



Winona County Minnesota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	993	-4
Land in farms (acres)	295,658	+10
Average size of farm (acres)	298	+15
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	401,862,000	+76
Government payments	2,636,000	-33
Farm-related income	9,083,000	-9
Total farm production expenses	330,648,000	+70
Net cash farm income	82,933,000	+75
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	404,695	+83
Government payments ^a	7,030	+11
Farm-related income ^a	15,473	+1
Total farm production expenses	332,979	+77
Net cash farm income	83,518	+82

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	38
Livestock, poultry, and products	62

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	217,078
Pastureland	17,865
Woodland	48,148
Other	12,567

Acres irrigated: 46

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	34
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	22

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	271	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	35	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	65	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	129	13
\$100,000 or more	381	38

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	56	6
10 to 49 acres	158	16
50 to 179 acres	340	34
180 to 499 acres	281	28
500 to 999 acres	86	9
1,000+ acres	72	7

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	401,862	33	87	299	3,078
Crops	151,455	49	87	549	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	136,871	50	86	454	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,554	31	86	490	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,664	4	80	342	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,031	30	79	939	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	5	32	43	554	1,274
Other crops and hay	7,331	26	87	476	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	250,407	15	87	247	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	24	86	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	39,569	17	86	453	3,047
Milk from cows	185,343	2	77	57	1,770
Hogs and pigs	9,026	43	85	449	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,170	8	83	161	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	83	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	553	11	36	201	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	85	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	1,868	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	82
Male	1,304		
Female	564		
Age		Farm organically	4
<35	177		
35 – 64	996		
65 and older	695		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	6
American Indian/Alaska Native	2		
Asian	11		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2		
White	1,848	Hire farm labor	25
More than one race	5		
Other characteristics		Are family farms	92
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	6		
With military service	147		
New and beginning farmers	417		
		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,975
		Cattle and calves	85,123
		Goats	1,171
		Hogs and pigs	55,794
		Horses and ponies	1,050
		Layers	12,886
		Pullets	94
		Sheep and lambs	2,553
		Turkeys	(D)

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.