



Tennessee Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	798	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	95,660	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	120	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	43,633,000	5,161,034,000
Government payments	478,000	55,693,000
Farm-related income	1,958,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	43,143,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	2,927,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	54,678	81,785
Government payments ^c	7,714	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	9,237	14,708
Total farm production expenses	54,064	70,062
Net cash farm income	3,668	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	18
Woodland	22
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	375	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	89	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	114	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	2
\$100,000 or more	45	6
Total	798	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	84	11
10 to 49 acres	375	47
50 to 179 acres	227	28
180 to 499 acres	82	10
500 to 999 acres	17	2
1,000 + acres	13	2
Total	798	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	43,633	798
Crops	26,789	388
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	16,258	69
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	598	54
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	38
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	5,378	41
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,952	269
Livestock, poultry, and products	16,844	429
Poultry and eggs	(D)	158
Cattle and calves	4,967	216
Milk from cows	(D)	6
Hogs and pigs	334	53
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	256	81
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	159	22
Aquaculture	(D)	5
Other animals and animal products	(D)	32

Total Producers ^d 952

Sex	
Male	591
Female	361
Age	
<35	82
35 – 64	592
65 and older	278
Primary occupation	
Farming	440
Other	512
Days worked off farm	
None	327
1 to 199	243
200 +	382
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	47
With military service	181
New and beginning farmers	365
<i>Average age (years)</i>	55.7

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	15,398
Forage (hay/haylage), all	14,725
Corn for grain	7,711
Wheat for grain, all	3,834
Cotton, all	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	84
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	9
Hire farm labor	16
Are family farms	98

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	770
	acres	56,909
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	140
	acres	38,751

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

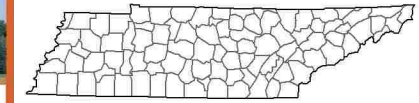
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	354
Cattle and calves	15,836
Goats	1,239
Hogs and pigs	515
Horses and ponies	1,074
Layers	64,305
Pullets	1,091
Sheep and lambs	935
Turkeys	295

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	658
	acres	42,597
Part Owners	farms	112
	acres	46,280
Tenants	farms	28
	acres	6,783

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Tennessee Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	268	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	25,626	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	96	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	148,038,000	5,161,034,000
Government payments	141,000	55,693,000
Farm-related income	1,869,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	98,225,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	51,823,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	552,379	81,785
Government payments ^c	10,085	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	25,605	14,708
Total farm production expenses	366,510	70,062
Net cash farm income	193,370	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	5
Livestock, poultry, and products	95

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	20
Woodland	26
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	112	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	37	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	3
\$100,000 or more	26	10
Total	268	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	34	13
10 to 49 acres	128	48
50 to 179 acres	91	34
180 to 499 acres	8	3
500 to 999 acres	3	1
1,000 + acres	4	1
Total	268	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	148,038	268	325
Crops	7,599	126	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,935	19	Male 145
Tobacco	-	-	Female 180
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,438	34	<35 45
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	159	16	35 – 64 218
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	688	20	65 and older 62
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	380	68	Farming 107
			Other 218
Livestock, poultry, and products	140,439	172	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	139,051	86	None 93
Cattle and calves	1,048	66	1 to 199 97
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 135
Hogs and pigs	6	12	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	97	21	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 18
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	229	15	With military service 37
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 165
Other animals and animal products	9	13	<i>Average age (years)</i> 51.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	4,570	Have internet access	87
Corn for grain	2,523	Farm organically	(Z)
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,318	Sell directly to consumers	14
Wheat for grain, all (D)	(D)	Hire farm labor	19
Vegetables harvested, all	234	Are family farms	98
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,757,034	Full Owners	farms 239 acres 17,537
Cattle and calves	2,308	Part Owners	farms 26 acres 8,071
Goats	464	Tenants	farms 3 acres 18
Hogs and pigs	160		
Horses and ponies	318		
Layers (D)	(D)		
Pullets	91		
Sheep and lambs	366		
Turkeys	37		

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Tennessee Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	951	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	108,382	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	114	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	73,473,000	5,161,034,000
Government payments	1,574,000	55,693,000
Farm-related income	1,997,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	63,032,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	14,012,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	77,259	81,785
Government payments ^c	9,100	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	8,286	14,708
Total farm production expenses	66,280	70,062
Net cash farm income	14,734	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	53
Pastureland	17
Woodland	23
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	438	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	98	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	150	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	3
\$100,000 or more	50	5
Total	951	100

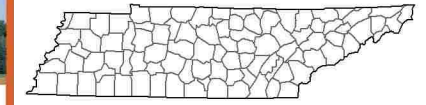
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	107	11
10 to 49 acres	371	39
50 to 179 acres	352	37
180 to 499 acres	87	9
500 to 999 acres	21	2
1,000 + acres	13	1
Total	951	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	73,473	951	1,332
Crops	23,764	401	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	15,777	101	Male 915
Tobacco	(D)	1	Female 417
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	21	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,295	51	<35 59
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	487	33	35 – 64 493
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,025	25	65 and older 780
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	1,890	219	Farming 539
			Other 793
Livestock, poultry, and products	49,709	404	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	85	None 552
Cattle and calves	4,333	290	1 to 199 315
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 465
Hogs and pigs	147	30	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	134	44	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 35
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	89	21	With military service 269
Aquaculture	(D)	6	New and beginning farmers 393
Other animals and animal products	59	18	<i>Average age (years)</i> 63.8
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans	24,168	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 908
Forage (hay/haylage), all	13,853		acres 72,813
Cotton, all	(D)	68	
Corn for grain	3,187	Farm organically	Rented or leased land farms 227
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	(Z)	acres 35,569
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	7	Full Owners farms 724
Cattle and calves	12,504	Hire farm labor	acres 58,550
Goats	1,417	22	Part Owners farms 184
Hogs and pigs	612		acres 47,707
Horses and ponies	825	Are family farms	Tenants farms 43
Layers	4,218	94	acres 2,125
Pullets	839		
Sheep and lambs	658		
Turkeys	88		

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Tennessee Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	91	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	20,341	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	224	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	5,161,034,000
Government payments	(D)	55,693,000
Farm-related income	184,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	7,917,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	2,647,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	81,785
Government payments ^c	(D)	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	6,141	14,708
Total farm production expenses	87,000	70,062
Net cash farm income	29,086	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	34
Pastureland	18
Woodland	43
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	36	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	5
\$100,000 or more	13	14
Total	91	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5	5
10 to 49 acres	39	43
50 to 179 acres	31	34
180 to 499 acres	11	12
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	5	5
Total	91	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	91	100
Crops	(D)	50	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,172	10	Male 62
Tobacco	-	-	Female 38
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19	3	<35 22
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64 65
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,393	7	65 and older 13
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	498	32	Farming 35
			Other 65
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,272	57	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	5,490	31	None 23
Cattle and calves	723	26	1 to 199 26
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 51
Hogs and pigs	26	12	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8	8	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 36
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	24	3	With military service 18
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 43
Other animals and animal products	2	4	<i>Average age (years)</i> 47.6
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Corn for grain	2,050	Have internet access	71
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,973	Farm organically	1
Soybeans for beans	1,820	Sell directly to consumers	13
Corn for silage/greenchop	262	Hire farm labor	25
Nursery stock crops	125	Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Full Owners	farms 73 acres 11,031
Cattle and calves	1,443	Part Owners	farms 12 acres 8,390
Goats	278	Tenants	farms 6 acres 920
Hogs and pigs	194		
Horses and ponies	129		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	81		
Sheep and lambs	60		
Turkeys	54		

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Tennessee Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	62,221	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	10,623,386	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	171	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,957,284,000	5,161,034,000
Government payments	54,029,000	55,693,000
Farm-related income	278,263,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	4,275,200,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	1,014,377,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	79,672	81,785
Government payments ^c	9,248	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	14,708	14,708
Total farm production expenses	68,710	70,062
Net cash farm income	16,303	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	60
Livestock, poultry, and products	40

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	49
Pastureland	22
Woodland	24
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	25,710	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7,496	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,491	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,910	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,947	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,418	4
\$100,000 or more	4,249	7
Total	62,221	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,421	7
10 to 49 acres	23,940	38
50 to 179 acres	21,444	34
180 to 499 acres	8,480	14
500 to 999 acres	2,265	4
1,000 + acres	1,671	3
Total	62,221	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	4,957,284	62,221
Crops	2,975,491	28,995
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,797,394	5,677
Tobacco	(D)	240
Cotton and cottonseed	304,284	520
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	168,127	1,775
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	27,722	1,514
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	430,360	1,295
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	72
Other crops and hay	175,173	21,457
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,981,794	31,583
Poultry and eggs	903,332	5,588
Cattle and calves	779,714	23,676
Milk from cows	111,904	206
Hogs and pigs	121,892	1,139
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	12,335	3,079
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	32,426	2,237
Aquaculture	(D)	52
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1,637

Total Producers ^d 105,999

Sex
Male 68,126
Female 37,873

Age
<35 7,933
35 – 64 56,765
65 and older 41,301

Primary occupation
Farming 39,622
Other 66,377

Days worked off farm
None 38,143
1 to 199 22,896
200 + 44,960

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 1,020
With military service 11,776
New and beginning farmers 31,085

Average age (years) 58.9

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	1,542,256
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,522,202
Corn for grain	801,153
Wheat for grain, all	343,823
Cotton, all	328,003

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **76**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **18**

Are family farms **98**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	60,472
	acres	6,967,689
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	14,538
	acres	3,655,697

Tenure

Full Owners farms 47,683
acres 4,713,172

Part Owners farms 12,789
acres 5,536,738

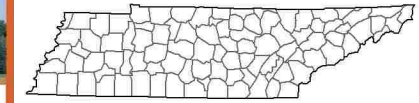
Tenants farms 1,749
acres 373,476

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	28,391,887
Cattle and calves	1,622,333
Goats	69,215
Hogs and pigs	280,545
Horses and ponies	70,462
Layers	2,458,309
Pullets	1,724,361
Sheep and lambs	54,334
Turkeys	5,032

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Tennessee Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,006	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	122,635	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	122	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	157,360,000	5,161,034,000
Government payments	397,000	55,693,000
Farm-related income	8,410,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	120,163,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	46,004,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	156,422	81,785
Government payments ^c	5,224	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	27,217	14,708
Total farm production expenses	119,446	70,062
Net cash farm income	45,730	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	58
Livestock, poultry, and products	42

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	22
Woodland	24
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	405	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	166	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	134	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	2
\$100,000 or more	77	8
Total	1,006	100

Farms by Size

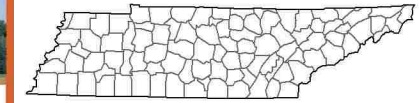
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	100	10
10 to 49 acres	421	42
50 to 179 acres	342	34
180 to 499 acres	109	11
500 to 999 acres	22	2
1,000 + acres	12	1
Total	1,006	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	1,105
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	157,360	1,006	
Crops	90,760	486	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	16,094	74	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	6,020	7	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	49	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	43	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	26,967	69	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	1,462	307	
Livestock, poultry, and products	66,600	555	
Poultry and eggs	53,959	202	
Cattle and calves	6,880	293	
Milk from cows	1,558	5	
Hogs and pigs	73	28	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	322	84	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	3,645	49	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	162	43	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	16,710	Have internet access	82
Soybeans for beans	16,642	Farm organically	(Z)
Cotton, all	5,138	Sell directly to consumers	8
Corn for grain	4,454	Hire farm labor	20
Nursery stock crops	3,201	Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,670,041	Owned land in farms	farms 968 acres 88,896
Cattle and calves	15,341	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 173 acres 33,739
Goats	1,351	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	410	Full Owners	farms 833 acres 70,388
Horses and ponies	1,601	Part Owners	farms 135 acres 48,624
Layers	153,678	Tenants	farms 38 acres 3,623
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	1,598		
Turkeys	212		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Tennessee Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	35,500	63,105
Land in farms (acres)	4,587,675	10,732,951
Average size of farm (acres)	129	170
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,281,938,000	5,161,034,000
Government payments	22,458,000	55,693,000
Farm-related income	137,869,000	281,333,000
Total farm production expenses	2,036,891,000	4,421,280,000
Net cash farm income	405,374,000	1,076,781,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	64,280	81,785
Government payments ^c	7,511	9,271
Farm-related income ^c	13,514	14,708
Total farm production expenses	57,377	70,062
Net cash farm income	11,419	17,063

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	45
Pastureland	22
Woodland	27
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15,965	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,651	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,851	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,800	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,508	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,088	3
\$100,000 or more	1,637	5
Total	35,500	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,885	8
10 to 49 acres	15,099	43
50 to 179 acres	12,133	34
180 to 499 acres	3,962	11
500 to 999 acres	847	2
1,000 + acres	574	2
Total	35,500	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,281,938	35,500
Crops	1,151,620	15,683
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	634,666	2,293
Tobacco	16,855	66
Cotton and cottonseed	128,728	220
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	41,865	1,283
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	16,007	1,099
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	232,789	857
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	313	39
Other crops and hay	80,398	11,864
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,130,318	18,364
Poultry and eggs	689,309	4,369
Cattle and calves	319,390	12,336
Milk from cows	35,772	101
Hogs and pigs	45,038	826
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8,900	2,334
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	24,642	1,675
Aquaculture	690	25
Other animals and animal products	6,578	1,196

Total Producers ^d 38,504

Age

<35	2,817
35 – 64	21,791
65 and older	13,896

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	128
Asian	128
Black/African American	339
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18
White	37,580
More than one race	311

Primary occupation

Farming	12,321
Other	26,183

Days worked off farm

None	15,139
1 to 199	8,072
200 +	15,293

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	436
With military service	851
New and beginning farmers	12,470

Average age (years) 58.3

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	697,113
Soybeans for beans	513,733
Corn for grain	291,931
Cotton, all	136,556
Wheat for grain, all	120,186

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **81**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **7**

Hire farm labor **16**

Are family farms **98**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	34,772
	acres	3,254,098
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	6,504
	acres	1,333,577

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	28,996
	acres	2,438,318
Part Owners	farms	5,776
	acres	2,008,276
Tenants	farms	728
	acres	141,081

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	22,933,804
Cattle and calves	691,052
Goats	50,864
Hogs and pigs	116,517
Horses and ponies	49,958
Layers	1,731,994
Pullets	1,009,548
Sheep and lambs	35,334
Turkeys	4,063

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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