



Gilliam County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	155	+1
Land in farms (acres)	590,917	-3
Average size of farm (acres)	3,812	-5
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	42,682,000	+60
Government payments	7,754,000	+1
Farm-related income	3,812,000	-73
Total farm production expenses	48,726,000	+62
Net cash farm income	5,522,000	-70
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	275,367	+58
Government payments ^a	68,623	+14
Farm-related income ^a	52,947	-65
Total farm production expenses	314,362	+60
Net cash farm income	35,628	-70

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	83
Livestock, poultry, and products	17

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	226,486
Pastureland	310,193
Woodland	34,688
Other	19,550

Acres irrigated: 9,849

2% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	71	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	1
\$100,000 or more	57	37

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	1	1
10 to 49 acres	3	2
50 to 179 acres	11	7
180 to 499 acres	15	10
500 to 999 acres	24	15
1,000+ acres	101	65

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	42,682	29	36	2,061	3,078
Crops	35,433	25	36	1,500	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	32,242	6	32	1,122	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	17	33	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	33	-	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	33	34	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	24	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	35	36	(D)	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	7,249	29	36	2,292	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	32	36	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	25	36	(D)	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	27	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	31	34	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	(D)	36	(D)	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	35	36	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	25	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	-	-	35	-	2,909

Producers ^d	325	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	79	
Male	229			
Female	96			
Age		Farm organically	-	
<35	19			
35 – 64	171			
65 and older	135			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	1	
American Indian/Alaska Native	1			
Asian	2			
Black or African American	-			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-			
White	314	Hire farm labor	39	
More than one race	8			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	80	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	5			
With military service	41			
New and beginning farmers	80			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
			Cattle and calves	10,778
			Goats	-
			Hogs and pigs	-
			Horses and ponies	158
			Layers	103
			Pullets	(D)
			Sheep and lambs	(D)
			Turkeys	-

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.