Customwork and custom hauling .....						
.....farms, 2022	20	130	17	-	141	107
.....2017	17	150	14	1	140	158
.....\$1,000, 2022	156	10,515	168	-	4,037	4,060
.....2017	116	4,702	56	(D)	1,293	2,542
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....						
.....farms, 2022	33	136	34	1	116	184
.....2017	29	139	29	2	103	184
.....\$1,000, 2022	178	6,401	286	(D)	3,933	9,514
.....2017	142	4,989	226	(D)	1,208	3,737
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
.....farms, 2022	12	59	18	6	56	54
.....2017	9	49	7	-	34	77
.....\$1,000, 2022	71	1,406	(D)	78	478	1,269
.....2017	61	857	(D)	-	231	636
Interest expense .....						
.....farms, 2022	53	189	55	6	196	228
.....2017	46	174	57	1	184	244
.....\$1,000, 2022	280	5,424	383	14	2,352	5,359
.....2017	107	3,806	240	(D)	1,571	4,332
Secured by real estate .....						
.....farms, 2022	37	109	34	-	137	142
.....2017	36	110	34	1	135	181
.....\$1,000, 2022	195	3,771	282	-	1,616	3,286
.....2017	(D)	2,898	168	(D)	907	2,464
Not secured by real estate .....						
.....farms, 2022	38	130	42	6	126	146
.....2017	19	117	33	1	116	150
.....\$1,000, 2022	85	1,654	101	14	737	2,073
.....2017	(D)	909	73	(D)	664	1,868
Property taxes paid .....						
.....farms, 2022	197	409	197	16	502	731
.....2017	188	470	198	9	582	776
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,284	7,737	1,395	40	3,927	5,235
.....2017	876	5,106	1,247	50	3,397	5,209

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery
Total farm production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	15	476	612	657	511	522
.....2017	19	625	661	691	527	564
.....\$1,000, 2022	6,037	121,715	195,508	137,645	86,500	99,230
.....2017	4,102	106,088	145,724	95,647	67,215	51,917
Average per farm .....						
.....dollars, 2022	402,499	255,703	319,458	209,505	169,277	190,096
.....2017	215,872	169,740	220,460	138,419	127,543	92,052
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	10	252	263	287	227	259
.....2017	12	335	305	352	252	279
.....\$1,000, 2022	59	4,730	17,788	7,789	10,890	4,978
.....2017	69	3,930	9,695	3,680	8,475	2,889
Chemicals purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	4	195	245	217	236	202
.....2017	4	212	268	220	217	171
.....\$1,000, 2022	(Z)	2,001	7,800	2,258	6,368	1,946
.....2017	2	1,809	4,550	2,233	4,292	1,193
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	11	237	309	283	323	263
.....2017	15	280	278	326	269	290
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	3,856	10,907	7,165	7,546	3,935
.....2017	(D)	3,025	7,459	3,915	7,000	2,195
Cover crop seed purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	3	36	74	50	71	42
.....2017	8	24	52	73	63	46
.....\$1,000, 2022	2	160	471	122	400	216
.....2017	1	24	129	88	111	39
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	130	154	182	58	159
.....2017	-	207	166	202	97	163
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	3,122	4,163	3,772	765	6,629
.....2017	-	3,639	1,541	2,212	1,056	2,267
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	80	65	116	19	84
.....2017	-	137	78	119	45	85
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	2,000	1,203	2,929	(D)	(D)
.....2017	-	2,839	984	974	934	961
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	88	110	111	50	109
.....2017	-	127	105	128	79	106
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	1,121	2,959	843	(D)	(D)
.....2017	-	800	558	1,238	122	1,305
Feed purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	298	358	425	226	352
.....2017	3	440	404	460	256	359
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	37,885	46,220	19,111	5,113	24,457
.....2017	2	30,370	38,180	20,853	4,815	11,966
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
.....farms, 2022	14	470	586	640	504	511
.....2017	5	590	634	658	509	524
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	7,398	12,496	7,302	6,373	8,977
.....2017	(D)	5,731	7,350	4,684	3,677	3,268
Utilities .....						
.....farms, 2022	15	378	427	498	379	387
.....2017	7	471	461	522	395	366
.....\$1,000, 2022	292	4,192	5,254	9,516	2,421	2,638
.....2017	267	3,390	3,899	2,631	2,026	1,624
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
.....farms, 2022	11	443	526	580	446	472
.....2017	13	585	571	603	480	505
.....\$1,000, 2022	71	13,854	18,002	11,153	7,132	7,959
.....2017	79	11,047	11,681	9,107	5,586	5,348
Hired farm labor .....						
.....farms, 2022	4	135	142	173	159	132
.....2017	6	185	148	200	148	121
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,042	16,655	29,002	22,167	18,229	12,723
.....2017	2,514	13,181	22,205	19,184	14,377	5,326
Contract labor .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	22	37	47	35	29
.....2017	3	28	39	33	30	30
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	1,225	1,355	9,033	3,885	249
.....2017	2	794	308	300	266	217
Customwork and custom hauling .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	127	161	122	66	127
.....2017	1	208	138	168	94	171
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	2,394	6,327	3,737	1,290	4,598
.....2017	(D)	2,928	3,338	2,183	685	1,346
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....						
.....farms, 2022	5	163	144	162	108	138
.....2017	7	189	160	195	108	130
.....\$1,000, 2022	340	3,739	10,789	5,416	3,526	2,106
.....2017	303	2,643	5,275	2,151	2,731	1,550
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
.....farms, 2022	2	33	73	34	38	56
.....2017	4	63	65	51	34	34
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	711	1,416	631	625	673
.....2017	59	760	878	472	243	341
Interest expense .....						
.....farms, 2022	4	189	211	245	161	173
.....2017	1	232	231	278	160	220
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	4,756	6,823	11,361	2,535	2,622
.....2017	(D)	3,700	5,271	3,318	1,594	1,915
Secured by real estate .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	138	163	185	133	126
.....2017	-	174	184	200	123	184
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	3,921	4,608	10,307	2,017	1,955
.....2017	-	3,019	3,821	2,036	1,200	1,378
Not secured by real estate .....						
.....farms, 2022	4	127	135	151	89	101
.....2017	1	142	137	200	89	114
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	834	2,215	1,054	518	667
.....2017	(D)	681	1,450	1,282	394	537
Property taxes paid .....						
.....farms, 2022	10	458	585	640	493	508
.....2017	8	602	627	676	498	544
.....\$1,000, 2022	60	3,893	6,831	6,596	4,840	6,118
.....2017	(D)	3,806	6,223	5,077	4,615	4,215

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nassau	New York	Niagara	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario
Total farm production expenses .....						
farms, 2022	29	12	628	834	572	815
2017	32	7	690	967	623	833
\$1,000, 2022	6,400	779	121,968	124,720	192,446	222,737
2017	1,686	136	96,721	76,548	142,226	166,615
Average per farm .....	220,693	64,890	194,216	149,544	336,444	273,297
dollars, 2022	52,689	19,429	140,176	79,161	228,293	200,018
2017						
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....						
farms, 2022	11	-	306	348	290	458
2017	13	-	339	480	307	472
\$1,000, 2022	135	-	11,701	10,424	10,926	14,545
2017	(D)	-	8,001	5,506	6,587	9,687
Chemicals purchased .....						
farms, 2022	5	-	306	320	314	464
2017	9	-	282	318	276	405
\$1,000, 2022	42	-	8,601	3,488	6,047	7,875
2017	(D)	-	6,069	1,693	3,809	4,416
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....						
farms, 2022	11	12	300	405	363	502
2017	9	3	308	417	282	436
\$1,000, 2022	495	7	6,702	7,455	10,249	17,462
2017	48	3	6,306	4,260	7,315	9,566
Cover crop seed purchased .....						
farms, 2022	6	6	70	58	65	111
2017	3	3	38	98	83	126
\$1,000, 2022	1	(Z)	150	121	251	268
2017	2	(Z)	94	163	158	245
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
farms, 2022	8	5	127	223	122	189
2017	1	-	168	296	149	199
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	3	579	899	7,094	5,045
2017	(D)	-	1,178	1,274	3,947	2,943
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	45	107	62	75
2017	-	-	67	156	69	84
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	208	254	2,225	3,107
2017	-	-	227	921	718	2,284
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
farms, 2022	8	5	98	167	71	139
2017	1	-	131	184	104	137
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	3	371	645	4,869	1,938
2017	(D)	-	951	353	3,229	659
Feed purchased .....						
farms, 2022	19	6	294	536	297	419
2017	10	-	377	662	362	446
\$1,000, 2022	2,292	8	17,680	29,670	46,700	34,517
2017	(D)	-	13,628	16,396	39,280	37,525
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
farms, 2022	26	6	616	809	565	791
2017	27	4	680	922	595	807
\$1,000, 2022	134	5	6,465	7,574	12,474	14,203
2017	66	1	5,287	4,930	8,705	7,131
Utilities .....						
farms, 2022	24	5	451	647	443	634
2017	23	4	477	704	474	632
\$1,000, 2022	237	5	3,182	3,724	5,258	6,314
2017	(D)	50	2,688	2,887	3,385	4,451
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
farms, 2022	28	6	536	756	531	728
2017	25	4	603	842	538	729
\$1,000, 2022	344	11	10,819	12,739	16,780	17,527
2017	106	50	9,820	9,195	13,714	16,475
Hired farm labor .....						
farms, 2022	15	6	167	205	172	229
2017	8	-	194	230	181	223
\$1,000, 2022	1,382	720	26,322	20,033	31,474	42,361
2017	319	-	18,153	8,444	21,261	30,369
Contract labor .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	35	62	46	89
2017	-	-	40	47	33	58
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	2,849	676	3,510	2,524
2017	-	-	1,403	654	984	801
Customwork and custom hauling .....						
farms, 2022	1	-	92	185	113	268
2017	-	-	118	226	123	284
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	3,779	3,962	5,467	9,151
2017	-	-	2,292	1,765	1,745	6,320
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....						
farms, 2022	4	-	131	217	157	240
2017	4	-	142	218	148	239
\$1,000, 2022	577	-	4,381	3,582	7,438	8,431
2017	(D)	-	2,983	1,838	2,869	4,591
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	52	63	55	116
2017	2	-	72	81	53	94
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	889	663	2,138	1,211
2017	(D)	-	812	533	1,085	835
Interest expense .....						
farms, 2022	12	-	205	310	206	300
2017	1	-	224	291	200	338
\$1,000, 2022	212	-	3,508	4,983	6,040	12,105
2017	(D)	-	3,491	2,909	5,678	7,123
Secured by real estate .....						
farms, 2022	10	-	139	216	130	215
2017	1	-	170	226	137	256
\$1,000, 2022	152	-	2,609	3,459	3,679	5,591
2017	(D)	-	2,677	1,792	2,532	5,481
Not secured by real estate .....						
farms, 2022	10	-	116	213	139	202
2017	-	-	156	189	137	238
\$1,000, 2022	59	-	899	1,524	2,361	6,514
2017	-	-	814	1,117	3,146	1,642
Property taxes paid .....						
farms, 2022	20	6	620	809	538	776
2017	26	4	676	945	601	779
\$1,000, 2022	174	10	5,122	6,158	6,094	8,012
2017	150	13	4,765	5,666	6,523	6,698

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens
Total farm production expenses .....						
farms, 2022	613	444	592	803	68	19
2017	621	498	612	880	89	4
\$1,000, 2022	97,699	179,897	46,741	47,532	6,169	763
2017	85,594	119,008	35,646	39,225	5,412	239
Average per farm .....						
dollars, 2022	159,379	405,174	78,955	59,194	90,718	40,134
2017	137,832	238,973	58,245	44,574	60,806	59,627
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....						
farms, 2022	291	231	245	238	26	3
2017	287	252	236	333	28	3
\$1,000, 2022	3,883	18,559	2,993	3,130	139	(D)
2017	3,138	10,011	1,966	1,974	167	9
Chemicals purchased .....						
farms, 2022	216	217	213	162	17	8
2017	224	215	186	196	15	1
\$1,000, 2022	3,961	18,535	1,967	1,122	95	5
2017	4,472	9,591	1,789	760	30	(D)
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....						
farms, 2022	290	225	276	257	34	9
2017	268	232	219	284	22	1
\$1,000, 2022	6,942	13,049	4,378	2,414	145	18
2017	6,845	9,926	2,752	1,653	158	(D)
Cover crop seed purchased .....						
farms, 2022	69	43	37	54	4	7
2017	63	50	35	40	4	1
\$1,000, 2022	57	85	264	37	3	1
2017	51	187	29	53	3	(D)
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
farms, 2022	136	91	164	216	19	9
2017	151	103	169	240	29	2
\$1,000, 2022	2,363	1,037	744	1,323	37	36
2017	2,152	947	528	1,577	36	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....						
farms, 2022	46	50	71	99	9	6
2017	83	36	77	116	6	-
\$1,000, 2022	1,291	130	279	508	8	7
2017	1,193	356	420	705	9	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....						
farms, 2022	113	73	133	148	18	9
2017	87	76	127	167	29	2
\$1,000, 2022	1,072	907	465	815	29	29
2017	960	591	108	872	27	(D)
Feed purchased .....						
farms, 2022	337	230	331	503	43	11
2017	365	278	372	555	67	3
\$1,000, 2022	7,493	5,487	7,601	8,454	835	108
2017	8,774	4,710	6,429	8,061	654	(D)
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
farms, 2022	589	422	585	789	68	11
2017	595	488	593	852	84	4
\$1,000, 2022	5,154	12,288	3,314	3,573	253	19
2017	4,839	7,670	2,096	2,612	176	14
Utilities .....						
farms, 2022	489	314	422	585	44	9
2017	497	365	437	595	71	3
\$1,000, 2022	4,238	4,853	1,935	1,629	226	22
2017	3,184	5,649	1,156	1,550	224	31
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
farms, 2022	543	382	535	706	46	16
2017	556	432	536	765	78	4
\$1,000, 2022	9,362	14,027	5,234	5,942	387	68
2017	6,825	9,987	3,364	5,253	556	33
Hired farm labor .....						
farms, 2022	249	157	112	139	25	4
2017	243	118	145	162	32	1
\$1,000, 2022	27,288	43,713	7,810	5,145	1,251	(D)
2017	25,079	27,016	6,374	3,716	1,075	(D)
Contract labor .....						
farms, 2022	49	44	60	23	11	1
2017	24	22	20	42	6	1
\$1,000, 2022	3,049	13,964	520	788	97	(D)
2017	453	5,573	86	270	38	(D)
Customwork and custom hauling .....						
farms, 2022	47	111	75	117	4	-
2017	54	109	88	168	9	-
\$1,000, 2022	655	3,209	615	855	(D)	-
2017	292	2,501	655	933	24	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....						
farms, 2022	122	103	71	138	18	12
2017	134	120	70	159	16	-
\$1,000, 2022	2,589	6,353	666	1,306	891	123
2017	1,219	2,942	377	1,103	181	-
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
farms, 2022	58	41	30	47	3	-
2017	53	29	34	36	13	-
\$1,000, 2022	424	2,256	341	222	(D)	-
2017	543	861	469	194	54	-
Interest expense .....						
farms, 2022	198	147	188	217	35	9
2017	184	153	188	271	24	-
\$1,000, 2022	2,831	4,214	1,148	2,485	169	(D)
2017	2,117	2,867	1,014	1,902	394	-
Secured by real estate .....						
farms, 2022	131	108	131	172	15	2
2017	116	122	141	187	19	-
\$1,000, 2022	2,095	3,332	820	1,993	112	(D)
2017	1,528	2,066	667	1,283	369	-
Not secured by real estate .....						
farms, 2022	136	93	131	139	27	9
2017	114	89	116	187	13	-
\$1,000, 2022	736	882	328	492	58	(D)
2017	589	802	348	619	25	-
Property taxes paid .....						
farms, 2022	572	426	577	777	55	9
2017	566	477	603	848	76	2
\$1,000, 2022	6,887	4,929	3,688	4,839	1,037	38
2017	7,294	4,920	3,484	4,332	853	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie
Total farm production expenses .....farms, 2022	483	5	18	1,008	604	144	503
2017	470	6	14	1,253	591	185	541
\$1,000, 2022	47,713	184	3,221	186,836	108,203	5,871	54,211
2017	34,202	124	2,511	137,343	73,220	6,669	38,738
Average per farm .....dollars, 2022	98,784	36,877	178,954	185,353	179,145	40,768	107,774
2017	72,770	20,686	179,345	109,612	123,891	36,047	71,605
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms, 2022	163	-	12	320	237	54	194
2017	234	3	12	509	239	62	195
\$1,000, 2022	2,970	-	22	8,053	3,898	281	3,089
2017	2,134	1	40	5,294	2,227	199	1,393
Chemicals purchased .....farms, 2022	132	-	6	240	195	47	169
2017	125	1	6	265	169	47	154
\$1,000, 2022	1,642	-	18	3,659	1,832	158	1,245
2017	1,019	(D)	45	2,008	1,200	154	654
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms, 2022	192	5	10	365	241	55	211
2017	183	5	10	478	176	56	198
\$1,000, 2022	3,510	(D)	(D)	6,480	4,396	501	2,669
2017	2,001	14	117	4,399	1,890	221	1,301
Cover crop seed purchased .....farms, 2022	48	-	4	74	43	9	27
2017	45	-	4	86	58	9	40
\$1,000, 2022	57	-	1	127	127	18	45
2017	40	-	3	86	66	2	35
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	118	-	3	261	171	26	144
2017	118	-	4	360	211	41	153
\$1,000, 2022	1,644	-	2	6,936	2,864	69	1,094
2017	826	-	4	4,073	3,867	90	1,347
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	32	-	-	144	83	10	67
2017	52	-	1	215	91	18	71
\$1,000, 2022	268	-	-	5,513	2,445	36	400
2017	314	-	(D)	2,779	1,958	39	391
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms, 2022	102	-	3	158	108	21	99
2017	91	-	3	215	140	25	108
\$1,000, 2022	1,377	-	2	1,423	418	33	694
2017	511	-	(D)	1,293	1,909	51	957
Feed purchased .....farms, 2022	301	-	12	607	398	83	306
2017	273	-	9	860	404	105	338
\$1,000, 2022	7,368	-	237	47,555	19,772	861	10,190
2017	4,218	-	(D)	40,052	17,354	908	6,409
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms, 2022	465	5	18	998	580	141	499
2017	454	6	14	1,209	585	185	522
\$1,000, 2022	3,782	23	73	17,109	8,498	577	4,388
2017	2,356	(D)	89	7,582	3,601	404	2,194
Utilities .....farms, 2022	384	5	16	749	443	113	381
2017	320	2	10	863	487	126	419
\$1,000, 2022	1,436	9	157	4,967	3,500	251	1,821
2017	1,044	(D)	180	3,662	2,107	309	1,265
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....farms, 2022	440	5	18	912	544	125	464
2017	432	6	14	1,091	533	150	487
\$1,000, 2022	4,830	35	125	21,612	8,326	591	6,172
2017	4,091	12	103	15,392	6,884	613	4,611
Hired farm labor .....farms, 2022	117	-	12	197	204	39	130
2017	115	2	10	300	175	61	162
\$1,000, 2022	8,498	-	833	23,684	28,237	890	7,047
2017	6,697	(D)	1,096	18,261	17,238	1,758	6,555
Contract labor .....farms, 2022	32	-	9	48	73	1	43
2017	31	-	2	51	53	2	19
\$1,000, 2022	836	-	57	2,117	1,057	(D)	928
2017	960	-	-	433	408	(D)	106
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms, 2022	54	-	2	159	95	11	88
2017	59	-	-	224	93	12	95
\$1,000, 2022	408	-	(D)	6,904	2,857	25	2,128
2017	503	-	-	4,200	621	(D)	1,075
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms, 2022	66	-	5	193	95	15	111
2017	77	-	3	214	85	16	108
\$1,000, 2022	1,133	-	141	5,917	3,099	180	1,176
2017	863	-	4	2,441	980	74	817
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms, 2022	26	-	4	79	52	7	46
2017	17	-	2	85	42	9	26
\$1,000, 2022	225	-	18	1,668	483	(D)	677
2017	88	-	(D)	1,143	520	39	223
Interest expense .....farms, 2022	118	-	10	332	226	19	150
2017	134	-	6	403	199	33	232
\$1,000, 2022	1,646	-	97	6,238	3,934	123	2,123
2017	1,217	-	222	5,884	2,585	214	1,536
Secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	95	-	8	239	176	11	110
2017	104	-	6	297	161	27	186
\$1,000, 2022	1,257	-	(D)	5,092	2,931	60	1,211
2017	802	-	83	4,713	1,973	104	1,004
Not secured by real estate .....farms, 2022	83	-	4	189	130	17	99
2017	64	-	4	271	88	27	141
\$1,000, 2022	389	-	(D)	1,146	1,003	63	913
2017	415	-	140	1,170	612	111	532
Property taxes paid .....farms, 2022	467	5	16	973	577	139	490
2017	462	4	11	1,231	574	178	529
\$1,000, 2022	3,590	109	174	7,990	5,378	868	3,824
2017	3,524	24	205	7,020	3,903	1,189	3,354

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins
Total farm production expenses							
.....farms, 2022	358	422	1,373	578	367	502	487
.....2017	408	516	1,542	560	366	535	523
.....\$1,000, 2022	56,646	98,086	183,478	325,989	31,400	49,719	68,778
.....2017	33,130	68,260	147,806	207,952	40,651	33,613	54,317
Average per farm							
.....dollars, 2022	158,229	232,432	133,633	563,995	85,558	99,042	141,228
.....2017	81,201	132,287	95,854	371,343	111,068	62,829	103,857
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
.....farms, 2022	124	233	606	338	147	196	196
.....2017	160	317	669	331	128	195	239
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,098	9,719	15,065	9,453	460	3,574	3,659
.....2017	1,605	5,646	8,590	6,286	240	1,530	2,016
Chemicals purchased							
.....farms, 2022	156	242	514	350	75	142	170
.....2017	130	231	498	269	46	108	176
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,783	4,475	6,399	13,758	99	853	2,208
.....2017	568	3,678	4,247	5,655	31	515	1,337
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased							
.....farms, 2022	173	269	643	368	151	195	231
.....2017	176	304	640	309	97	159	223
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,112	5,255	10,040	35,675	518	2,849	3,802
.....2017	1,338	4,887	8,568	25,239	180	2,302	2,470
Cover crop seed purchased							
.....farms, 2022	52	60	135	103	25	31	58
.....2017	44	66	116	130	30	49	37
.....\$1,000, 2022	70	190	235	164	11	96	123
.....2017	15	129	105	163	7	45	35
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
.....farms, 2022	83	97	333	108	116	120	106
.....2017	113	180	457	99	130	128	127
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,360	6,124	9,306	1,801	3,628	833	1,901
.....2017	780	3,434	6,596	1,101	4,360	289	1,319
Breeding livestock purchased or leased							
.....farms, 2022	39	31	143	11	30	67	41
.....2017	47	89	231	9	45	74	66
.....\$1,000, 2022	457	1,249	1,748	97	412	402	1,067
.....2017	309	680	1,817	259	(D)	185	1,139
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
.....farms, 2022	57	79	234	103	104	80	77
.....2017	81	119	315	95	104	67	76
.....\$1,000, 2022	903	4,875	7,558	1,704	3,217	431	833
.....2017	471	2,754	4,780	842	(D)	104	180
Feed purchased							
.....farms, 2022	195	236	804	168	243	320	260
.....2017	242	318	982	189	273	342	323
.....\$1,000, 2022	11,040	11,038	41,985	7,945	8,560	11,468	14,819
.....2017	7,125	11,245	37,553	4,123	10,021	7,887	11,813
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased							
.....farms, 2022	352	408	1,340	562	363	492	460
.....2017	396	498	1,502	527	355	519	493
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,762	5,739	13,520	22,674	1,720	4,034	5,588
.....2017	1,988	3,830	8,839	21,089	1,825	3,093	2,854
Utilities							
.....farms, 2022	252	331	988	483	305	361	313
.....2017	289	392	1,076	461	279	358	334
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,517	2,525	4,978	11,192	1,503	1,382	2,223
.....2017	998	1,620	3,671	7,320	1,119	1,161	1,603
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs							
.....farms, 2022	317	389	1,218	546	332	430	402
.....2017	360	454	1,350	492	325	465	441
.....\$1,000, 2022	5,405	7,262	16,776	19,231	2,895	6,397	6,347
.....2017	3,935	6,832	15,158	12,313	2,441	3,650	6,061
Hired farm labor							
.....farms, 2022	108	146	297	383	76	102	106
.....2017	105	173	333	377	75	132	165
.....\$1,000, 2022	11,926	23,089	19,551	137,966	4,371	5,685	10,466
.....2017	7,369	8,109	18,450	89,356	9,629	4,408	9,643
Contract labor							
.....farms, 2022	52	59	101	129	27	16	39
.....2017	40	38	50	69	20	5	44
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,476	3,481	1,845	6,458	292	98	395
.....2017	432	1,179	766	7,687	85	44	172
Customwork and custom hauling							
.....farms, 2022	76	143	285	42	30	72	93
.....2017	99	170	387	26	32	87	100
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,897	2,514	6,035	614	300	884	2,228
.....2017	388	1,701	3,882	469	266	303	1,224
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees							
.....farms, 2022	74	123	333	175	61	88	112
.....2017	66	158	389	138	49	101	137
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,582	2,478	6,881	7,799	747	903	2,260
.....2017	526	2,372	3,053	2,235	304	662	1,081
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles							
.....farms, 2022	49	58	77	112	27	15	30
.....2017	63	71	140	47	24	36	52
.....\$1,000, 2022	268	665	451	1,944	136	100	314
.....2017	169	833	584	1,763	175	173	120
Interest expense							
.....farms, 2022	124	195	421	205	100	143	141
.....2017	126	235	496	155	92	134	144
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,809	3,425	6,105	3,254	866	2,004	2,513
.....2017	772	2,960	4,892	5,041	943	999	2,785
Secured by real estate							
.....farms, 2022	80	154	295	127	78	107	108
.....2017	98	170	349	124	66	110	103
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,181	2,266	4,532	1,784	660	1,528	2,164
.....2017	604	1,887	3,308	3,703	619	665	1,791
Not secured by real estate							
.....farms, 2022	87	131	270	147	55	90	72
.....2017	65	161	298	78	57	75	93
.....\$1,000, 2022	628	1,159	1,573	1,469	206	476	350
.....2017	168	1,073	1,584	1,338	324	334	994
Property taxes paid							
.....farms, 2022	346	405	1,342	487	358	483	458
.....2017	396	476	1,499	481	354	506	479
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,921	3,205	10,934	8,596	2,897	4,687	4,125
.....2017	2,387	3,332	10,617	5,613	2,935	3,612	3,793

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
Total farm production expenses .....							
farms, 2022	486	93	750	863	108	638	838
2017	421	80	915	829	115	729	867
\$1,000, 2022	112,961	5,280	191,688	308,358	20,685	294,230	115,546
2017	56,719	3,803	117,295	180,922	14,398	243,735	86,449
Average per farm .....							
dollars, 2022	232,430	56,769	255,584	357,310	191,527	461,176	137,883
2017	134,725	47,531	128,191	218,241	125,197	334,342	99,710
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....							
farms, 2022	230	35	310	518	53	315	593
2017	228	25	407	489	58	355	637
\$1,000, 2022	3,354	78	7,971	15,100	159	15,489	7,693
2017	1,880	61	3,824	9,689	156	11,176	5,282
Chemicals purchased .....							
farms, 2022	201	29	243	560	37	277	577
2017	156	10	210	459	37	284	510
\$1,000, 2022	8,047	31	3,944	29,949	134	7,317	4,455
2017	3,621	5	1,837	18,862	141	6,557	2,516
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....							
farms, 2022	247	54	320	524	70	314	615
2017	178	24	300	431	56	318	588
\$1,000, 2022	2,898	210	6,784	13,139	266	14,245	5,834
2017	1,709	170	3,011	9,739	645	12,074	5,180
Cover crop seed purchased .....							
farms, 2022	64	9	91	94	12	70	211
2017	46	2	84	85	21	79	189
\$1,000, 2022	134	1	318	146	5	282	302
2017	46	(D)	168	71	5	190	219
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....							
farms, 2022	74	11	227	180	26	177	255
2017	92	17	308	198	27	254	290
\$1,000, 2022	737	15	2,689	8,214	226	6,381	6,944
2017	599	27	3,197	6,271	333	9,417	4,549
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....							
farms, 2022	34	5	112	60	6	72	91
2017	27	5	184	69	10	153	146
\$1,000, 2022	200	9	2,159	630	30	2,982	1,137
2017	326	(D)	1,975	1,156	173	8,893	1,427
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....							
farms, 2022	54	9	145	146	25	122	190
2017	79	12	158	155	23	153	184
\$1,000, 2022	537	6	530	7,584	196	3,399	5,807
2017	272	(D)	1,222	5,115	160	524	3,122
Feed purchased .....							
farms, 2022	213	48	501	319	49	396	464
2017	222	53	650	375	66	499	551
\$1,000, 2022	4,178	1,019	63,076	35,082	1,242	76,513	19,246
2017	2,589	406	32,785	19,841	1,352	70,125	17,476
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....							
farms, 2022	473	87	740	843	101	617	824
2017	409	77	877	796	113	715	845
\$1,000, 2022	4,662	282	11,407	15,064	594	20,010	5,884
2017	3,180	247	6,013	7,108	434	10,487	4,447
Utilities .....							
farms, 2022	378	60	592	660	83	456	683
2017	329	59	687	611	89	524	710
\$1,000, 2022	4,515	213	5,115	7,006	634	8,000	3,255
2017	2,177	251	3,621	4,491	800	5,038	2,234
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....							
farms, 2022	452	78	687	780	97	548	786
2017	391	77	804	763	106	638	783
\$1,000, 2022	9,754	905	16,056	24,526	1,295	31,394	11,340
2017	5,340	300	13,340	14,099	1,696	24,760	8,128
Hired farm labor .....							
farms, 2022	174	11	189	259	59	153	250
2017	177	11	240	264	65	191	281
\$1,000, 2022	37,765	1,378	26,652	86,886	9,889	50,812	19,262
2017	21,483	1,518	20,622	43,699	4,499	38,864	15,064
Contract labor .....							
farms, 2022	53	7	56	146	26	26	99
2017	42	-	38	110	25	33	87
\$1,000, 2022	9,122	72	1,065	15,383	504	1,465	3,262
2017	1,465	-	638	7,096	490	468	1,217
Customwork and custom hauling .....							
farms, 2022	23	2	117	213	11	137	417
2017	35	6	192	190	10	216	484
\$1,000, 2022	92	(D)	4,830	5,055	109	11,486	2,881
2017	255	8	2,656	2,068	118	7,667	2,354
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....							
farms, 2022	77	2	169	218	12	211	265
2017	76	4	204	205	12	216	240
\$1,000, 2022	1,165	(D)	4,569	6,956	310	10,700	3,172
2017	566	2	2,807	2,619	57	6,497	1,511
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....							
farms, 2022	24	3	51	112	18	51	188
2017	30	4	56	93	7	48	232
\$1,000, 2022	425	(D)	2,622	1,516	333	1,760	948
2017	826	34	997	2,360	89	670	480
Interest expense .....							
farms, 2022	133	18	260	341	29	231	436
2017	107	16	299	380	31	305	458
\$1,000, 2022	2,741	122	6,237	8,856	292	7,853	6,274
2017	1,440	138	3,630	6,383	472	7,384	5,012
Secured by real estate .....							
farms, 2022	86	12	195	282	20	157	327
2017	84	13	225	314	21	248	371
\$1,000, 2022	2,110	96	5,166	6,628	218	5,723	4,114
2017	1,217	98	2,920	3,974	414	4,899	3,883
Not secured by real estate .....							
farms, 2022	90	9	165	181	22	135	253
2017	77	6	191	210	19	189	259
\$1,000, 2022	630	26	1,071	2,229	74	2,129	2,160
2017	222	40	710	2,409	59	2,485	1,129
Property taxes paid .....							
farms, 2022	462	84	726	838	92	606	803
2017	382	78	868	812	99	690	838
\$1,000, 2022	5,618	426	6,928	9,786	1,724	7,469	5,669
2017	4,082	444	6,042	6,440	982	6,637	5,119

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....						
.....farms, 2022	12,092	155	247	-	129	339
.....2017	16,480	213	399	-	224	473
.....\$1,000, 2022	152,878	456	1,168	-	594	3,656
.....2017	118,792	1,095	1,788	-	679	2,036
All other production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	18,772	197	324	1	217	452
.....2017	16,094	183	332	-	176	407
.....\$1,000, 2022	406,780	1,967	2,280	(D)	2,057	5,187
.....2017	355,399	1,969	4,069	-	2,055	4,732
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....						
.....farms, 2022	513	1	2	-	3	5
.....2017	354	2	2	-	3	8
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,269	(D)	(D)	-	1	64
.....2017	4,258	(D)	(D)	-	4	35
Depreciation expenses claimed .....						
.....farms, 2022	18,132	224	326	1	198	421
.....2017	15,787	206	351	-	151	368
.....\$1,000, 2022	754,185	3,903	7,082	(D)	5,290	14,976
.....2017	511,100	2,848	7,580	-	2,432	8,711
Item	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....						
.....farms, 2022	243	411	139	292	226	186
.....2017	413	548	182	415	275	278
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,295	3,776	509	1,696	6,123	2,477
.....2017	7,039	3,261	412	1,720	3,168	2,159
All other production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	511	830	165	386	335	314
.....2017	407	571	144	359	283	263
.....\$1,000, 2022	17,311	14,828	749	3,947	33,635	7,219
.....2017	24,987	8,765	1,259	3,595	19,826	7,646
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....						
.....farms, 2022	12	27	11	5	9	15
.....2017	8	12	-	6	8	12
.....\$1,000, 2022	394	136	51	101	135	162
.....2017	104	122	-	8	110	90
Depreciation expenses claimed .....						
.....farms, 2022	512	865	150	344	293	283
.....2017	439	634	117	331	294	257
.....\$1,000, 2022	35,712	26,880	4,935	11,545	19,557	13,833
.....2017	26,576	16,356	1,864	6,640	16,969	9,367
Item	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....						
.....farms, 2022	182	262	300	342	99	213
.....2017	301	412	359	458	154	314
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,350	1,071	1,842	3,943	144	3,756
.....2017	1,701	1,295	1,516	3,357	266	2,716
All other production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	236	363	407	584	147	321
.....2017	261	332	326	443	129	268
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,048	3,037	4,980	15,878	853	6,689
.....2017	3,546	3,029	3,088	9,627	1,096	5,589
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....						
.....farms, 2022	5	7	7	23	5	6
.....2017	2	6	5	5	6	7
.....\$1,000, 2022	43	16	32	370	52	47
.....2017	(D)	35	18	25	6	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed .....						
.....farms, 2022	219	313	372	526	153	326
.....2017	249	296	282	461	127	296
.....\$1,000, 2022	8,772	7,125	10,003	17,330	2,809	10,060
.....2017	7,296	4,731	4,829	12,633	2,232	11,152
Item	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....						
.....farms, 2022	78	182	76	2	268	271
.....2017	83	212	98	-	313	403
.....\$1,000, 2022	192	8,244	675	(D)	2,977	4,257
.....2017	313	5,207	517	-	1,818	4,554
All other production expenses .....						
.....farms, 2022	101	291	120	2	323	379
.....2017	88	234	101	2	295	354
.....\$1,000, 2022	844	10,532	1,166	(D)	3,150	11,529
.....2017	597	11,603	934	(D)	3,751	11,704
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....						
.....farms, 2022	-	23	-	-	4	12
.....2017	-	8	3	-	5	11
.....\$1,000, 2022	-	448	-	-	31	258
.....2017	-	94	(D)	-	74	179
Depreciation expenses claimed .....						
.....farms, 2022	101	267	128	5	311	425
.....2017	79	246	90	5	259	389
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,317	32,533	2,804	14	9,695	21,447
.....2017	860	16,285	2,145	21	5,408	14,482

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	-	228	272	326	159	275	
2017	-	361	334	385	194	320	
\$1,000, 2022	-	5,333	5,494	2,928	898	3,352	
2017	-	4,869	5,451	2,951	767	2,165	
All other production expenses .....	8	327	384	416	332	293	
farms, 2022	8	327	384	416	332	293	
2017	10	364	342	365	343	295	
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	5,973	4,843	7,709	4,066	5,268	
2017	(D)	10,466	12,418	10,697	5,011	4,092	
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	-	7	10	14	17	7	
farms, 2022	-	7	10	14	17	7	
2017	-	10	5	8	5	9	
\$1,000, 2022	-	31	451	278	207	985	
2017	-	74	122	95	134	13	
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	7	299	363	370	338	290	
farms, 2022	7	299	363	370	338	290	
2017	7	378	323	396	261	277	
\$1,000, 2022	33	20,287	20,751	21,429	13,077	9,857	
2017	75	12,635	14,324	11,852	9,078	6,771	
Item	Nassau	New York	Niagara	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	12	5	186	370	239	313	
2017	8	-	286	538	293	365	
\$1,000, 2022	46	3	2,060	3,644	4,944	7,121	
2017	11	-	1,482	2,555	3,578	6,062	
All other production expenses .....	20	6	358	523	366	535	
farms, 2022	20	6	358	523	366	535	
2017	9	4	302	413	308	431	
\$1,000, 2022	305	8	7,329	5,046	9,814	14,334	
2017	58	19	8,364	6,042	11,761	11,621	
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	1	-	13	20	10	18	
farms, 2022	1	-	13	20	10	18	
2017	-	-	3	9	6	10	
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	73	443	246	845	
2017	-	-	(D)	60	12	248	
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	18	6	378	462	369	536	
farms, 2022	18	6	378	462	369	536	
2017	7	-	311	417	324	455	
\$1,000, 2022	207	81	18,728	17,284	20,734	29,841	
2017	55	-	16,074	7,827	13,703	25,105	
Item	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	233	155	218	375	24	2	
2017	301	201	283	438	54	3	
\$1,000, 2022	1,971	1,020	821	1,038	183	(D)	
2017	2,317	856	747	1,038	128	6	
All other production expenses .....	414	261	346	458	39	10	
farms, 2022	414	261	346	458	39	10	
2017	341	234	253	379	53	2	
\$1,000, 2022	8,608	12,403	2,969	3,268	389	125	
2017	6,050	12,981	2,361	2,296	664	(D)	
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	19	8	5	14	1	-	
farms, 2022	19	8	5	14	1	-	
2017	12	-	1	4	-	-	
\$1,000, 2022	353	111	10	15	(D)	-	
2017	104	-	(D)	26	-	-	
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	387	285	335	400	33	11	
farms, 2022	387	285	335	400	33	11	
2017	249	211	235	366	24	2	
\$1,000, 2022	12,057	22,031	6,715	7,947	679	63	
2017	5,894	12,556	3,709	6,521	610	(D)	
Item	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	183	-	9	417	293	51	213
2017	224	-	6	696	314	95	283
\$1,000, 2022	1,388	-	24	6,182	3,934	110	1,360
2017	608	-	10	4,377	2,964	96	1,182
All other production expenses .....	283	2	14	530	392	79	334
farms, 2022	283	2	14	530	392	79	334
2017	227	4	11	496	286	76	291
\$1,000, 2022	2,808	(D)	(D)	9,766	6,139	359	4,278
2017	2,053	23	284	11,122	4,870	347	4,717
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	3	-	-	20	5	-	4
farms, 2022	3	-	-	20	5	-	4
2017	1	-	-	14	9	2	4
\$1,000, 2022	4	-	-	275	81	-	63
2017	(D)	-	-	179	42	(D)	31
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	274	2	13	524	398	71	299
farms, 2022	274	2	13	524	398	71	299
2017	215	1	6	552	239	75	271
\$1,000, 2022	6,144	(D)	161	19,912	13,654	1,092	10,850
2017	4,359	(D)	505	16,881	8,161	1,078	5,160

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	125	145	558	107	169	212	186
2017	174	258	744	128	207	259	273
\$1,000, 2022	1,388	2,271	4,938	748	644	1,390	1,582
2017	722	1,683	2,950	1,194	776	1,005	1,563
All other production expenses .....							
farms, 2022	217	294	792	470	232	308	265
2017	185	304	719	360	192	258	301
\$1,000, 2022	3,303	4,822	8,669	36,883	1,763	2,580	4,349
2017	2,027	4,919	9,389	11,470	5,319	1,981	4,462
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....							
farms, 2022	2	7	34	28	3	3	6
2017	2	8	22	9	3	11	15
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	479	773	8	4	95
2017	(D)	13	210	155	38	250	545
Depreciation expenses claimed .....							
farms, 2022	241	308	763	448	211	266	255
2017	203	315	738	272	157	250	246
\$1,000, 2022	9,831	15,237	19,716	14,549	3,882	10,424	11,445
2017	4,106	9,765	19,432	14,725	3,350	5,005	6,659
Item	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....							
farms, 2022	148	22	360	222	36	279	323
2017	169	35	566	269	50	403	436
\$1,000, 2022	1,119	47	7,569	2,109	648	11,614	1,749
2017	876	85	5,579	1,184	603	8,054	1,680
All other production expenses .....							
farms, 2022	325	46	490	559	72	423	543
2017	228	37	454	383	60	410	406
\$1,000, 2022	16,767	418	14,174	23,733	2,324	11,723	7,678
2017	4,632	106	6,696	18,973	1,531	17,859	4,199
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....							
farms, 2022	4	2	10	16	-	9	11
2017	6	-	11	3	1	17	15
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	246	403	-	157	372
2017	40	-	38	(D)	(D)	217	44
Depreciation expenses claimed .....							
farms, 2022	312	60	441	558	60	370	608
2017	210	24	409	446	65	392	531
\$1,000, 2022	13,033	601	23,059	37,185	2,265	31,609	19,099
2017	5,300	275	14,405	20,318	1,379	27,261	14,755

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.