



## Owyhee County Idaho

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	461	-18
Land in farms (acres)	729,407	0
Average size of farm (acres)	1,582	+23
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	463,023,000	+69
Government payments	3,471,000	+47
Farm-related income	9,032,000	-12
Total farm production expenses	378,345,000	+52
Net cash farm income	97,181,000	+164
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	1,004,388	+108
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	51,803	+165
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	70,015	+32
Total farm production expenses	820,705	+86
Net cash farm income	210,804	+223

**4** Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	79

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	129,722
Pastureland	573,547
Woodland	7,513
Other	18,625

**Acres irrigated: 108,395**

15% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	9

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	107	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	40	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	53	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	40	9
\$100,000 or more	150	33

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	86	19
10 to 49 acres	126	27
50 to 179 acres	82	18
180 to 499 acres	57	12
500 to 999 acres	31	7
1,000+ acres	79	17

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>463,023</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>98,692</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	18	42	1,091	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	13	41	138	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	(D)	36	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	35	42	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	7	8	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	39,555	11	44	78	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>364,331</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	19	27	44	1,964	3,027
Cattle and calves	216,594	4	44	64	3,047
Milk from cows	143,564	8	30	86	1,770
Hogs and pigs	16	18	40	1,425	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,791	6	44	57	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	21	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	9	43	(D)	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>906</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	85
Male	534		
Female	372		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	(Z)
<35	119		
35 – 64	518		
65 and older	269		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	4
American Indian/Alaska Native	21		
Asian	2		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	Hire farm labor	31
White	860		
More than one race	18		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	95
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	43		
With military service	79		
New and beginning farmers	296		
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens
			65
			Cattle and calves
			190,536
			Goats
			432
			Hogs and pigs
			71
			Horses and ponies
			1,184
			Layers
			740
			Pullets
			(D)
			Sheep and lambs
			11,347
			Turkeys
			(D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.