

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	6,055	40	71	-	24	107
	2017	6,789	49	92	-	21	145
..... acres, 2022	863,241	620	3,157	-	918	8,447	
	2017	861,265	1,087	3,943	-	907	7,869
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	143	16	44	-	38	79
	2017	127	22	43	-	43	54
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	5,263	59	164	-	72	172
	2017	5,986	71	156	-	92	165
..... acres, 2022	415,712	1,456	5,774	-	3,364	10,718	
	2017	410,643	1,439	9,160	-	3,037	9,171
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	79	25	35	-	47	62
	2017	69	20	59	-	33	56
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	1,237	6	22	-	13	12
	2017	1,224	22	10	-	9	10
..... acres, 2022	119,478	520	677	-	359	3,078	
	2017	118,804	1,975	305	-	1,407	2,642
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	97	87	31	-	28	257
	2017	97	90	31	-	156	264
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	3,964	66	66	-	48	74
	2017	3,517	37	75	-	44	60
..... acres, 2022	421,567	3,444	1,662	-	6,323	6,466	
	2017	337,968	1,392	3,633	-	3,268	4,548
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	106	52	25	-	132	87
	2017	96	38	48	-	74	76
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	4,004	22	65	-	37	72
	2017	3,759	20	61	-	18	76
..... acres, 2022	864,313	3,120	8,236	-	2,108	20,373	
	2017	778,919	1,399	11,760	-	2,387	10,713
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	216	142	127	-	57	283
	2017	207	70	193	-	133	141
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	7,330	60	152	-	73	190
	2017	8,161	87	180	-	84	208
..... acres, 2022	739,876	1,795	12,863	-	2,841	11,022	
	2017	798,732	3,679	13,316	-	3,234	14,305
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	101	30	85	-	39	58
	2017	98	42	74	-	39	69
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	4,245	25	71	-	45	81
	2017	4,517	34	89	-	40	85
..... acres, 2022	333,026	241	3,598	-	1,778	8,822	
	2017	295,433	495	4,394	-	1,190	5,126
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	78	10	51	-	40	109
	2017	65	15	49	-	30	60
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	1,792	23	26	-	18	38
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	288	359	36	73	61	25
	2017	343	355	38	81	79	30
..... acres, 2022	66,222	20,569	1,092	3,055	29,439	1,874	1,874
	2017	72,625	18,729	982	3,121	20,868	1,159
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	230	57	30	42	483	75
	2017	212	53	26	39	264	39
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	94	294	68	117	87	31
	2017	112	289	90	128	69	31
..... acres, 2022	9,002	15,534	1,852	5,732	19,028	2,327	2,327
	2017	10,153	12,900	4,042	3,547	11,699	919
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	96	53	27	49	219	75
	2017	91	45	45	28	170	30
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	31	20	9	24	15	57
	2017	14	12	9	19	5	63
..... acres, 2022	4,054	466	(D)	1,324	1,848	10,525	10,525
	2017	1,312	269	129	1,282	525	8,406
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	131	23	(D)	55	123	185
	2017	94	22	14	67	105	133
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	164	128	41	85	61	83
	2017	165	82	47	72	56	98
..... acres, 2022	29,171	4,118	2,066	6,803	10,323	7,735	7,735
	2017	24,567	3,789	2,587	4,268	3,451	12,728
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	178	32	50	80	169	93
	2017	149	46	55	59	62	130
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	184	113	27	79	50	66
	2017	185	89	30	56	36	84
..... acres, 2022	59,487	22,506	1,961	7,547	18,539	7,882	7,882
	2017	50,319	25,195	2,167	4,667	23,771	10,201
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	323	199	73	96	371	119
	2017	272	283	72	83	660	121
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	240	246	87	156	60	58
	2017	254	249	108	138	101	102
..... acres, 2022	35,729	19,346	8,446	12,427	6,435	4,230	4,230
	2017	38,106	19,501	6,600	9,207	10,500	6,490
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	149	79	97	80	107	73
	2017	150	78	61	67	104	64
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	192	177	37	78	57	78
	2017	176	132	45	54	32	99
..... acres, 2022	26,182	12,000	712	7,594	3,735	3,806	3,806
	2017	25,704	9,861	1,543	2,531	734	2,639
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	136	68	19	97	66	49
	2017	146	75	34	47	23	27
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	109	74	11	29	29	11
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	61	35	35	176	28	98
	2017	98	48	33	185	38	131
..... acres, 2022	5,465	696	1,907	12,926	2,539	15,256	
	2017	7,122	1,193	878	15,861	2,390	18,014
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	90	20	54	73	91	156
	2017	73	25	27	86	63	138
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	58	71	70	213	31	64
	2017	82	123	57	234	24	155
..... acres, 2022	2,587	3,409	1,993	18,204	605	7,667	
	2017	3,343	3,825	1,551	14,536	1,004	11,156
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	45	48	28	85	20	120
	2017	41	31	27	62	42	72
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	30	77	80	18	18	14
	2017	11	87	95	28	14	26
..... acres, 2022	716	10,837	6,788	426	1,930	995	
	2017	288	14,555	7,991	3,339	1,645	3,419
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	24	141	85	24	107	71
	2017	26	167	84	119	118	132
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	42	71	112	88	31	72
	2017	21	85	91	74	23	61
..... acres, 2022	2,595	8,066	3,571	5,185	166	12,917	
	2017	2,095	6,438	4,221	5,820	109	7,677
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	62	114	32	59	5	179
	2017	100	76	46	79	5	126
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	51	41	54	124	28	63
	2017	54	44	49	81	25	53
..... acres, 2022	9,652	3,034	2,693	20,492	433	4,256	
	2017	11,748	1,016	3,647	17,283	1,747	5,328
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	189	74	50	165	15	68
	2017	218	23	74	213	70	101
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	88	85	120	246	40	106
	2017	135	116	92	230	53	146
..... acres, 2022	6,952	7,188	4,276	21,468	721	15,438	
	2017	7,470	4,971	3,025	18,042	2,176	10,156
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	79	85	36	87	18	146
	2017	55	43	33	78	41	70
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	45	66	105	119	36	63
	2017	70	65	83	124	27	96
..... acres, 2022	5,275	3,008	2,317	7,667	227	3,563	
	2017	5,546	1,280	1,699	6,778	370	4,347
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	117	46	22	64	6	57
	2017	79	20	20	55	14	45
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	12	25	23	48	4	3
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	35	145	7	6	71	85
	2017	41	155	6	-	86	109
acres, 2022	1,720	55,057	(D)	12	3,411	16,594	16,594
	2017	1,803	43,059	105	-	4,790	19,727
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	49	380	(D)	2	48	195
	2017	44	278	18	-	56	181
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	35	108	31	6	40	133
	2017	28	106	19	1	69	166
acres, 2022	644	14,571	1,322	6	1,060	19,634	19,634
	2017	642	11,153	604	(D)	3,183	18,989
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	18	135	43	1	27	148
	2017	23	105	32	(D)	46	114
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	4	10	9	-	13	29
	2017	5	10	8	-	12	32
acres, 2022	132	209	1,323	-	503	4,779	4,779
	2017	138	234	911	-	684	3,345
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	33	21	147	-	39	165
	2017	28	23	114	-	57	105
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	28	62	33	-	75	99
	2017	17	60	12	-	73	43
acres, 2022	619	20,335	560	-	6,648	12,330	12,330
	2017	312	14,664	965	-	5,998	4,584
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	22	328	17	-	89	125
	2017	18	244	80	-	82	107
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	28	121	12	-	67	81
	2017	15	106	7	-	58	61
acres, 2022	861	57,009	530	-	6,748	21,380	21,380
	2017	396	47,124	198	-	9,106	26,075
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	31	471	44	-	101	264
	2017	26	445	28	-	157	427
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	45	141	19	2	145	137
	2017	48	157	31	1	162	192
acres, 2022	2,268	29,528	1,128	(D)	7,076	22,761	22,761
	2017	2,131	41,732	2,544	(D)	8,389	32,591
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	50	209	59	(D)	49	166
	2017	44	266	82	(D)	52	170
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	18	86	17	-	55	69
	2017	16	102	20	-	55	84
acres, 2022	319	18,973	423	-	3,542	10,035	10,035
	2017	125	15,994	422	-	3,360	8,731
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	18	221	25	-	64	145
	2017	8	157	21	-	61	104
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	2	62	5	-	21	39
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	-	131	190	158	101	145
	2017	-	167	188	171	96	143
	acres, 2022	-	12,726	49,794	11,313	24,591	23,652
	2017	-	13,726	44,595	10,654	30,577	14,212
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	-	97	262	72	243	163
	2017	-	82	237	62	319	99
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	2	92	95	94	116	90
	2017	-	148	121	128	109	67
	acres, 2022	(D)	9,647	10,093	5,815	15,505	9,966
	2017	-	8,143	8,265	4,564	11,872	3,432
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	105	106	62	134	111
	2017	-	55	68	36	109	51
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	-	17	31	30	35	19
	2017	2	16	21	39	32	28
	acres, 2022	-	2,032	8,751	1,939	4,052	492
	2017	(D)	350	4,232	3,237	4,950	1,447
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	-	120	282	65	116	26
	2017	(D)	22	202	83	155	52
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	5	85	106	76	56	99
	2017	5	74	73	100	90	76
	acres, 2022	(D)	8,214	24,985	8,642	9,011	9,565
	2017	5	5,117	22,102	7,380	6,367	5,876
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	97	236	114	161	97
	2017	1	69	303	74	71	77
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	2	54	131	68	100	82
	2017	-	67	117	95	80	72
	acres, 2022	(D)	7,653	58,759	14,059	34,428	8,861
	2017	-	6,647	45,548	11,543	37,510	9,611
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	142	449	207	344	108
	2017	-	99	389	122	469	133
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	-	148	163	202	130	157
	2017	6	209	151	191	129	203
	acres, 2022	-	22,822	32,903	21,625	13,099	13,333
	2017	6	28,070	31,788	27,644	20,902	15,727
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	-	154	202	107	101	85
	2017	1	134	211	145	162	77
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	1	47	93	92	70	58
	2017	8	44	98	114	79	68
	acres, 2022	(D)	3,371	16,565	5,562	7,137	4,405
	2017	10	3,924	15,561	5,964	8,215	3,021
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	72	178	60	102	76
	2017	1	89	159	52	104	44
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	-	30	70	34	51	15
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nassau	New York	Niagara	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	1	-	107	175	150	295
	2017	-	-	121	187	168	338
..... acres, 2022	(D)	-	-	19,390	17,785	29,693	63,353
	2017	-	-	12,923	15,485	30,457	71,845
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	-	181	102	198	215
	2017	-	-	107	83	181	213
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	1	-	255	120	96	130
	2017	-	-	312	152	111	139
..... acres, 2022	(D)	-	-	43,561	7,746	5,727	15,838
	2017	-	-	49,717	7,566	4,813	17,838
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	-	171	65	60	122
	2017	-	-	159	50	43	128
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	-	-	10	15	31	25
	2017	3	-	27	9	18	26
..... acres, 2022	-	-	-	327	802	5,367	1,453
	2017	25	-	976	857	2,430	2,321
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	-	-	33	53	173	58
	2017	8	-	36	95	135	89
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	8	-	66	114	111	122
	2017	4	-	69	125	78	99
..... acres, 2022	48	-	-	15,205	13,926	19,057	16,472
	2017	29	-	7,863	9,039	11,941	17,094
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	6	-	230	122	172	135
	2017	7	-	114	72	153	173
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	1	-	70	114	132	141
	2017	9	4	74	110	89	157
..... acres, 2022	(D)	-	-	30,897	20,151	33,980	45,025
	2017	23	4	30,189	15,837	22,907	44,711
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	-	441	177	257	319
	2017	3	1	408	144	257	285
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	3	-	164	250	158	301
	2017	1	-	211	297	165	301
..... acres, 2022	146	-	-	19,379	30,002	18,081	37,243
	2017	(D)	-	35,721	23,099	27,230	44,832
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	49	-	118	120	114	124
	2017	(D)	-	169	78	165	149
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	8	6	89	85	94	151
	2017	5	3	81	105	114	194
..... acres, 2022	23	(D)	-	7,080	5,876	11,045	17,670
	2017	17	(D)	3,960	5,016	12,486	19,519
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	3	(D)	80	69	118	117
	2017	3	(D)	49	48	110	101
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	-	-	54	43	49	74
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	34	109	76	87	5	4
	2017	42	115	77	106	5	-
..... acres, 2022	3,331	41,316	5,684	3,713	95	4	-
	2017	3,376	37,272	7,910	3,852	45	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	98	379	75	43	19	1
	2017	80	324	103	36	9	-
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	92	125	108	73	12	-
	2017	126	177	112	107	12	-
..... acres, 2022	6,138	29,200	2,904	1,583	142	-	-
	2017	9,748	35,434	4,228	2,956	138	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	67	234	27	22	12	-
	2017	77	200	38	28	12	-
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	52	8	11	18	4	-
	2017	33	19	18	21	17	-
..... acres, 2022	2,961	126	2,650	1,397	203	-	-
	2017	3,582	692	2,985	2,189	1,248	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	57	16	241	78	51	-
	2017	109	36	166	104	73	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	110	46	66	98	15	1
	2017	77	38	90	95	11	-
..... acres, 2022	5,730	17,113	2,952	7,243	163	(D)	-
	2017	4,610	12,292	4,170	5,635	93	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	52	372	45	74	11	(D)
	2017	60	323	46	59	8	-
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	69	83	48	72	7	1
	2017	77	69	55	59	3	-
..... acres, 2022	3,672	50,187	8,917	8,387	128	(D)	-
	2017	3,392	38,404	4,357	4,175	(D)	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	53	605	186	116	18	(D)
	2017	44	557	79	71	(D)	-
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	121	146	136	151	2	2
	2017	140	133	119	176	10	3
..... acres, 2022	4,555	23,461	5,344	9,740	(D)	(D)	-
	2017	7,949	27,553	7,957	9,302	40	6
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	38	161	39	65	(D)	(D)
	2017	57	207	67	53	4	2
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	82	60	49	55	2	7
	2017	91	72	32	72	4	1
..... acres, 2022	1,350	8,167	1,226	1,150	(D)	9	-
	2017	2,367	7,245	750	1,117	20	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	16	136	25	21	(D)	1
	2017	26	101	23	16	5	(D)
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	23	58	10	21	1	-
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	70	-	1	166	136	20	60
	2017	69	-	2	239	133	19	77
	acres, 2022	4,177	-	(D)	44,873	10,367	407	5,082
	2017	3,187	-	(D)	50,274	9,391	598	4,817
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	60	-	(D)	270	76	20	85
	2017	46	-	(D)	210	71	31	63
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	54	-	1	230	92	35	78
	2017	43	-	2	283	77	42	77
	acres, 2022	1,998	-	(D)	22,669	2,360	1,244	4,988
	2017	2,148	-	(D)	22,475	1,732	1,349	2,777
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	37	-	(D)	99	26	36	64
	2017	50	-	(D)	79	22	32	36
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	20	-	-	48	27	1	12
	2017	22	-	2	48	30	7	5
	acres, 2022	3,381	-	-	3,092	1,313	(D)	1,234
	2017	2,480	-	(D)	2,525	1,362	26	388
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	169	-	-	64	49	(D)	103
	2017	113	-	(D)	53	45	4	78
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	71	-	5	74	60	22	86
	2017	67	-	4	96	41	4	66
	acres, 2022	4,390	-	22	11,525	2,079	342	7,742
	2017	3,487	-	18	12,103	1,042	55	3,496
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	62	-	4	156	35	16	90
	2017	52	-	5	126	25	14	53
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	73	-	9	74	63	11	59
	2017	83	-	4	97	56	14	68
	acres, 2022	9,000	-	20	13,335	9,138	397	3,003
	2017	9,940	-	30	18,857	9,597	705	5,189
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	123	-	2	180	145	36	51
	2017	120	-	8	194	171	50	76
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	68	-	-	213	127	22	113
	2017	67	2	4	306	99	30	126
	acres, 2022	1,910	-	-	31,331	7,852	635	8,783
	2017	2,877	(D)	24	26,110	4,487	811	5,461
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	28	-	-	147	62	29	78
	2017	43	(D)	6	85	45	27	43
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	61	-	3	70	67	15	63
	2017	63	-	5	100	82	12	52
	acres, 2022	1,811	-	28	4,166	2,545	89	2,628
	2017	2,273	-	22	8,238	2,786	81	3,286
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	30	-	9	60	38	6	42
	2017	36	-	4	82	34	7	63
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	19	-	2	36	27	3	18
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	123	192	226	25	23	44	98
	2017	133	261	248	8	18	50	143
..... acres, 2022	13,122	36,931	18,315	401	390	3,544	12,399	
	2017	16,191	38,520	18,624	310	747	2,623	14,183
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	107	192	81	16	17	81	127
	2017	122	148	75	39	42	52	99
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	60	68	274	20	52	71	77
	2017	70	69	274	13	38	99	99
..... acres, 2022	2,733	7,764	14,114	334	661	2,997	3,077	
	2017	2,159	2,997	15,528	244	669	4,272	3,975
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	46	114	52	17	13	42	40
	2017	31	43	57	19	18	43	40
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	15	17	21	62	12	19	32
	2017	8	13	30	50	15	9	15
..... acres, 2022	786	1,031	732	2,716	1,288	1,764	2,150	
	2017	236	1,042	2,033	1,778	2,908	926	1,153
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	52	61	35	44	107	93	67
	2017	30	80	68	36	194	103	77
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	40	67	111	57	35	38	50
	2017	33	81	118	34	15	47	52
..... acres, 2022	3,030	19,315	5,764	1,280	529	6,351	5,079	
	2017	761	20,523	10,922	654	481	4,237	4,638
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	76	288	52	22	15	167	102
	2017	23	253	93	19	32	90	89
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	48	69	163	94	28	56	57
	2017	48	103	178	57	31	33	60
..... acres, 2022	9,675	21,512	38,777	2,413	311	11,722	17,046	
	2017	5,922	23,443	40,118	2,627	535	3,961	8,513
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	202	312	238	26	11	209	299
	2017	123	228	225	46	17	120	142
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	79	131	389	125	61	103	76
	2017	86	173	425	162	41	102	119
..... acres, 2022	8,303	22,960	51,287	7,766	1,702	4,979	9,109	
	2017	9,426	25,145	40,710	9,315	1,045	6,636	11,470
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	105	175	132	62	28	48	120
	2017	110	145	96	58	25	65	96
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	66	100	183	144	35	58	68
	2017	61	112	205	164	30	73	62
..... acres, 2022	2,270	7,570	9,339	5,535	518	4,071	7,291	
	2017	1,367	7,483	7,143	6,329	208	2,497	3,278
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	34	76	51	38	15	70	107
	2017	22	67	35	39	7	34	53
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	21	71	66	30	10	26	34
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	36	1	108	324	8	225	535
..... acres, 2022	2,534	(D)	15,964	37,906	149	45,948	52,641	52,641
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	70	(D)	148	117	19	204	98
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	51	5	90	202	15	102	167
..... acres, 2022	1,628	40	7,299	14,524	115	7,222	9,556	9,556
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	32	8	81	72	8	71	57
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	42	-	35	24	14	9	10
..... acres, 2022	3,356	-	7,979	1,879	856	1,105	661	661
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	80	-	228	78	61	123	66
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	73	13	108	141	13	85	102
..... acres, 2022	1,241	42	11,074	14,517	119	9,328	8,359	8,359
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	17	3	103	103	9	110	82
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	83	2	99	127	15	151	163
..... acres, 2022	3,509	(D)	15,728	36,424	252	51,107	16,984	16,984
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	42	(D)	159	287	17	338	104
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	69	7	177	240	4	195	401
..... acres, 2022	2,603	74	17,529	21,394	9	29,596	26,338	26,338
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	38	11	99	89	2	152	66
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	64	8	114	120	24	91	322
..... acres, 2022	2,444	10	15,591	10,310	95	25,330	16,916	16,916
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	38	1	137	86	4	278	53
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	29	-	37	92	-	66	60

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....	farms, 2022	1,067	3	13	-	2	14
..... \$1,000, 2022	224,911	(D)	1,940	-	(D)	2,068	2,068
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	farms, 2022	208	1	5	-	1	5
..... \$1,000, 2022	367	(D)	14	-	(D)	9	9
\$5,000 or more .....	farms, 2022	859	2	8	-	1	9
..... \$1,000, 2022	224,544	(D)	1,926	-	(D)	2,059	2,059
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	farms, 2022	1,034	1	12	-	2	9
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	farms, 2022	110	2	2	-	-	5
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....	farms, 2022	82	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>						
Total organic product sales .....						
..... farms, 2022	27	25	-	28	21	23
..... farms, 2017	26	36	-	37	8	32
\$1,000, 2022	5,314	14,151	-	17,379	5,434	2,789
..... farms, 2017	1,852	10,204	-	3,770	3,063	5,174
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....						
..... farms, 2022	-	6	-	4	1	5
..... farms, 2017	4	7	-	7	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	5	-	7	(D)	9
..... farms, 2017	8	9	-	11	-	-
\$5,000 or more .....						
..... farms, 2022	27	19	-	24	20	18
..... farms, 2017	22	29	-	30	8	32
\$1,000, 2022	5,314	14,146	-	17,371	(D)	2,780
..... farms, 2017	1,844	10,196	-	3,758	3,063	5,174
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....						
..... farms, 2022	29	23	-	26	21	24
..... farms, 2017	26	42	5	40	8	31
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....						
..... farms, 2022	-	2	-	2	-	1
..... farms, 2017	1	-	-	2	-	2
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....						
..... farms, 2022	3	6	1	6	1	-
..... farms, 2017	1	7	4	9	4	2
Item	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>						
Total organic product sales .....						
..... farms, 2022	20	10	18	26	11	22
..... farms, 2017	44	38	15	24	10	42
\$1,000, 2022	4,463	5,368	2,966	6,923	1,191	5,005
..... farms, 2017	5,509	4,115	4,586	6,686	962	8,469
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....						
..... farms, 2022	1	4	-	12	1	-
..... farms, 2017	10	11	-	9	4	4
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	10	-	15	(D)	-
..... farms, 2017	12	6	-	17	5	9
\$5,000 or more .....						
..... farms, 2022	19	6	18	14	10	22
..... farms, 2017	34	27	15	15	6	38
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	5,358	2,966	6,907	(D)	5,005
..... farms, 2017	5,497	4,109	4,586	6,670	957	8,460
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....						
..... farms, 2022	23	9	18	18	12	23
..... farms, 2017	39	32	15	25	8	48
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....						
..... farms, 2022	1	1	-	8	2	-
..... farms, 2017	7	6	-	3	4	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....						
..... farms, 2022	-	2	-	2	2	-
..... farms, 2017	7	4	2	13	-	2
Item	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>						
Total organic product sales .....						
..... farms, 2022	10	6	7	-	30	25
..... farms, 2017	4	13	7	-	24	30
\$1,000, 2022	187	28,070	273	-	5,463	4,842
..... farms, 2017	471	26,262	(D)	-	6,496	6,151
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....						
..... farms, 2022	6	1	2	-	4	3
..... farms, 2017	-	3	5	-	3	1
\$1,000, 2022	15	(D)	(D)	-	7	(D)
..... farms, 2017	-	8	20	-	7	(D)
\$5,000 or more .....						
..... farms, 2022	4	5	5	-	26	22
..... farms, 2017	4	10	2	-	21	29
\$1,000, 2022	172	(D)	(D)	-	5,455	(D)
..... farms, 2017	471	26,255	(D)	-	6,488	(D)
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....						
..... farms, 2022	5	7	6	-	27	24
..... farms, 2017	4	13	2	-	28	30
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....						
..... farms, 2022	6	1	2	-	4	4
..... farms, 2017	-	-	5	-	-	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....						
..... farms, 2022	-	-	2	-	2	-
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-	4	-

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**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>						
Total organic product sales .....						
farms, 2022	-	22	9	52	6	33
2017	-	12	5	64	14	46
\$1,000, 2022	-	1,215	(D)	8,749	(D)	3,861
2017	-	736	959	10,219	455	5,199
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	4	6	2	10
2017	-	-	-	5	3	6
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	15	4	(D)	15
2017	-	-	-	17	2	10
\$5,000 or more .....						
farms, 2022	-	22	5	46	4	23
2017	-	12	5	59	11	40
\$1,000, 2022	-	1,215	(D)	8,745	(D)	3,846
2017	-	736	959	10,201	452	5,189
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....						
farms, 2022	-	22	8	54	3	34
2017	-	12	5	62	12	51
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	1	-	3	-
2017	-	-	-	2	8	4
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....						
farms, 2022	-	3	-	1	1	1
2017	-	2	-	7	16	8
Item	Nassau	New York	Niagara	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>						
Total organic product sales .....						
farms, 2022	5	-	10	16	20	55
2017	2	-	14	14	19	48
\$1,000, 2022	241	-	166	2,154	4,048	16,230
2017	(D)	-	205	1,291	2,215	5,334
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	5	2	8	9
2017	2	-	9	1	3	9
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	8	(D)	22	17
2017	(D)	-	25	(D)	5	28
\$5,000 or more .....						
farms, 2022	5	-	5	14	12	46
2017	-	-	5	13	16	39
\$1,000, 2022	241	-	157	(D)	4,026	16,213
2017	-	-	180	(D)	2,209	5,307
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....						
farms, 2022	5	-	9	18	11	57
2017	-	-	10	14	20	52
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	3	-	9	1
2017	2	-	9	1	-	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....						
farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	6
2017	1	-	-	2	6	14
Item	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>						
Total organic product sales .....						
farms, 2022	15	6	4	41	3	-
2017	17	23	11	53	3	-
\$1,000, 2022	2,454	1,276	209	4,431	150	-
2017	1,047	3,966	510	5,555	360	-
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....						
farms, 2022	5	1	1	3	1	-
2017	3	3	-	5	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	14	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	-
2017	1	2	-	15	-	-
\$5,000 or more .....						
farms, 2022	10	5	3	38	2	-
2017	14	20	11	48	3	-
\$1,000, 2022	2,440	(D)	(D)	4,428	(D)	-
2017	1,046	3,964	510	5,540	360	-
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....						
farms, 2022	11	6	4	45	3	-
2017	17	21	5	61	3	-
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....						
farms, 2022	4	-	-	-	-	-
2017	-	2	6	1	-	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....						
farms, 2022	3	1	-	8	-	-
2017	-	-	2	6	-	-

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**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....							
farms, 2022	17	-	2	41	3	-	28
2017	19	-	2	75	5	-	27
\$1,000, 2022	2,875	-	(D)	3,783	5	-	1,564
2017	1,123	-	(D)	10,510	38	-	908
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....							
farms, 2022	8	-	-	9	3	-	16
2017	6	-	-	16	3	-	2
\$1,000, 2022	9	-	-	4	5	-	21
2017	23	-	-	28	(D)	-	(D)
\$5,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	9	-	2	32	-	-	12
2017	13	-	2	59	2	-	25
\$1,000, 2022	2,866	-	(D)	3,779	-	-	1,543
2017	1,101	-	(D)	10,482	(D)	-	(D)
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....							
farms, 2022	9	-	2	41	1	-	17
2017	15	-	2	79	3	-	26
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....							
farms, 2022	8	-	-	2	2	-	13
2017	11	2	-	21	2	-	2
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....							
farms, 2022	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	5	-	-	7	-	-	2
Item	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....							
farms, 2022	18	22	37	29	2	23	23
2017	23	41	56	28	6	13	39
\$1,000, 2022	1,542	2,513	3,833	3,795	(D)	2,959	8,140
2017	1,938	4,645	4,352	5,324	723	2,865	9,493
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....							
farms, 2022	2	2	7	3	2	10	4
2017	9	9	8	3	3	-	12
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	12	3	(D)	13	11
2017	28	9	23	3	5	-	21
\$5,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	16	20	30	26	-	13	19
2017	14	32	48	25	3	13	27
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	3,821	3,791	-	2,945	8,129
2017	1,910	4,635	4,328	5,321	718	2,865	9,471
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....							
farms, 2022	17	23	38	25	4	25	29
2017	21	35	53	25	12	15	36
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....							
farms, 2022	2	2	3	4	-	-	1
2017	2	7	6	5	3	1	9
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....							
farms, 2022	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2017	-	7	12	1	7	-	5
Item	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....							
farms, 2022	18	-	12	32	4	16	102
2017	18	1	17	41	2	13	108
\$1,000, 2022	2,218	-	1,324	4,109	33	6,140	16,840
2017	2,476	(D)	2,743	2,804	(D)	2,316	15,058
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....							
farms, 2022	1	-	-	11	1	1	9
2017	1	1	-	8	-	5	12
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	-	26	(D)	(D)	23
2017	(D)	(D)	-	17	-	6	28
\$5,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	17	-	12	21	3	15	93
2017	17	-	17	33	2	8	96
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	-	1,324	4,083	(D)	(D)	16,817
2017	(D)	-	2,743	2,787	(D)	2,310	15,030
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....							
farms, 2022	23	-	12	34	3	16	106
2017	21	1	18	36	2	11	119
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....							
farms, 2022	2	-	-	2	1	-	4
2017	3	-	-	5	-	3	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....							
farms, 2022	2	-	6	3	-	1	12
2017	3	-	1	2	-	3	20