



Indiana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	281	53,599
Land in farms (acres)	45,875	14,602,240
Average size of farm (acres)	163	272
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	75,343,000	18,029,033,000
Government payments	339,000	112,955,000
Farm-related income	1,223,000	543,969,000
Total farm production expenses	48,927,000	12,547,989,000
Net cash farm income	27,978,000	6,137,969,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	268,125	336,369
Government payments ^c	4,775	8,379
Farm-related income ^c	10,633	23,410
Total farm production expenses	174,117	234,109
Net cash farm income	99,567	114,516

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	43
Livestock, poultry, and products	57

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	83
Pastureland	4
Woodland	9
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	25
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	83	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	26	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	4
\$100,000 or more	59	21
Total	281	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	44	16
10 to 49 acres	116	41
50 to 179 acres	71	25
180 to 499 acres	30	11
500 to 999 acres	9	3
1,000 + acres	11	4
Total	281	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	75,343	281	344	
Crops	32,556	172	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	31,822	113	Male	218
Tobacco	-	-	Female	126
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	110	21	<35	41
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	132	10	35 – 64	197
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	170	10	65 and older	106
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	321	48	Farming	140
			Other	204
Livestock, poultry, and products	42,787	119	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	13,090	39	None	95
Cattle and calves	962	52	1 to 199	117
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	132
Hogs and pigs	28,678	27	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	27	19	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	20
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	27	6	With military service	50
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	115
Other animals and animal products	3	6	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>54.5</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Soybeans for beans	17,043	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 274
Corn for grain	14,082		acres	26,091
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,878	84	Rented or leased land	farms 71
Wheat for grain, all	588	Farm organically	in farms	acres 19,784
Oat for grain	(D)	1		
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	9	Full Owners	farms 210
Cattle and calves	1,927	Hire farm labor	acres	11,939
Goats	353	20	Part Owners	farms 64
Hogs and pigs	49,828	Are family farms	acres	33,404
Horses and ponies	219	90	Tenants	farms 7
Layers	1,303		acres	532
Pullets	209			
Sheep and lambs	159			
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Indiana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	138	53,599
Land in farms (acres)	16,573	14,602,240
Average size of farm (acres)	120	272
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	13,556,000	18,029,033,000
Government payments	153,000	112,955,000
Farm-related income	1,206,000	543,969,000
Total farm production expenses	9,808,000	12,547,989,000
Net cash farm income	5,107,000	6,137,969,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	98,233	336,369
Government payments ^c	4,775	8,379
Farm-related income ^c	22,750	23,410
Total farm production expenses	71,071	234,109
Net cash farm income	37,007	114,516

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	72
Pastureland	2
Woodland	16
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	52	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	6
\$100,000 or more	16	12
Total	138	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	28	20
10 to 49 acres	49	36
50 to 179 acres	39	28
180 to 499 acres	13	9
500 to 999 acres	6	4
1,000 + acres	3	2
Total	138	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	13,556	138	163
Crops	(D)	85	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8,073	49	Male 54
Tobacco	-	-	Female 109
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	10	<35 16
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	236	18	35 – 64 107
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	65 and older 40
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	97	19	Farming 40
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	45	Other 123
Poultry and eggs	(D)	16	Days worked off farm
Cattle and calves	87	16	None 41
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199 40
Hogs and pigs	(D)	5	200 + 82
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	70	12	Other characteristics
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 10
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 12
Other animals and animal products	(D)	14	New and beginning farmers 65
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 55.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans 6,024		Have internet access 79	Owned land in farms farms 134 acres 13,233
Corn for grain 3,408		Farm organically -	Rented or leased land farms 18 in farms acres 3,340
Forage (hay/haylage), all 991			Tenure
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers 22	Full Owners farms 120 acres 9,803
Pears, all 13		Hire farm labor 20	Part Owners farms 14 acres 6,719
		Are family farms 93	Tenants farms 4 acres 51
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 310			
Cattle and calves 291			
Goats 93			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 100			
Layers (D)			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs 1,142			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Indiana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	139	53,599
Land in farms (acres)	25,163	14,602,240
Average size of farm (acres)	181	272
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,428,000	18,029,033,000
Government payments	184,000	112,955,000
Farm-related income	2,743,000	543,969,000
Total farm production expenses	22,567,000	12,547,989,000
Net cash farm income	8,789,000	6,137,969,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	204,519	336,369
Government payments ^c	5,418	8,379
Farm-related income ^c	50,803	23,410
Total farm production expenses	162,349	234,109
Net cash farm income	63,231	114,516

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	82
Pastureland	6
Woodland	9
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	22
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	45	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	26	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	6
\$100,000 or more	31	22
Total	139	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	30	22
10 to 49 acres	49	35
50 to 179 acres	31	22
180 to 499 acres	16	12
500 to 999 acres	7	5
1,000 + acres	6	4
Total	139	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	28,428	139	178	
Crops	19,355	93	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	17,618	61	Male	95
Tobacco	-	-	Female	83
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	13	<35	20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	51	6	35 – 64	105
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	496	9	65 and older	53
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	27	Farming	67
			Other	111
Livestock, poultry, and products	9,073	40	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	18	None	56
Cattle and calves	(D)	18	1 to 199	41
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	81
Hogs and pigs	18	6	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	7	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	6	With military service	23
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	71
Other animals and animal products	(D)	10	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>54.4</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	9,701	Have internet access	81	
Corn for grain	8,785	Farm organically	1	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	798	Sell directly to consumers	12	
Mint for oil, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	21	
Wheat for grain, all	208	Are family farms	94	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Full Owners	farms 110 acres (D)	
Cattle and calves	541	Part Owners	farms 26 acres 16,756	
Goats	250	Tenants	farms 3 acres (D)	
Hogs and pigs	94			
Horses and ponies	344			
Layers	1,134			
Pullets	28			
Sheep and lambs	116			
Turkeys	(D)			

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Indiana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Indiana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	53,507	53,599
Land in farms (acres)	14,587,827	14,602,240
Average size of farm (acres)	273	272
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	18,017,856,000	18,029,033,000
Government payments	112,823,000	112,955,000
Farm-related income	543,600,000	543,969,000
Total farm production expenses	12,539,503,000	12,547,989,000
Net cash farm income	6,134,776,000	6,137,969,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	336,738	336,369
Government payments ^c	8,387	8,379
Farm-related income ^c	23,432	23,410
Total farm production expenses	234,353	234,109
Net cash farm income	114,654	114,516

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	65
Livestock, poultry, and products	35

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	86
Pastureland	3
Woodland	7
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	20
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15,847	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,027	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,639	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,030	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,098	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,976	7
\$100,000 or more	14,890	28
Total	53,507	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6,401	12
10 to 49 acres	18,736	35
50 to 179 acres	15,040	28
180 to 499 acres	6,677	12
500 to 999 acres	2,916	5
1,000 + acres	3,737	7
Total	53,507	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	18,017,856	53,507
Crops	11,779,472	34,181
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,278,013	24,612
Tobacco	1,824	25
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	216,852	1,453
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	25,309	949
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	140,103	1,043
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	3,669	151
Other crops and hay	113,701	11,126
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,238,384	19,481
Poultry and eggs	2,579,695	4,392
Cattle and calves	609,167	10,971
Milk from cows	(D)	850
Hogs and pigs	1,874,498	2,311
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	18,803	3,007
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2,573
Aquaculture	11,832	60
Other animals and animal products	24,348	1,864

Total Producers^d **93,906**

Sex
Male 63,142
Female 30,764

Age
<35 11,023
35 – 64 50,842
65 and older 32,041

Primary occupation
Farming 37,071
Other 56,835

Days worked off farm
None 37,088
1 to 199 18,126
200 + 38,692

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 658
With military service 6,584
New and beginning farmers 26,291

Average age (years) 56.0

Top Crops in Acres^e

Soybeans for beans	5,681,415
Corn for grain	5,370,616
Forage (hay/haylage), all	487,774
Wheat for grain, all	262,119
Popcorn	83,038

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **72**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **22**

Are family farms **94**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	51,214
	acres	6,968,459
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	16,026
	acres	7,619,368

Tenure

Full Owners farms 37,481
acres 3,159,239

Part Owners farms 13,733
acres 10,481,073

Tenants farms 2,293
acres 947,515

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	769,715
Goats	48,015
Hogs and pigs	4,372,116
Horses and ponies	76,721
Layers	35,929,042
Pullets	10,859,766
Sheep and lambs	79,172
Turkeys	8,486,068

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Indiana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	570	53,599
Land in farms (acres)	116,971	14,602,240
Average size of farm (acres)	205	272
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	202,889,000	18,029,033,000
Government payments	1,429,000	112,955,000
Farm-related income	3,651,000	543,969,000
Total farm production expenses	137,676,000	12,547,989,000
Net cash farm income	70,293,000	6,137,969,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	355,946	336,369
Government payments ^c	11,344	8,379
Farm-related income ^c	17,638	23,410
Total farm production expenses	241,537	234,109
Net cash farm income	123,322	114,516

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	45
Livestock, poultry, and products	55

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	78
Pastureland	4
Woodland	7
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	131	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	82	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	84	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	4
\$100,000 or more	114	20
Total	570	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	97	17
10 to 49 acres	244	43
50 to 179 acres	129	23
180 to 499 acres	50	9
500 to 999 acres	29	5
1,000 + acres	21	4
Total	570	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	683
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	202,889	570	
Crops	90,362	335	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	84,079	212	Male 406
Tobacco	-	-	Female 277
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4,554	41	<35 134
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	(D)	29	35 – 64 388
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	457	31	65 and older 161
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)	(D)	2	Race
Other crops and hay	625	91	American Indian/Alaska Native 10
			Asian 4
			Black/African American 9
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 2
			White 642
			More than one race 16
Livestock, poultry, and products	112,527	280	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	12,592	87	Farming 253
Cattle and calves	3,776	111	Other 430
Milk from cows	1,307	3	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	93,691	46	None 254
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	657	60	1 to 199 150
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	368	52	200 + 279
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	136	33	With military service 57
			New and beginning farmers 283
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 51.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans 41,124		Have internet access 75	Owned land in farms farms 544 acres 59,567
Corn for grain 38,091		Farm organically 2	Rented or leased land farms 150 in farms acres 57,404
Forage (hay/haylage), all 3,976		Sell directly to consumers 12	Tenure
Popcorn 2,018		Hire farm labor 18	Full Owners farms 420 acres 32,460
Vegetables harvested, all 978		Are family farms 95	Part Owners farms 124 acres 78,043
			Tenants farms 26 acres 6,468
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 729			
Cattle and calves 5,247			
Goats 949			
Hogs and pigs 101,836			
Horses and ponies 820			
Layers (D)			
Pullets 42,225			
Sheep and lambs 3,115			
Turkeys 64,760			

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Indiana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	28,229	53,599
Land in farms (acres)	5,724,456	14,602,240
Average size of farm (acres)	203	272
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,710,572,000	18,029,033,000
Government payments	46,012,000	112,955,000
Farm-related income	258,184,000	543,969,000
Total farm production expenses	5,338,306,000	12,547,989,000
Net cash farm income	2,676,462,000	6,137,969,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	273,144	336,369
Government payments ^c	7,703	8,379
Farm-related income ^c	22,772	23,410
Total farm production expenses	189,107	234,109
Net cash farm income	94,812	114,516

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	57
Livestock, poultry, and products	43

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	83
Pastureland	4
Woodland	9
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,530	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,414	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,640	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,293	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,089	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,994	7
\$100,000 or more	6,269	22
Total	28,229	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,220	15
10 to 49 acres	11,168	40
50 to 179 acres	7,643	27
180 to 499 acres	2,802	10
500 to 999 acres	1,069	4
1,000 + acres	1,327	5
Total	28,229	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	7,710,572	28,229
Crops	4,422,052	16,265
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,169,594	10,380
Tobacco	1,057	8
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	106,015	1,015
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	16,621	685
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	74,258	797
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,335	105
Other crops and hay	52,171	6,084
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,288,520	11,968
Poultry and eggs	1,580,689	3,383
Cattle and calves	294,488	5,949
Milk from cows	507,927	533
Hogs and pigs	828,448	1,433
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	13,609	2,233
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	39,753	1,920
Aquaculture	7,481	37
Other animals and animal products	16,124	1,330

Total Producers ^d **30,961**

Age

<35	4,042
35 – 64	17,061
65 and older	9,858

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	47
Asian	87
Black/African American	50
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	12
White	30,644
More than one race	121

Primary occupation

Farming	9,147
Other	21,814

Days worked off farm

None	13,402
1 to 199	5,957
200 +	11,602

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	277
With military service	361
New and beginning farmers	10,185

Average age (years) **55.1**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	2,042,775
Corn for grain	2,022,490
Forage (hay/haylage), all	242,991
Wheat for grain, all	84,937
Corn for silage/greenchop	37,161

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **73**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **7**

Hire farm labor **20**

Are family farms **95**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	27,444
	acres	2,963,763
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	6,528
	acres	2,760,693

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	21,701
	acres	1,483,264
Part Owners	farms	5,743
	acres	3,969,118
Tenants	farms	785
	acres	272,074

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,070,988
Cattle and calves	371,112
Goats	37,790
Hogs and pigs	1,921,102
Horses and ponies	55,848
Layers	24,331,352
Pullets	7,048,983
Sheep and lambs	53,318
Turkeys	5,173,357

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.