



## Elmore County Idaho

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	284	-16
Land in farms (acres)	296,190	-17
Average size of farm (acres)	1,043	-1
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	591,747,000	+38
Government payments	1,972,000	+188
Farm-related income	8,059,000	+72
Total farm production expenses	511,442,000	+40
Net cash farm income	90,335,000	+30
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	2,083,615	+65
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	43,818	+150
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	91,582	+62
Total farm production expenses	1,800,853	+67
Net cash farm income	318,082	+56

**5** Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	16
Livestock, poultry, and products	84

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	101,245
Pastureland	176,413
Woodland	8,701
Other	9,831

**Acres irrigated: 78,012**

26% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	6

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	106	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	22	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	6
\$100,000 or more	63	22

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	100	35
10 to 49 acres	67	24
50 to 179 acres	23	8
180 to 499 acres	38	13
500 to 999 acres	12	4
1,000+ acres	44	15

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>591,747</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>94,044</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	31,072	19	42	1,139	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	24,330	14	41	142	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	54	21	36	1,692	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	42	-	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	38,588	12	44	81	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>497,702</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	77	16	44	1,460	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	2	44	(D)	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	7	30	63	1,770
Hogs and pigs	14	19	40	1,456	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	173	22	44	1,070	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	157	26	44	1,276	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	21	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	43	(D)	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>567</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	82
Male	346		
Female	221	Farm organically	3
<b>Age</b>		Sell directly to consumers	8
<35	74	Hire farm labor	26
35 – 64	302	Are family farms	95
65 and older	191		
<b>Race</b>			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
American Indian/Alaska Native	8		Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)
Asian	1		Cattle and calves 180,088
Black or African American	-		Goats 632
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Hogs and pigs 29
White	555		Horses and ponies 746
More than one race	3		Layers 1,583
<b>Other characteristics</b>			Pullets 261
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	38		Sheep and lambs 455
With military service	81		Turkeys 10
New and beginning farmers	199		

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.