



North Carolina Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	905	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	146,424	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	162	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	275,220,000	18,692,574,000
Government payments	3,202,000	164,646,000
Farm-related income	4,181,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	189,339,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	93,264,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	304,110	436,569
Government payments ^c	23,205	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	15,261	24,146
Total farm production expenses	209,215	300,318
Net cash farm income	103,055	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	79

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	67
Pastureland	8
Woodland	18
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	286	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	152	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	130	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46	5
\$100,000 or more	132	15
Total	905	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	125	14
10 to 49 acres	382	42
50 to 179 acres	227	25
180 to 499 acres	107	12
500 to 999 acres	33	4
1,000 + acres	31	3
Total	905	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	275,220	905	1,219	
Crops	56,520	514	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	38,580	236	Male	801
Tobacco	4,546	12	Female	418
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	2	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	95	<35	119
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,290	63	35 – 64	720
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	574	27	65 and older	380
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	4	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	2,370	212	Farming	521
			Other	698
Livestock, poultry, and products	218,700	423	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	186,695	132	None	412
Cattle and calves	(D)	233	1 to 199	293
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	514
Hogs and pigs	(D)	44	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	38	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	38
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	31	With military service	146
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers	432
Other animals and animal products	(D)	42	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>55.7</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:			
Soybeans for beans	40,178	Have internet access	75	
Corn for grain	23,751	Farm organically	1	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	12,737	Sell directly to consumers	9	
Wheat for grain, all	11,887	Hire farm labor	24	
Cotton, all	(D)	Are family farms	96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	Tenure			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4,690,124	Full Owners	farms 644 acres 46,331	
Cattle and calves	13,150	Part Owners	farms 210 acres 95,330	
Goats	722	Tenants	farms 51 acres 4,763	
Hogs and pigs	64,154			
Horses and ponies	447			
Layers	149,161			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	745			
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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North Carolina Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	333	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	22,761	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	68	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	504,746,000	18,692,574,000
Government payments	1,387,000	164,646,000
Farm-related income	5,070,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	291,646,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	219,557,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,515,753	436,569
Government payments ^c	106,684	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	48,754	24,146
Total farm production expenses	875,815	300,318
Net cash farm income	659,330	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	36
Pastureland	12
Woodland	30
Other	22

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	92	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	37	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	4
\$100,000 or more	117	35
Total	333	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	60	18
10 to 49 acres	153	46
50 to 179 acres	104	31
180 to 499 acres	14	4
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
Total	333	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	504,746	333	452
Crops	7,517	131	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	10	Male 224
Tobacco	-	-	Female 228
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	948	45	<35 63
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	35	35 – 64 331
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,990	42	65 and older 58
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	34	Farming 256
			Other 196
Livestock, poultry, and products	497,228	215	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	495,266	164	None 177
Cattle and calves	333	33	1 to 199 93
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 182
Hogs and pigs	9	7	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	116	35	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	956	7	With military service 38
Aquaculture	506	9	New and beginning farmers 220
Other animals and animal products	43	15	<i>Average age (years)</i> 50.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans (D)	(D)	Have internet access 86	Owned land in farms farms 318 acres 16,592
Cotton, all (D)	(D)	Farm organically 1	Rented or leased land farms 47 in farms acres 6,169
Corn for grain (D)	(D)	Sell directly to consumers 15	Tenure
Forage (hay/haylage), all 856	856	Hire farm labor 29	Full Owners farms 286 acres 14,572
Wheat for grain, all (D)	(D)	Are family farms 91	Part Owners farms 32 acres 8,087
			Tenants farms 15 acres 102
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 15,566,478	15,566,478		
Cattle and calves 1,276	1,276		
Goats 333	333		
Hogs and pigs 99	99		
Horses and ponies 270	270		
Layers 90,608	90,608		
Pullets (D)	(D)		
Sheep and lambs 400	400		
Turkeys (D)	(D)		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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North Carolina Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,372	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	212,304	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	155	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	213,527,000	18,692,574,000
Government payments	3,951,000	164,646,000
Farm-related income	4,063,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	159,896,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	61,645,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	155,632	436,569
Government payments ^c	12,082	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	10,157	24,146
Total farm production expenses	116,542	300,318
Net cash farm income	44,931	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	49
Livestock, poultry, and products	51

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	68
Pastureland	14
Woodland	14
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	25
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	482	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	122	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	191	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	193	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	78	6
\$100,000 or more	201	15
Total	1,372	100

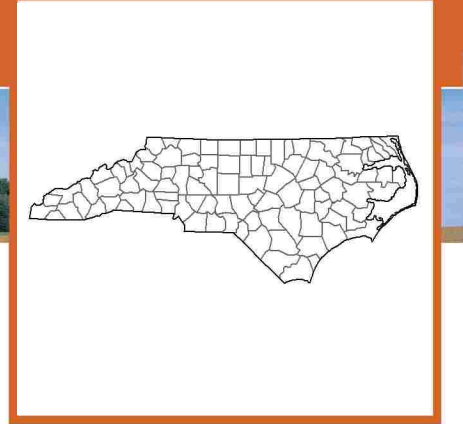
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	200	15
10 to 49 acres	578	42
50 to 179 acres	381	28
180 to 499 acres	112	8
500 to 999 acres	60	4
1,000 + acres	41	3
Total	1,372	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	213,527	1,372	2,058
Crops	104,264	806	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	52,643	383	Male 1,517
Tobacco	13,500	29	Female 541
Cotton and cottonseed	16,970	55	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	188	<35 159
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,856	124	35 – 64 896
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,550	76	65 and older 1,003
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	5	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	6,944	229	Farming 1,026
			Other 1,032
Livestock, poultry, and products	109,263	521	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	158	None 780
Cattle and calves	3,980	252	1 to 199 548
Milk from cows	(D)	4	200 + 730
Hogs and pigs	23,069	74	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	151	57	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 52
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	151	22	With military service 375
Aquaculture	(D)	8	New and beginning farmers 782
Other animals and animal products	152	33	<i>Average age (years)</i> 61.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans 69,706	Have internet access	70	Owned land in farms farms 1,287 acres 118,439
Cotton, all 20,380	Farm organically	1	Rented or leased land farms 478 in farms acres 93,865
Corn for grain 17,805	Sell directly to consumers	9	Tenure
Wheat for grain, all 12,914	Hire farm labor	25	Full Owners farms 894 acres 65,296
Forage (hay/haylage), all 9,413	Are family farms	95	Part Owners farms 393 acres 140,373
			Tenants farms 85 acres 6,635
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 2,318,843			
Cattle and calves 10,880			
Goats 1,355			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 684			
Layers 10,666			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 970			
Turkeys (D)			

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North Carolina Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	50	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	9,807	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	196	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	18,692,574,000
Government payments	(D)	164,646,000
Farm-related income	196,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	20,982,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	18,448,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	436,569
Government payments ^c	(D)	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	15,102	24,146
Total farm production expenses	419,644	300,318
Net cash farm income	368,966	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	78
Pastureland	4
Woodland	5
Other	13

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	18
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	18	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	4
\$100,000 or more	11	22
Total	50	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	11	22
10 to 49 acres	28	56
50 to 179 acres	6	12
180 to 499 acres	3	6
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	2	4
Total	50	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	(D)	50
Crops	(D)	21
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	9
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	5
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	31,857	31
Poultry and eggs	(D)	17
Cattle and calves	(D)	4
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	7
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2

Total Producers ^d **61**

Sex	
Male	39
Female	22
Age	
<35	6
35 – 64	41
65 and older	14
Primary occupation	
Farming	40
Other	21
Days worked off farm	
None	26
1 to 199	4
200 +	31
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	15
With military service	3
New and beginning farmers	27

Average age (years) **53.7**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	(D)
Corn for grain	(D)
Cotton, all	(D)
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Forage (hay/haylage), all	358

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	78
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	30
Hire farm labor	20
Are family farms	88

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	48
	acres	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	7
	acres	(D)

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	756,580
Cattle and calves	107
Goats	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	70
Layers	150
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	-
Turkeys	(D)

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	43
	acres	(D)
Part Owners	farms	5
	acres	8,078
Tenants	farms	2
	acres	(D)

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North Carolina Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41,142	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	7,856,219	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	191	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	17,921,139,000	18,692,574,000
Government payments	159,005,000	164,646,000
Farm-related income	305,846,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	12,381,440,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	6,004,550,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	435,592	436,569
Government payments ^c	30,953	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	24,578	24,146
Total farm production expenses	300,944	300,318
Net cash farm income	145,947	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	74

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	60
Pastureland	10
Woodland	23
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15,187	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,441	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,857	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,939	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,570	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,607	4
\$100,000 or more	7,541	18
Total	41,142	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,530	11
10 to 49 acres	16,213	39
50 to 179 acres	12,653	31
180 to 499 acres	4,449	11
500 to 999 acres	1,532	4
1,000 + acres	1,765	4
Total	41,142	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	17,921,139	41,142
Crops	4,599,689	21,579
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,820,386	7,123
Tobacco	492,928	796
Cotton and cottonseed	434,634	968
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	686,521	2,499
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	193,176	2,444
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	598,382	2,335
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	123,655	586
Other crops and hay	250,008	10,829
Livestock, poultry, and products	13,321,451	19,262
Poultry and eggs	8,610,470	5,860
Cattle and calves	302,116	11,002
Milk from cows	226,634	159
Hogs and pigs	4,110,490	2,031
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8,365	2,087
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	20,041	1,067
Aquaculture	31,003	143
Other animals and animal products	12,332	1,621

Total Producers^d 69,263

Sex
Male 46,093
Female 23,170

Age
<35 5,964
35 – 64 37,170
65 and older 26,129

Primary occupation
Farming 29,575
Other 39,688

Days worked off farm
None 27,123
1 to 199 14,691
200 + 27,449

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 930
With military service 6,745
New and beginning farmers 21,754

Average age (years) 58.1

Top Crops in Acres^e

Soybeans for beans	1,612,391
Corn for grain	790,725
Forage (hay/haylage), all	613,725
Cotton, all	466,278
Wheat for grain, all	409,591

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **79**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **9**

Hire farm labor **24**

Are family farms **95**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	38,944
	acres	4,678,761
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	12,093
	acres	3,177,458

Tenure

Full Owners farms 29,049
acres 2,780,474

Part Owners farms 9,895
acres 4,620,944

Tenants farms 2,198
acres 454,801

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	174,447,649
Cattle and calves	706,464
Goats	41,300
Hogs and pigs	8,147,295
Horses and ponies	39,445
Layers	14,363,224
Pullets	7,523,403
Sheep and lambs	35,609
Turkeys	15,578,006

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North Carolina Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	822	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	150,673	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	183	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	473,102,000	18,692,574,000
Government payments	4,369,000	164,646,000
Farm-related income	7,603,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	328,464,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	156,609,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	575,550	436,569
Government payments ^c	45,038	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	28,474	24,146
Total farm production expenses	399,592	300,318
Net cash farm income	190,522	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	51
Pastureland	8
Woodland	27
Other	14

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	211	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	110	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	107	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	51	6
\$100,000 or more	213	26
Total	822	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	163	20
10 to 49 acres	331	40
50 to 179 acres	179	22
180 to 499 acres	67	8
500 to 999 acres	46	6
1,000 + acres	36	4
Total	822	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	1,007
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	473,102	822	
Crops	93,106	437	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	21,826	108	
Tobacco	7,511	16	
Cotton and cottonseed	7,115	20	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19,834	103	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	6,355	81	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	23,431	118	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4,592	26	
Other crops and hay	2,442	133	
Livestock, poultry, and products	379,996	423	
Poultry and eggs	175,690	182	
Cattle and calves	3,996	165	
Milk from cows	(D)	6	
Hogs and pigs	187,069	71	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	69	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,332	30	
Aquaculture	2,509	4	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	53	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	24,492	Have internet access	87
Corn for grain	9,429	Farm organically	1
Forage (hay/haylage), all	8,856	Sell directly to consumers	16
Cotton, all	8,371	Hire farm labor	35
Wheat for grain, all	6,558	Are family farms	90
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,740,505	Owned land in farms	farms 760 acres 93,766
Cattle and calves	11,591	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 209 acres 56,907
Goats	1,393	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	506,958	Full Owners	farms 613 acres 62,830
Horses and ponies	828	Part Owners	farms 147 acres 78,032
Layers	404,184	Tenants	farms 62 acres 9,811
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	1,360		
Turkeys	324,354		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



North Carolina Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	21,856	42,817
Land in farms (acres)	2,853,762	8,128,136
Average size of farm (acres)	131	190
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,721,247,000	18,692,574,000
Government payments	48,785,000	164,646,000
Farm-related income	169,242,000	313,177,000
Total farm production expenses	5,348,344,000	12,858,711,000
Net cash farm income	2,590,929,000	6,311,687,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	353,278	436,569
Government payments ^c	25,812	29,881
Farm-related income ^c	25,878	24,146
Total farm production expenses	244,708	300,318
Net cash farm income	118,545	147,411

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	51
Pastureland	13
Woodland	28
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,072	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,603	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,582	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,589	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,208	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	766	4
\$100,000 or more	3,036	14
Total	21,856	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,908	13
10 to 49 acres	9,732	45
50 to 179 acres	6,353	29
180 to 499 acres	1,835	8
500 to 999 acres	542	2
1,000 + acres	486	2
Total	21,856	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	7,721,247	21,856
Crops	1,509,905	10,388
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	495,119	2,269
Tobacco	99,967	216
Cotton and cottonseed	109,691	232
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	261,146	1,539
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	92,152	1,692
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	295,426	1,545
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	73,343	289
Other crops and hay	83,061	5,247
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,211,342	10,784
Poultry and eggs	4,312,833	4,038
Cattle and calves	122,057	5,286
Milk from cows	116,908	79
Hogs and pigs	1,621,481	1,125
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	6,132	1,576
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	18,012	863
Aquaculture	9,375	69
Other animals and animal products	4,545	1,060

Total Producers ^d **24,160**

Age

<35	2,066
35 – 64	13,652
65 and older	8,442

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	305
Asian	189
Black/African American	473
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	22,998
More than one race	189

Primary occupation

Farming	8,746
Other	15,414

Days worked off farm

None	9,695
1 to 199	5,123
200 +	9,342

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	346
With military service	481
New and beginning farmers	8,850

Average age (years) **57.5**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	415,008
Forage (hay/haylage), all	269,797
Corn for grain	229,567
Wheat for grain, all	118,841
Cotton, all	118,359

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **84**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **12**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	87,320,310
Cattle and calves	309,865
Goats	29,285
Hogs and pigs	2,854,240
Horses and ponies	31,547
Layers	6,685,051
Pullets	4,696,922
Sheep and lambs	24,225
Turkeys	8,009,488

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 20,976
acres 1,928,376

Rented or leased land farms 4,883
in farms acres 925,386

Tenure

Full Owners farms 16,973
acres 1,290,793

Part Owners farms 4,003
acres 1,421,431

Tenants farms 880
acres 141,538

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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