



Gallatin County Montana

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,009	-10
Land in farms (acres)	655,883	-6
Average size of farm (acres)	650	+4
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	163,081,000	+45
Government payments	2,270,000	-27
Farm-related income	15,029,000	+36
Total farm production expenses	142,423,000	+39
Net cash farm income	37,957,000	+60
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	161,626	+62
Government payments ^a	18,016	+4
Farm-related income ^a	36,215	+51
Total farm production expenses	141,153	+55
Net cash farm income	37,618	+78

4 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	67
Livestock, poultry, and products	33

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	216,776
Pastureland	399,079
Woodland	30,272
Other	9,756

Acres irrigated: 80,504

12% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	390	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	101	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	73	7
\$100,000 or more	187	19

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	101	10
10 to 49 acres	390	39
50 to 179 acres	163	16
180 to 499 acres	144	14
500 to 999 acres	77	8
1,000+ acres	134	13

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	163,081	4	56	1,001	3,078
Crops	109,772	5	56	775	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	44,272	17	55	993	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	33,465	1	44	113	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	53	7	24	1,698	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	6,455	3	33	407	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4	6	10	569	1,274
Other crops and hay	25,523	1	56	129	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	53,309	14	56	1,051	3,076
Poultry and eggs	388	14	55	934	3,027
Cattle and calves	36,427	19	56	496	3,047
Milk from cows	10,224	1	28	461	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	18	52	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	521	17	55	376	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,389	3	56	204	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	12	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	53	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	1,867	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	88	
Male	1,128			
Female	739			
Age		Farm organically	1	
<35	152			
35 – 64	896			
65 and older	819			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	6	
American Indian/Alaska Native	7			
Asian	1			
Black or African American	-			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-			
White	1,845	Hire farm labor	24	
More than one race	14			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	93	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	14			
With military service	149			
New and beginning farmers	543			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	124
			Cattle and calves	33,714
			Goats	714
			Hogs and pigs	221
			Horses and ponies	3,507
			Layers	7,105
			Pullets	1,327
			Sheep and lambs	2,459
			Turkeys	20

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.