



## Rosebud County Montana

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	360	-13
Land in farms (acres)	2,873,641	+5
Average size of farm (acres)	7,982	+21
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	75,844,000	-12
Government payments	11,430,000	+204
Farm-related income	6,510,000	+41
Total farm production expenses	72,981,000	-4
Net cash farm income	20,803,000	+11
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	210,677	+1
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	62,804	+136
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	41,998	+47
Total farm production expenses	202,725	+10
Net cash farm income	57,786	+28

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	196,521
Pastureland	2,602,152
Woodland	55,986
Other	18,982

**Acres irrigated: 22,088**

1% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	5

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	90	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	31	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999	45	13
\$100,000 or more	118	33

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	12	3
10 to 49 acres	16	4
50 to 179 acres	51	14
180 to 499 acres	54	15
500 to 999 acres	34	9
1,000+ acres	193	54

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,844</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>24,693</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	17,727	26	55	1,346	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	29	44	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	24	-	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	33	-	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	10	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	23	56	504	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>51,150</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	38	55	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	49,929	13	56	327	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	28	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	20	52	974	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	607	15	55	325	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	347	24	56	773	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	12	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	179	26	53	755	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>700</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access <b>82</b>	Forage (hay/haylage), all 55,768 Wheat for grain, all 24,735 Barley for grain 8,875 Dry edible peas 3,868 Lentils 2,972
Male	450		
Female	250		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically <b>-</b>	
<35	54		
35 – 64	330		
65 and older	316		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers <b>3</b>	<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>  Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D) Cattle and calves 66,397 Goats 63 Hogs and pigs 414 Horses and ponies 2,167 Layers 407 Pullets - Sheep and lambs 3,291 Turkeys (D)
American Indian/Alaska Native	31		
Asian	4		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	643		
More than one race	22		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Hire farm labor <b>29</b>	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	13		
With military service	71		
New and beginning farmers	156	Are family farms <b>93</b>	

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.