

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | New York | Albany | Allegany | Bronx | Broome | Cattaraugus |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-------------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | farms 30,650 | 349 | 690 | 1 | 440 | 833 |
| | acres 6,502,286 | 50,151 | 116,686 | (D) | 70,489 | 162,947 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 23,135 | 260 | 497 | 1 | 330 | 600 |
| | acres 3,563,036 | 27,496 | 48,957 | (D) | 28,968 | 72,344 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | farms 29,448 | 343 | 681 | - | 431 | 820 |
| | acres 4,733,327 | 30,161 | 94,816 | - | 58,786 | 133,105 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms 9,040 | 88 | 155 | 1 | 82 | 249 |
| | acres 1,768,959 | 19,990 | 21,870 | (D) | 11,703 | 29,842 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners | farms 21,610 | 261 | 535 | - | 358 | 584 |
| | acres 2,267,025 | 16,419 | 59,628 | - | 42,905 | 73,115 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 15,053 | 182 | 358 | - | 257 | 383 |
| | acres 660,396 | (D) | 12,655 | - | 11,150 | 13,263 |
| Part owners | farms 7,838 | 82 | 146 | - | 73 | 236 |
| | acres 4,045,814 | 33,166 | 56,532 | - | 27,229 | 89,133 |
| Owned land in farms | acres 2,466,302 | 13,742 | 35,188 | - | 15,881 | 59,990 |
| Rented land in farms | acres 1,579,512 | 19,424 | 21,344 | - | 11,348 | 29,143 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 7,175 | 74 | 130 | - | 64 | 209 |
| | acres 2,775,801 | 22,198 | 35,830 | - | 17,537 | 58,830 |
| Tenants | farms 1,202 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 13 |
| | acres 189,447 | 566 | 526 | (D) | 355 | 699 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 907 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 8 |
| | acres 126,839 | (D) | 472 | (D) | 281 | 251 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers | number 59,235 | 681 | 1,249 | 10 | 814 | 1,483 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 10,931 | 120 | 231 | - | 173 | 344 |
| 2 producers | 14,823 | 169 | 391 | - | 196 | 393 |
| 3 producers | 2,603 | 29 | 42 | - | 44 | 65 |
| 4 producers | 1,574 | 19 | 23 | - | 18 | 21 |
| 5 or more producers | 719 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| Total male producers | number 36,583 | 380 | 771 | 5 | 493 | 933 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 22,621 | 237 | 559 | - | 315 | 674 |
| 2 producers | 4,209 | 58 | 61 | - | 55 | 80 |
| 3 producers | 1,082 | 9 | 22 | - | 20 | 21 |
| 4 producers | 285 | - | 6 | - | 2 | - |
| 5 or more producers | 181 | - | - | 1 | - | 6 |
| Total female producers | number 22,652 | 301 | 478 | 5 | 321 | 550 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 16,992 | 205 | 420 | - | 242 | 461 |
| 2 producers | 1,926 | 30 | 23 | - | 38 | 34 |
| 3 producers | 377 | 12 | 4 | - | 1 | 7 |
| 4 producers | 94 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | 41 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 57,558 | 669 | 1,243 | 4 | 805 | 1,449 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 35,664 | 374 | 771 | 3 | 493 | 905 |
| Female | 21,894 | 295 | 472 | 1 | 312 | 544 |
| Hired managers | 4,866 | 19 | 18 | - | 51 | 76 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 28,145 | 279 | 433 | 1 | 356 | 601 |
| Other | 29,413 | 390 | 810 | 3 | 449 | 848 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 44,887 | 564 | 977 | - | 649 | 1,131 |
| Not on farm operated | 12,671 | 105 | 266 | 4 | 156 | 318 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 23,983 | 298 | 414 | 1 | 325 | 608 |
| Any | 33,575 | 371 | 829 | 3 | 480 | 841 |
| 1 to 49 days | 5,058 | 60 | 118 | - | 51 | 107 |
| 50 to 99 days | 2,952 | 32 | 74 | - | 34 | 79 |
| 100 to 199 days | 5,315 | 48 | 147 | - | 70 | 126 |
| 200 days or more | 20,250 | 231 | 490 | 3 | 325 | 529 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 2,744 | 47 | 68 | - | 29 | 77 |
| 3 or 4 years | 3,888 | 60 | 105 | - | 43 | 86 |
| 5 to 9 years | 10,418 | 90 | 249 | 1 | 106 | 246 |
| 10 years or more | 40,508 | 472 | 821 | 3 | 627 | 1,040 |
| Average years on present farm | 22.1 | 22.1 | 20.1 | (D) | 24.7 | 23.1 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 7,162 | 113 | 185 | - | 74 | 175 |
| 6 to 10 years | 9,072 | 100 | 239 | 2 | 111 | 256 |
| 11 years or more | 41,324 | 456 | 819 | 2 | 620 | 1,018 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Cayuga | Chautauqua | Chemung | Chenango | Clinton | Columbia |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | farms 747 | 1,291 | 352 | 656 | 536 | 444 |
| Harvested cropland | acres 222,764 | 229,885 | 60,337 | 151,105 | 150,155 | 79,391 |
| | farms 616 | 1,050 | 254 | 491 | 326 | 314 |
| | acres 158,259 | 108,124 | 26,710 | 66,582 | 70,533 | 43,152 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | farms 724 | 1,254 | 346 | 643 | 523 | 402 |
| | acres 147,502 | 174,559 | 48,604 | 115,486 | 124,454 | 43,573 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms 314 | 340 | 64 | 194 | 150 | 148 |
| | acres 75,262 | 55,326 | 11,733 | 35,619 | 25,701 | 35,818 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners | farms 433 | 951 | 288 | 462 | 386 | 296 |
| Harvested cropland | acres 34,476 | 96,666 | (D) | 60,351 | 63,137 | 24,633 |
| | farms 328 | 734 | 199 | 314 | 209 | 208 |
| | acres 14,279 | 24,632 | (D) | 14,164 | 11,587 | 8,730 |
| Part owners | farms 291 | 303 | 58 | 181 | 137 | 106 |
| Owned land in farms | acres 178,548 | 126,279 | 27,272 | 88,575 | 84,651 | 44,416 |
| Rented land in farms | acres 113,026 | 77,893 | 16,313 | 55,135 | 61,317 | 18,940 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 65,522 | 48,386 | 10,959 | 33,440 | 23,334 | 25,476 |
| | acres 268 | 283 | 50 | 167 | 110 | 83 |
| | acres 138,226 | 78,782 | 20,220 | 50,822 | 58,196 | 26,753 |
| Tenants | farms 23 | 37 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 42 |
| Harvested cropland | acres 9,740 | 6,940 | (D) | 2,179 | 2,367 | 10,342 |
| | farms 20 | 33 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 23 |
| | acres 5,754 | 4,710 | (D) | 1,596 | 750 | 7,669 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers | number 1,342 | 2,478 | 628 | 1,174 | 938 | 951 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 294 | 421 | 150 | 265 | 207 | 152 |
| 2 producers | 363 | 655 | 149 | 314 | 277 | 200 |
| 3 producers | 56 | 127 | 37 | 50 | 35 | 50 |
| 4 producers | 29 | 77 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 24 |
| 5 or more producers | 5 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 18 |
| Total male producers | number 894 | 1,599 | 370 | 730 | 605 | 584 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 594 | 973 | 255 | 483 | 428 | 295 |
| 2 producers | 90 | 196 | 36 | 100 | 50 | 53 |
| 3 producers | 31 | 65 | 11 | 5 | 19 | 17 |
| 4 producers | 7 | 2 | - | 3 | 5 | 11 |
| 5 or more producers | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | 10 |
| Total female producers | number 448 | 879 | 258 | 444 | 333 | 367 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 373 | 722 | 206 | 366 | 265 | 270 |
| 2 producers | 36 | 64 | 26 | 21 | 31 | 27 |
| 3 producers | 1 | 7 | - | 12 | 2 | 13 |
| 4 producers | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 1,324 | 2,464 | 623 | 1,151 | 934 | 870 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 880 | 1,592 | 365 | 713 | 605 | 529 |
| Female | 444 | 872 | 258 | 438 | 329 | 341 |
| Hired managers | 71 | 137 | 19 | 64 | 58 | 133 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 752 | 1,084 | 304 | 562 | 442 | 412 |
| Other | 572 | 1,380 | 319 | 589 | 492 | 458 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 1,080 | 1,821 | 537 | 973 | 758 | 614 |
| Not on farm operated | 244 | 643 | 86 | 178 | 176 | 256 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 623 | 1,026 | 278 | 472 | 366 | 337 |
| Any | 701 | 1,438 | 345 | 679 | 568 | 533 |
| 1 to 49 days | 137 | 155 | 58 | 106 | 71 | 70 |
| 50 to 99 days | 41 | 114 | 36 | 66 | 42 | 52 |
| 100 to 199 days | 116 | 227 | 42 | 88 | 108 | 94 |
| 200 days or more | 407 | 942 | 209 | 419 | 347 | 317 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 47 | 79 | 21 | 39 | 32 | 36 |
| 3 or 4 years | 67 | 219 | 38 | 94 | 41 | 64 |
| 5 to 9 years | 222 | 435 | 148 | 167 | 211 | 202 |
| 10 years or more | 988 | 1,731 | 416 | 851 | 650 | 568 |
| Average years on present farm | 25.4 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 20.8 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 151 | 291 | 72 | 140 | 101 | 100 |
| 6 to 10 years | 159 | 381 | 101 | 140 | 164 | 185 |
| 11 years or more | 1,014 | 1,792 | 450 | 871 | 669 | 585 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Cortland | Delaware | Dutchess | Erie | Essex | Franklin |
|----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms farms | 397 | 579 | 620 | 918 | 244 | 575 |
| acres | 91,594 | 128,232 | 99,652 | 141,829 | 48,510 | 139,642 |
| Harvested cropland farms | 299 | 416 | 362 | 672 | 178 | 446 |
| acres | 46,618 | 51,714 | 33,644 | 72,993 | 14,428 | 66,693 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms farms | 383 | 562 | 571 | 890 | 234 | 571 |
| acres | 69,179 | 87,999 | 71,413 | 96,144 | 36,146 | 119,476 |
| Rented or leased land in farms farms | 110 | 191 | 169 | 273 | 69 | 126 |
| acres | 22,415 | 40,233 | 28,239 | 45,685 | 12,364 | 20,166 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners farms | 287 | 388 | 451 | 645 | 175 | 449 |
| acres | 37,689 | 48,426 | 46,357 | 53,880 | 27,597 | 63,447 |
| Harvested cropland farms | 200 | 239 | 232 | 446 | 119 | 329 |
| acres | 11,909 | 10,780 | 8,237 | 13,703 | 3,697 | (D) |
| Part owners farms | 96 | 174 | 120 | 245 | 59 | 122 |
| acres | 52,835 | 76,222 | 45,133 | 86,738 | 19,936 | 75,337 |
| Owned land in farms acres | 31,490 | 39,573 | 25,056 | 42,264 | 8,549 | 56,029 |
| Rented land in farms acres | 21,345 | 36,649 | 20,077 | 44,474 | 11,387 | 19,308 |
| Harvested cropland farms | 92 | 163 | 92 | 212 | 52 | 116 |
| acres | 34,101 | 39,403 | 22,066 | 58,516 | 10,368 | 47,633 |
| Tenants farms | 14 | 17 | 49 | 28 | 10 | 4 |
| acres | 1,070 | 3,584 | 8,162 | 1,211 | 977 | 858 |
| Harvested cropland farms | 7 | 14 | 38 | 14 | 7 | 1 |
| acres | 608 | 1,531 | 3,341 | 774 | 363 | (D) |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers number | 659 | 1,111 | 1,389 | 1,745 | 516 | 1,011 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 177 | 219 | 208 | 373 | 64 | 216 |
| 2 producers | 185 | 270 | 200 | 402 | 128 | 307 |
| 3 producers | 30 | 35 | 119 | 83 | 15 | 31 |
| 4 producers | 3 | 39 | 64 | 38 | 34 | 17 |
| 5 or more producers | 2 | 16 | 29 | 22 | 3 | 4 |
| Total male producers number | 419 | 687 | 855 | 1,083 | 287 | 671 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 310 | 430 | 358 | 660 | 180 | 456 |
| 2 producers | 45 | 66 | 97 | 124 | 33 | 75 |
| 3 producers | 5 | 25 | 48 | 34 | 11 | 11 |
| 4 producers | 1 | 11 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 8 |
| 5 or more producers | - | 1 | 14 | 6 | - | - |
| Total female producers number | 240 | 424 | 534 | 662 | 229 | 340 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 194 | 315 | 299 | 476 | 145 | 317 |
| 2 producers | 20 | 35 | 84 | 61 | 36 | 7 |
| 3 producers | 2 | 9 | 21 | 10 | - | 3 |
| 4 producers | - | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 657 | 1,084 | 1,337 | 1,666 | 513 | 1,007 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 418 | 676 | 824 | 1,041 | 284 | 669 |
| Female | 239 | 408 | 513 | 625 | 229 | 338 |
| Hired managers | 17 | 32 | 221 | 202 | 58 | 58 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 320 | 572 | 611 | 841 | 223 | 466 |
| Other | 337 | 512 | 726 | 825 | 290 | 541 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 557 | 837 | 956 | 1,256 | 386 | 842 |
| Not on farm operated | 100 | 247 | 381 | 410 | 127 | 165 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 262 | 429 | 528 | 712 | 162 | 400 |
| Any | 395 | 655 | 809 | 954 | 351 | 607 |
| 1 to 49 days | 53 | 132 | 122 | 116 | 52 | 70 |
| 50 to 99 days | 11 | 55 | 137 | 72 | 20 | 64 |
| 100 to 199 days | 56 | 103 | 91 | 169 | 53 | 128 |
| 200 days or more | 275 | 365 | 459 | 597 | 226 | 345 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 19 | 45 | 70 | 80 | 33 | 64 |
| 3 or 4 years | 24 | 87 | 147 | 65 | 32 | 108 |
| 5 to 9 years | 150 | 124 | 266 | 289 | 90 | 195 |
| 10 years or more | 464 | 828 | 854 | 1,232 | 358 | 640 |
| Average years on present farm | 22.3 | 24.6 | 19.8 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 18.7 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 72 | 121 | 202 | 175 | 60 | 180 |
| 6 to 10 years | 106 | 107 | 290 | 262 | 96 | 171 |
| 11 years or more | 479 | 856 | 845 | 1,229 | 357 | 656 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Fulton | Genesee | Greene | Hamilton | Herkimer | Jefferson |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | farms 205 | 435 | 201 | 24 | 514 | 749 |
| | acres 23,234 | 176,887 | 30,213 | 1,704 | 106,572 | 249,497 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 147 | 333 | 148 | 10 | 404 | 598 |
| | acres 7,640 | 130,258 | 10,106 | 48 | 51,838 | 159,879 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | farms 194 | 415 | 196 | 22 | 502 | 733 |
| | acres 19,950 | 116,624 | 24,871 | (D) | 83,838 | 170,286 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms 51 | 168 | 46 | 2 | 148 | 220 |
| | acres 3,284 | 60,263 | 5,342 | (D) | 22,734 | 79,211 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners | farms 154 | 267 | 155 | 22 | 366 | 529 |
| | acres 15,121 | 19,700 | 14,716 | (D) | 53,446 | 83,845 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 105 | 177 | 103 | 10 | 277 | 411 |
| | acres 4,122 | 7,161 | (D) | 48 | 17,005 | 29,727 |
| Part owners | farms 40 | 148 | 41 | - | 136 | 204 |
| | acres 7,737 | 144,143 | 14,926 | - | 51,792 | 164,128 |
| Owned land in farms | acres 4,829 | 96,924 | 10,155 | - | 30,392 | 86,441 |
| Rented land in farms | acres 2,908 | 47,219 | 4,771 | - | 21,400 | 77,687 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 32 | 138 | 40 | - | 117 | 178 |
| | acres 3,286 | 110,762 | 6,285 | - | 33,852 | 129,560 |
| Tenants | farms 11 | 20 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 16 |
| | acres 376 | 13,044 | 571 | (D) | 1,334 | 1,524 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 10 | 18 | 5 | - | 10 | 9 |
| | acres 232 | 12,335 | (D) | - | 981 | 592 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers | number 373 | 831 | 369 | 62 | 1,061 | 1,412 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 82 | 171 | 81 | - | 173 | 258 |
| 2 producers | 97 | 195 | 96 | 16 | 272 | 390 |
| 3 producers | 14 | 33 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 57 |
| 4 producers | 5 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 28 | 23 |
| 5 or more producers | 7 | 11 | 6 | - | 23 | 21 |
| Total male producers | number 218 | 572 | 213 | 38 | 662 | 873 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 152 | 328 | 152 | 16 | 383 | 591 |
| 2 producers | 23 | 47 | 22 | 2 | 64 | 83 |
| 3 producers | 4 | 30 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 23 |
| 4 producers | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 9 | 1 |
| 5 or more producers | - | 9 | 2 | - | 11 | 8 |
| Total female producers | number 155 | 259 | 156 | 24 | 399 | 539 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 120 | 239 | 118 | 24 | 306 | 458 |
| 2 producers | 4 | 10 | 13 | - | 24 | 12 |
| 3 producers | 1 | - | 4 | - | 3 | 19 |
| 4 producers | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | - | - | 6 | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 366 | 804 | 361 | 62 | 975 | 1,385 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 218 | 551 | 208 | 38 | 620 | 860 |
| Female | 148 | 253 | 153 | 24 | 355 | 525 |
| Hired managers | 26 | 71 | 25 | - | 29 | 79 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 170 | 475 | 185 | 2 | 588 | 666 |
| Other | 196 | 329 | 176 | 60 | 387 | 719 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 282 | 659 | 312 | 32 | 799 | 1,114 |
| Not on farm operated | 84 | 145 | 49 | 30 | 176 | 271 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 128 | 437 | 159 | 28 | 484 | 600 |
| Any | 238 | 367 | 202 | 34 | 491 | 785 |
| 1 to 49 days | 14 | 66 | 26 | 2 | 100 | 135 |
| 50 to 99 days | 42 | 31 | 16 | 2 | 41 | 102 |
| 100 to 199 days | 38 | 47 | 41 | 2 | 84 | 122 |
| 200 days or more | 144 | 223 | 119 | 28 | 266 | 426 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 24 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 56 | 95 |
| 3 or 4 years | 24 | 55 | 12 | - | 93 | 75 |
| 5 to 9 years | 34 | 103 | 77 | 20 | 143 | 241 |
| 10 years or more | 284 | 633 | 263 | 28 | 683 | 974 |
| Average years on present farm | 23.0 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 22.8 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 37 | 70 | 31 | 14 | 155 | 199 |
| 6 to 10 years | 34 | 114 | 69 | 14 | 157 | 188 |
| 11 years or more | 295 | 620 | 261 | 34 | 663 | 998 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Kings | Lewis | Livingston | Madison | Monroe | Montgomery |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|--------|------------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | farms 15 | 476 | 612 | 657 | 511 | 522 |
| | acres (D) | 151,420 | 196,542 | 170,530 | 93,901 | 113,287 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 15 | 380 | 454 | 504 | 386 | 439 |
| | acres (D) | 85,444 | 144,656 | 94,230 | 63,733 | 68,436 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | farms 8 | 449 | 579 | 635 | 483 | 506 |
| | acres (D) | 109,583 | 122,948 | 121,254 | 58,659 | 84,151 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms 7 | 193 | 186 | 216 | 122 | 181 |
| | acres (D) | 41,837 | 73,594 | 49,276 | 35,242 | 29,136 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners | farms 8 | 283 | 426 | 441 | 389 | 341 |
| | acres (D) | 46,176 | 38,245 | 58,116 | 25,217 | 34,124 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 8 | 209 | 285 | 311 | 276 | 267 |
| | acres (D) | 11,781 | 15,473 | 16,755 | 9,273 | 15,401 |
| Part owners | farms - | 166 | 153 | 194 | 94 | 165 |
| | acres - | 100,314 | 145,148 | 103,439 | 63,807 | 76,610 |
| Owned land in farms | acres - | 63,407 | 84,703 | 63,138 | 33,442 | 50,027 |
| Rented land in farms | acres - | 36,907 | 60,445 | 40,301 | 30,365 | 26,583 |
| Harvested cropland | farms - | 154 | 144 | 177 | 88 | 159 |
| | acres - | 71,988 | 117,658 | 69,656 | 53,355 | 52,279 |
| Tenants | farms 7 | 27 | 33 | 22 | 28 | 16 |
| | acres 16 | 4,930 | 13,149 | 8,975 | 4,877 | 2,553 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 7 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 22 | 13 |
| | acres 16 | 1,675 | 11,525 | 7,819 | 1,105 | 756 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers | number 40 | 943 | 1,143 | 1,364 | 951 | 949 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 8 | 147 | 232 | 215 | 213 | 187 |
| 2 producers | 3 | 255 | 299 | 288 | 216 | 275 |
| 3 producers | - | 29 | 44 | 90 | 44 | 40 |
| 4 producers | - | 35 | 28 | 40 | 24 | 16 |
| 5 or more producers | 4 | 10 | 9 | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| Total male producers | number 19 | 585 | 674 | 849 | 567 | 623 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 11 | 363 | 463 | 460 | 352 | 414 |
| 2 producers | 4 | 70 | 80 | 133 | 66 | 76 |
| 3 producers | - | 22 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 12 |
| 4 producers | - | - | 1 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| 5 or more producers | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Total female producers | number 21 | 358 | 469 | 515 | 384 | 326 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 1 | 278 | 327 | 340 | 283 | 273 |
| 2 producers | - | 25 | 44 | 57 | 25 | 19 |
| 3 producers | 2 | 10 | - | 13 | 9 | 5 |
| 4 producers | - | - | - | 4 | 6 | - |
| 5 or more producers | 2 | - | 6 | 1 | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 30 | 924 | 1,110 | 1,317 | 929 | 937 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 17 | 579 | 673 | 822 | 559 | 615 |
| Female | 13 | 345 | 437 | 495 | 370 | 322 |
| Hired managers | 10 | 54 | 96 | 109 | 141 | 22 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 20 | 545 | 514 | 676 | 500 | 529 |
| Other | 10 | 379 | 596 | 641 | 429 | 408 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 6 | 746 | 873 | 1,028 | 629 | 802 |
| Not on farm operated | 24 | 178 | 237 | 289 | 300 | 135 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 11 | 429 | 505 | 606 | 358 | 423 |
| Any | 19 | 495 | 605 | 711 | 571 | 514 |
| 1 to 49 days | 4 | 93 | 85 | 124 | 98 | 109 |
| 50 to 99 days | 3 | 43 | 58 | 40 | 47 | 38 |
| 100 to 199 days | 4 | 90 | 76 | 98 | 57 | 88 |
| 200 days or more | 8 | 269 | 386 | 449 | 369 | 279 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 6 | 67 | 35 | 64 | 34 | 47 |
| 3 or 4 years | 4 | 58 | 70 | 116 | 71 | 58 |
| 5 to 9 years | 8 | 205 | 168 | 250 | 186 | 197 |
| 10 years or more | 12 | 594 | 837 | 887 | 638 | 635 |
| Average years on present farm | 7.0 | 20.4 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 21.2 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 15 | 139 | 124 | 185 | 113 | 92 |
| 6 to 10 years | 4 | 146 | 148 | 205 | 181 | 174 |
| 11 years or more | 11 | 639 | 838 | 927 | 635 | 671 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Nassau | New York | Niagara | Oneida | Onondaga | Ontario |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | 29 | 12 | 628 | 834 | 572 | 815 |
| farms | 665 | 12 | 121,516 | 187,672 | 164,239 | 174,577 |
| acres | 11 | 7 | 454 | 639 | 470 | 657 |
| Harvested cropland | 210 | 7 | 83,424 | 102,036 | 104,084 | 126,824 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | 24 | - | 604 | 815 | 530 | 771 |
| farms | 580 | - | 73,734 | 134,910 | 118,984 | 117,927 |
| acres | 7 | 12 | 153 | 262 | 175 | 305 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | 85 | 12 | 47,782 | 52,762 | 45,255 | 56,650 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 22 | - | 475 | 572 | 397 | 510 |
| farms | 480 | - | 22,314 | 60,832 | 50,008 | 34,543 |
| acres | 5 | - | 303 | 395 | 314 | 371 |
| Harvested cropland | (D) | - | 7,335 | 16,132 | 22,697 | 14,232 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Part owners | 2 | - | 129 | 243 | 133 | 261 |
| farms | (D) | - | 94,385 | 124,795 | 108,868 | 134,486 |
| acres | (D) | - | 51,420 | 74,078 | 68,976 | 83,384 |
| Owned land in farms | (D) | - | 42,965 | 50,717 | 39,892 | 51,102 |
| farms | 2 | - | 129 | 226 | 120 | 250 |
| acres | (D) | - | 72,450 | 84,513 | 77,772 | 107,903 |
| Tenants | 5 | 12 | 24 | 19 | 42 | 44 |
| farms | (D) | 12 | 4,817 | 2,045 | 5,363 | 5,548 |
| acres | 4 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 36 | 36 |
| Harvested cropland | 6 | 7 | 3,639 | 1,391 | 3,615 | 4,689 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers | 71 | 37 | 1,190 | 1,529 | 1,175 | 1,475 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 4 | 5 | 239 | 324 | 162 | 305 |
| 2 producers | 18 | 1 | 279 | 390 | 293 | 418 |
| 3 producers | 4 | - | 57 | 71 | 70 | 55 |
| 4 producers | 2 | - | 50 | 39 | 37 | 30 |
| 5 or more producers | 1 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 7 |
| Total male producers | 42 | 24 | 712 | 967 | 714 | 920 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 20 | 6 | 443 | 600 | 398 | 637 |
| 2 producers | 4 | - | 89 | 128 | 100 | 96 |
| 3 producers | 3 | 6 | 23 | 30 | 24 | 18 |
| 4 producers | - | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 5 or more producers | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Total female producers | 29 | 13 | 478 | 562 | 461 | 555 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 17 | 1 | 361 | 457 | 352 | 437 |
| 2 producers | 3 | 6 | 42 | 39 | 44 | 53 |
| 3 producers | - | - | 11 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 producers | - | - | - | 6 | 3 | - |
| 5 or more producers | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 64 | 31 | 1,180 | 1,513 | 1,146 | 1,454 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 39 | 18 | 705 | 966 | 695 | 903 |
| Female | 25 | 13 | 475 | 547 | 451 | 551 |
| Hired managers | 15 | - | 102 | 93 | 134 | 135 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 44 | - | 558 | 753 | 546 | 735 |
| Other | 20 | 31 | 622 | 760 | 600 | 719 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 21 | 5 | 859 | 1,222 | 924 | 1,164 |
| Not on farm operated | 43 | 26 | 321 | 291 | 222 | 290 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 28 | - | 454 | 607 | 547 | 667 |
| Any | 36 | 31 | 726 | 906 | 599 | 787 |
| 1 to 49 days | - | - | 74 | 119 | 90 | 158 |
| 50 to 99 days | - | 5 | 40 | 86 | 41 | 57 |
| 100 to 199 days | 10 | 1 | 122 | 128 | 109 | 108 |
| 200 days or more | 26 | 25 | 490 | 573 | 359 | 464 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 1 | - | 68 | 57 | 59 | 72 |
| 3 or 4 years | 4 | 24 | 42 | 87 | 65 | 61 |
| 5 to 9 years | 9 | 6 | 166 | 280 | 153 | 347 |
| 10 years or more | 50 | 1 | 904 | 1,089 | 869 | 974 |
| Average years on present farm | 25.7 | (D) | 22.4 | 22.6 | 24.0 | 20.6 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 1 | 6 | 145 | 166 | 140 | 164 |
| 6 to 10 years | 14 | 12 | 139 | 198 | 119 | 276 |
| 11 years or more | 49 | 13 | 896 | 1,149 | 887 | 1,014 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Orange | Orleans | Oswego | Otsego | Putnam | Queens |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| FARMS | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | 613 | 444 | 592 | 803 | 68 | 19 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 65,706 | 130,055 | 85,696 | 140,587 | 3,992 | 69 |
| Harvested cropland | 394 | 320 | 422 | 601 | 34 | 9 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 31,593 | 106,040 | 33,912 | 59,975 | 826 | 16 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | 572 | 432 | 583 | 777 | 53 | 13 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 43,481 | 90,280 | 71,447 | 107,754 | 2,902 | 63 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | 157 | 128 | 114 | 243 | 17 | 6 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 22,225 | 39,775 | 14,249 | 32,833 | 1,090 | 6 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 456 | 316 | 478 | 560 | 51 | 13 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 27,318 | (D) | 50,411 | 65,911 | 2,735 | 63 |
| Harvested cropland | 256 | 207 | 323 | 387 | 23 | 3 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 8,269 | (D) | (D) | 16,529 | 303 | 10 |
| Part owners | 116 | 116 | 105 | 217 | 2 | - |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 34,050 | 99,175 | 33,907 | 72,363 | (D) | - |
| Owned land in farms | 16,163 | 64,532 | 21,036 | 41,843 | (D) | - |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Rented land in farms | 17,887 | 34,643 | 12,871 | 30,520 | (D) | - |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Harvested cropland | 103 | 104 | 97 | 194 | 2 | - |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 20,791 | 89,203 | 22,133 | 42,121 | (D) | - |
| Tenants | 41 | 12 | 9 | 26 | 15 | 6 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 4,338 | (D) | 1,378 | 2,313 | (D) | 6 |
| Harvested cropland | 35 | 9 | 2 | 20 | 9 | 6 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | 2,533 | (D) | (D) | 1,325 | (D) | 6 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | |
| Total producers | 1,282 | 828 | 1,059 | 1,458 | 150 | 65 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 166 | 173 | 243 | 277 | 28 | 5 |
| 2 producers | 306 | 206 | 288 | 436 | 30 | 10 |
| 3 producers | 91 | 22 | 17 | 59 | 2 | - |
| 4 producers | 39 | 40 | 31 | 27 | 6 | - |
| 5 or more producers | 11 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Total male producers | 779 | 532 | 626 | 868 | 82 | 22 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 400 | 310 | 460 | 647 | 50 | 8 |
| 2 producers | 129 | 72 | 56 | 97 | 8 | 1 |
| 3 producers | 21 | 22 | 18 | 9 | - | 4 |
| 4 producers | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | 6 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Total female producers | 503 | 296 | 433 | 590 | 68 | 43 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 348 | 230 | 310 | 478 | 40 | 13 |
| 2 producers | 60 | 33 | 45 | 40 | 6 | 1 |
| 3 producers | 9 | - | 11 | 8 | - | - |
| 4 producers | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 1,251 | 823 | 1,046 | 1,450 | 126 | 41 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 754 | 531 | 619 | 868 | 70 | 18 |
| Female | 497 | 292 | 427 | 582 | 56 | 23 |
| Hired managers | 179 | 107 | 30 | 41 | 12 | 5 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 641 | 442 | 475 | 578 | 68 | 17 |
| Other | 610 | 381 | 571 | 872 | 58 | 24 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 913 | 682 | 888 | 1,240 | 73 | - |
| Not on farm operated | 338 | 141 | 158 | 210 | 53 | 41 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 442 | 391 | 408 | 566 | 31 | 11 |
| Any | 809 | 432 | 638 | 884 | 95 | 30 |
| 1 to 49 days | 150 | 43 | 87 | 105 | 22 | 1 |
| 50 to 99 days | 72 | 39 | 60 | 53 | 16 | 6 |
| 100 to 199 days | 165 | 77 | 90 | 137 | 23 | 2 |
| 200 days or more | 422 | 273 | 401 | 589 | 34 | 21 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 103 | 23 | 66 | 61 | 8 | 1 |
| 3 or 4 years | 67 | 48 | 90 | 93 | 13 | 2 |
| 5 to 9 years | 275 | 175 | 209 | 298 | 11 | 16 |
| 10 years or more | 806 | 577 | 681 | 998 | 94 | 22 |
| Average years on present farm | 19.8 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 12.5 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 176 | 116 | 206 | 194 | 25 | 7 |
| 6 to 10 years | 255 | 132 | 143 | 211 | 1 | 12 |
| 11 years or more | 820 | 575 | 697 | 1,045 | 100 | 22 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Rensselaer | Richmond | Rockland | St. Lawrence | Saratoga | Schenectady | Schoharie |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | 483 | 5 | 18 | 1,008 | 604 | 144 | 503 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 72,542 | 5 | 442 | 290,391 | 73,771 | 13,967 | 108,630 |
| Harvested cropland | 378 | 5 | 10 | 805 | 402 | 115 | 414 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 33,920 | 5 | 111 | 129,526 | 41,037 | 6,512 | 57,071 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | 467 | 5 | 16 | 991 | 587 | 136 | 483 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 55,122 | 5 | 174 | 233,649 | 51,543 | 10,421 | 74,066 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | 129 | - | 11 | 267 | 129 | 35 | 164 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 17,420 | - | 268 | 56,742 | 22,228 | 3,546 | 34,564 |
| TENURE | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 354 | 5 | 7 | 741 | 475 | 109 | 339 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 29,822 | 5 | (D) | 131,313 | 26,302 | 7,774 | 38,902 |
| Harvested cropland | 259 | 5 | 5 | 558 | 295 | 84 | 260 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 9,011 | 5 | (D) | 32,027 | 7,189 | 2,874 | 13,362 |
| Part owners | 113 | - | 9 | 250 | 112 | 27 | 144 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 42,465 | - | 386 | 155,055 | 46,052 | 5,015 | 67,910 |
| Owned land in farms | 25,300 | - | 141 | 102,336 | 25,241 | 2,647 | 35,164 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Rented land in farms | 17,165 | - | 245 | 52,719 | 20,811 | 2,368 | 32,746 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Harvested cropland | 110 | - | 3 | 232 | 99 | 23 | 138 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 24,796 | - | 97 | 96,225 | 33,521 | (D) | 42,874 |
| Tenants | 16 | - | 2 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 20 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 255 | - | (D) | 4,023 | 1,417 | 1,178 | 1,818 |
| Harvested cropland | 9 | - | 2 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 113 | - | (D) | 1,274 | 327 | (D) | 835 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | | |
| Total producers | 1,009 | 11 | 44 | 1,841 | 1,233 | 241 | 927 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 136 | 1 | 2 | 369 | 184 | 55 | 196 |
| 2 producers | 238 | 2 | 7 | 517 | 290 | 82 | 238 |
| 3 producers | 61 | 2 | 8 | 67 | 85 | 6 | 32 |
| 4 producers | 38 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 34 | 1 | 26 |
| 5 or more producers | 10 | - | - | 13 | 11 | - | 11 |
| Total male producers | 589 | 7 | 24 | 1,125 | 728 | 149 | 562 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 327 | 3 | 8 | 820 | 433 | 128 | 383 |
| 2 producers | 92 | 2 | 8 | 99 | 92 | 9 | 69 |
| 3 producers | 23 | - | - | 27 | 16 | 1 | 11 |
| 4 producers | 1 | - | - | 5 | 2 | - | 2 |
| 5 or more producers | 1 | - | - | 1 | 10 | - | - |
| Total female producers | 420 | 4 | 20 | 716 | 505 | 92 | 365 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 281 | 4 | 12 | 589 | 349 | 87 | 268 |
| 2 producers | 53 | - | 4 | 51 | 71 | 1 | 44 |
| 3 producers | 3 | - | - | 7 | - | 1 | 3 |
| 4 producers | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 987 | 11 | 44 | 1,824 | 1,199 | 241 | 916 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | | |
| Male | 586 | 7 | 24 | 1,116 | 709 | 149 | 560 |
| Female | 401 | 4 | 20 | 708 | 490 | 92 | 356 |
| Hired managers | 77 | - | 20 | 50 | 155 | 9 | 20 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 387 | 4 | 38 | 925 | 519 | 118 | 491 |
| Other | 600 | 7 | 6 | 899 | 680 | 123 | 425 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 807 | 5 | 27 | 1,537 | 930 | 213 | 751 |
| Not on farm operated | 180 | 6 | 17 | 287 | 269 | 28 | 165 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | | |
| None | 350 | 7 | 36 | 812 | 416 | 110 | 376 |
| Any | 637 | 4 | 8 | 1,012 | 783 | 131 | 540 |
| 1 to 49 days | 87 | - | 6 | 124 | 108 | 36 | 76 |
| 50 to 99 days | 47 | - | - | 64 | 88 | 7 | 57 |
| 100 to 199 days | 83 | 4 | 1 | 182 | 111 | 9 | 124 |
| 200 days or more | 420 | - | 1 | 642 | 476 | 79 | 283 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 47 | - | 2 | 73 | 52 | 8 | 51 |
| 3 or 4 years | 93 | - | 1 | 124 | 111 | 9 | 60 |
| 5 to 9 years | 143 | 2 | 6 | 245 | 270 | 36 | 204 |
| 10 years or more | 704 | 9 | 35 | 1,382 | 766 | 188 | 601 |
| Average years on present farm | 23.1 | 43.0 | 19.7 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 24.5 | 21.8 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 155 | - | 2 | 212 | 219 | 11 | 121 |
| 6 to 10 years | 136 | 2 | 7 | 214 | 191 | 44 | 177 |
| 11 years or more | 696 | 9 | 35 | 1,398 | 789 | 186 | 618 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Schuyler | Seneca | Steuben | Suffolk | Sullivan | Tioga | Tompkins |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | farms 358 | 422 | 1,373 | 578 | 367 | 502 | 487 |
| | acres 70,731 | 103,156 | 362,171 | 33,821 | 58,719 | 118,841 | 92,950 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 289 | 338 | 1,054 | 405 | 236 | 396 | 342 |
| | acres 38,898 | 75,391 | 183,358 | 20,925 | 18,631 | 46,602 | 54,967 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | farms 341 | 407 | 1,344 | 477 | 354 | 488 | 460 |
| | acres 52,932 | 73,070 | 277,303 | 22,336 | 37,216 | 94,790 | 64,802 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms 101 | 123 | 421 | 208 | 115 | 131 | 147 |
| | acres 17,799 | 30,086 | 84,868 | 11,485 | 21,503 | 24,051 | 28,148 |
| TENURE | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | farms 257 | 299 | 952 | 370 | 252 | 371 | 340 |
| | acres 27,100 | 24,522 | 127,816 | 16,758 | 15,204 | 60,394 | 27,630 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 194 | 222 | 652 | 251 | 143 | 270 | 215 |
| | acres 7,251 | 9,843 | 33,261 | 9,308 | 2,848 | 11,611 | 8,964 |
| Part owners | farms 84 | 108 | 392 | 107 | 102 | 117 | 120 |
| | acres 39,943 | 76,301 | 231,473 | 13,645 | 42,014 | 57,568 | 61,137 |
| Owned land in farms | acres 25,832 | 48,548 | 149,487 | 5,578 | 22,012 | 34,396 | 37,172 |
| Rented land in farms | acres 14,111 | 27,753 | 81,986 | 8,067 | 20,002 | 23,172 | 23,965 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 78 | 104 | 382 | 99 | 83 | 113 | 109 |
| | acres 30,174 | 64,143 | 148,539 | 10,013 | 14,928 | 34,602 | 42,692 |
| Tenants | farms 17 | 15 | 29 | 101 | 13 | 14 | 27 |
| | acres 3,688 | 2,333 | 2,882 | 3,418 | 1,501 | 879 | 4,183 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 17 | 12 | 20 | 55 | 10 | 13 | 18 |
| | acres 1,473 | 1,405 | 1,558 | 1,604 | 855 | 389 | 3,311 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | | |
| Total producers | number 722 | 875 | 2,543 | 1,530 | 811 | 978 | 960 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 119 | 128 | 534 | 186 | 107 | 181 | 155 |
| 2 producers | 179 | 217 | 645 | 198 | 186 | 242 | 255 |
| 3 producers | 21 | 39 | 120 | 72 | 26 | 25 | 25 |
| 4 producers | 20 | 18 | 49 | 61 | 18 | 37 | 40 |
| 5 or more producers | 19 | 20 | 25 | 61 | 30 | 17 | 12 |
| Total male producers | number 432 | 527 | 1,608 | 956 | 477 | 581 | 552 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 266 | 301 | 1,069 | 320 | 252 | 366 | 349 |
| 2 producers | 46 | 70 | 177 | 133 | 39 | 70 | 58 |
| 3 producers | 15 | 22 | 31 | 39 | 22 | 18 | 21 |
| 4 producers | 6 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 10 | 4 | 6 |
| 5 or more producers | 1 | 2 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 1 | - |
| Total female producers | number 290 | 348 | 935 | 574 | 334 | 397 | 408 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 208 | 255 | 732 | 258 | 236 | 275 | 292 |
| 2 producers | 32 | 25 | 60 | 95 | 20 | 36 | 49 |
| 3 producers | 6 | 1 | 21 | 22 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| 4 producers | - | 10 | 5 | - | 13 | 8 | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 696 | 831 | 2,480 | 1,286 | 749 | 956 | 948 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | | |
| Male | 412 | 501 | 1,562 | 783 | 448 | 573 | 546 |
| Female | 284 | 330 | 918 | 503 | 301 | 383 | 402 |
| Hired managers | 129 | 102 | 108 | 520 | 22 | 34 | 43 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 387 | 504 | 1,035 | 742 | 333 | 417 | 372 |
| Other | 309 | 327 | 1,445 | 544 | 416 | 539 | 576 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 529 | 643 | 1,982 | 453 | 617 | 777 | 739 |
| Not on farm operated | 167 | 188 | 498 | 833 | 132 | 179 | 209 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | | |
| None | 256 | 398 | 962 | 563 | 243 | 438 | 344 |
| Any | 440 | 433 | 1,518 | 723 | 506 | 518 | 604 |
| 1 to 49 days | 79 | 93 | 281 | 97 | 72 | 57 | 51 |
| 50 to 99 days | 33 | 38 | 127 | 81 | 50 | 27 | 44 |
| 100 to 199 days | 53 | 80 | 178 | 169 | 88 | 90 | 110 |
| 200 days or more | 275 | 222 | 932 | 376 | 296 | 344 | 399 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 17 | 45 | 111 | 16 | 42 | 77 | 38 |
| 3 or 4 years | 69 | 77 | 159 | 74 | 62 | 49 | 59 |
| 5 to 9 years | 123 | 137 | 418 | 278 | 190 | 194 | 135 |
| 10 years or more | 487 | 572 | 1,792 | 918 | 455 | 636 | 716 |
| Average years on present farm | 20.9 | 19.6 | 23.0 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 23.7 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 88 | 116 | 273 | 108 | 100 | 131 | 108 |
| 6 to 10 years | 115 | 133 | 436 | 232 | 166 | 178 | 120 |
| 11 years or more | 493 | 582 | 1,771 | 946 | 483 | 647 | 720 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Ulster | Warren | Washington | Wayne | Westchester | Wyoming | Yates |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Land in farms | 486 | 93 | 750 | 863 | 108 | 638 | 838 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 73,026 | 8,159 | 194,060 | 167,220 | 6,311 | 203,915 | 117,491 |
| Harvested cropland | 356 | 65 | 551 | 695 | 80 | 476 | 775 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 22,218 | 673 | 103,229 | 111,690 | 1,243 | 140,430 | 74,144 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms | 453 | 92 | 729 | 838 | 100 | 603 | 803 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 61,015 | 6,961 | 139,562 | 120,046 | 5,612 | 136,274 | 89,307 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | 136 | 8 | 232 | 264 | 17 | 254 | 306 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 12,011 | 1,198 | 54,498 | 47,174 | 699 | 67,641 | 28,184 |
| TENURE | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 350 | 85 | 518 | 599 | 91 | 384 | 532 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 23,784 | (D) | 61,502 | 50,089 | 5,211 | 31,640 | 43,601 |
| Harvested cropland | 236 | 59 | 345 | 444 | 68 | 252 | 473 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 7,599 | 532 | 15,331 | 23,327 | 942 | 13,313 | 23,116 |
| Part owners | 103 | 7 | 211 | 239 | 9 | 219 | 271 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 47,663 | 2,100 | 129,559 | 111,891 | 1,010 | 156,456 | 71,489 |
| Owned land in farms | 37,231 | 916 | 78,060 | 69,957 | 401 | 104,634 | 45,706 |
| Rented land in farms | 10,432 | 1,184 | 51,499 | 41,934 | 609 | 51,822 | 25,783 |
| Harvested cropland | 93 | 5 | 189 | 227 | 6 | 196 | 267 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 13,655 | (D) | 85,302 | 83,487 | 284 | 112,924 | 49,187 |
| Tenants | 33 | 1 | 21 | 25 | 8 | 35 | 35 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 1,579 | (D) | 2,999 | 5,240 | 90 | 15,819 | 2,401 |
| Harvested cropland | 27 | 1 | 17 | 24 | 6 | 28 | 35 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | 964 | (D) | 2,596 | 4,876 | 17 | 14,193 | 1,841 |
| NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS | | | | | | | |
| Total producers | 1,090 | 169 | 1,463 | 1,662 | 240 | 1,203 | 1,687 |
| number | | | | | | | |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 140 | 33 | 229 | 314 | 37 | 249 | 264 |
| 2 producers | 210 | 48 | 396 | 424 | 42 | 279 | 452 |
| 3 producers | 84 | 10 | 66 | 57 | 8 | 60 | 54 |
| 4 producers | 33 | - | 52 | 40 | 10 | 37 | 31 |
| 5 or more producers | 19 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 11 | 13 | 37 |
| Total male producers | 648 | 99 | 873 | 1,084 | 133 | 805 | 1,077 |
| number | | | | | | | |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 296 | 67 | 550 | 629 | 76 | 454 | 653 |
| 2 producers | 103 | 13 | 123 | 123 | 13 | 97 | 104 |
| 3 producers | 25 | 2 | 16 | 30 | 1 | 25 | 38 |
| 4 producers | 2 | - | 6 | 28 | 7 | 13 | 18 |
| 5 or more producers | 10 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 6 | 6 |
| Total female producers | 442 | 70 | 590 | 578 | 107 | 398 | 610 |
| number | | | | | | | |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 276 | 56 | 450 | 442 | 48 | 315 | 472 |
| 2 producers | 32 | 3 | 58 | 41 | 12 | 22 | 39 |
| 3 producers | 22 | - | 8 | 18 | 9 | 13 | 12 |
| 4 producers | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 6 |
| 5 or more producers | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Producers (see text) | 1,020 | 167 | 1,455 | 1,605 | 229 | 1,187 | 1,602 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | | |
| Male | 611 | 99 | 867 | 1,068 | 133 | 795 | 1,027 |
| Female | 409 | 68 | 588 | 537 | 96 | 392 | 575 |
| Hired managers | 135 | 8 | 82 | 178 | 89 | 118 | 218 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 526 | 67 | 715 | 850 | 126 | 645 | 958 |
| Other | 494 | 100 | 740 | 755 | 103 | 542 | 644 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 683 | 111 | 1,284 | 1,236 | 145 | 932 | 1,275 |
| Not on farm operated | 337 | 56 | 171 | 369 | 84 | 255 | 327 |
| Days worked off farm: | | | | | | | |
| None | 445 | 59 | 640 | 671 | 95 | 492 | 709 |
| Any | 575 | 108 | 815 | 934 | 134 | 695 | 893 |
| 1 to 49 days | 59 | 14 | 97 | 170 | 61 | 92 | 215 |
| 50 to 99 days | 91 | 10 | 81 | 99 | 6 | 48 | 87 |
| 100 to 199 days | 141 | 24 | 128 | 80 | 20 | 98 | 157 |
| 200 days or more | 284 | 60 | 509 | 585 | 47 | 457 | 434 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 67 | 4 | 93 | 57 | 31 | 79 | 65 |
| 3 or 4 years | 55 | 16 | 84 | 72 | 18 | 49 | 135 |
| 5 to 9 years | 221 | 30 | 179 | 329 | 44 | 176 | 290 |
| 10 years or more | 677 | 117 | 1,099 | 1,147 | 136 | 883 | 1,112 |
| Average years on present farm | 21.1 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 20.3 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 101 | 15 | 175 | 128 | 38 | 108 | 221 |
| 6 to 10 years | 190 | 24 | 161 | 299 | 37 | 167 | 227 |
| 11 years or more | 729 | 128 | 1,119 | 1,178 | 154 | 912 | 1,154 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | New York | Albany | Allegany | Bronx | Broome | Cattaraugus |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-------------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 24.0 | 23.6 | 21.8 | (D) | 26.3 | 24.7 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1,319 | 36 | 17 | - | 16 | 13 |
| 25 to 34 years | 5,016 | 33 | 88 | 1 | 45 | 95 |
| 35 to 44 years | 7,662 | 67 | 204 | 1 | 56 | 190 |
| 45 to 54 years | 8,729 | 121 | 233 | - | 152 | 231 |
| 55 to 64 years | 14,488 | 150 | 326 | - | 210 | 321 |
| 65 to 74 years | 13,225 | 162 | 226 | 1 | 193 | 414 |
| 75 years and over | 7,119 | 100 | 149 | 1 | 133 | 185 |
| Average age | 56.7 | 57.9 | 56.2 | (D) | 59.9 | 58.4 |
| Young producers (see text) | 6,335 | 69 | 105 | 1 | 61 | 108 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 673 | 6 | 13 | - | 5 | 11 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 176 | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Asian | 226 | 2 | 7 | - | - | 2 |
| Black or African American | 157 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | - |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 21 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| White | 56,647 | 651 | 1,227 | - | 774 | 1,427 |
| More than one race reported | 331 | 14 | 8 | - | 25 | 4 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 53,283 | 622 | 1,113 | 3 | 740 | 1,349 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 4,275 | 47 | 130 | 1 | 65 | 100 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 111,912 | 1,223 | 2,424 | (D) | 1,473 | 2,687 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 50,677 | 570 | 1,119 | 2 | 741 | 1,284 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 41,565 | 484 | 866 | 3 | 606 | 1,012 |
| Livestock decisions | 31,623 | 418 | 732 | 2 | 466 | 836 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 36,121 | 419 | 670 | 3 | 522 | 801 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 40,004 | 451 | 850 | 1 | 571 | 976 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 29,451 | 372 | 563 | 2 | 370 | 719 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 24,319 | 289 | 519 | 1 | 348 | 642 |
| Dial-up | 628 | 6 | 7 | - | 12 | 22 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 17,529 | 183 | 329 | - | 283 | 328 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 14,000 | 181 | 280 | 1 | 200 | 427 |
| Satellite | 2,104 | 62 | 63 | - | 13 | 108 |
| Don't know | 924 | 3 | 18 | - | 8 | 20 |
| Other | 138 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 15 |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 28,980 | 313 | 664 | - | 426 | 793 |
| acres | 5,677,874 | 42,928 | 113,266 | - | 67,632 | 138,092 |
| Limited Liability Company | 4,154 | 53 | 50 | - | 47 | 91 |
| farms | 1,831,126 | 22,687 | 22,853 | - | 22,073 | 39,998 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 24,521 | 280 | 611 | - | 368 | 711 |
| acres | 3,755,828 | 27,753 | 89,694 | - | (D) | 110,077 |
| Partnership | 2,831 | 27 | 49 | - | 34 | 43 |
| farms | 1,705,969 | 18,173 | 18,764 | - | 17,656 | 25,351 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | 2,497 | 20 | 19 | - | 36 | 59 |
| farms | 861,054 | 2,802 | (D) | - | (D) | (D) |
| acres | 444 | 6 | 2 | - | 1 | 5 |
| Other than family held | 87,533 | 360 | (D) | - | (D) | (D) |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | | | | | | |
| farms | 357 | 16 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| acres | 91,902 | 1,063 | 2,324 | (D) | (D) | 3,922 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Cayuga | Chautauqua | Chemung | Chenango | Clinton | Columbia |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 27.6 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 23.4 | 23.1 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 29 | 66 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 10 |
| 25 to 34 years | 105 | 192 | 49 | 63 | 31 | 61 |
| 35 to 44 years | 196 | 365 | 67 | 121 | 157 | 113 |
| 45 to 54 years | 169 | 398 | 97 | 155 | 128 | 121 |
| 55 to 64 years | 300 | 568 | 149 | 305 | 287 | 236 |
| 65 to 74 years | 367 | 599 | 140 | 322 | 207 | 208 |
| 75 years and over | 158 | 276 | 104 | 164 | 102 | 121 |
| Average age | 57.4 | 56.5 | 58.4 | 59.5 | 57.4 | 58.3 |
| Young producers (see text) | 134 | 258 | 66 | 84 | 53 | 71 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 13 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 26 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| Asian | - | 1 | - | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Black or African American | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| White | 1,321 | 2,442 | 607 | 1,128 | 925 | 857 |
| More than one race reported | 1 | 10 | 9 | - | 3 | 5 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 1,233 | 2,225 | 566 | 1,086 | 843 | 826 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 91 | 239 | 57 | 65 | 91 | 44 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 2,760 | 4,943 | 1,073 | 2,051 | 1,745 | 1,567 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 1,183 | 2,138 | 576 | 1,046 | 832 | 766 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 1,013 | 1,792 | 502 | 809 | 622 | 619 |
| Livestock decisions | 676 | 1,281 | 414 | 713 | 546 | 452 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 929 | 1,377 | 377 | 717 | 542 | 577 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 969 | 1,662 | 472 | 810 | 653 | 620 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 708 | 1,162 | 376 | 589 | 412 | 446 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 579 | 991 | 280 | 505 | 441 | 388 |
| Dial-up | 15 | 27 | - | 35 | 7 | 10 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 396 | 758 | 205 | 385 | 326 | 308 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 371 | 603 | 166 | 250 | 199 | 237 |
| Satellite | 57 | 69 | 34 | 36 | 42 | 25 |
| Don't know | 29 | 35 | 2 | 32 | 18 | 16 |
| Other | 2 | 6 | - | - | 1 | - |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 716 | 1,247 | 334 | 633 | 511 | 397 |
| acres | 191,988 | 214,850 | 54,199 | 135,553 | 126,152 | 67,046 |
| Limited Liability Company | 111 | 113 | 33 | 96 | 53 | 110 |
| farms | 80,364 | 40,404 | 15,669 | 50,376 | 51,329 | 25,342 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 608 | 1,082 | 308 | 560 | 470 | 270 |
| acres | 116,944 | 146,752 | 48,533 | 100,410 | (D) | 41,315 |
| Partnership | 84 | 128 | 15 | 60 | 50 | 54 |
| farms | 70,991 | 45,977 | 4,879 | 40,127 | 48,736 | 17,083 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | 47 | 54 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 78 |
| farms | 33,432 | 18,462 | 5,526 | 3,692 | 18,724 | 15,293 |
| acres | 3 | 14 | - | 4 | - | 24 |
| Other than family held | 45 | 18,125 | - | 3,970 | - | 2,432 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 5 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 18 |
| farms | 1,352 | 569 | 1,399 | 2,906 | (D) | 3,268 |
| acres | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Cortland | Delaware | Dutchess | Erie | Essex | Franklin |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 24.3 | 26.4 | 21.1 | 24.4 | 21.1 | 20.7 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 8 | 19 | 38 | 56 | 4 | 21 |
| 25 to 34 years | 49 | 92 | 152 | 128 | 47 | 116 |
| 35 to 44 years | 68 | 99 | 153 | 213 | 82 | 155 |
| 45 to 54 years | 94 | 144 | 192 | 258 | 74 | 158 |
| 55 to 64 years | 176 | 266 | 311 | 426 | 115 | 289 |
| 65 to 74 years | 183 | 280 | 315 | 385 | 139 | 180 |
| 75 years and over | 79 | 184 | 176 | 200 | 52 | 88 |
| Average age | 58.6 | 59.7 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 54.0 |
| Young producers (see text) | 57 | 111 | 190 | 184 | 51 | 137 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 2 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 7 | 6 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | - | - | 3 | 11 | 11 | 36 |
| Asian | - | 3 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Black or African American | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | 4 | - | - |
| White | 655 | 1,073 | 1,305 | 1,642 | 495 | 963 |
| More than one race reported | 2 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 615 | 988 | 1,266 | 1,539 | 455 | 939 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 42 | 96 | 71 | 127 | 58 | 68 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 1,143 | 1,864 | 2,516 | 3,009 | 930 | 2,006 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 591 | 957 | 1,167 | 1,472 | 457 | 909 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 457 | 756 | 956 | 1,174 | 372 | 720 |
| Livestock decisions | 427 | 673 | 769 | 880 | 302 | 540 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 424 | 638 | 919 | 1,070 | 363 | 604 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 436 | 738 | 858 | 1,127 | 363 | 747 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 359 | 580 | 676 | 853 | 250 | 502 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 313 | 469 | 553 | 748 | 212 | 369 |
| Dial-up | 15 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 4 | - |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 209 | 376 | 451 | 507 | 159 | 238 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 157 | 187 | 313 | 467 | 107 | 189 |
| Satellite | 33 | 54 | 18 | 53 | 21 | 58 |
| Don't know | 8 | 20 | 19 | 39 | 8 | 19 |
| Other | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 6 | - |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 375 | 556 | 557 | 873 | 226 | 539 |
| acres | 81,420 | 123,522 | 82,636 | 119,423 | 43,538 | 126,418 |
| Limited Liability Company | 43 | 85 | 194 | 118 | 47 | 52 |
| farms | 34,029 | 28,855 | 36,543 | 26,263 | 13,612 | 37,355 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 324 | 436 | 378 | 776 | 187 | 485 |
| acres | 53,594 | 78,056 | 45,002 | (D) | 35,276 | 84,386 |
| Partnership | 41 | 72 | 100 | 46 | 35 | 45 |
| farms | 33,590 | 29,739 | 24,146 | 19,083 | 7,233 | 28,509 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | 18 | 52 | 109 | 76 | 15 | 29 |
| farms | 2,112 | 16,874 | 22,823 | 22,665 | 3,655 | (D) |
| acres | 7 | 15 | 25 | 11 | - | 1 |
| Other than family held | 45 | 3,178 | 7,121 | 1,258 | - | (D) |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 7 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 15 |
| farms | 2,253 | 385 | 560 | (D) | 2,346 | 2,432 |
| acres | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Fulton | Genesee | Greene | Hamilton | Herkimer | Jefferson |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 24.8 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 20.4 | 24.1 | 25.1 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | - | 4 | 4 | - | 37 | 9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 23 | 60 | 14 | 4 | 107 | 96 |
| 35 to 44 years | 69 | 87 | 41 | 13 | 111 | 190 |
| 45 to 54 years | 56 | 124 | 39 | 1 | 134 | 216 |
| 55 to 64 years | 104 | 214 | 91 | 16 | 242 | 339 |
| 65 to 74 years | 69 | 211 | 103 | 13 | 226 | 378 |
| 75 years and over | 45 | 104 | 69 | 15 | 118 | 157 |
| Average age | 57.1 | 58.4 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 56.1 | 58.1 |
| Young producers (see text) | 23 | 64 | 18 | 4 | 144 | 105 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 9 |
| Asian | 6 | - | 9 | - | 2 | 3 |
| Black or African American | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| White | 357 | 797 | 350 | 56 | 966 | 1,366 |
| More than one race reported | 2 | 5 | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 346 | 774 | 336 | 57 | 879 | 1,203 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 20 | 30 | 25 | 5 | 96 | 182 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 646 | 1,680 | 659 | 125 | 2,005 | 2,683 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 331 | 735 | 306 | 47 | 873 | 1,215 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 265 | 600 | 235 | 29 | 746 | 997 |
| Livestock decisions | 189 | 468 | 207 | 4 | 618 | 776 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 224 | 502 | 198 | 8 | 581 | 768 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 274 | 545 | 240 | 15 | 704 | 1,012 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 197 | 434 | 198 | 6 | 458 | 719 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 165 | 366 | 160 | 23 | 368 | 615 |
| Dial-up | 5 | 10 | 2 | - | 7 | 16 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 135 | 279 | 106 | 15 | 246 | 428 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 95 | 235 | 69 | 10 | 200 | 348 |
| Satellite | 11 | 15 | 27 | - | 37 | 34 |
| Don't know | 5 | 23 | 8 | - | 13 | 22 |
| Other | - | - | 2 | - | 4 | 1 |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 201 | 409 | 182 | 24 | 490 | 716 |
| acres | 22,739 | 148,828 | 28,447 | 1,704 | 95,733 | 209,183 |
| Limited Liability Company | 17 | 61 | 38 | - | 52 | 74 |
| farms | 1,661 | 57,804 | 5,616 | - | 24,278 | 84,271 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 178 | 336 | 161 | 22 | 456 | 634 |
| acres | 18,590 | 53,038 | (D) | (D) | 76,041 | 149,474 |
| Partnership | 10 | 47 | 13 | 2 | 40 | 80 |
| farms | (D) | 54,170 | 3,852 | (D) | 23,057 | 77,367 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | 10 | 50 | 18 | - | 12 | 27 |
| farms | 2,728 | (D) | 3,959 | - | (D) | 21,090 |
| acres | 6 | 2 | 8 | - | 1 | 5 |
| Other than family held | 12 | (D) | 886 | - | (D) | 411 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 1 | - | 1 | - | 5 | 3 |
| farms | (D) | - | (D) | - | 1,833 | 1,155 |
| acres | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Kings | Lewis | Livingston | Madison | Monroe | Montgomery |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|---------|--------|------------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | (D) | 23.6 | 26.2 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 23.8 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | - | 39 | 19 | 51 | 4 | 29 |
| 25 to 34 years | 8 | 106 | 71 | 130 | 82 | 87 |
| 35 to 44 years | 14 | 148 | 111 | 197 | 142 | 139 |
| 45 to 54 years | 2 | 152 | 153 | 229 | 153 | 151 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1 | 243 | 313 | 344 | 228 | 228 |
| 65 to 74 years | 5 | 178 | 259 | 220 | 217 | 199 |
| 75 years and over | - | 58 | 184 | 146 | 103 | 104 |
| Average age | 43.2 | 52.9 | 59.3 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 55.3 |
| Young producers (see text) | 8 | 145 | 90 | 181 | 86 | 116 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 4 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 23 | 2 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | - | - | - | 10 | 3 | - |
| Asian | 7 | - | 6 | - | 3 | - |
| Black or African American | 5 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| White | 15 | 921 | 1,098 | 1,300 | 922 | 911 |
| More than one race reported | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | - | 26 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 29 | 864 | 1,007 | 1,228 | 866 | 861 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 1 | 60 | 103 | 89 | 63 | 76 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 85 | 1,966 | 2,211 | 2,445 | 1,792 | 1,910 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 30 | 855 | 936 | 1,140 | 798 | 863 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 23 | 642 | 745 | 955 | 641 | 729 |
| Livestock decisions | 1 | 521 | 631 | 851 | 412 | 612 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 26 | 595 | 657 | 911 | 580 | 643 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 29 | 635 | 758 | 949 | 611 | 685 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 14 | 466 | 560 | 691 | 453 | 479 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 12 | 353 | 490 | 535 | 447 | 368 |
| Dial-up | - | 3 | 43 | 22 | 9 | 22 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 12 | 200 | 326 | 419 | 358 | 246 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 6 | 190 | 268 | 271 | 268 | 201 |
| Satellite | - | 54 | 35 | 39 | 18 | 41 |
| Don't know | - | 41 | 24 | 11 | 21 | 3 |
| Other | - | 2 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 10 | 464 | 589 | 619 | 485 | 507 |
| acres | 11 | 132,226 | 159,040 | 144,610 | 76,145 | 105,967 |
| Limited Liability Company | 1 | 37 | 61 | 130 | 98 | 46 |
| farms | (D) | 52,135 | 53,201 | 72,188 | 21,629 | 16,516 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 9 | 417 | 502 | 502 | 385 | 434 |
| acres | (D) | (D) | (D) | 84,261 | 34,286 | 72,936 |
| Partnership | - | 42 | 60 | 84 | 51 | 56 |
| farms | - | 50,148 | 58,750 | 70,494 | 36,438 | 23,987 |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | 1 | 14 | 43 | 49 | 70 | 28 |
| farms | (D) | (D) | 46,106 | 11,007 | (D) | (D) |
| acres | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Other than family held | 11 | (D) | 561 | 810 | (D) | (D) |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 2 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 3 |
| farms | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,958 | 71 | 508 |
| acres | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Nassau | New York | Niagara | Oneida | Onondaga | Ontario |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 26.9 | 11.9 | 23.9 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 22.9 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | - | - | 28 | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2 | 1 | 81 | 116 | 80 | 268 |
| 35 to 44 years | 11 | 7 | 148 | 230 | 103 | 200 |
| 45 to 54 years | 4 | 6 | 181 | 278 | 175 | 177 |
| 55 to 64 years | 26 | 11 | 368 | 396 | 361 | 329 |
| 65 to 74 years | 9 | 6 | 269 | 308 | 265 | 281 |
| 75 years and over | 12 | - | 105 | 164 | 140 | 179 |
| Average age | 59.2 | 53.2 | 56.7 | 56.1 | 58.6 | 54.2 |
| Young producers (see text) | 2 | 1 | 109 | 137 | 102 | 288 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | - | - | 10 | 12 | 7 | 22 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - |
| Asian | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Black or African American | - | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| White | 61 | 1 | 1,171 | 1,500 | 1,131 | 1,444 |
| More than one race reported | - | - | 1 | 7 | 10 | 3 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 64 | 31 | 1,094 | 1,384 | 1,086 | 1,392 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | - | - | 86 | 129 | 60 | 62 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 110 | 136 | 2,170 | 3,003 | 2,179 | 3,296 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 60 | 7 | 1,046 | 1,379 | 1,015 | 1,272 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 49 | 26 | 916 | 1,173 | 833 | 1,120 |
| Livestock decisions | 28 | - | 560 | 883 | 566 | 771 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 50 | 2 | 753 | 914 | 688 | 982 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 53 | 2 | 822 | 1,068 | 787 | 1,083 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 33 | - | 612 | 764 | 647 | 775 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 24 | 7 | 562 | 647 | 510 | 611 |
| Dial-up | - | - | 8 | 21 | 4 | 23 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 22 | 7 | 407 | 491 | 382 | 480 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 22 | - | 354 | 384 | 327 | 356 |
| Satellite | - | - | 44 | 33 | 21 | 29 |
| Don't know | - | - | 26 | 32 | 4 | 13 |
| Other | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 25 | 6 | 602 | 797 | 529 | 762 |
| acres | 566 | 6 | 112,180 | 163,588 | 119,850 | 149,847 |
| Limited Liability Company | 7 | - | 73 | 91 | 123 | 101 |
| acres | 236 | - | 32,959 | 48,099 | 96,338 | 54,696 |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 10 | 6 | 504 | 710 | 422 | 662 |
| acres | 138 | 6 | (D) | 133,885 | 52,946 | 82,485 |
| Partnership | | | | | | |
| farms | 2 | - | 59 | 66 | 69 | 98 |
| acres | (D) | - | 44,323 | 39,942 | 96,002 | 70,190 |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | | | | | | |
| farms | 10 | - | 52 | 43 | 66 | 42 |
| acres | 336 | - | 21,078 | (D) | 13,028 | 18,651 |
| Other than family held | | | | | | |
| farms | 5 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| acres | 11 | 6 | 2,106 | (D) | 162 | 2,290 |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | | | | | | |
| farms | 2 | - | 1 | 13 | 10 | 4 |
| acres | (D) | - | (D) | 1,527 | 2,101 | 961 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Orange | Orleans | Oswego | Otsego | Putnam | Queens |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 22.4 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 14.3 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 43 | 19 | 34 | 40 | 1 | - |
| 25 to 34 years | 119 | 80 | 77 | 95 | - | 3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 185 | 144 | 113 | 193 | 31 | 15 |
| 45 to 54 years | 138 | 81 | 150 | 212 | 7 | - |
| 55 to 64 years | 344 | 204 | 292 | 400 | 10 | 14 |
| 65 to 74 years | 274 | 208 | 242 | 318 | 40 | 9 |
| 75 years and over | 148 | 87 | 138 | 192 | 37 | - |
| Average age | 55.8 | 55.5 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 62.1 | 51.5 |
| Young producers (see text) | 162 | 99 | 111 | 135 | 1 | 3 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 25 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Asian | 27 | 5 | 3 | 8 | - | 2 |
| Black or African American | 20 | 3 | 8 | 4 | - | - |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
| White | 1,199 | 804 | 1,027 | 1,428 | 125 | 39 |
| More than one race reported | 3 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 1 | - |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 1,203 | 779 | 939 | 1,367 | 108 | 41 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 48 | 44 | 107 | 83 | 18 | - |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 2,253 | 1,715 | 1,815 | 2,683 | 256 | 89 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 1,067 | 710 | 954 | 1,325 | 99 | 29 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 856 | 612 | 807 | 1,018 | 102 | 21 |
| Livestock decisions | 608 | 421 | 633 | 925 | 86 | 12 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 834 | 540 | 688 | 895 | 91 | 35 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 831 | 606 | 746 | 985 | 95 | 31 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 630 | 460 | 619 | 686 | 63 | 19 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 542 | 340 | 479 | 583 | 54 | 19 |
| Dial-up | 12 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 6 | - |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 442 | 228 | 397 | 409 | 33 | 16 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 326 | 193 | 296 | 247 | 24 | 16 |
| Satellite | 17 | 46 | 25 | 92 | 1 | - |
| Don't know | 25 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 2 |
| Other | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | |
| farms | 544 | 430 | 577 | 760 | 61 | 5 |
| acres | 56,980 | 105,655 | 74,589 | 124,506 | 3,818 | 5 |
| Limited Liability Company | 103 | 46 | 62 | 91 | 15 | 2 |
| farms | 13,962 | 23,497 | 5,665 | 28,756 | 489 | (D) |
| acres | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | |
| farms | 373 | 353 | 525 | 675 | 37 | 2 |
| acres | 31,615 | (D) | 63,592 | 98,178 | (D) | (D) |
| Partnership | 56 | 54 | 33 | 59 | 1 | - |
| farms | 10,757 | 51,485 | 13,840 | 22,687 | (D) | - |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | |
| Family held | 145 | 33 | 23 | 43 | 27 | 9 |
| farms | 21,403 | (D) | (D) | 14,976 | (D) | 9 |
| acres | 33 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 4 |
| Other than family held | 1,631 | (D) | (D) | 2,121 | (D) | 4 |
| farms | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 6 | 1 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 4 |
| farms | 300 | (D) | 953 | 2,625 | (D) | (D) |
| acres | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Rensselaer | Richmond | Rockland | St. Lawrence | Saratoga | Schenectady | Schoharie |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 24.5 | 43.0 | 21.3 | 25.1 | 21.9 | 26.5 | 24.3 |
| Age group: | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 38 | - | - | 49 | 20 | 3 | 16 |
| 25 to 34 years | 93 | - | - | 84 | 102 | 19 | 59 |
| 35 to 44 years | 110 | 2 | 14 | 233 | 195 | 4 | 97 |
| 45 to 54 years | 131 | - | 1 | 329 | 200 | 40 | 151 |
| 55 to 64 years | 263 | - | 4 | 455 | 262 | 48 | 239 |
| 65 to 74 years | 185 | 2 | 21 | 457 | 252 | 82 | 239 |
| 75 years and over | 167 | 7 | 4 | 217 | 168 | 45 | 115 |
| Average age | 57.2 | (D) | 59.5 | 57.7 | 56.6 | 62.3 | 58.5 |
| Young producers (see text) | 131 | - | - | 133 | 122 | 22 | 75 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 24 | - | 6 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 10 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1 | - | - | 8 | - | - | 3 |
| Asian | 3 | - | - | - | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| Black or African American | 2 | - | - | 2 | 4 | - | 6 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| White | 978 | 11 | 42 | 1,803 | 1,170 | 238 | 895 |
| More than one race reported | 3 | - | 2 | 11 | 13 | 2 | 6 |
| Military service: | | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 901 | 11 | 44 | 1,640 | 1,078 | 217 | 853 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 86 | - | - | 184 | 121 | 24 | 63 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 1,719 | (D) | 116 | 3,534 | 2,167 | 384 | 1,605 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 828 | 11 | 44 | 1,625 | 1,083 | 232 | 833 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 644 | 5 | 37 | 1,317 | 857 | 191 | 703 |
| Livestock decisions | 531 | 5 | 19 | 1,124 | 776 | 152 | 530 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 550 | 11 | 16 | 1,156 | 813 | 160 | 627 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 616 | 9 | 27 | 1,255 | 849 | 179 | 663 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 487 | 11 | 4 | 945 | 652 | 110 | 503 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 409 | 3 | 18 | 787 | 527 | 122 | 430 |
| Dial-up | 5 | - | - | 23 | 3 | - | 15 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 335 | - | 15 | 565 | 417 | 103 | 299 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 250 | 2 | 15 | 438 | 353 | 57 | 228 |
| Satellite | 19 | - | - | 57 | 48 | 10 | 33 |
| Don't know | 11 | 1 | - | 26 | 15 | 5 | 11 |
| Other | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | | |
| farms | 462 | 5 | 8 | 958 | 569 | 139 | 483 |
| acres | 65,416 | 5 | 154 | 243,525 | 69,020 | 13,530 | 98,169 |
| Limited Liability Company | 103 | - | 6 | 80 | 128 | 22 | 53 |
| farms | 18,850 | - | (D) | 95,221 | 29,930 | 1,652 | 15,723 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | | |
| farms | 390 | 3 | 5 | 886 | 477 | 122 | 424 |
| acres | 44,047 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 11,782 | 73,772 |
| Partnership | 42 | - | 3 | 89 | 42 | 9 | 31 |
| farms | 15,005 | - | (D) | 88,001 | 17,139 | (D) | 15,065 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | | |
| Family held | 37 | 2 | 8 | 28 | 59 | 11 | 34 |
| farms | (D) | (D) | (D) | 17,599 | 9,705 | (D) | 17,838 |
| acres | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 7 |
| Other than family held | (D) | - | (D) | 669 | 1,266 | (D) | 126 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 12 | - | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | 7 |
| farms | 1,874 | - | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,829 |
| acres | | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Schuyler | Seneca | Steuben | Suffolk | Sullivan | Tioga | Tompkins |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con. | | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 22.5 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 26.5 |
| Age group: | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 16 | 35 | 39 | 20 | 44 | 36 | 7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 75 | 136 | 219 | 104 | 50 | 91 | 84 |
| 35 to 44 years | 88 | 145 | 313 | 152 | 82 | 82 | 112 |
| 45 to 54 years | 119 | 142 | 399 | 262 | 119 | 136 | 106 |
| 55 to 64 years | 210 | 119 | 611 | 359 | 189 | 248 | 239 |
| 65 to 74 years | 123 | 153 | 601 | 269 | 131 | 220 | 274 |
| 75 years and over | 65 | 101 | 298 | 120 | 134 | 143 | 126 |
| Average age | 54.9 | 51.9 | 57.0 | 56.0 | 57.3 | 57.5 | 58.4 |
| Young producers (see text) | 91 | 171 | 258 | 124 | 94 | 127 | 91 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 8 | 6 | 8 | 70 | 31 | 21 | 17 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 6 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Asian | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 3 |
| Black or African American | - | 2 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| White | 682 | 817 | 2,464 | 1,272 | 722 | 936 | 937 |
| More than one race reported | 6 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 4 |
| Military service: | | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 642 | 789 | 2,246 | 1,232 | 684 | 887 | 892 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 54 | 42 | 234 | 54 | 65 | 69 | 56 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 1,351 | 1,986 | 4,875 | 2,766 | 1,273 | 1,731 | 1,536 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 600 | 710 | 2,139 | 1,088 | 622 | 824 | 811 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 542 | 575 | 1,826 | 841 | 488 | 679 | 682 |
| Livestock decisions | 356 | 411 | 1,434 | 383 | 452 | 564 | 465 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 455 | 594 | 1,507 | 852 | 473 | 601 | 609 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 484 | 604 | 1,753 | 837 | 496 | 629 | 659 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 406 | 416 | 1,369 | 557 | 414 | 520 | 503 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 277 | 296 | 1,031 | 522 | 303 | 406 | 447 |
| Dial-up | 3 | 8 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 27 | 24 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 217 | 202 | 681 | 408 | 232 | 275 | 348 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 145 | 196 | 545 | 374 | 156 | 229 | 240 |
| Satellite | 27 | 10 | 125 | 10 | 17 | 34 | 43 |
| Don't know | 15 | 14 | 57 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 20 |
| Other | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 2 | - |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | | |
| farms | 319 | 405 | 1,321 | 499 | 348 | 464 | 459 |
| acres | 51,955 | 94,121 | 321,135 | 30,966 | 56,015 | 110,976 | 81,395 |
| Limited Liability Company | 45 | 50 | 103 | 172 | 59 | 44 | 50 |
| acres | 8,665 | 20,673 | 58,304 | 9,837 | 17,380 | 26,850 | 32,966 |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | | |
| farms | 276 | 344 | 1,181 | 219 | 274 | 417 | 380 |
| acres | (D) | 72,257 | 227,017 | 6,695 | (D) | (D) | 44,318 |
| Partnership | 44 | 38 | 102 | 92 | 36 | 34 | 46 |
| farms | 19,933 | 22,711 | 64,616 | 7,820 | 14,851 | 25,585 | 31,967 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | | |
| Family held | 30 | 40 | 70 | 202 | 49 | 43 | 35 |
| farms | 5,922 | 8,188 | 67,679 | 16,334 | 5,610 | 8,442 | 10,418 |
| acres | 7 | - | 8 | 52 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Other than family held | 466 | - | 1,121 | 1,799 | 436 | 285 | 749 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 1 | - | 12 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 21 |
| farms | (D) | - | 1,738 | 1,173 | (D) | (D) | 5,498 |
| acres | | | | | | | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Ulster | Warren | Washington | Wayne | Westchester | Wyoming | Yates |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con. | | | | | | | |
| Years operating any farm: - Con. | | | | | | | |
| Average years on any farm | 23.7 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 25.2 | 22.3 |
| Age group: | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 19 | 7 | 29 | 32 | 9 | 21 | 62 |
| 25 to 34 years | 60 | - | 113 | 174 | 31 | 133 | 332 |
| 35 to 44 years | 172 | 13 | 173 | 254 | 19 | 160 | 293 |
| 45 to 54 years | 134 | 30 | 227 | 200 | 17 | 219 | 223 |
| 55 to 64 years | 220 | 62 | 383 | 402 | 53 | 278 | 291 |
| 65 to 74 years | 263 | 36 | 337 | 396 | 60 | 228 | 268 |
| 75 years and over | 152 | 19 | 193 | 147 | 40 | 148 | 133 |
| Average age | 57.8 | 59.5 | 57.6 | 55.7 | 57.7 | 55.4 | 49.9 |
| Young producers (see text) | 79 | 7 | 142 | 206 | 40 | 154 | 394 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 38 | - | 6 | 9 | 16 | 5 | 17 |
| Producers by race: | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Asian | - | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Black or African American | 16 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| White | 994 | 160 | 1,444 | 1,590 | 228 | 1,183 | 1,600 |
| More than one race reported | 10 | - | 6 | 9 | - | 1 | - |
| Military service: | | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 956 | 157 | 1,338 | 1,492 | 216 | 1,121 | 1,541 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 64 | 10 | 117 | 113 | 13 | 66 | 61 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 1,880 | 276 | 2,605 | 3,398 | 376 | 2,583 | 4,394 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 883 | 144 | 1,269 | 1,394 | 183 | 1,045 | 1,407 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 696 | 117 | 1,079 | 1,260 | 153 | 857 | 1,113 |
| Livestock decisions | 433 | 82 | 957 | 596 | 83 | 675 | 685 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 610 | 99 | 949 | 1,027 | 125 | 745 | 1,025 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 667 | 120 | 1,029 | 1,158 | 133 | 818 | 1,149 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 452 | 98 | 768 | 895 | 82 | 597 | 740 |
| INTERNET ACCESS | | | | | | | |
| Farms with- | | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 419 | 81 | 610 | 714 | 104 | 499 | 387 |
| Dial-up | 3 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 2 | 15 | 19 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 349 | 65 | 376 | 495 | 84 | 309 | 229 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 273 | 40 | 341 | 486 | 69 | 299 | 223 |
| Satellite | 7 | 15 | 131 | 52 | 3 | 56 | 42 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 24 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 22 |
| Other | 2 | - | 18 | 8 | - | 4 | 4 |
| TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | | | | | | | |
| farms | 432 | 87 | 706 | 825 | 92 | 620 | 825 |
| acres | 48,747 | 7,871 | 176,951 | 145,836 | 2,994 | 183,705 | 110,502 |
| Limited Liability Company | 122 | 20 | 160 | 129 | 28 | 89 | 66 |
| farms | 30,084 | 2,369 | 67,899 | 49,389 | 1,004 | 93,367 | 9,076 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | | | | | | | |
| farms | 316 | 79 | 578 | 689 | 40 | 524 | 728 |
| acres | (D) | 6,901 | 105,899 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 93,878 |
| Partnership | 58 | 5 | 95 | 76 | 10 | 64 | 50 |
| farms | 22,827 | 381 | 46,984 | 35,715 | 108 | 63,564 | 13,411 |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Corporation: | | | | | | | |
| Family held | 89 | 7 | 67 | 81 | 44 | 39 | 41 |
| farms | 17,614 | (D) | (D) | 29,386 | (D) | 29,845 | 6,676 |
| acres | 19 | - | 3 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 13 |
| Other than family held | 727 | - | (D) | 1,039 | (D) | 8,701 | 2,794 |
| farms | | | | | | | |
| acres | | | | | | | |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 4 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| farms | (D) | (D) | 3,868 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 732 |
| acres | | | | | | | |

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.