



# Estill County Kentucky

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	349	-5
Land in farms (acres)	49,684	-6
Average size of farm (acres)	142	-2
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	3,647,000	-11
Government payments	137,000	+9
Farm-related income	1,600,000	+232
Total farm production expenses	5,481,000	+5
Net cash farm income	-98,000	+81
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	10,449	-7
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	10,517	+393
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	22,216	+259
Total farm production expenses	15,705	+10
Net cash farm income	-281	+80

## (Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	47
Livestock, poultry, and products	53

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	12,812
Pastureland	10,227
Woodland	25,027
Other	1,618

### Acres irrigated: 75

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	7

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	175	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	39	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	43	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	2
\$100,000 or more	6	2

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	9	3
10 to 49 acres	120	34
50 to 179 acres	143	41
180 to 499 acres	60	17
500 to 999 acres	10	3
1,000+ acres	7	2

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,711</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	490	92	116	2,289	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	78	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	215	67	119	1,450	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	54	118	1,452	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	179	59	111	1,369	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	32	32	652	1,274
Other crops and hay	701	91	120	2,275	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	77	77	120	1,461	3,027
Cattle and calves	1,783	81	120	2,197	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	70	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	76	115	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	29	89	117	2,083	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	41	88	111	1,917	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	24	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	79	115	1,809	2,909

Producers <sup>d</sup>	528	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	368	Have internet access	79
Female	160		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	-
<35	44		
35 – 64	317		
65 and older	167		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	4
American Indian/Alaska Native	-		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	-	Hire farm labor	21
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	518		
More than one race	10		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	97
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3		
With military service	72		
New and beginning farmers	168		
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)
			Cattle and calves 4,794
			Goats 126
			Hogs and pigs 70
			Horses and ponies 287
			Layers 1,744
			Pullets 105
			Sheep and lambs 282
			Turkeys (D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.