

Minnesota Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	401	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	208,783	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	521	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	96,187,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	4,094,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	3,957,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	70,391,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	33,848,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	239,869	434,635
Government payments ^c	26,414	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	24,734	26,412
Total farm production expenses	175,538	317,111
Net cash farm income	84,410	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	92
Livestock, poultry, and products	8

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	61
Pastureland	4
Woodland	23
Other	12

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	22
Intensive till	25
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	152	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	36	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	51	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	6
\$100,000 or more	88	22
Total	401	100

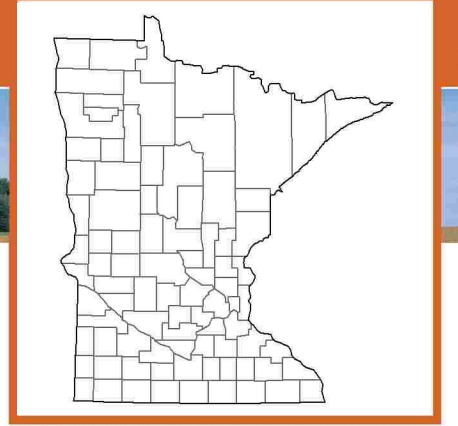
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	34	8
10 to 49 acres	106	26
50 to 179 acres	125	31
180 to 499 acres	64	16
500 to 999 acres	24	6
1,000 + acres	48	12
Total	401	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	96,187	401	467
Crops	88,707	251	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	63,824	115	Male 303
Tobacco	-	-	Female 164
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,617	31	<35 55
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	14	35 – 64 277
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	18	65 and older 135
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	19,526	148	Farming 156
			Other 311
Livestock, poultry, and products	7,480	136	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	436	60	None 120
Cattle and calves	2,147	66	1 to 199 120
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 + 227
Hogs and pigs	(D)	12	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	93	29	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 27
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	122	9	With military service 65
Aquaculture	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers 168
Other animals and animal products	365	18	<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.3
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	31,788	Have internet access	80
Corn for grain	24,564	Farm organically	2
Wild rice	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	11
Wheat for grain, all	11,363	Hire farm labor	25
Forage (hay/haylage), all	10,781	Are family farms	94
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	774	Owned land in farms	farms 377 acres 150,348
Cattle and calves	3,956	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 127 acres 58,435
Goats	303	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	Full Owners	farms 274 acres 113,255
Horses and ponies	441	Part Owners	farms 103 acres 91,609
Layers	2,344	Tenants	farms 24 acres 3,919
Pullets	183		
Sheep and lambs	745		
Turkeys	68		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Minnesota Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	294	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	48,965	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	167	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	41,802,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	1,676,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	2,150,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	30,193,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	15,435,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	142,185	434,635
Government payments ^c	19,953	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	18,692	26,412
Total farm production expenses	102,696	317,111
Net cash farm income	52,501	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	77
Livestock, poultry, and products	23

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	75
Pastureland	9
Woodland	8
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	18
Intensive till	26
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	78	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	38	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	42	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31	11
\$100,000 or more	54	18
Total	294	100

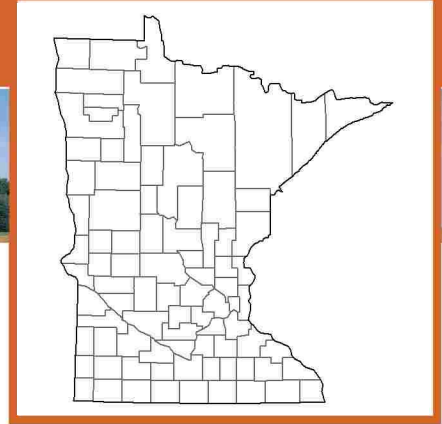
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	82	28
10 to 49 acres	97	33
50 to 179 acres	62	21
180 to 499 acres	33	11
500 to 999 acres	7	2
1,000 + acres	13	4
Total	294	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	41,802	294	373
Crops	32,138	208	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	23,791	67	Male 167
Tobacco	-	-	Female 206
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,211	93	<35 65
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	816	16	35 – 64 243
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,329	44	65 and older 65
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	991	46	Farming 153
			Other 220
Livestock, poultry, and products	9,664	76	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	148	39	None 130
Cattle and calves	952	28	1 to 199 102
Milk from cows	(D)	5	200 + 141
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	179	16	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 8
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	8	3	With military service 7
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 177
Other animals and animal products	58	12	<i>Average age (years)</i> 50.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	11,702	Have internet access	74
Corn for grain	11,290	Farm organically	2
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,926	Sell directly to consumers	23
Canola	(D)	Hire farm labor	23
Wheat for grain, all	1,436	Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,729	Full Owners	farms 180 acres 13,056
Cattle and calves	2,622	Part Owners	farms 46 acres 33,073
Goats	(D)	Tenants	farms 68 acres 2,836
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	28		
Layers	2,378		
Pullets	34		
Sheep and lambs	784		
Turkeys	-		

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Minnesota Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	75	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	17,555	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	234	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,468,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	822,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	526,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	7,565,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	5,251,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	152,905	434,635
Government payments ^c	30,438	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	16,962	26,412
Total farm production expenses	100,860	317,111
Net cash farm income	70,014	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	80
Livestock, poultry, and products	20

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	83
Pastureland	6
Woodland	7
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	31
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	24	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	5
\$100,000 or more	18	24
Total	75	100

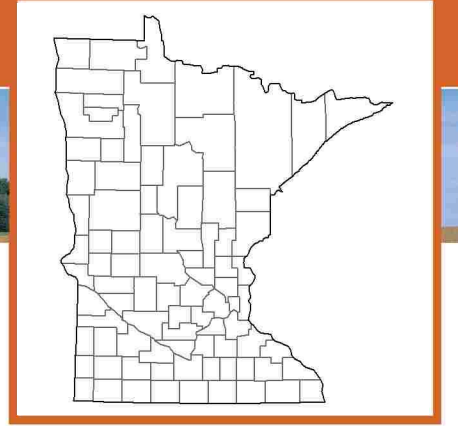
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	7	9
10 to 49 acres	21	28
50 to 179 acres	28	37
180 to 499 acres	12	16
500 to 999 acres	4	5
1,000 + acres	3	4
Total	75	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	11,468	75	95	
Crops	9,171	56	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8,569	25	Male	47
Tobacco	-	-	Female	48
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	80	9	<35	21
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	57
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	13	3	65 and older	17
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	509	33	Farming	43
			Other	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,297	23	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	17	8	None	33
Cattle and calves	302	16	1 to 199	30
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	32
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	7	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	13
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	15
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	51
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>47.7</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	9,113	Have internet access	77	
Corn for grain	2,328	Farm organically	3	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	907	Sell directly to consumers	9	
Oat for grain	414	Hire farm labor	33	
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Are family farms	96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	200	Full Owners	farms 53 acres 4,554	
Cattle and calves	472	Part Owners	farms 13 acres 11,917	
Goats	(D)	Tenants	farms 9 acres 1,084	
Hogs and pigs	15			
Horses and ponies	25			
Layers	370			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	4,560			
Turkeys	-			

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Minnesota Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	67	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	18,211	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	272	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,566,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	340,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	1,136,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	10,679,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	363,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	142,772	434,635
Government payments ^c	10,015	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	33,400	26,412
Total farm production expenses	159,390	317,111
Net cash farm income	5,414	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	94
Livestock, poultry, and products	6

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	69
Pastureland	2
Woodland	13
Other	15

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	27
Cover crop	22

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	31	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	9
\$100,000 or more	13	19
Total	67	100

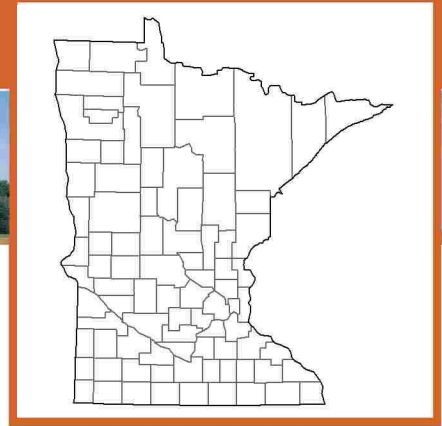
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	9	13
10 to 49 acres	28	42
50 to 179 acres	15	22
180 to 499 acres	7	10
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	7	10
Total	67	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	9,566	67	94	
Crops	8,994	44	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,896	16	Male	56
Tobacco	-	-	Female	38
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	239	10	<35	20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	35 – 64	68
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	65 and older	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	611	26	Farming	22
			Other	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	572	22	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	20	15	None	35
Cattle and calves	289	10	1 to 199	26
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	33
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	2
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	53
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	Average age (years)	44.9
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Soybeans for beans	4,322	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 57
Corn for grain	3,659			acres 10,777
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	79	Rented or leased land	farms 23
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,358	Farm organically	in farms	acres 7,434
Canola	(D)	-		
			Tenure	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 44
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	375			acres 7,464
Cattle and calves	506	4	Part Owners	farms 13
Goats	(D)	Hire farm labor		acres 10,536
Hogs and pigs	(D)	22	Tenants	farms 10
Horses and ponies	-	Are family farms		acres 211
Layers	416	96		
Pullets	60			
Sheep and lambs	52			
Turkeys	-			

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Minnesota Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	65,324	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	25,396,498	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	389	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,461,506,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	583,666,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	1,010,319,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	20,766,353,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	9,289,139,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	435,698	434,635
Government payments ^c	18,505	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	26,427	26,412
Total farm production expenses	317,898	317,111
Net cash farm income	142,201	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	60
Livestock, poultry, and products	40

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	85
Pastureland	4
Woodland	6
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	24
Intensive till	34
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	18,941	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,511	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,064	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,540	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,248	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,304	8
\$100,000 or more	23,716	36
Total	65,324	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,339	7
10 to 49 acres	15,157	23
50 to 179 acres	18,805	29
180 to 499 acres	14,156	22
500 to 999 acres	6,413	10
1,000 + acres	6,454	10
Total	65,324	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	28,461,506	65,324
Crops	17,125,384	43,661
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	15,255,087	32,032
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	444,051	2,558
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1,197
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	390,623	1,027
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	244
Other crops and hay	980,310	16,677
Livestock, poultry, and products	11,336,123	22,740
Poultry and eggs	1,943,171	4,433
Cattle and calves	2,093,979	14,632
Milk from cows	2,504,638	1,893
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3,352
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	31,483	2,596
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	18,147	1,247
Aquaculture	(D)	98
Other animals and animal products	58,108	1,401

Total Producers^d **114,199**

Sex
Male 78,905
Female 35,294

Age
<35 11,180
35 – 64 62,361
65 and older 40,658

Primary occupation
Farming 50,875
Other 63,324

Days worked off farm
None 46,650
1 to 199 22,764
200 + 44,785

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 711
With military service 9,216
New and beginning farmers 29,280

Average age (years) 57.1

Top Crops in Acres^e

Corn for grain	7,727,504
Soybeans for beans	7,592,528
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,388,239
Wheat for grain, all	1,268,404
Sugarbeets for sugar	446,627

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **82**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **95**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	60,808
	acres	12,969,505
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	25,046
	acres	12,426,993

Tenure

Full Owners farms 40,278
acres 5,623,916

Part Owners farms 20,530
acres 17,869,952

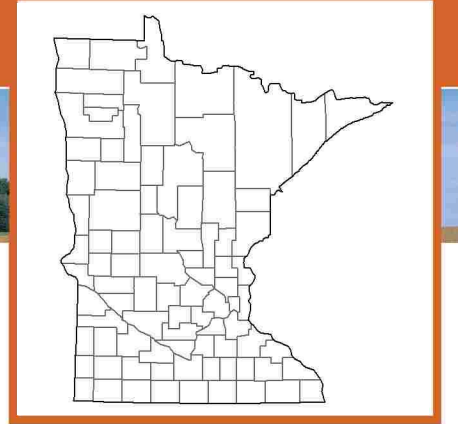
Tenants farms 4,516
acres 1,902,630

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	7,767,226
Cattle and calves	2,121,165
Goats	50,407
Hogs and pigs	8,873,758
Horses and ponies	40,094
Layers	14,556,656
Pullets	4,185,433
Sheep and lambs	104,971
Turkeys	14,927,734

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Minnesota Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	607	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	287,887	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	474	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	359,285,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	6,460,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	11,380,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	252,077,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	125,047,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	591,903	434,635
Government payments ^c	23,404	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	36,947	26,412
Total farm production expenses	415,284	317,111
Net cash farm income	206,008	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	41

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	89
Pastureland	3
Woodland	4
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	18
Intensive till	30
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	207	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	38	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	72	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	38	6
\$100,000 or more	199	33
Total	607	100

Farms by Size

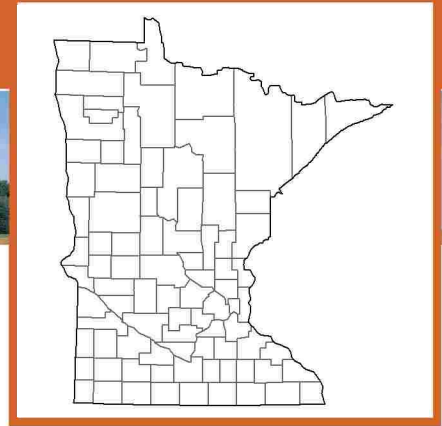
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	61	10
10 to 49 acres	176	29
50 to 179 acres	160	26
180 to 499 acres	76	13
500 to 999 acres	44	7
1,000 + acres	90	15
Total	607	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	754
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	359,285	607	
Crops	210,944	371	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	161,458	255	Male 496
Tobacco	-	-	Female 258
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	10,000	40	<35 83
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	236	12	35 – 64 494
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	22,106	11	65 and older 177
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	34	3	Race
Other crops and hay	17,109	159	American Indian/Alaska Native 18
			Asian 5
Livestock, poultry, and products	148,341	254	Black/African American 7
Poultry and eggs	22,226	88	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 6
Cattle and calves	32,629	110	White 703
Milk from cows	36,281	24	More than one race 15
Hogs and pigs	56,463	72	Primary occupation
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	271	54	Farming 317
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	19	Other 437
Aquaculture	(D)	1	Days worked off farm
Other animals and animal products	33	16	None 269
			1 to 199 166
			200 + 319
			Other characteristics
			With military service 69
			New and beginning farmers 264
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.1
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans 80,666		Have internet access 81	Owned land in farms farms 565 acres 136,389
Corn for grain 80,099		Farm organically 1	Rented or leased land farms 214 in farms acres 151,498
Wheat for grain, all 16,840		Sell directly to consumers 7	Tenure
Forage (hay/haylage), all 14,215		Hire farm labor 29	Full Owners farms 393 acres 44,395
Sugarbeets for sugar 11,511		Are family farms 93	Part Owners farms 172 acres 230,786
			Tenants farms 42 acres 12,706
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 9,736			
Cattle and calves 21,906			
Goats 718			
Hogs and pigs 134,864			
Horses and ponies 403			
Layers 190,216			
Pullets 398			
Sheep and lambs 1,872			
Turkeys 120,125			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Minnesota Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	32,729	65,531
Land in farms (acres)	9,634,361	25,442,625
Average size of farm (acres)	294	388
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,785,939,000	28,482,097,000
Government payments	231,414,000	584,106,000
Farm-related income	454,173,000	1,011,249,000
Total farm production expenses	8,104,088,000	20,780,603,000
Net cash farm income	3,367,438,000	9,296,848,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	329,553	434,635
Government payments ^c	15,821	18,494
Farm-related income ^c	24,996	26,412
Total farm production expenses	247,612	317,111
Net cash farm income	102,889	141,869

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	56
Livestock, poultry, and products	44

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	81
Pastureland	6
Woodland	7
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	20
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	11,283	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,211	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,405	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,058	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,185	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,487	8
\$100,000 or more	9,100	28
Total	32,729	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,729	8
10 to 49 acres	9,314	28
50 to 179 acres	9,801	30
180 to 499 acres	6,139	19
500 to 999 acres	2,509	8
1,000 + acres	2,237	7
Total	32,729	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	10,785,939	32,729
Crops	5,991,419	19,669
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,246,006	12,628
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	123,248	1,551
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	32,568	928
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	237,427	762
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	5,474	166
Other crops and hay	346,697	8,390
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,794,520	12,954
Poultry and eggs	745,494	3,402
Cattle and calves	907,042	7,604
Milk from cows	1,102,328	1,030
Hogs and pigs	1,968,976	1,732
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	20,328	1,918
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	13,361	967
Aquaculture	13,974	54
Other animals and animal products	23,018	975

Total Producers ^d **35,623**

Age

<35	3,270
35 – 64	19,781
65 and older	12,572

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	93
Asian	173
Black/African American	30
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	22
White	35,181
More than one race	124

Primary occupation

Farming	11,452
Other	24,171

Days worked off farm

None	14,038
1 to 199	7,142
200 +	14,443

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	258
With military service	455
New and beginning farmers	10,330

Average age (years) **57.3**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Corn for grain	2,730,215
Soybeans for beans	2,570,641
Forage (hay/haylage), all	667,901
Wheat for grain, all	372,779
Corn for silage/greenchop	142,059

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **85**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **24**

Are family farms **96**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 31,204
acres 5,407,386

Rented or leased land in farms farms 9,997
acres 4,226,975

Tenure

Full Owners farms 22,732
acres 2,661,853

Part Owners farms 8,472
acres 6,381,901

Tenants farms 1,525
acres 590,607

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4,862,691
Cattle and calves	948,237
Goats	35,719
Hogs and pigs	3,955,424
Horses and ponies	30,026
Layers	6,313,886
Pullets	2,277,192
Sheep and lambs	61,465
Turkeys	4,303,063

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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