



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	44	1,186
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	1,433,440
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,209
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,051,000	140,746,000
Government payments	400,000	5,367,000
Farm-related income	(D)	10,414,000
Total farm production expenses	8,360,000	144,269,000
Net cash farm income	1,998,000	12,258,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	205,707	118,673
Government payments ^c	36,329	25,197
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	24,276
Total farm production expenses	189,999	121,644
Net cash farm income	45,411	10,335

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	97

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	2
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	18
\$100,000 or more	5	11
Total	44	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3	7
10 to 49 acres	15	34
50 to 179 acres	7	16
180 to 499 acres	13	30
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	6	14
Total	44	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	9,051	44	49	
Crops	240	10	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	29
Tobacco	-	-	Female	20
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	65 and older	32
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	9	Farming	28
			Other	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,811	29	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	3	6	None	24
Cattle and calves	8,792	22	1 to 199	13
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	12
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	16	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	7
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	12
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	63.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,945	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 38
Floriculture/bedding crops	(D)		acres (D)	
Potted flowering plants	(D)	75	Rented or leased land	farms 19
			in farms	acres (D)
		Farm organically		
		-		
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		Full Owners	farms 25
Cattle and calves	4,535		acres (D)	
Goats	(D)	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 13
Hogs and pigs	(D)		acres 15,017	
Horses and ponies	144	25	Tenants	farms 6
Layers	121		acres (D)	
Pullets	18	Are family farms		
Sheep and lambs	84			
Turkeys	-	95		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

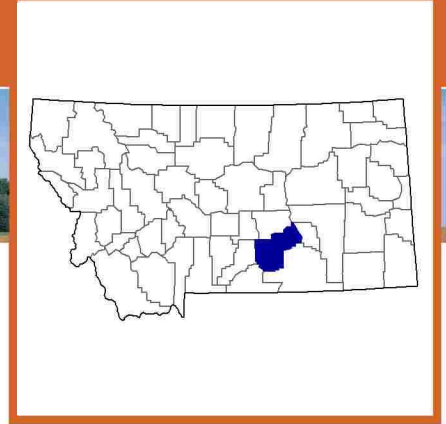
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

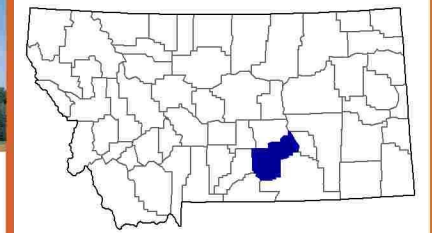
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,166	1,186
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	1,433,440
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,209
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	139,814,000	140,746,000
Government payments	5,258,000	5,367,000
Farm-related income	9,668,000	10,414,000
Total farm production expenses	143,693,000	144,269,000
Net cash farm income	11,047,000	12,258,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	119,909	118,673
Government payments ^c	25,776	25,197
Farm-related income ^c	22,855	24,276
Total farm production expenses	123,236	121,644
Net cash farm income	9,474	10,335

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	22
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	466	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	82	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	118	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	199	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57	5
\$100,000 or more	164	14
Total	1,166	100

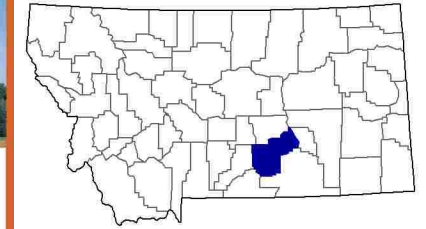
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	135	12
10 to 49 acres	392	34
50 to 179 acres	249	21
180 to 499 acres	162	14
500 to 999 acres	78	7
1,000 + acres	150	13
Total	1,166	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		2,121		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	139,814	1,166	Sex	
			Male	1,232
			Female	889
Crops	56,138	474	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	33,819	133	<35	134
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	1,075
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	912
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	435	22	Primary occupation	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	52	8	Farming	747
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	22	Other	1,374
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Other crops and hay	(D)	380	None	774
			1 to 199	469
			200 +	878
Livestock, poultry, and products	83,675	501	Other characteristics	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	61	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	21
Cattle and calves	75,664	363	With military service	201
Milk from cows	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	593
Hogs and pigs	(D)	20	<i>Average age (years)</i>	59.7
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	68	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	762	77	Owned land in farms	farms 1,099 acres (D)
Aquaculture	-	-	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 280 acres (D)
Other animals and animal products	2,478	26	Tenure	
			Full Owners	farms 886 acres (D)
			Part Owners	farms 213 acres 569,051
			Tenants	farms 67 acres (D)
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:			
Forage (hay/haylage), all	63,643	Have internet access	84	
Wheat for grain, all	60,318	Farm organically	(Z)	
Barley for grain	15,393	Sell directly to consumers	4	
Sugarbeets for sugar	4,359	Hire farm labor	20	
Corn for silage/greenchop	3,970	Are family farms	94	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	63,537			
Goats	(D)			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	2,597			
Layers	20,284			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	1,940			
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	838	1,186
Land in farms (acres)	690,931	1,433,440
Average size of farm (acres)	825	1,209
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	48,524,000	140,746,000
Government payments	2,811,000	5,367,000
Farm-related income	7,320,000	10,414,000
Total farm production expenses	62,217,000	144,269,000
Net cash farm income	-3,562,000	12,258,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	57,904	118,673
Government payments ^c	23,232	25,197
Farm-related income ^c	25,505	24,276
Total farm production expenses	74,244	121,644
Net cash farm income	-4,251	10,335

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	75
Woodland	3
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	337	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	69	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	94	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	163	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	5
\$100,000 or more	79	9
Total	838	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	103	12
10 to 49 acres	296	35
50 to 179 acres	201	24
180 to 499 acres	97	12
500 to 999 acres	46	5
1,000 + acres	95	11
Total	838	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	48,524	838	905	
Crops	16,290	299	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,331	62	<35	58
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	482
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	365
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	383	19	Race	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	40	5	American Indian/Alaska Native	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,357	17	Asian	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American	-
Other crops and hay	8,179	233	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	32,234	381	White	881
Poultry and eggs	52	51	More than one race	8
Cattle and calves	29,815	270	Primary occupation	
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Farming	257
Hogs and pigs	14	18	Other	648
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	56	Days worked off farm	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	610	68	None	334
Aquaculture	-	-	1 to 199	204
Other animals and animal products	1,337	15	200 +	367
			Other characteristics	
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	8
			With military service	13
			New and beginning farmers	274
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	59.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	40,295	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 798
Wheat for grain, all	19,829			acres 495,872
Barley for grain	1,830		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 168
Corn for grain	1,211	Farm organically		acres 195,059
Sugarbeets for sugar	1,043			
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	68		Full Owners	farms 670
Cattle and calves	27,682	Hire farm labor		acres 240,793
Goats	1,104		Part Owners	farms 128
Hogs and pigs	27	Are family farms		acres 354,328
Horses and ponies	1,950		Tenants	farms 40
Layers	2,092			acres 95,810
Pullets	147			
Sheep and lambs	958			
Turkeys	30			

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