



# Iowa

## Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	247	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	71,086	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	288	345
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	54,620,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	2,507,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	2,786,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	44,352,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	15,561,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	221,133	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	16,938	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	20,793	30,701
Total farm production expenses	179,562	362,909
Net cash farm income	63,000	169,251

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	77
Livestock, poultry, and products	23

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	84
Pastureland	6
Woodland	6
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	41
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	14

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	86	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	26	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	7
\$100,000 or more	79	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	23	9
10 to 49 acres	74	30
50 to 179 acres	58	23
180 to 499 acres	51	21
500 to 999 acres	23	9
1,000 + acres	18	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>54,620</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>41,834</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	40,888	123	Male 170
Tobacco	-	-	Female 118
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	93	15	<35 41
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	167	13	35 – 64 161
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	30	8	65 and older 86
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	656	56	Farming 107
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>12,786</b>	<b>91</b>	Other 181
Poultry and eggs	638	22	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Cattle and calves	4,990	57	None 82
Milk from cows	(D)	1	1 to 199 67
Hogs and pigs	(D)	17	200 + 139
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	223	13	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	7	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 27
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 51
Other animals and animal products	92	11	New and beginning farmers 92
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.0
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Corn for grain 24,784		Have internet access <b>88</b>	Owned land in farms farms 232
Soybeans for beans 20,015		Farm organically (Z)	acres 40,707
Forage (hay/haylage), all 3,222		Sell directly to consumers <b>9</b>	Rented or leased land farms 95
Corn for silage/greenchop (D)		Hire farm labor <b>28</b>	in farms acres 30,379
Oat for grain (D)		Are family farms <b>95</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			Full Owners farms 152
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			acres 19,453
Cattle and calves 5,549			Part Owners farms 80
Goats 352			acres 48,266
Hogs and pigs (D)			Tenants farms 15
Horses and ponies 220			acres 3,367
Layers 762			
Pullets 80			
Sheep and lambs 796			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Iowa Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	206	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	64,231	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	312	345
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	152,970,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	2,456,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	3,120,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	99,805,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	58,741,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	742,575	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	23,840	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	29,714	30,701
Total farm production expenses	484,492	362,909
Net cash farm income	285,149	169,251

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	84
Pastureland	2
Woodland	6
Other	8

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	78	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	14	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	5
\$100,000 or more	62	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

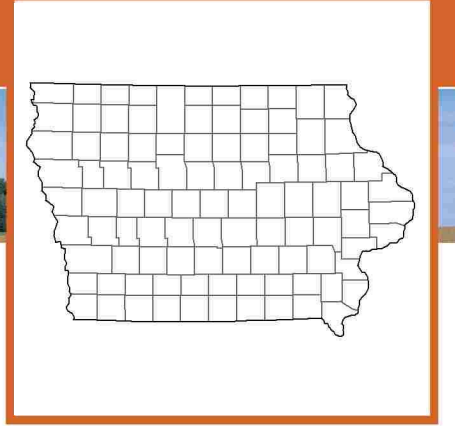
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	32	16
10 to 49 acres	62	30
50 to 179 acres	50	24
180 to 499 acres	33	16
500 to 999 acres	13	6
1,000 + acres	16	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>100</b>



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,970</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>50,214</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	49,350	81	Male 97
Tobacco	-	-	Female 138
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	82	11	<35 39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	348	10	35 – 64 149
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	178	5	65 and older 47
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	255	42	Farming 73
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>102,757</b>	<b>69</b>	Other 162
Poultry and eggs (D)	-	23	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Cattle and calves	3,221	27	None 95
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199 50
Hogs and pigs (D)	-	17	200 + 90
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	109	13	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 4
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 10
Other animals and animal products	2	4	New and beginning farmers 91
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 51.3
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Corn for grain 25,635		Have internet access <b>82</b>	Owned land in farms farms 185
Soybeans for beans 20,899		Farm organically <b>2</b>	acres 45,579
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,114		Sell directly to consumers <b>6</b>	Rented or leased land farms 57
Corn for silage/greenchop (D)		Hire farm labor <b>28</b>	acres 18,652
Oat for grain (D)		Are family farms <b>91</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			Full Owners farms 149
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			acres 24,294
Cattle and calves 1,700			Part Owners farms 36
Goats (D)			acres 35,928
Hogs and pigs 46,382			Tenants farms 21
Horses and ponies 35			acres 4,009
Layers (D)			
Pullets 454			
Sheep and lambs 793			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Iowa Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	75	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	14,156	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	189	345
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,227,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	737,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	261,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	21,999,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	10,227,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	416,365	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	16,757	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	7,460	30,701
Total farm production expenses	293,324	362,909
Net cash farm income	136,354	169,251

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	39
Livestock, poultry, and products	61

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	71
Pastureland	8
Woodland	12
Other	9

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	16

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	15	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	7
\$100,000 or more	14	19
<b>Total</b>	75	100

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	22	29
10 to 49 acres	11	15
50 to 179 acres	18	24
180 to 499 acres	18	24
500 to 999 acres	3	4
1,000 + acres	3	4
<b>Total</b>	75	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,227</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>84</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>12,240</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,690	28	Male	45
Tobacco	-	-	Female	39
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	4	<35	27
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	9	3	35 – 64	39
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	65 and older	18
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	(D)	10	Farming	34
			Other	50
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>18,988</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	6	6	None	18
Cattle and calves	(D)	11	1 to 199	15
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	51
Hogs and pigs	18,746	3	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	9	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service	2
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	41
Other animals and animal products	2	5	<i>Average age (years)</i>	49.3
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Corn for grain	4,238	Have internet access	<b>77</b>	
Soybeans for beans	1,670	Farm organically	<b>1</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	391	Sell directly to consumers	<b>9</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>25</b>	
Nursery stock crops	(D)	Are family farms	<b>97</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		<b>Tenure</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	450	Full Owners	farms 63 acres (D)	
Cattle and calves	400	Part Owners	farms 10 acres 7,050	
Goats	(D)	Tenants	farms 2 acres (D)	
Hogs and pigs	27,236			
Horses and ponies	(D)			
Layers	250			
Pullets	9			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	-			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Iowa

## Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	52	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	19,499	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	375	345
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	36,885,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	513,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	528,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	24,599,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	13,327,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	709,326	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	16,546	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	24,003	30,701
Total farm production expenses	473,061	362,909
Net cash farm income	256,284	169,251

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	45
Livestock, poultry, and products	55

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	75
Pastureland	6
Woodland	8
Other	11

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	27
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	37

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	25	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2
\$100,000 or more	14	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1	2
10 to 49 acres	27	52
50 to 179 acres	9	17
180 to 499 acres	7	13
500 to 999 acres	6	12
1,000 + acres	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,885</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>69</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>16,575</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	14,962	17	Male	26
Tobacco	-	-	Female	43
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35	19
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	11	3	35 – 64	40
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4	65 and older	10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	(D)	16	Farming	17
			Other	52
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>20,310</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	8	None	21
Cattle and calves	(D)	6	1 to 199	10
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	38
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	6
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	43
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>46.8</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Corn for grain	7,357	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 52
Soybeans for beans	5,152		acres	15,265
Forage (hay/haylage), all	696	<b>85</b>	Rented or leased land	farms 16
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)	Farm organically	in farms	acres 4,234
Flower seeds	(D)			
			<b>Tenure</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 36
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		acres	3,060
Cattle and calves	1,283	<b>6</b>	Part Owners	farms 16
Goats	(D)	Hire farm labor	acres	16,439
Hogs and pigs	(D)		Tenants	farms -
Horses and ponies	(D)	<b>37</b>	acres	-
Layers	100	Are family farms		
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	(D)	<b>98</b>		
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.





## Iowa Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	86,838	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	29,963,343	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	345	345
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	43,910,699,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	783,509,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	1,529,550,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	31,522,095,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	14,701,663,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	505,662	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	16,543	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	30,701	30,701
Total farm production expenses	362,999	362,909
Net cash farm income	169,300	169,251

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	86
Pastureland	6
Woodland	4
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	30
Reduced till	30
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	22,993	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,374	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,974	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,768	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,554	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,074	8
\$100,000 or more	38,101	44
<b>Total</b>	86,838	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	7,256	8
10 to 49 acres	18,623	21
50 to 179 acres	24,599	28
180 to 499 acres	19,327	22
500 to 999 acres	9,686	11
1,000 + acres	7,347	8
<b>Total</b>	86,838	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	153,323
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,910,699</b>	<b>86,838</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
			Male	103,254
			Female	50,069
<b>Crops</b>	<b>23,558,264</b>	<b>59,384</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	23,151,814	50,233	<35	15,782
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	79,336
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	58,205
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1,066	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	26,872	1,022	Farming	67,493
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	157,319	692	Other	85,830
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	104	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Other crops and hay	196,093	15,441	None	61,076
			1 to 199	29,747
			200 +	62,500
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>20,352,435</b>	<b>29,543</b>	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Poultry and eggs	2,107,844	3,749	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	764
Cattle and calves	5,016,876	19,958	With military service	11,411
Milk from cows	(D)	755	New and beginning farmers	41,131
Hogs and pigs	11,792,224	5,801	<b>Average age (years)</b>	<b>57.6</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	58,042	3,504		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,469		
Aquaculture	7,492	33		
Other animals and animal products	14,943	1,304		
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Corn for grain	12,633,341	Have internet access	<b>82</b>	Owned land in farms
Soybeans for beans	9,495,362			farms 79,257
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,041,610			acres 15,033,248
Corn for silage/greenchop	250,189	Farm organically	<b>1</b>	Rented or leased land
Oat for grain	38,678			in farms
				farms 33,803
				acres 14,930,095
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>3</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,914,811			Full Owners
Cattle and calves	3,516,976			farms 53,035
Goats	86,853			acres 7,604,598
Hogs and pigs	23,787,998	Hire farm labor	<b>27</b>	Part Owners
Horses and ponies	45,024			farms 26,222
Layers (D)				acres 19,872,545
Pullets	14,559,246	Are family farms	<b>93</b>	Tenants
Sheep and lambs	155,622			farms 7,581
Turkeys (D)				acres 2,486,200

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Iowa Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	687	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	239,978	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	349	345
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	508,902,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	5,082,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	9,494,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	362,437,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	161,041,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	740,760	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	14,818	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	26,445	30,701
Total farm production expenses	527,564	362,909
Net cash farm income	234,413	169,251

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	39
Livestock, poultry, and products	61

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	84
Pastureland	7
Woodland	6
Other	4

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	31
Reduced till	25
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	12

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	193	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	65	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	49	7
\$100,000 or more	253	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	70	10
10 to 49 acres	188	27
50 to 179 acres	176	26
180 to 499 acres	133	19
500 to 999 acres	70	10
1,000 + acres	50	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>100</b>

**2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE** *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	782
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>508,902</b>	<b>687</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>197,609</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	165,550	347	Male 498
Tobacco	-	-	Female 284
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	355	18	<35 143
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	958	25	35 – 64 437
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	29,868	20	65 and older 202
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Race</b>
Other crops and hay	877	132	American Indian/Alaska Native 14
			Asian 2
			Black/African American 1
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 748
			More than one race 17
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>311,294</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Poultry and eggs	71,771	65	Farming 285
Cattle and calves	23,689	134	Other 497
Milk from cows	124,317	10	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	91,050	46	None 231
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	396	44	1 to 199 169
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	56	10	200 + 382
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Other animals and animal products	15	12	With military service 52
			New and beginning farmers 320
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.8
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Corn for grain 88,785		Have internet access <b>85</b>	Owned land in farms farms 632 acres 126,859
Soybeans for beans 74,760		Farm organically <b>1</b>	Rented or leased land farms 233 in farms acres 113,119
Forage (hay/haylage), all 8,218		Sell directly to consumers <b>5</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
Corn for silage/greenchop 5,659		Hire farm labor <b>27</b>	Full Owners farms 454 acres 71,539
Oat for grain 117		Are family farms <b>90</b>	Part Owners farms 178 acres 151,636
			Tenants farms 55 acres 16,803
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 54,967			
Goats 1,198			
Hogs and pigs 189,739			
Horses and ponies 559			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 2,084			
Turkeys 26			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Iowa

## Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	45,999	86,911
Land in farms (acres)	14,232,083	29,978,165
Average size of farm (acres)	309	345
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	20,269,722,000	43,935,488,000
Government payments	402,131,000	784,509,000
Farm-related income	787,947,000	1,530,565,000
Total farm production expenses	14,699,454,000	31,540,760,000
Net cash farm income	6,760,346,000	14,709,802,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	440,656	505,523
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	16,279	16,549
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	30,474	30,701
Total farm production expenses	319,560	362,909
Net cash farm income	146,967	169,251

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	85
Pastureland	6
Woodland	4
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	26
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	14,446	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,229	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,564	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,204	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,811	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,375	7
\$100,000 or more	17,370	38
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,999</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	4,768	10
10 to 49 acres	11,404	25
50 to 179 acres	12,817	28
180 to 499 acres	9,074	20
500 to 999 acres	4,488	10
1,000 + acres	3,448	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,999</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,269,722</b>	<b>45,999</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>10,877,494</b>	<b>28,924</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	10,615,677	22,910
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	15,849	765
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	19,937	784
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	119,746	548
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	628	75
Other crops and hay	105,657	8,575
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>9,392,228</b>	<b>16,706</b>
Poultry and eggs	970,774	2,873
Cattle and calves	2,245,850	10,587
Milk from cows	768,388	457
Hogs and pigs	5,348,777	3,137
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	31,263	2,452
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	15,809	1,045
Aquaculture	4,002	20
Other animals and animal products	7,364	951

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup> 50,263**

**Age**

<35	4,958
35 – 64	25,805
65 and older	19,500

**Race**

American Indian/Alaska Native	50
Asian	112
Black/African American	10
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	21
White	49,940
More than one race	130

**Primary occupation**

Farming	15,188
Other	35,075

**Days worked off farm**

None	19,750
1 to 199	9,421
200 +	21,092

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	284
With military service	468
New and beginning farmers	15,134

*Average age (years)* 58.1

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Corn for grain	5,811,242
Soybeans for beans	4,298,121
Forage (hay/haylage), all	548,656
Corn for silage/greenchop	139,570
Oat for grain	15,320

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **84**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **94**

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	617,775
Cattle and calves	1,678,670
Goats	57,070
Hogs and pigs	10,859,706
Horses and ponies	31,934
Layers	20,507,446
Pullets	7,061,073
Sheep and lambs	92,896
Turkeys	1,813,077

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms farms 43,198  
acres 7,432,425

Rented or leased land in farms farms 15,126  
acres 6,799,658

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 30,873  
acres 3,865,633

Part Owners farms 12,325  
acres 9,447,374

Tenants farms 2,801  
acres 919,076

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.