



## Hillsdale County Michigan

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,286	+7
Land in farms (acres)	295,615	+16
Average size of farm (acres)	230	+9
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	321,339,000	+95
Government payments	3,614,000	-51
Farm-related income	8,667,000	+45
Total farm production expenses	244,360,000	+64
Net cash farm income	89,260,000	+203
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	249,875	+82
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	8,176	-33
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	18,842	+52
Total farm production expenses	190,016	+54
Net cash farm income	69,409	+184

**3** Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	51
Livestock, poultry, and products	49

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	243,697
Pastureland	6,969
Woodland	26,786
Other	18,163

**Acres irrigated: 14,355**

5% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	10

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	504	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	63	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	113	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	101	8
\$100,000 or more	345	27

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	96	7
10 to 49 acres	441	34
50 to 179 acres	459	36
180 to 499 acres	141	11
500 to 999 acres	78	6
1,000+ acres	71	6

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>321,339</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>163,916</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	153,393	8	80	390	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,030	32	81	522	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	(D)	82	1,302	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,777	39	80	755	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	(D)	75	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	5,504	20	82	627	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>157,423</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	34	82	1,013	3,027
Cattle and calves	66,735	2	82	226	3,047
Milk from cows	65,977	14	71	175	1,770
Hogs and pigs	22,508	11	82	300	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	823	3	80	234	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	966	7	73	297	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	30	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	48	83	876	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	72
Male	1,413		
Female	767		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	1
<35	214		
35 – 64	1,179		
65 and older	787		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	6
American Indian/Alaska Native	6		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	2		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	2,146	Hire farm labor	19
More than one race	26		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	97
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	17		
With military service	165		
New and beginning farmers	604		
		<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,740
		Cattle and calves	47,019
		Goats	818
		Hogs and pigs	42,381
		Horses and ponies	2,817
		Layers	4,898
		Pullets	451
		Sheep and lambs	3,660
		Turkeys	99

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.