



Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	66	1,616
Land in farms (acres)	97,760	1,491,922
Average size of farm (acres)	1,481	923
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,243,000	525,616,000
Government payments	(D)	18,081,000
Farm-related income	484,000	25,377,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	473,355,000
Net cash farm income	1,658,000	95,719,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	64,291	325,257
Government payments ^c	(D)	42,543
Farm-related income ^c	24,191	42,085
Total farm production expenses	(D)	292,917
Net cash farm income	25,126	59,232

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	81
Livestock, poultry, and products	19

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	10
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	4
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	27	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	5
\$100,000 or more	5	8
Total	66	100

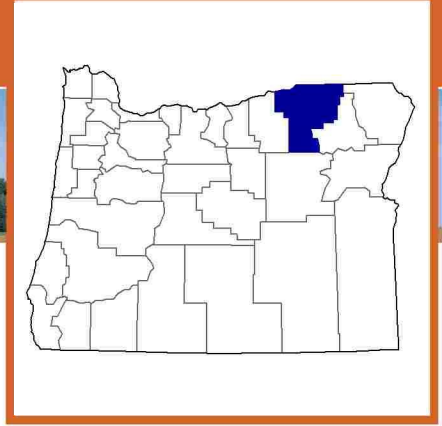
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	24	36
10 to 49 acres	22	33
50 to 179 acres	7	11
180 to 499 acres	3	5
500 to 999 acres	2	3
1,000 + acres	8	12
Total	66	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	4,243	66	69	
Crops	3,454	29	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	194	3	Male	38
Tobacco	-	-	Female	31
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	100	4	35 – 64	47
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	3	65 and older	22
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	19	Farming	33
			Other	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	789	30	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	10	9	None	11
Cattle and calves	(D)	15	1 to 199	36
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	22
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	7
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	249	7	With military service	10
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	22
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>60.5</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access	80	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Farm organically	6	
Field and grass seed crops, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers	17	
Corn for silage/greenchop (D)		Hire farm labor	8	
Cherries, sweet (D)		Are family farms	85	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			Full Owners	farms 57 acres (D)
Cattle and calves 1,356			Part Owners	farms 9 acres (D)
Goats (D)			Tenants	farms - acres -
Hogs and pigs 16				
Horses and ponies (D)				
Layers 249				
Pullets (D)				
Sheep and lambs (D)				
Turkeys 93				

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

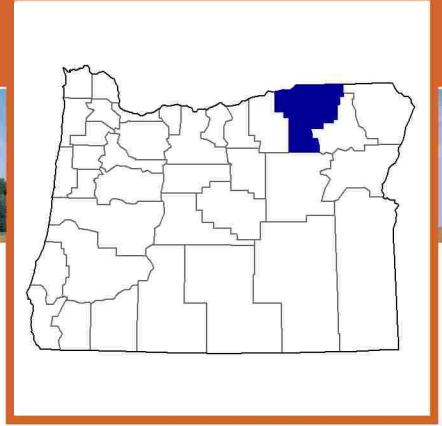
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

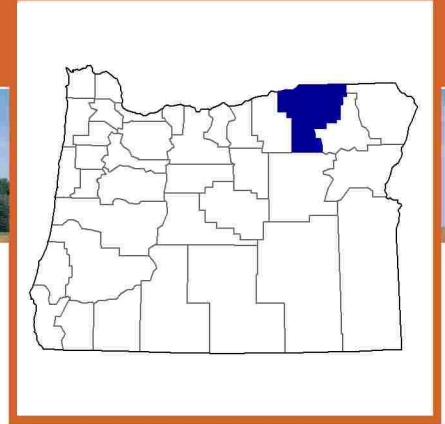
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,607	1,616
Land in farms (acres)	1,491,371	1,491,922
Average size of farm (acres)	928	923
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	525,304,000	525,616,000
Government payments	18,080,000	18,081,000
Farm-related income	25,334,000	25,377,000
Total farm production expenses	472,922,000	473,355,000
Net cash farm income	95,795,000	95,719,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	326,885	325,257
Government payments ^c	42,641	42,543
Farm-related income ^c	42,294	42,085
Total farm production expenses	294,289	292,917
Net cash farm income	59,611	59,232

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	15

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	47
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	14
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	640	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	140	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	172	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	153	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	73	5
\$100,000 or more	325	20
Total	1,607	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	551	34
10 to 49 acres	371	23
50 to 179 acres	199	12
180 to 499 acres	125	8
500 to 999 acres	99	6
1,000 + acres	262	16
Total	1,607	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	3,067
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	525,304	1,607	
Crops	447,866	671	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	174,662	308	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	161,396	76	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	107	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	19	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	64	3	
Other crops and hay	66,746	313	
Livestock, poultry, and products	77,438	705	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	133	
Cattle and calves	55,752	500	
Milk from cows	(D)	8	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	48	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,399	88	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,251	70	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	55	
			Sex
			Male 1,838
			Female 1,229
			Age
			<35 214
			35 – 64 1,615
			65 and older 1,238
			Primary occupation
			Farming 1,200
			Other 1,867
			Days worked off farm
			None 1,114
			1 to 199 628
			200 + 1,325
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 129
			With military service 252
			New and beginning farmers 859
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.6
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Wheat for grain, all 234,999		Have internet access 88	Owned land in farms farms 1,510
Forage (hay/haylage), all 46,288			acres 819,849
Vegetables harvested, all 33,004		Farm organically 1	Rented or leased land farms 346
Field and grass seed crops, all (D)			acres 671,522
Potatoes 14,913		Sell directly to consumers 8	Tenure
			Full Owners farms 1,261
			acres (D)
		Hire farm labor 24	Part Owners farms 249
			acres (D)
		Are family farms 94	Tenants farms 97
			acres (D)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 65,169			
Goats 1,366			
Hogs and pigs 129			
Horses and ponies 2,009			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys 153			

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Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	104	1,616
Land in farms (acres)	46,436	1,491,922
Average size of farm (acres)	447	923
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,525,000	525,616,000
Government payments	359,000	18,081,000
Farm-related income	1,285,000	25,377,000
Total farm production expenses	33,988,000	473,355,000
Net cash farm income	-2,820,000	95,719,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	283,891	325,257
Government payments ^c	32,625	42,543
Farm-related income ^c	35,685	42,085
Total farm production expenses	326,810	292,917
Net cash farm income	-27,117	59,232

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	50
Pastureland	42
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	33	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	7
\$100,000 or more	18	17
Total	104	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	48	46
10 to 49 acres	30	29
50 to 179 acres	10	10
180 to 499 acres	3	3
500 to 999 acres	2	2
1,000 + acres	11	11
Total	104	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	29,525	104
Crops	10,127	33
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,965	10
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	40	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	894	17
Livestock, poultry, and products	19,398	73
Poultry and eggs	11	10
Cattle and calves	(D)	64
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4	6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	32	7
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	5

Total Producers^d **129**

Sex	
Male	90
Female	39
Age	
<35	14
35 – 64	82
65 and older	33
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	121
More than one race	8
Primary occupation	
Farming	48
Other	81
Days worked off farm	
None	25
1 to 199	45
200 +	59

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,508
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)
Pumpkins	(D)
Corn for grain	411

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **85**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **13**

Hire farm labor **17**

Are family farms **99**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	12,313
Goats	44
Hogs and pigs	23
Horses and ponies	131
Layers	390
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	44
Turkeys	(D)

Other characteristics	
With military service	6
New and beginning farmers	45
Average age (years)	53.6

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

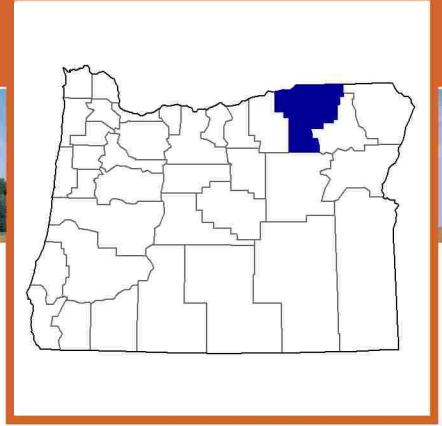
Owned land in farms	farms	96
	acres	25,392
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	31
	acres	21,044

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	73
	acres	16,455
Part Owners	farms	23
	acres	28,553
Tenants	farms	8
	acres	1,428

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Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,167	1,616
Land in farms (acres)	835,100	1,491,922
Average size of farm (acres)	716	923
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	227,829,000	525,616,000
Government payments	10,857,000	18,081,000
Farm-related income	12,676,000	25,377,000
Total farm production expenses	208,490,000	473,355,000
Net cash farm income	42,871,000	95,719,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	195,226	325,257
Government payments ^c	39,336	42,543
Farm-related income ^c	30,691	42,085
Total farm production expenses	178,655	292,917
Net cash farm income	36,736	59,232

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	89
Livestock, poultry, and products	11

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	28
Woodland	20
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	507	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	111	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	136	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	112	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	51	4
\$100,000 or more	178	15
Total	1,167	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	453	39
10 to 49 acres	282	24
50 to 179 acres	138	12
180 to 499 acres	71	6
500 to 999 acres	64	5
1,000 + acres	159	14
Total	1,167	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	1,252
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	227,829	1,167	
Crops	202,074	438	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	106,016	189	<35 75
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 698
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 479
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	49,548	50	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	(D)	67	American Indian/Alaska Native 19
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod (D)	(D)	16	Asian 3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American -
Other crops and hay	17,520	206	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 1
			White 1,214
			More than one race 15
Livestock, poultry, and products	25,755	550	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	300	123	Farming 383
Cattle and calves	23,002	376	Other 869
Milk from cows (D)	(D)	7	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs (D)	(D)	47	None 457
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	276	71	1 to 199 262
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,281	58	200 + 533
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	435	43	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 39
			With military service 15
			New and beginning farmers 367
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.8
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Wheat for grain, all 150,695		Have internet access 89	Owned land in farms farms 1,107
Forage (hay/haylage), all 16,256		Farm organically 1	acres 350,859
Vegetables harvested, all 11,397		Sell directly to consumers 10	Rented or leased land in farms farms 219
Peas, green 5,614		Hire farm labor 21	acres 484,241
Potatoes 4,890		Are family farms 95	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 575			Full Owners farms 948
Cattle and calves 26,353			acres 235,761
Goats 1,271			Part Owners farms 159
Hogs and pigs 69			acres 322,464
Horses and ponies 1,864			Tenants farms 60
Layers 5,363			acres 276,875
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 1,680			
Turkeys 142			

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