



Umatilla County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,616	-6
Land in farms (acres)	1,491,922	+10
Average size of farm (acres)	923	+18
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	525,616,000	+40
Government payments	18,081,000	-10
Farm-related income	25,377,000	-15
Total farm production expenses	473,355,000	+29
Net cash farm income	95,719,000	+66
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	325,257	+50
Government payments ^a	42,543	+11
Farm-related income ^a	42,085	-11
Total farm production expenses	292,917	+38
Net cash farm income	59,232	+77

8 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	15

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	708,548
Pastureland	522,272
Woodland	214,782
Other	46,320

Acres irrigated: 132,558

9% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	642	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	140	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	174	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	153	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	73	5
\$100,000 or more	326	20

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	553	34
10 to 49 acres	374	23
50 to 179 acres	202	13
180 to 499 acres	126	8
500 to 999 acres	99	6
1,000+ acres	262	16

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	525,616	3	36	177	3,078
Crops	448,021	2	36	56	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	174,662	1	32	321	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	161,396	2	33	32	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	10	33	100	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9	34	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	64	16	24	365	1,274
Other crops and hay	66,810	4	36	48	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	77,595	8	36	812	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	6	36	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	55,752	5	36	284	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	8	27	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	(D)	34	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,401	7	36	138	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,406	3	36	200	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	25	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	1,843	4	35	144	2,909

Producers ^d	3,122	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	88	
Male	1,870			
Female	1,252	Farm organically	1	
Age		Sell directly to consumers	8	
<35	214	Hire farm labor	24	
35 – 64	1,653	Are family farms	94	
65 and older	1,255			
Race			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	37		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	595
Asian	12		Cattle and calves	65,169
Black or African American	-		Goats	1,376
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6		Hogs and pigs	129
White	3,025		Horses and ponies	2,167
More than one race	42		Layers	(D)
Other characteristics			Pullets	568
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	129		Sheep and lambs	8,355
With military service	266		Turkeys	153
New and beginning farmers	873			

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.