



## Union County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

|                                  | Farms with<br>American Indian/Alaska<br>Native Producers | All<br>Farms |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Number of farms                  | 33   | 806          |
| Land in farms (acres)            | 6,826  | 342,913      |
| Average size of farm (acres)     | 207  | 425          |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>(\$)</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>  |
| Market value of products sold    | 640,000  | 74,790,000   |
| Government payments              | 78,000   | 1,906,000    |
| Farm-related income              | (D)  | 6,044,000    |
| Total farm production expenses   | 925,000  | 80,501,000   |
| Net cash farm income             | -95,000  | 2,238,000    |
| <b>Per farm average</b>          | <b>(\$)</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>  |
| Market value of products sold    | 19,400   | 92,792       |
| Government payments <sup>c</sup> | 9,696  | 13,910       |
| Farm-related income <sup>c</sup> | (D)  | 20,841       |
| Total farm production expenses   | 28,030   | 99,878       |
| Net cash farm income             | -2,867   | 2,777        |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 62 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 38 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

|             |    |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland    | 16 |
| Pastureland | 47 |
| Woodland    | 35 |
| Other       | 2  |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 9  |
| Reduced till   | 9  |
| Intensive till | 21 |
| Cover crop     | 9  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number    | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 11        | 33                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 5         | 15                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 10        | 30                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 2         | 6                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | -         | -                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 2         | 6                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 3         | 9                    |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>33</b> | <b>100</b>           |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number    | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 5         | 15                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 9         | 27                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 7         | 21                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 6         | 18                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 5         | 15                   |
| 1,000 + acres    | 1         | 3                    |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>33</b> | <b>100</b>           |

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold                |                    | Total Producers <sup>d</sup>  |                              |   |       |     |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------|-----|
|   | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms               |                              |   |       |     |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>640</b>         | <b>33</b>                     | <b>42</b>                    |   |       |     |
| <b>Crops</b>  | <b>398</b>         | <b>18</b>                     | <b>Sex</b>                   |   |       |     |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                     | -                  | -                             | Male                         | 27                                      |       |     |
| Tobacco   | -                  | -                             | Female                       | 15                                      |       |     |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                     | -                  | -                             | <b>Age</b>                   |   |       |     |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes              | 12                 | 3                             | <35                          | 12                                      |       |     |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                                | 12                 | 3                             | 35 – 64                      | 29                                      |       |     |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                    | -                  | -                             | 65 and older                 | 1                                       |       |     |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation<br>woody crops | -                  | -                             | <b>Primary occupation</b>    |   |       |     |
| Other crops and hay                                       | 374                | 14                            | Farming                      | 11                                      |       |     |
|   |                    |                               | Other                        | 31                                      |       |     |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                   | <b>242</b>         | <b>16</b>                     | <b>Days worked off farm</b>  |   |       |     |
| Poultry and eggs  | (D)                | 2                             | None                         | 8                                       |       |     |
| Cattle and calves   | 120                | 5                             | 1 to 199                     | 15                                      |       |     |
| Milk from cows  | -                  | -                             | 200 +                        | 19                                      |       |     |
| Hogs and pigs   | (D)                | 2                             | <b>Other characteristics</b> |   |       |     |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                          | (D)                | 2                             | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish      | 4                                       |       |     |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                    | 113                | 5                             | With military service        | 4                                       |       |     |
| Aquaculture   | -                  | -                             | New and beginning farmers    | 26                                      |       |     |
| Other animals and animal products                         | (D)                | 2                             | <i>Average age (years)</i>   | 45.1                                    |       |     |
|   |                    |                               |                              |   |       |     |
| <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>                    |                    | <b>Percent of farms that:</b> |                              | <b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b> |       |     |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all                                 | 732                | Have internet access          | <b>100</b>                   | Owned land in farms                     | farms | 29  |
| Vegetables harvested, all                                 | (D)                |                               |                              |   | acres | (D) |
| Land in berries   | 2                  | Farm organically              | -                            | Rented or leased land<br>in farms       | farms | 5   |
| Garlic  | (D)                |                               |                              |   | acres | (D) |
| Walnuts, English  | (D)                | Sell directly to consumers    | <b>9</b>                     | <b>Tenure</b>                           |       |     |
|   |                    |                               |                              | Full Owners                             | farms | 28  |
| <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>                 |                    | Hire farm labor               | <b>27</b>                    | Part Owners                             | farms | 1   |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens                     | -                  |                               |                              |   | acres | (D) |
| Cattle and calves   | 252                | Are family farms              | <b>82</b>                    | Tenants                                 | farms | 4   |
| Goats   | -                  |                               |                              |   | acres | (D) |
| Hogs and pigs   | (D)                |                               |                              |   |       |     |
| Horses and ponies   | (D)                |                               |                              |   |       |     |
| Layers  | (D)                |                               |                              |   |       |     |
| Pullets   | (D)                |                               |                              |   |       |     |
| Sheep and lambs   | (D)                |                               |                              |   |       |     |
| Turkeys   | -                  |                               |                              |   |       |     |

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

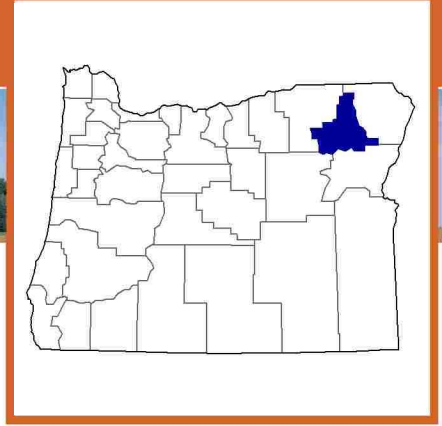


## Union County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Union County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Union County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Union County, Oregon Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

|                                  | Farms with White Producers | All Farms   |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Number of farms                  | 799                        | 806         |
| Land in farms (acres)            | 338,770                    | 342,913     |
| Average size of farm (acres)     | 424                        | 425         |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>(\$)</b>                | <b>(\$)</b> |
| Market value of products sold    | 74,514,000                 | 74,790,000  |
| Government payments              | 1,863,000                  | 1,906,000   |
| Farm-related income              | 6,035,000                  | 6,044,000   |
| Total farm production expenses   | 80,100,000                 | 80,501,000  |
| Net cash farm income             | 2,313,000                  | 2,238,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>          | <b>(\$)</b>                | <b>(\$)</b> |
| Market value of products sold    | 93,259                     | 92,792      |
| Government payments <sup>c</sup> | 13,803                     | 13,910      |
| Farm-related income <sup>c</sup> | 21,028                     | 20,841      |
| Total farm production expenses   | 100,250                    | 99,878      |
| Net cash farm income             | 2,895                      | 2,777       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 58 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 42 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

|             |    |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland    | 28 |
| Pastureland | 45 |
| Woodland    | 24 |
| Other       | 3  |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 10 |
| Reduced till   | 9  |
| Intensive till | 20 |
| Cover crop     | 5  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 315        | 39                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 85         | 11                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 96         | 12                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 85         | 11                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 76         | 10                   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 43         | 5                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 99         | 12                   |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>799</b> | <b>100</b>           |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 175        | 22                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 279        | 35                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 128        | 16                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 95         | 12                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 54         | 7                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 68         | 9                    |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>799</b> | <b>100</b>           |

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold             |               | Total Producers <sup>d</sup>  |                                 |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  |               | Sales (\$1,000)               | No. of Farms                    |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>74,514</b> | <b>799</b>                    | <b>1,462</b>                    |
| <b>Crops</b>   | <b>42,908</b> | <b>403</b>                    |                                 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | (D)           | 86                            |                                 |
| Tobacco  | -             | -                             |                                 |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -             | -                             |                                 |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | (D)           | 27                            |                                 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | 749           | 24                            |                                 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | 1,174         | 11                            |                                 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | 57            | 3                             |                                 |
| Other crops and hay                                    | (D)           | 322                           |                                 |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                | <b>31,606</b> | <b>404</b>                    |                                 |
| Poultry and eggs                                       | 162           | 84                            |                                 |
| Cattle and calves                                      | 29,261        | 276                           |                                 |
| Milk from cows   | (D)           | 7                             |                                 |
| Hogs and pigs  | 131           | 35                            |                                 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                       | (D)           | 50                            |                                 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                 | 619           | 45                            |                                 |
| Aquaculture  | (D)           | 1                             |                                 |
| Other animals and animal products                      | (D)           | 24                            |                                 |
|  |               |                               | <b>Sex</b>                      |
|  |               |                               | Male 828                        |
|  |               |                               | Female 634                      |
|  |               |                               | <b>Age</b>                      |
|  |               |                               | <35 145                         |
|  |               |                               | 35 – 64 774                     |
|  |               |                               | 65 and older 543                |
|  |               |                               | <b>Primary occupation</b>       |
|  |               |                               | Farming 497                     |
|  |               |                               | Other 965                       |
|  |               |                               | <b>Days worked off farm</b>     |
|  |               |                               | None 480                        |
|  |               |                               | 1 to 199 392                    |
|  |               |                               | 200 + 590                       |
|  |               |                               | <b>Other characteristics</b>    |
|  |               |                               | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 12      |
|  |               |                               | With military service 151       |
|  |               |                               | New and beginning farmers 513   |
|  |               |                               | <i>Average age (years)</i> 57.2 |
| <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>                 |               | <b>Percent of farms that:</b> |                                 |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all                              | 35,531        | Have internet access          | <b>87</b>                       |
| Wheat for grain, all                                   | (D)           | Farm organically              | (Z)                             |
| Field and grass seed crops, all                        | 6,064         | Sell directly to consumers    | <b>10</b>                       |
| Barley for grain                                       | 1,935         | Hire farm labor               | <b>20</b>                       |
| Vegetables harvested, all                              | 1,331         | Are family farms              | <b>96</b>                       |
| <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>              |               |                               |                                 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens                  | 238           |                               |                                 |
| Cattle and calves                                      | 32,704        |                               |                                 |
| Goats  | 1,583         |                               |                                 |
| Hogs and pigs  | (D)           |                               |                                 |
| Horses and ponies                                      | 1,472         |                               |                                 |
| Layers   | 3,384         |                               |                                 |
| Pullets  | 219           |                               |                                 |
| Sheep and lambs  | (D)           |                               |                                 |
| Turkeys  | 118           |                               |                                 |
|  |               | <b>Tenure</b>                 |                                 |
|  |               | Full Owners                   | farms 633<br>acres (D)          |
|  |               | Part Owners                   | farms 128<br>acres 166,247      |
|  |               | Tenants                       | farms 38<br>acres (D)           |

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Union County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Union County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

|                                  | Farms with Female Producers | All Farms   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Number of farms                  | 604                         | 806         |
| Land in farms (acres)            | 249,640                     | 342,913     |
| Average size of farm (acres)     | 413                         | 425         |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>(\$)</b>                 | <b>(\$)</b> |
| Market value of products sold    | 53,777,000                  | 74,790,000  |
| Government payments              | 1,342,000                   | 1,906,000   |
| Farm-related income              | 3,726,000                   | 6,044,000   |
| Total farm production expenses   | 57,148,000                  | 80,501,000  |
| Net cash farm income             | 1,697,000                   | 2,238,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>          | <b>(\$)</b>                 | <b>(\$)</b> |
| Market value of products sold    | 89,035                      | 92,792      |
| Government payments <sup>c</sup> | 13,982                      | 13,910      |
| Farm-related income <sup>c</sup> | 17,742                      | 20,841      |
| Total farm production expenses   | 94,616                      | 99,878      |
| Net cash farm income             | 2,810                       | 2,777       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 48 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 52 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

|             |    |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland    | 26 |
| Pastureland | 51 |
| Woodland    | 20 |
| Other       | 3  |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 9  |
| Reduced till   | 10 |
| Intensive till | 19 |
| Cover crop     | 6  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 253        | 42                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 64         | 11                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 80         | 13                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 67         | 11                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 45         | 7                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 34         | 6                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 61         | 10                   |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>604</b> | <b>100</b>           |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 164        | 27                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 218        | 36                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 77         | 13                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 71         | 12                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 31         | 5                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 43         | 7                    |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>604</b> | <b>100</b>           |

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold             |               | Total Producers <sup>d</sup>  |   |             |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  |               | Sales (\$1,000)               | No. of Farms                            |             |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>53,777</b> | <b>604</b>                    | <b>649</b>                              |             |
| <b>Crops</b>   | <b>25,995</b> | <b>297</b>                    | <b>Age</b>                              |             |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | 9,313         | 52                            | <35                                     | 62          |
| Tobacco  | -             | -                             | 35 – 64                                 | 365         |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -             | -                             | 65 and older                            | 222         |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | 761           | 22                            | <b>Race</b>                             |             |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | 656           | 24                            | American Indian/Alaska Native           | 11          |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | 1,197         | 12                            | Asian                                   | 4           |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | 57            | 3                             | Black/African American                  | -           |
| Other crops and hay                                    | 14,012        | 232                           | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander        | -           |
|  |               |                               | White                                   | 628         |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                | <b>27,782</b> | <b>325</b>                    | More than one race                      | 6           |
| Poultry and eggs                                       | 157           | 79                            | <b>Primary occupation</b>               |             |
| Cattle and calves                                      | 26,251        | 218                           | Farming                                 | 189         |
| Milk from cows   | (D)           | 7                             | Other                                   | 460         |
| Hogs and pigs  | 69            | 34                            | <b>Days worked off farm</b>             |             |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                       | 813           | 50                            | None                                    | 205         |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                 | 321           | 35                            | 1 to 199                                | 196         |
| Aquaculture  | (D)           | 1                             | 200 +                                   | 248         |
| Other animals and animal products                      | 41            | 18                            | <b>Other characteristics</b>            |             |
|  |               |                               | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish                 | 3           |
|  |               |                               | With military service                   | 16          |
|  |               |                               | New and beginning farmers               | 251         |
|  |               |                               | <i>Average age (years)</i>              | <i>56.1</i> |
| <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>                 |               | <b>Percent of farms that:</b> | <b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b> |             |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all                              | 27,584        | Have internet access          | Owned land in farms                     | farms 584   |
| Wheat for grain, all                                   | 12,645        |                               | acres                                   | 190,417     |
| Field and grass seed crops, all                        | 2,646         |                               | Rented or leased land in farms          | farms 103   |
| Barley for grain                                       | 748           | Farm organically              | acres                                   | 59,223      |
| Corn for silage/greenchop                              | 644           |                               |   |             |
| <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>              |               | Sell directly to consumers    | <b>Tenure</b>                           |             |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens                  | 228           |                               | Full Owners                             | farms 501   |
| Cattle and calves                                      | 28,156        |                               | acres                                   | 114,958     |
| Goats  | 1,575         | Hire farm labor               | Part Owners                             | farms 83    |
| Hogs and pigs  | 208           |                               | acres                                   | 129,000     |
| Horses and ponies                                      | 1,136         | Are family farms              | Tenants                                 | farms 20    |
| Layers   | 3,196         |                               | acres                                   | 5,682       |
| Pullets  | 223           |                               |   |             |
| Sheep and lambs  | 871           |                               |   |             |
| Turkeys  | 118           |                               |   |             |

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.