

Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,501	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	6,170,809	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	4,111	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	183,852,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	26,958,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	27,076,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	184,335,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	53,551,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	122,486	187,280
Government payments ^c	43,133	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	42,240	41,532
Total farm production expenses	122,808	179,842
Net cash farm income	35,677	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	12
Pastureland	68
Woodland	18
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	513	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	51	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	148	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	165	11
\$100,000 or more	365	24
Total	1,501	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	63	4
10 to 49 acres	296	20
50 to 179 acres	232	15
180 to 499 acres	237	16
500 to 999 acres	149	10
1,000 + acres	524	35
Total	1,501	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	183,852	1,501	1,796	
Crops	88,012	494	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	71,629	193	Male	1,146
Tobacco	-	-	Female	650
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19	10	<35	241
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	11	35 – 64	832
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	7	65 and older	723
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4	3	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	15,985	329	Farming	900
			Other	896
Livestock, poultry, and products	95,839	823	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	107	88	None	712
Cattle and calves	91,009	665	1 to 199	439
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	645
Hogs and pigs	70	17	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,093	59	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	44
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	122	With military service	232
Aquaculture	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	479
Other animals and animal products	(D)	32	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>57.5</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Wheat for grain, all	237,739	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 1,339
Forage (hay/haylage), all	166,134		acres	4,403,257
Barley for grain	17,982		Rented or leased land	farms 721
Dry edible peas	17,417		in farms	acres 1,767,552
Lentils	14,951		Tenure	
		Farm organically	Full Owners	farms 780
			acres	3,715,194
		Sell directly to consumers	Part Owners	farms 559
			acres	2,057,671
		Hire farm labor	Tenants	farms 162
			acres	397,944
		Are family farms		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	172	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	219,362	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	1,275	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	13,338,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	1,302,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	1,657,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	14,284,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	2,013,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	77,545	187,280
Government payments ^c	27,119	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	24,017	41,532
Total farm production expenses	83,046	179,842
Net cash farm income	11,702	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	28

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	65
Woodland	(Z)
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	62	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	16
\$100,000 or more	26	15
Total	172	100

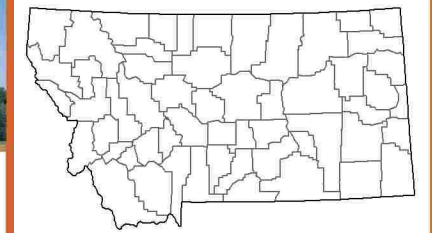
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	15	9
10 to 49 acres	61	35
50 to 179 acres	26	15
180 to 499 acres	18	10
500 to 999 acres	13	8
1,000 + acres	39	23
Total	172	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	13,338	172	189	
Crops	9,545	90	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,373	23	Male	60
Tobacco	-	-	Female	129
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	121	7	<35	16
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	35 – 64	101
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	7	65 and older	72
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1	5	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	65	Farming	65
			Other	124
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,793	74	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	12	8	None	67
Cattle and calves	3,165	58	1 to 199	53
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	69
Hogs and pigs	17	7	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	188	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	19
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	11	With military service	29
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	69
Other animals and animal products	(D)	10	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>55.7</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		
Wheat for grain, all	14,494	Have internet access	87	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	10,409	Farm organically	2	
Dry edible peas	1,481	Sell directly to consumers	8	
Canola	(D)	Hire farm labor	27	
Barley for grain	568	Are family farms	88	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Full Owners	farms 129 acres 60,051	
Cattle and calves	5,839	Part Owners	farms 37 acres 159,266	
Goats	6	Tenants	farms 6 acres 45	
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	365			
Layers	371			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	828			
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	42	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	105,940	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	2,522	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,905,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	898,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	429,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	3,885,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	1,346,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	92,965	187,280
Government payments ^c	44,897	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	17,865	41,532
Total farm production expenses	92,507	179,842
Net cash farm income	32,047	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	60
Livestock, poultry, and products	40

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	15
Pastureland	85
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	18	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	7
\$100,000 or more	9	21
Total	42	100

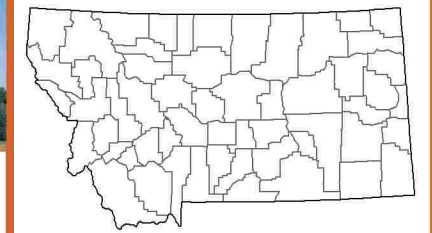
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	9	21
10 to 49 acres	10	24
50 to 179 acres	2	5
180 to 499 acres	5	12
500 to 999 acres	2	5
1,000 + acres	14	33
Total	42	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	3,905	42	50	
Crops	2,326	18	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	8	Male	32
Tobacco	-	-	Female	18
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1	6	<35	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	24
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	3	65 and older	20
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	4	Farming	27
			Other	23
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,578	22	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	16	9	None	17
Cattle and calves	1,494	13	1 to 199	20
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	13
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service	5
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	9
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<i>Average age (years)</i>	55.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 40
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,758			acres 76,950	
Lentils 1,416		Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 11
Dry edible peas 1,160			acres 28,990	
Canola (D)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
			Full Owners	farms 31
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			acres (D)	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)		Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 9
Cattle and calves 2,361			acres 94,527	
Goats (D)		Are family farms	Tenants	farms 2
Hogs and pigs (D)			acres (D)	
Horses and ponies 33				
Layers 280				
Pullets (D)				
Sheep and lambs -				
Turkeys (D)				

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Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	39	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	79,540	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	2,039	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,262,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	633,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	720,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	4,497,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	118,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	83,647	187,280
Government payments ^c	33,290	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	40,019	41,532
Total farm production expenses	115,318	179,842
Net cash farm income	3,017	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	38
Livestock, poultry, and products	62

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	13
Pastureland	87
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	12	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	10
\$100,000 or more	9	23
Total	39	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	6	15
50 to 179 acres	7	18
180 to 499 acres	11	28
500 to 999 acres	7	18
1,000 + acres	8	21
Total	39	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	3,262	39	43	
Crops	1,252	16	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male	18
Tobacco	-	-	Female	25
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	28
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	65 and older	9
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	14	Farming	19
			Other	24
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,010	24	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	4	3	None	10
Cattle and calves	1,808	22	1 to 199	19
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	14
Hogs and pigs	1	3	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	With military service	7
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	21
Other animals and animal products	(D)	8	<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.4
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Have internet access	74	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,065	Farm organically	-	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	10	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Hire farm labor	21	
Cattle and calves	2,147	Are family farms	97	
Goats	(D)			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	99			
Layers	93			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms		
		Owned land in farms	farms 36 acres 34,088	
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 13 acres 45,452	
		Tenure		
		Full Owners	farms 26 acres 21,198	
		Part Owners	farms 10 acres (D)	
		Tenants	farms 3 acres (D)	

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Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	23,676	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	53,388,280	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	2,255	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,484,041,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	467,798,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	466,100,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	4,304,055,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	1,113,884,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	189,392	187,280
Government payments ^c	53,050	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	41,142	41,532
Total farm production expenses	181,790	179,842
Net cash farm income	47,047	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	30
Pastureland	66
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	8,127	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,389	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,713	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,235	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,632	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,840	8
\$100,000 or more	6,740	28
Total	23,676	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,684	7
10 to 49 acres	5,254	22
50 to 179 acres	3,935	17
180 to 499 acres	3,271	14
500 to 999 acres	1,949	8
1,000 + acres	7,583	32
Total	23,676	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	4,484,041	23,676
Crops	2,460,675	10,651
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,938,607	4,528
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	81,820	421
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	6,868	479
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	46,230	379
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	222	43
Other crops and hay	386,929	6,522
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,023,366	11,071
Poultry and eggs	43,559	1,190
Cattle and calves	1,720,370	8,623
Milk from cows	54,100	69
Hogs and pigs	98,575	399
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	36,846	1,195
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,560
Aquaculture	(D)	27
Other animals and animal products	37,454	548

Total Producers^d **43,675**

Sex
Male 26,424
Female 17,251

Age
<35 3,549
35 – 64 21,168
65 and older 18,958

Primary occupation
Farming 22,138
Other 21,537

Days worked off farm
None 19,094
1 to 199 10,239
200 + 14,342

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 480
With military service 3,897
New and beginning farmers 11,403

Average age (years) 59.3

Top Crops in Acres^e

Wheat for grain, all	5,158,205
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,648,160
Barley for grain	790,019
Dry edible peas	499,562
Lentils	459,747

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **84**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **93**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	22,062
	acres	35,533,310
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	7,888
	acres	17,854,970

Tenure

Full Owners farms 15,788
acres 16,239,878

Part Owners farms 6,274
acres 33,154,843

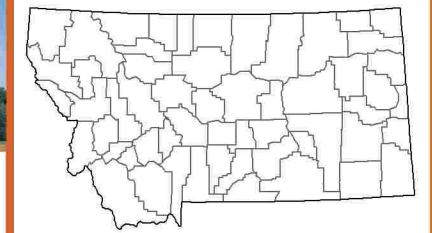
Tenants farms 1,614
acres 3,993,559

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	95,033
Cattle and calves	2,072,785
Goats	16,401
Hogs and pigs	230,374
Horses and ponies	59,494
Layers	1,235,219
Pullets	303,436
Sheep and lambs	197,700
Turkeys	14,911

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Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	448	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	1,409,320	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	3,146	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,946,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	7,397,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	5,326,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	64,024,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	7,644,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	131,576	187,280
Government payments ^c	50,662	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	31,144	41,532
Total farm production expenses	142,911	179,842
Net cash farm income	17,063	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	17
Pastureland	69
Woodland	13
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	172	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	32	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	8
\$100,000 or more	111	25
Total	448	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	43	10
10 to 49 acres	116	26
50 to 179 acres	71	16
180 to 499 acres	63	14
500 to 999 acres	43	10
1,000 + acres	112	25
Total	448	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	526
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	58,946	448	
Crops	32,207	184	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	27,258	69	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	110	9	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	20	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	462	9	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	9	
Other crops and hay	4,020	111	
Livestock, poultry, and products	26,738	228	
Poultry and eggs	131	54	
Cattle and calves	21,911	153	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	17	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	251	53	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	38	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	44	9	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all	76,407	Have internet access	83
Forage (hay/haylage), all	35,742	Farm organically	2
Barley for grain	15,362	Sell directly to consumers	4
Lentils	(D)	Hire farm labor	21
Dry edible peas	5,871	Are family farms	94
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Owned land in farms	farms 400 acres 998,718
Cattle and calves	26,345	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 163 acres 410,602
Goats	333	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	Full Owners	farms 285 acres 671,924
Horses and ponies	2,925	Part Owners	farms 115 acres 662,723
Layers	2,290	Tenants	farms 48 acres 74,673
Pullets	1,170		
Sheep and lambs	2,238		
Turkeys	867		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	16,152	24,266
Land in farms (acres)	32,102,363	57,601,320
Average size of farm (acres)	1,988	2,374
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,293,174,000	4,544,537,000
Government payments	286,051,000	477,164,000
Farm-related income	281,366,000	480,147,000
Total farm production expenses	2,310,334,000	4,364,052,000
Net cash farm income	550,257,000	1,137,797,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	141,975	187,280
Government payments ^c	50,432	52,685
Farm-related income ^c	38,396	41,532
Total farm production expenses	143,037	179,842
Net cash farm income	34,067	46,889

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	48

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	69
Woodland	3
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	5,758	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,058	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,304	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,613	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,119	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,204	7
\$100,000 or more	4,096	25
Total	16,152	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,275	8
10 to 49 acres	4,055	25
50 to 179 acres	2,781	17
180 to 499 acres	2,188	14
500 to 999 acres	1,163	7
1,000 + acres	4,690	29
Total	16,152	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,293,174	16,152
Crops	1,197,172	6,770
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	902,990	2,308
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	26,356	291
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,165	374
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	35,349	301
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	100	31
Other crops and hay	227,213	4,443
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,096,002	7,966
Poultry and eggs	3,741	997
Cattle and calves	1,015,610	6,073
Milk from cows	13,169	31
Hogs and pigs	7,568	284
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	16,843	967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	19,230	1,199
Aquaculture	1,396	13
Other animals and animal products	18,445	435

Total Producers ^d 17,830

Age

<35	1,325
35 – 64	8,922
65 and older	7,583

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	459
Asian	95
Black/African American	11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	8
White	17,016
More than one race	241

Primary occupation

Farming	7,371
Other	10,459

Days worked off farm

None	7,447
1 to 199	4,349
200 +	6,034

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	229
With military service	314
New and beginning farmers	4,964

Average age (years) 59.4

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Wheat for grain, all	2,653,103
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,715,474
Barley for grain	311,543
Dry edible peas	218,817
Lentils	178,715

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **94**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 15,137
acres 20,859,422

Rented or leased land in farms farms 5,034
acres 11,242,941

Tenure

Full Owners farms 11,118
acres 9,674,557

Part Owners farms 4,019
acres 19,743,659

Tenants farms 1,015
acres 2,684,147

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,949
Cattle and calves	1,245,613
Goats	13,072
Hogs and pigs	19,157
Horses and ponies	44,072
Layers	94,589
Pullets	5,409
Sheep and lambs	103,313
Turkeys	1,819

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