



Madison County Idaho

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	358	-21
Land in farms (acres)	166,920	-15
Average size of farm (acres)	466	+8
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	212,410,000	+35
Government payments	2,432,000	-38
Farm-related income	9,340,000	+54
Total farm production expenses	162,823,000	+27
Net cash farm income	61,359,000	+59
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	593,324	+72
Government payments ^a	42,660	+93
Farm-related income ^a	51,321	+63
Total farm production expenses	454,812	+61
Net cash farm income	171,395	+102

2 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	97
Livestock, poultry, and products	3

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	142,882
Pastureland	17,302
Woodland	3,294
Other	3,442

Acres irrigated: 83,468

50% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	39
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	95	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21	6
\$100,000 or more	158	44

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	70	20
10 to 49 acres	71	20
50 to 179 acres	76	21
180 to 499 acres	58	16
500 to 999 acres	38	11
1,000+ acres	45	13

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	212,410	16	44	774	3,078
Crops	206,490	9	44	349	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	45,049	15	42	983	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	146,070	5	41	34	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	107	16	36	1,509	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,224	14	42	582	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	12,040	26	44	283	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,920	33	44	2,381	3,076
Poultry and eggs	11	30	44	2,090	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	35	44	(D)	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	20	30	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	(D)	40	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	25	36	44	2,129	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	169	24	44	1,225	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	21	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	311	17	43	555	2,909

Producers ^d

Sex	679
Male	468
Female	211
Age	
<35	64
35 – 64	402
65 and older	213
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	8
Asian	1
Black or African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	660
More than one race	10
Other characteristics	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3
With military service	21
New and beginning farmers	187

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	91
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	5
Hire farm labor	43
Are family farms	88

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Wheat for grain, all	45,667
Barley for grain	36,614
Vegetables harvested, all	26,216
Potatoes	25,899
Forage (hay/haylage), all	14,546

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	8,125
Goats	54
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	689
Layers	352
Pullets	14
Sheep and lambs	57
Turkeys	(D)

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.