



## Ohio Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	506	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	76,354	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	151	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	52,366,000	15,412,137,000
Government payments	706,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	1,845,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	13,816,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	103,490	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	9,811	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	11,603	17,768
Total farm production expenses	(D)	147,822
Net cash farm income	27,304	63,772

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	21

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	69
Pastureland	10
Woodland	13
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	17
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	11

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	172	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	73	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	74	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	38	8
\$100,000 or more	72	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	89	18
10 to 49 acres	210	42
50 to 179 acres	114	23
180 to 499 acres	60	12
500 to 999 acres	21	4
1,000 + acres	12	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,366</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>578</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>41,576</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	38,137	143	Male	364
Tobacco	-	-	Female	214
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	680	29	<35	63
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	534	43	35 – 64	342
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	15	65 and older	173
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	4	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	1,733	150	Farming	226
			Other	352
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>10,790</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	140	87	None	194
Cattle and calves	4,301	121	1 to 199	127
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	257
Hogs and pigs	5,304	23	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	194	34	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	45
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	244	27	With military service	105
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	191
Other animals and animal products	(D)	33	<i>Average age (years)</i>	55.3
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Soybeans for beans	20,575	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 489
Corn for grain	18,228		acres	46,760
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,603	<b>86</b>	Rented or leased land	farms 121
Wheat for grain, all	1,650	Farm organically (Z)	in farms	acres 29,594
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)		<b>Tenure</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 385
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	528	<b>14</b>	acres	21,877
Cattle and calves	5,346	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 104
Goats	1,230	<b>20</b>	acres	53,562
Hogs and pigs	7,420	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 17
Horses and ponies	657	<b>98</b>	acres	915
Layers	3,093			
Pullets	379			
Sheep and lambs	887			
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Ohio

## Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	278	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	24,340	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	88	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	59,281,000	15,412,137,000
Government payments	1,550,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	2,555,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	51,997,000	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	11,389,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	213,241	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	30,388	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	32,755	17,768
Total farm production expenses	187,038	147,822
Net cash farm income	40,968	63,772

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	22
Livestock, poultry, and products	78

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	66
Pastureland	7
Woodland	19
Other	8

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	85	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	48	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	42	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	10
\$100,000 or more	30	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	57	21
10 to 49 acres	131	47
50 to 179 acres	66	24
180 to 499 acres	13	5
500 to 999 acres	7	3
1,000 + acres	4	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,281</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>12,954</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8,556	67	Male 160
Tobacco	-	-	Female 167
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	33	<35 30
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	653	29	35 – 64 224
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,424	26	65 and older 73
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	(D)	73	Farming 89
			Other 238
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>46,328</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	87	51	None 94
Cattle and calves	3,507	40	1 to 199 87
Milk from cows	40,687	5	200 + 146
Hogs and pigs	40	18	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	43	27	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 8
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	137	10	With military service 24
Aquaculture	(D)	5	New and beginning farmers 163
Other animals and animal products	(D)	17	<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.8
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Soybeans for beans 5,155	Have internet access <b>92</b>		Owned land in farms farms 273 acres 18,751
Corn for grain 4,754			Rented or leased land farms 32 in farms acres 5,589
Corn for silage/greenchop 2,057	Farm organically <b>1</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,855			<b>Tenure</b>
Wheat for grain, all 368	Sell directly to consumers <b>17</b>		Full Owners farms 246 acres 12,012
			Part Owners farms 27 acres 12,319
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			Tenants farms 5 acres 9
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 610			
Cattle and calves 10,732	Hire farm labor <b>27</b>		
Goats 346			
Hogs and pigs 146	Are family farms <b>95</b>		
Horses and ponies 240			
Layers 1,733			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 109			
Turkeys (D)			

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# Ohio Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	277	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	31,016	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	112	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	24,823,000	15,412,137,000
Government payments	290,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	992,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	18,743,000	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	7,362,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	89,613	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	6,580	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	11,811	17,768
Total farm production expenses	67,663	147,822
Net cash farm income	26,576	63,772

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	73
Livestock, poultry, and products	27

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	74
Pastureland	8
Woodland	12
Other	6

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	9

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	103	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	37	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	7
\$100,000 or more	36	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>100</b>

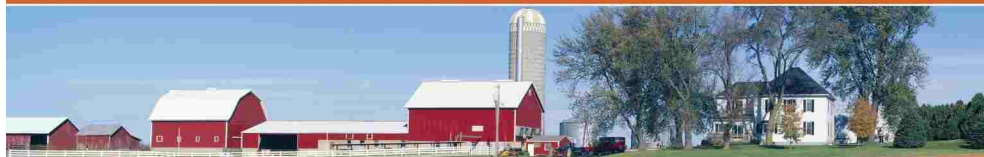
## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	65	23
10 to 49 acres	106	38
50 to 179 acres	71	26
180 to 499 acres	20	7
500 to 999 acres	8	3
1,000 + acres	7	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,823</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>18,115</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	15,567	76	Male 220
Tobacco	-	-	Female 119
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	738	29	<35 71
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	333	27	35 – 64 172
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	65 and older 96
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	1,152	86	Farming 124
			Other 215
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	52	None 99
Cattle and calves	1,034	57	1 to 199 96
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 + 144
Hogs and pigs	58	13	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	57	27	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 19
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	16	4	With military service 51
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers 142
Other animals and animal products	253	15	<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Soybeans for beans 9,493	Have internet access	<b>80</b>	Owned land in farms farms 264 acres 20,519
Corn for grain 7,696	Farm organically	<b>2</b>	Rented or leased land farms 53 in farms acres 10,497
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,851	Sell directly to consumers	<b>13</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
Wheat for grain, all 594	Hire farm labor	<b>17</b>	Full Owners farms 224 acres (D)
Corn for silage/greenchop (D)	Are family farms	<b>94</b>	Part Owners farms 40 acres 19,279
			Tenants farms 13 acres (D)
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,823			
Cattle and calves 2,356			
Goats 456			
Hogs and pigs 504			
Horses and ponies 193			
Layers (D)			
Pullets 624			
Sheep and lambs 249			
Turkeys 186			

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# Ohio Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	66	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	5,362	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	81	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	(D)	15,412,137,000
Government payments	37,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	161,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	9,921,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	(D)	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	2,830	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	11,500	17,768
Total farm production expenses	(D)	147,822
Net cash farm income	150,315	63,772

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	65
Pastureland	7
Woodland	13
Other	15

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	12

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	27	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	11
\$100,000 or more	5	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	20	30
10 to 49 acres	25	38
50 to 179 acres	17	26
180 to 499 acres	3	5
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>40</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,952	21
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	18
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>36</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	23
Cattle and calves	138	6
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	18	13
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	15

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **75**

**Sex**

Male	42
Female	33

**Age**

<35	15
35 – 64	43
65 and older	17

**Primary occupation**

Farming	20
Other	55

**Days worked off farm**

None	24
1 to 199	15
200 +	36

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	8
With military service	20
New and beginning farmers	51

*Average age (years)* **52.6**

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Soybeans for beans	1,571
Corn for grain	1,032
Forage (hay/haylage), all	467
Nursery stock crops	(D)
Wheat for grain, all	36

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **32**

Hire farm labor **15**

Are family farms **95**

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	65
	acres	4,383
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	10
	acres	979

**Tenure**

Full Owners	farms	56
	acres	(D)
Part Owners	farms	9
	acres	3,309
Tenants	farms	1
	acres	(D)

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	72
Cattle and calves	249
Goats	25
Hogs and pigs	58
Horses and ponies	27
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	47
Turkeys	-

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## Ohio Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	75,824	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	13,624,456	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	180	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,393,903,000	15,412,137,000
Government payments	136,542,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	532,701,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	11,220,507,000	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	4,842,640,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	203,022	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	8,337	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	17,750	17,768
Total farm production expenses	147,981	147,822
Net cash farm income	63,867	63,772

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	57
Livestock, poultry, and products	43

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	77
Pastureland	7
Woodland	11
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	17
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	11

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	22,785	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7,496	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,145	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,510	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,594	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,038	8
\$100,000 or more	15,256	20
<b>Total</b>	75,824	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	9,292	12
10 to 49 acres	27,143	36
50 to 179 acres	23,667	31
180 to 499 acres	9,646	13
500 to 999 acres	3,363	4
1,000 + acres	2,713	4
<b>Total</b>	75,824	100

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,393,903</b>	<b>75,824</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>8,743,777</b>	<b>50,070</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,592,214	30,356
Tobacco	2,767	32
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	205,193	2,842
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	70,242	2,080
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	658,813	2,055
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	11,239	487
Other crops and hay	203,309	21,331
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>6,650,126</b>	<b>29,748</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	7,768
Cattle and calves	889,252	16,295
Milk from cows	1,330,005	1,379
Hogs and pigs	1,559,954	3,603
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	33,042	5,170
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	75,939	3,305
Aquaculture	(D)	145
Other animals and animal products	83,153	2,989

**Total Producers<sup>d</sup> 132,267**

**Sex**  
Male 88,635  
Female 43,632

**Age**  
<35 14,665  
35 – 64 72,096  
65 and older 45,506

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 50,126  
Other 82,141

**Days worked off farm**  
None 48,285  
1 to 199 26,599  
200 + 57,383

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 925  
With military service 10,667  
New and beginning farmers 38,818

*Average age (years)* 56.3

**Top Crops in Acres<sup>e</sup>**

Soybeans for beans	4,822,082
Corn for grain	3,308,051
Forage (hay/haylage), all	985,215
Wheat for grain, all	480,025
Corn for silage/greenchop	139,336

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **77**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **19**

Are family farms **95**

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	72,848
	acres	7,940,766
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	20,088
	acres	5,683,690

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 55,736  
acres 4,305,614

Part Owners farms 17,112  
acres 8,561,807

Tenants farms 2,976  
acres 757,035

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	20,002,150
Cattle and calves	1,210,853
Goats	66,781
Hogs and pigs	2,752,008
Horses and ponies	91,314
Layers (D)	
Pullets	11,807,011
Sheep and lambs	145,272
Turkeys	3,091,767

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Ohio Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	849	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	123,652	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	146	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	181,340,000	15,412,137,000
Government payments	2,270,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	4,216,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	136,549,000	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	51,277,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	213,593	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	13,515	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	13,732	17,768
Total farm production expenses	160,836	147,822
Net cash farm income	60,397	63,772

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	47
Livestock, poultry, and products	53

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	80
Pastureland	5
Woodland	10
Other	5

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	14

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	250	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	83	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	114	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	125	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	64	8
\$100,000 or more	142	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	169	20
10 to 49 acres	306	36
50 to 179 acres	241	28
180 to 499 acres	87	10
500 to 999 acres	19	2
1,000 + acres	27	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>100</b>

**2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE** *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	984
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>181,340</b>	<b>849</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>85,611</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	67,471	293	Male 577
Tobacco	-	-	Female 407
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	6,768	64	<35 160
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	(D)	54	35 – 64 623
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	6,051	38	65 and older 201
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)	(D)	6	<b>Race</b>
Other crops and hay	3,984	214	American Indian/Alaska Native 36
			Asian 5
			Black/African American 10
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 7
			White 908
			More than one race 18
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>95,729</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Poultry and eggs	32,933	156	Farming 328
Cattle and calves	7,524	170	Other 656
Milk from cows	19,639	18	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs (D)	(D)	51	None 272
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk (D)	(D)	85	1 to 199 241
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys (D)	(D)	38	200 + 471
Aquaculture (D)	(D)	1	
Other animals and animal products (D)	(D)	64	
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			With military service 63
			New and beginning farmers 439
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 51.3
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Soybeans for beans 45,984		Have internet access <b>79</b>	
Corn for grain 30,371		Farm organically <b>2</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 10,660		Sell directly to consumers <b>15</b>	
Wheat for grain, all 4,862		Hire farm labor <b>20</b>	
Corn for silage/greenchop 1,279		Are family farms <b>95</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			Owned land in farms farms 810
Cattle and calves 12,645			acres 68,759
Goats 1,079			Rented or leased land farms 202
Hogs and pigs (D)			in farms acres 54,893
Horses and ponies 952			<b>Tenure</b>
Layers 239,670			Full Owners farms 647
Pullets (D)			acres 37,421
Sheep and lambs 1,512			Part Owners farms 163
Turkeys 104			acres 78,051
			Tenants farms 39
			acres 8,180

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Ohio Farms with Female Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40,269	76,009
Land in farms (acres)	5,351,889	13,652,346
Average size of farm (acres)	133	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	5,851,614,000	15,412,137,000
Government payments	57,626,000	136,761,000
Farm-related income	267,223,000	534,116,000
Total farm production expenses	4,516,978,000	11,235,804,000
Net cash farm income	1,659,485,000	4,847,209,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	145,313	202,767
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	8,081	8,340
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	18,037	17,768
Total farm production expenses	112,170	147,822
Net cash farm income	41,210	63,772

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	72
Pastureland	9
Woodland	14
Other	6

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	10

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	13,772	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,537	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,686	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,307	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,286	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,669	7
\$100,000 or more	6,012	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,269</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	6,357	16
10 to 49 acres	16,035	40
50 to 179 acres	11,862	29
180 to 499 acres	3,957	10
500 to 999 acres	1,171	3
1,000 + acres	887	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,269</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,851,614</b>	<b>40,269</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,194,835</b>	<b>23,880</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,615,712	12,151
Tobacco	229	10
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	115,579	2,021
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	47,021	1,514
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	315,414	1,444
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	7,576	322
Other crops and hay	93,302	11,224
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,656,779</b>	<b>18,615</b>
Poultry and eggs	1,063,507	6,040
Cattle and calves	352,775	9,013
Milk from cows	545,002	757
Hogs and pigs	594,850	2,339
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	22,388	3,804
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	49,797	2,437
Aquaculture	9,672	81
Other animals and animal products	18,788	2,130

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup> 43,933**

**Age**

<35	5,252
35 – 64	24,743
65 and older	13,938

**Race**

American Indian/Alaska Native	72
Asian	119
Black/African American	80
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18
White	43,432
More than one race	212

**Primary occupation**

Farming	13,746
Other	30,187

**Days worked off farm**

None	17,314
1 to 199	9,050
200 +	17,569

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	407
With military service	635
New and beginning farmers	15,042

*Average age (years)* 55.4

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Soybeans for beans	1,614,803
Corn for grain	1,178,136
Forage (hay/haylage), all	477,392
Wheat for grain, all	154,985
Corn for silage/greenchop	53,342

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **11**

Hire farm labor **18**

Are family farms **96**

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	12,243,136
Cattle and calves	518,640
Goats	48,567
Hogs and pigs	1,008,398
Horses and ponies	64,465
Layers	10,259,689
Pullets	1,718,822
Sheep and lambs	92,751
Turkeys	1,271,220

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms farms 39,238  
acres 3,395,258

Rented or leased land farms 8,013  
in farms acres 1,956,631

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 32,256  
acres 2,067,021

Part Owners farms 6,982  
acres 3,008,121

Tenants farms 1,031  
acres 276,747

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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