



Custer County Idaho

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	235	-12
Land in farms (acres)	113,930	-23
Average size of farm (acres)	485	-12
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	31,092,000	-15
Government payments	1,760,000	+413
Farm-related income	6,210,000	+71
Total farm production expenses	29,792,000	+1
Net cash farm income	9,270,000	-15
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	132,306	-3
Government payments ^a	33,843	+245
Farm-related income ^a	53,078	+74
Total farm production expenses	126,774	+15
Net cash farm income	39,447	-3

(Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	35,609
Pastureland	66,636
Woodland	4,868
Other	6,817

Acres irrigated: 44,972

39% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	92	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	22	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	8
\$100,000 or more	71	30

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	33	14
10 to 49 acres	61	26
50 to 179 acres	54	23
180 to 499 acres	37	16
500 to 999 acres	27	11
1,000+ acres	23	10

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	31,092	35	44	2,255	3,078
Crops	10,956	37	44	2,154	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	38	42	(D)	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	38	41	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	23	36	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	(D)	42	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	10,382	28	44	342	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	20,136	21	44	1,740	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	16,836	19	44	950	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	30	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	309	5	40	678	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	92	28	44	1,484	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	318	15	44	822	2,907
Aquaculture	2,535	5	21	115	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	28	43	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	441	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	88
Male	255		
Female	186		
Age		Farm organically	-
<35	40		
35 – 64	231		
65 and older	170		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	3
American Indian/Alaska Native	3		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	436	Hire farm labor	31
More than one race	2		
Other characteristics		Are family farms	94
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	2		
With military service	26		
New and beginning farmers	125		
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)
			Cattle and calves 22,433 (D)
			Goats (D)
			Hogs and pigs 696
			Horses and ponies 1,125
			Layers 568
			Pullets 57
			Sheep and lambs 719
			Turkeys 66

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.